

PRODUCT SAFETY SUMMARY:

ACID RED 447

This Product Safety Summary is intended to provide a general description of certain Huntsman chemical substances and products containing the chemical substance(s). The information in this Summary is not intended to replace the information included on the Safety Data Sheet (SDS), Product Safety Label, and other safe use and handling literature for the chemical substance(s).

Chemical Identity:

Name	Other Identifiers
Acid Red 447	ERIONYL® RED HT 3728 CRUDE DRY, ERIONYL® RED 3G CRUDE Z-MIX

General Product Overview:

Acid Red 447 is a textile dye, sold by Huntsman for industrial downstream users only but may also be reformulated by downstream users into products used by professionals and end-use consumers. Acid Red 447 has excellent all-round fastness and application properties. It also has properties such as high fixation, wet fastness, good chlorine, and peroxide fastness.

Applications and Uses:

Acid Red 447 is used in textile, leather, and fur industry as well as in apparel treatment products for dyeing and printing.

At home, the dyeing procedure is limited to dyeing in a closed system (washing machine). The preparations for home-dyeing are either liquid formulations or ready-to-use solid preparations.

Physical and Chemical Properties:

Acid Red 447 is an odorless black-green powder.

Certain physical/chemical properties specific to Acid Red 447 are summarized below:

Physical/Chemical Property	Result
Molecular weight	719.76
Melting point	>299 °C

Physical/Chemical Property	Result
Boiling point	> 300 °C
Partition coefficient (Log Kow)	-1.14 @ 25 °C
Water Solubility	Very soluble (> 48 g/L)
Flammability	Non-flammable
Explosiveness	Non-explosive
Oxidizing property	Non-oxidizing (does not cause or intensify fire or explosion)

Additional physical and chemical property information is available on the product Safety Data Sheet (SDS), which can be requested at SDS@huntsman.com.

Human Health Information:

The probability of experiencing health effects associated with exposure to Acid Red 447 is controlled, provided the recommendations stated in the Safety Data Sheet are enforced. Adverse health effects are subject to dose level, route, and duration of exposure. Acid Red 447 is classified as skin sensitization - category 1A and STOT RE - category 2 under the US Globally Harmonized System (US GHS) for Hazard Communication, so if exposure occurs an individual's susceptibility should also be considered.

Different regulatory classification criteria apply in different geographic regions. These different criteria may result in different human health regulatory classifications for the same product in different geographic regions. Specific regulatory classification information is contained in the Safety Data Sheet for each product in use in a specific geographic region. The acute and chronic health effects information set forth below is based on US GHS.

All instructions found on the packaging should be followed. Acid Red 447 is safe when used appropriately. The uses identified for the substance have been assessed as safe under several regulatory programs.

Summary- Toxicological data:

Effect Assessment	Result
Acute toxicity	Not toxic after a single ingestion
Skin irritation	Not irritating to the skin
Eye irritation	Not irritating to the eye

Effect Assessment	Result
Sensitization	May cause an allergic skin reaction
Genotoxicity	Does not cause genetic defect
Repeated dose toxicity	May cause damage to spleen through prolonged or repeated oral exposure.
Toxicity for reproduction	Does not cause effects on fertility and/or unborn child

Note: For more information on the health hazards of this substance and recommended protective equipment, please refer to the relevant SDS.

Acute Health Effects:

Likelihood/frequency of oral, skin and inhalation exposures are low, if used under strictly recommended conditions and closed process. Acid Red 447 has low vapor pressure, high water solubility and low partition coefficient, hence expected to have low inhalation and dermal exposure.

The oral exposure is not expected as this product is manufactured or handled in closed systems. Animal studies in rats have demonstrated low acute toxicity of Acid Red 447 by ingestion and via skin exposure. While it is noted to cause sensitization upon skin contact.

Chronic Health Effects:

Repeated exposure through oral route may cause damage to spleen. However oral exposure is not relevant as this product is manufactured or handled in closed systems.

No effects on reproduction or fertility were observed in the rats exposed orally to Acid Red 447. Extensive experimental studies have been conducted, which indicate that Acid Red 447 has no potential to cause genetic defects.

Summary: Ecotoxicological Data:

Effect Assessment	Result
Short term toxicity to fish	Harmful to fish
Short term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates	Harmful to daphnids
Long term toxicity to aquatic invertebrates	Harmful to daphnids with long lasting effects
Toxicity to aquatic plants	Harmful to algae

Toxicity to microorganisms	Not harmful to bacteria
-----------------------------------	-------------------------

Acid Red 447 was found to pose hazard to aquatic species including fish, daphnids and aquatic plants. It poses no hazard to microorganisms.

Summary: Environmental fate and pathway:

Effect Assessment	Result
Ready biodegradability	Not readily biodegradable
Adsorption on soil and sediment	No adsorption potential

Acid Red 447 was found to be not readily biodegradable. It is also considered to have no adsorption potential on soil and sediment.

Acid Red 447 is classified as Acute aquatic – category 3 and Chronic aquatic – category 3, under the US GHS for Hazard Communication. More information can be obtained in the Safety Data Sheet.

The closed process in which the product is used does not lead to direct emissions to soil and air. Procedural and/or control technologies are used to minimize emissions and potential exposure during cleaning and maintenance activities.

Potential Occupational Exposure:

At Huntsman, Acid Red 447 is manufactured in closed systems. During normal operating conditions, occupational exposure to Acid Red 447 is not expected in the manufacturing process. Procedural and/or control technologies are used to minimize exposure during sampling, cleaning, maintenance, or in more open handling systems. Appropriate engineering controls (such as ventilation) and personal protective equipment should be used in accordance with the exposure guidelines and workplace practices identified in the Safety Data Sheet.

