

AGENDA

STRATEGY GEORGE CHAMOUN

GROWTH MIKE WATERMAN KATE CLEGG

INNOVATION

VIKAS MEHTA

GREG BOROWSKI

RYAN WALKER

PHIL SCHNEIDER

BAHMAN KOOHESTANI

SCALE BILL ZERELLA

Q&A

1 0 2 2 _ A N A L Y S T _ D A Y



FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

Statements in this presentation regarding future performance and future expectations, beliefs, goals, plans or prospects include forward looking statements for purposes of federal and state securities laws, including statements regarding ACV's avenues for long term growth and total addressable market expansion, our financial guidance for 2022, and 2026 financial targets, and operational and product strategy. Any statements that are not statements of historical fact (including statements containing the words "believes," "plans," "anticipates," "expects," "intends" or "estimates" or similar expressions) should also be considered to be forward-looking statements. These forward looking statements are subject to risk and uncertainties and involve factors that could cause actual results to differ materially form those expressed or implied from such statements. A discussion of the risks and uncertainties related to our business is contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021 and other fillings and reports that we may file from time to with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Our remarks during today's discussion should be considered to incorporate this information by reference. We do not intend, and undertake no obligation, to update any forward-looking statements.

INFORMATION ABOUT KEY OPERATING AND FINANCIAL METRICS AND NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES This presentation refers to certain operating and financial metrics that are not calculated in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles or GAAP. These non-GAAP financial measures are in additional to, and not as a substitute or superior too, measures of financial performance in accordance with GAAP. Reconciliations of the non-GAAP measures, including Adjusted EBITDA to net loss and non-GAAP operating expenses to GAAP operating expenses are included in the appendix to this presentation.







George Chamoun

2 0 2 2 _ A N A L Y S T _ D A Y

M A R _ 0 1 _ 2 0 2 2

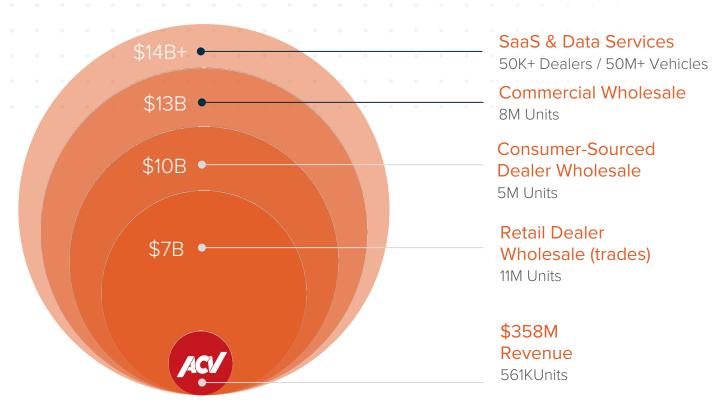


OUR MISSION

...to transform the automotive industry by building the most trusted and efficient digital marketplace and data solutions for sourcing, selling and managing used vehicles with transparency and comprehensive insights that were once unimaginable.

Significant Untapped Opportunity

Serviceable Opportunity (U.S.)