Potential Consumer Exposure:

Consumer:

Consumer exposure can result from handling of products that contain Acid Red 447 such as textiles or dyes. Use of these products are safe if the instructions provided by the manufacturer

of the respective product are followed carefully.

At home the dyeing procedure is limited to dyeing in a closed system (washing machine). Likelihood/frequency of skin and inhalation exposure is low, due to closed process (dyeing in a washing machine). The preparations for home-dyeing are either liquid formulations or ready-to-use solid preparations which do not allow exposure to Acid Red 447 e.g.: tablet(s) sealed in pods/packages can be directly added to the washing machine without direct skin contact. Further, it is recommended to keep Acid Red 447 away from the reach of children and avoid direct contact.

Workplace exposure:

Workers working with Acid Red 447 in industrial operations could be exposed during maintenance, sampling, testing, or other procedures. Workplace exposure is controlled and minimized by use of proper occupational handling procedures and personal protection and safety equipment. The exposure has been assessed as safe if the substance is used as directed on the label, avoiding splashes onto skin and into eyes. Exposures via inhalation and/or dermal contact are the primary routes of exposure to Acid Red 447. Exposure can occur either in an Acid Red 447 manufacturing facility or in the various industrial facilities that use Acid Red 447. Huntsman follows and recommends customers to follow workplace exposure guidelines through a variety of industrial hygiene and ventilation measures. The substance has been assessed as safe for professional and industrial use when the provisions identified in the SDS are followed carefully.

Potential routes of worker exposure to Acid Red 447 are through dermal contact and to a minor extent, through inhalation in spray applications for certain industrial uses. Ingestion is not an anticipated route of exposure. Worker exposure can occur in industrial facilities where the substance is produced or formulated into end-use products or used as textile dyes. Within this assessment, both industrial workers and trained professionals are evaluated. In general, all the worker situations are controlled to avoid any direct contact with the Acid Red 447, either through process engineering controls or using personal protective equipment.

Likelihood/frequency of skin and inhalation exposure is low, due to its usage under strictly controlled conditions and closed process. The preparations for home-dyeing are either liquid formulations or ready-to-use solid preparations which do not allow exposure to Acid Red 447. However, the use of gloves is strongly advised and highlighted in the outer package of the Acid Red 447 products.

Environmental exposure:

Acid Red 447 is not readily biodegradable and is harmful to aquatic organisms with long lasting effects. Conclusively, all identified uses are safe for the environment based on the scientific facts and when carried out in compliance with recommended risk management measures and applicable regulations.

EU REACH Status:

Acid Red 447 has been registered under the European REACH Regulation (EC) no. 1907/2006

and the substance was found to be safe for the uses identified.

Regulatory Information/Classification and Labeling:

Regulations exist that govern manufacture, sales, transportation, use and disposal of Acid Red 447. These regulations may vary by city, state, country or geographic region. Information can be found by consulting the relevant SDS.

Acid Red 447 was registered under REACH Regulation in the EU.

Under the US GHS for Hazard Communication, substances are classified according to their physical, health, and environmental hazards. The hazards are communicated via specific labels and the Safety Data Sheets. US GHS attempts to standardize hazard communication so that the intended audience (workers, consumers, transport workers, and emergency responders) can better understand the hazards of the chemicals in use.

The hazard statements and symbols presented here refer to the hazard properties of the concentrated substance and are meant to provide a brief overview of the substance's labeling. It is not intended to be comprehensive or to replace information found in the Safety Data Sheet.

Labeling according to US GHS:**Signal Word**

Warning

US GHS Classification	
Skin Sensitization	Category 1A
STOT-RE	Category 2
Acute aquatic hazard	Category 3
Chronic aquatic hazard	Category 3

Hazard Statements	
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H373	May cause damage to spleen through prolonged or repeated oral exposure.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Additional Information:

Information on registered substances is available on the European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) website at <https://echa.europa.eu>.

References:

Information on registered substances (ECHA)
<https://echa.europa.eu/de/registration-dossier/-/registered-dossier/9705>

Disclaimer

The information and recommendations in this publication are, to the best of our knowledge, information and belief, accurate at the date of publication. NOTHING HEREIN IS TO BE CONSTRUED AS A WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR OTHERWISE.

IN ALL CASES, IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE USER TO DETERMINE THE APPLICABILITY OF SUCH INFORMATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS AND THE SUITABILITY OF ANY PRODUCT FOR ITS OWN PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

THE PRODUCT MAY PRESENT HAZARDS AND SHOULD BE USED WITH CAUTION. WHILE CERTAIN HAZARDS ARE DESCRIBED IN THIS PUBLICATION, NO GUARANTEE IS MADE THAT THESE ARE THE ONLY HAZARDS THAT EXIST.

Hazards, toxicity, and behavior of the products may differ when used with other materials and are dependent upon the manufacturing circumstances or other processes. Such hazards, toxicity, and behavior should be determined by the user and made known to handlers, processors, and end users.

The trademarks above are the property of Huntsman Corporation or an affiliate thereof.



Enriching lives through innovation

NO PERSON OR ORGANIZATION EXCEPT A DULY AUTHORIZED HUNTSMAN EMPLOYEE IS AUTHORIZED TO PROVIDE OR MAKE AVAILABLE DATA SHEETS FOR HUNTSMAN PRODUCTS. DATA SHEETS FROM UNAUTHORIZED SOURCES MAY CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT IS NO LONGER CURRENT OR ACCURATE.

Contact:

For further information on this substance or GPS safety summaries in general, please contact:
pehs_te@huntsman.com.