Long-Term Opportunity



International

60M Wholesale Vehicles

\$35B+ Wholesale Revenue

SaaS & Data Services



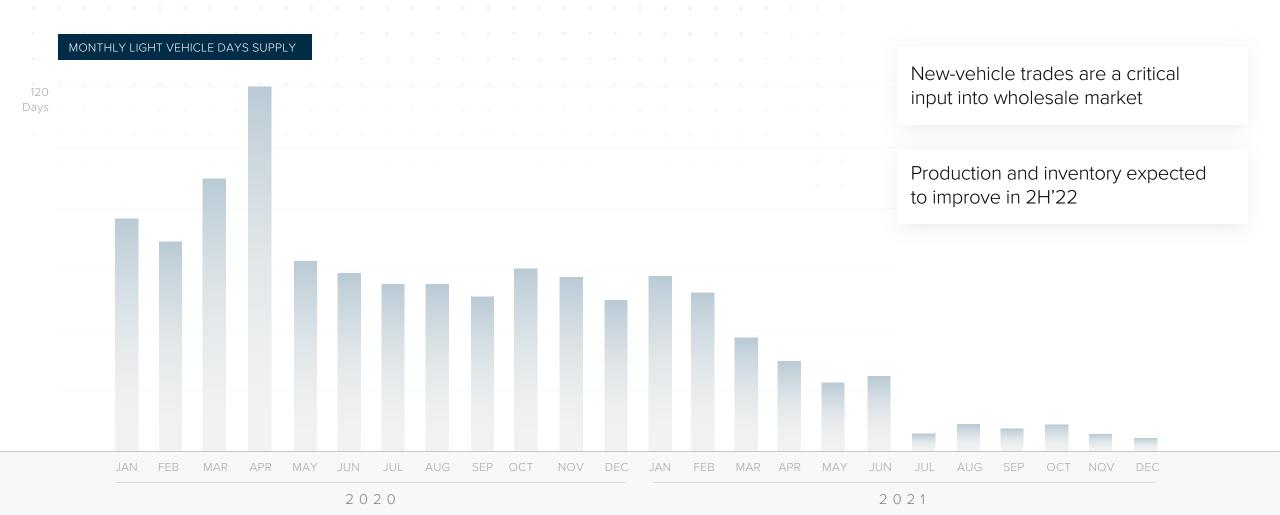
New Categories

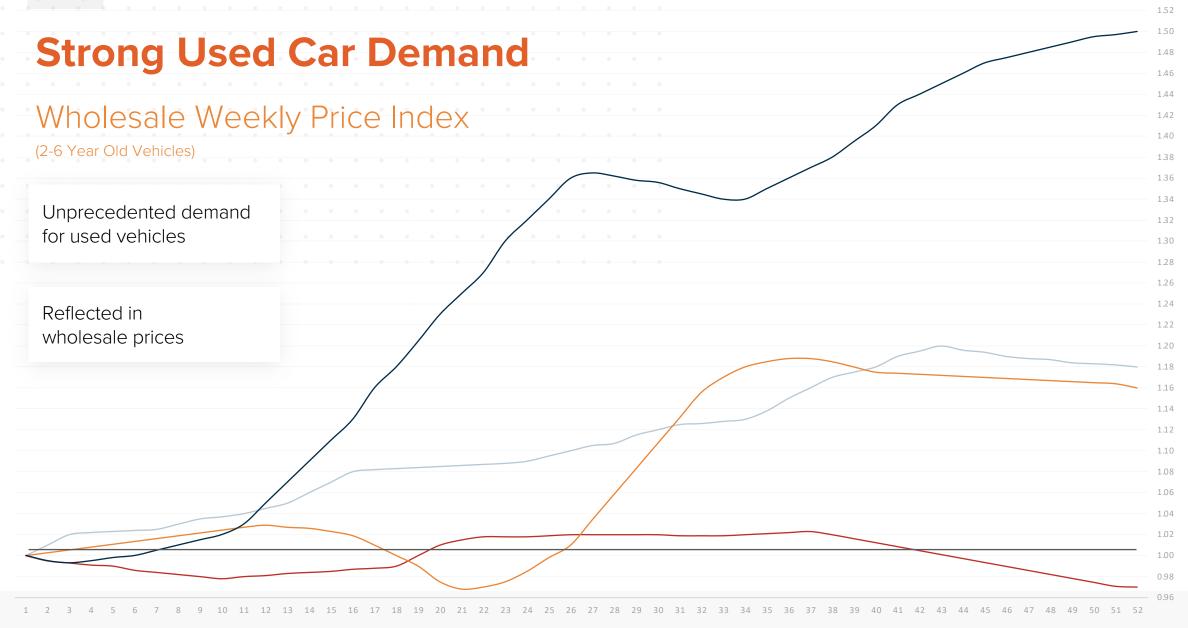
All Things That Move

2021 A YEAR OF CROSSCURRENTS



Historically Low New-Vehicle Inventory





2009 2019 2020 2021

Gaining Market Share Despite Supply Challenges

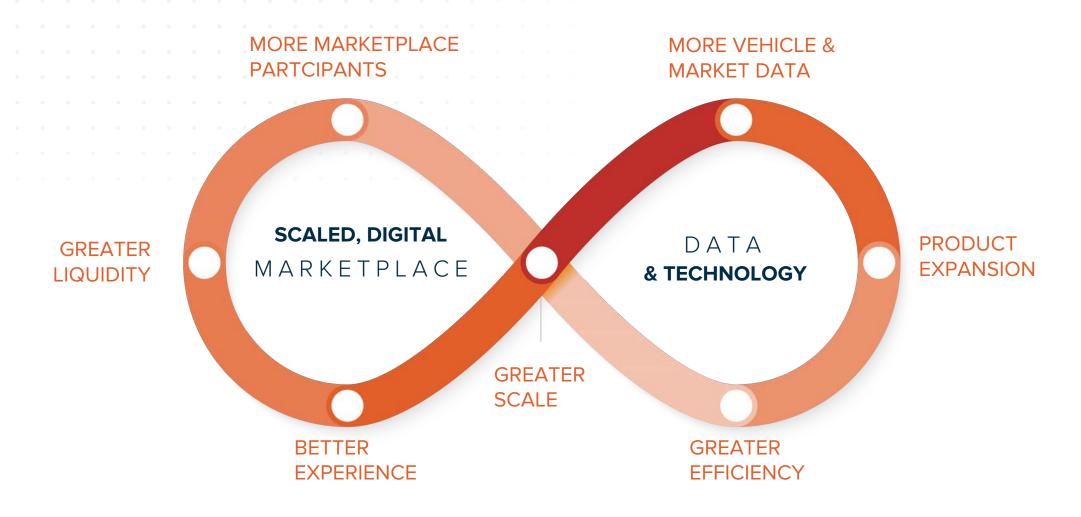


ACV's

- HOW WE WIN

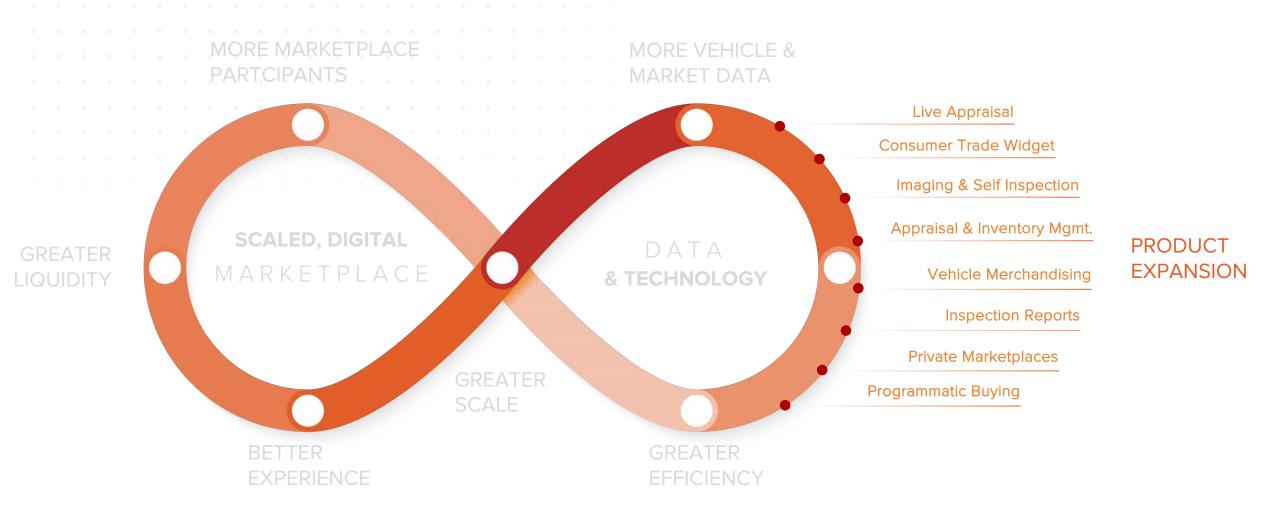
Self-Reinforcing Network Effects

Driving Greater Scale, Efficiency, and Liquidity



Self-Reinforcing Network Effects

Driving Greater Scale, Efficiency, and Liquidity



Dealer Platform to Win the Consumer

Through Digital Transformation

Digital Experiences SELL MY CAR EXPERIENCE

Consumer Engagement Tools
Intelligent Merchandising & Syndication
Imaging AI and Self Inspection



At the Dealership

MAX MY TRADE

Inventory Management
Digital Showroom
Open Marketplace
Private Marketplaces

Vehicle Intelligence Platform

MAXIMIZING LONG-TERM SHAREHOLDER VALUE

GROWTH

Transforming the automotive market with the leading digitally native, data-driven platform, creating the most trusted and efficient marketplace in the industry.

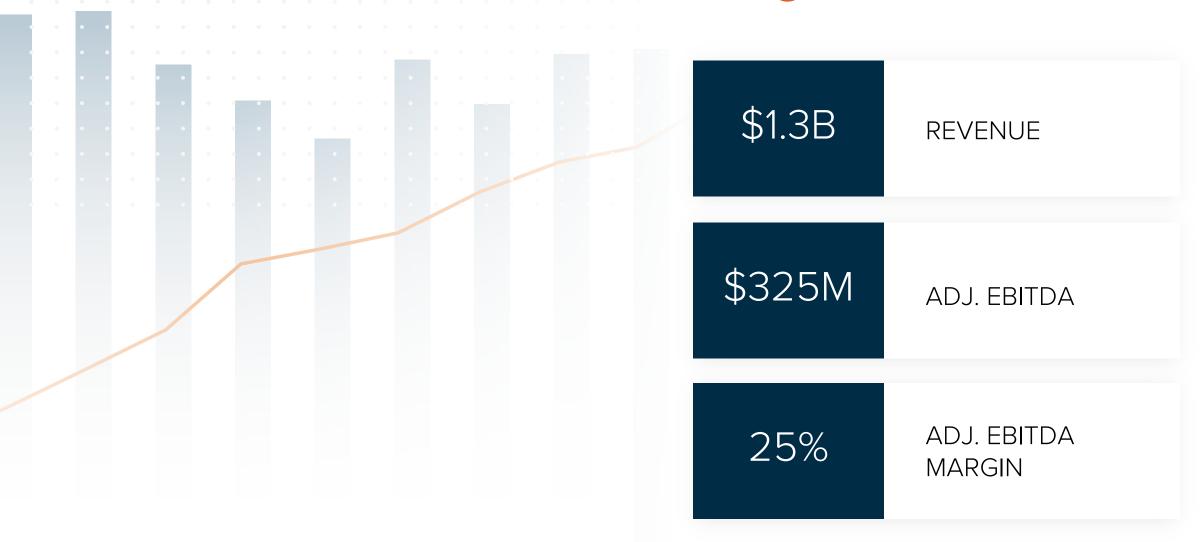
INNOVATION

Leveraging technology to extend ACV's competitive moat and to create additional growth vectors with an expanding suite of innovative products and data services.

SCALE

Proven business model delivering growth at scale, with attractive Marketplace cohort dynamics, and long-term operating leverage.

2026 Financial Targets





GROWTH



Mike Waterman



Kate Clegg

CHIEF MARKETING OFFICER

2 0 2 2 _ A N A L Y S T _ D A Y



GROWTH

Our Sales and Field Organization

MIKE WATERMAN

CSO

EAST / CENTRAL / WEST

REGIONAL DIRECTORS
TERRITORY MANAGERS
VEHICLE CONDITION INSPECTORS

MAJOR & COMMERCIAL ACCOUNTS

SOLUTION EXPERTS

INSIDE SALES

SALES OPERATIONS AND FIELD SUPPORT

1,100 ACV TEAMMATES

Our Go-to-Market Model

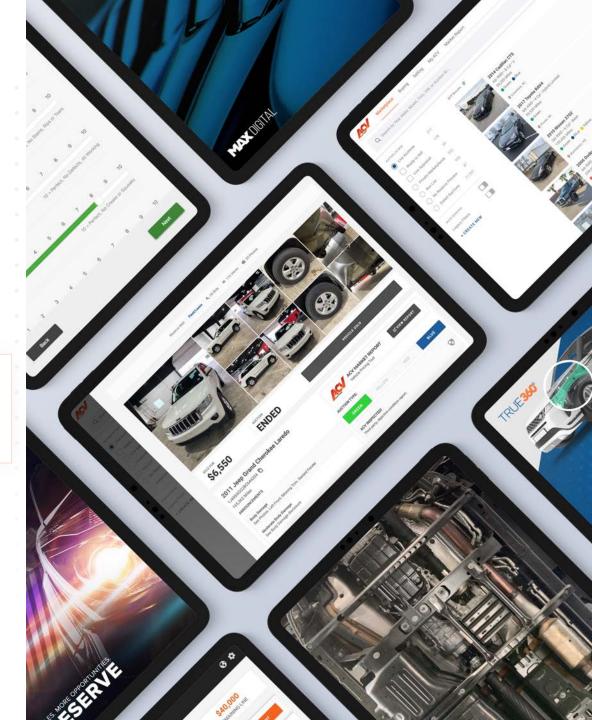
DIRECT SALES: CREATING SUPPLY

FRANCHISE **13K** MAJOR 6K

INDEPENDENT 36K

VCIs

INSIDE SALES: CREATING DEMAND



Our Land and Expand Model



TERRITORY EXPANSION



REGIONAL PENETRATION



WALLET SHARE



Our Land and Expand Model



TERRITORY EXPANSION



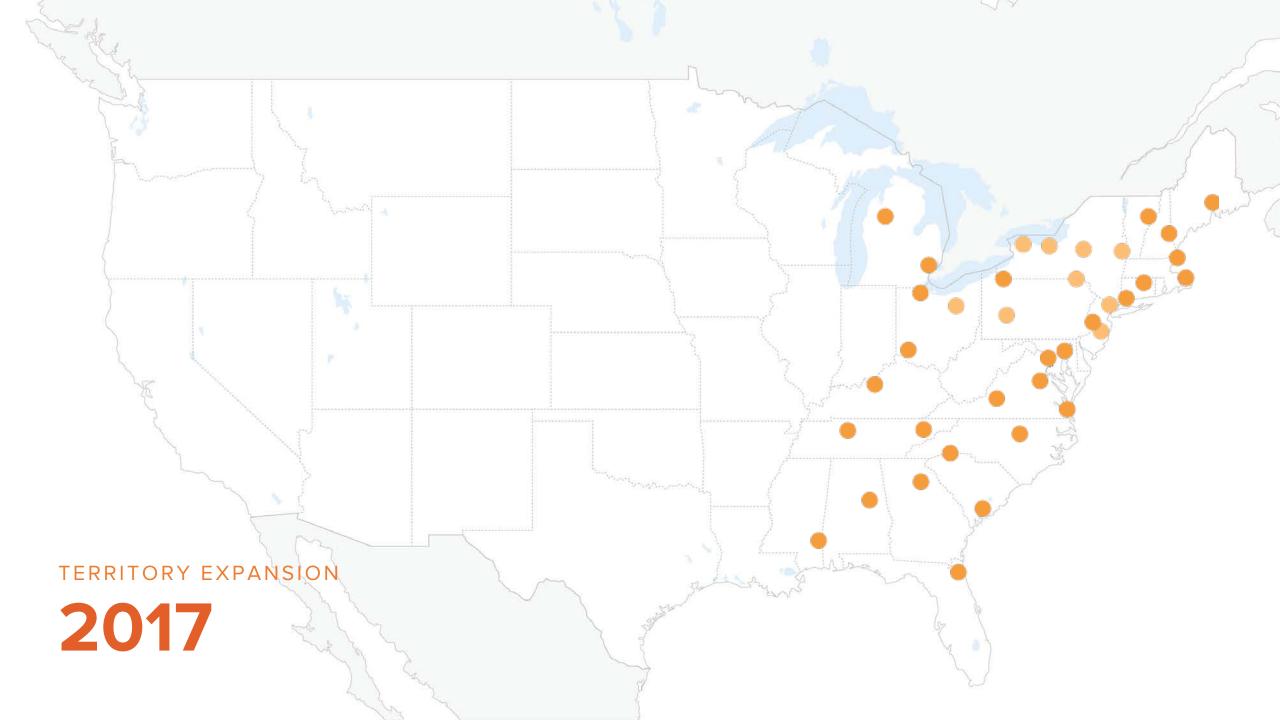
REGIONAL PENETRATION

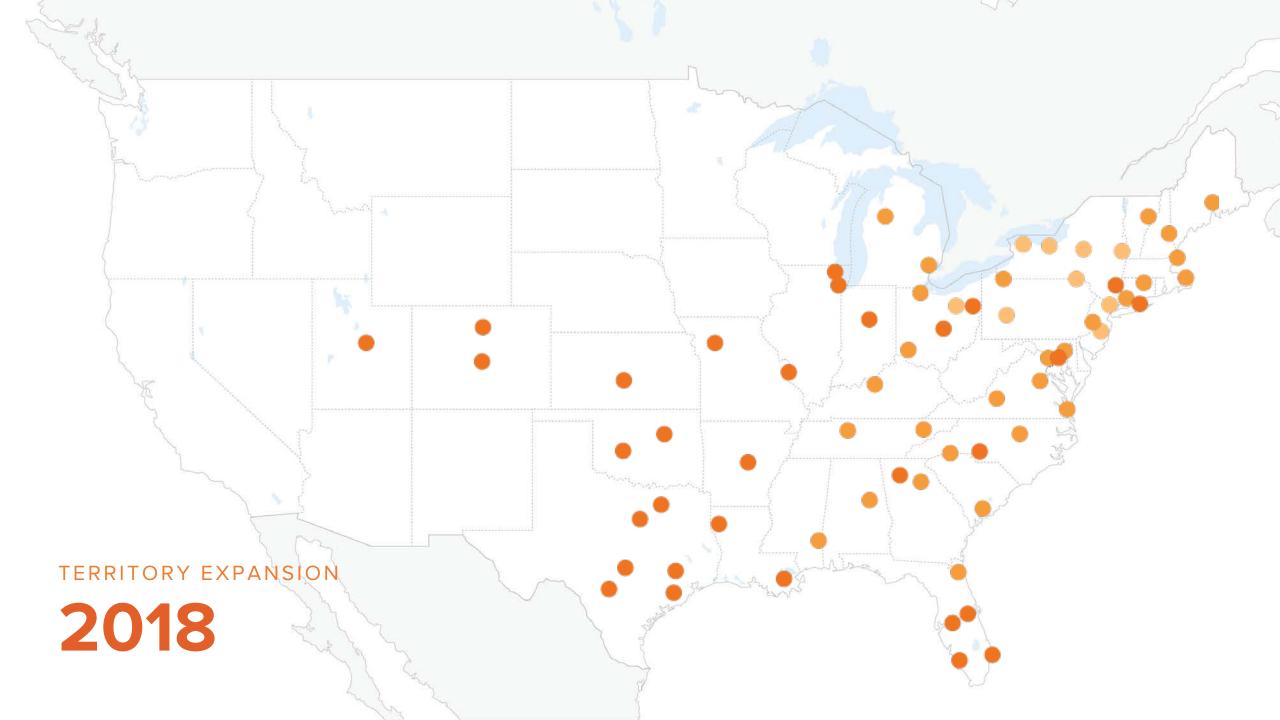


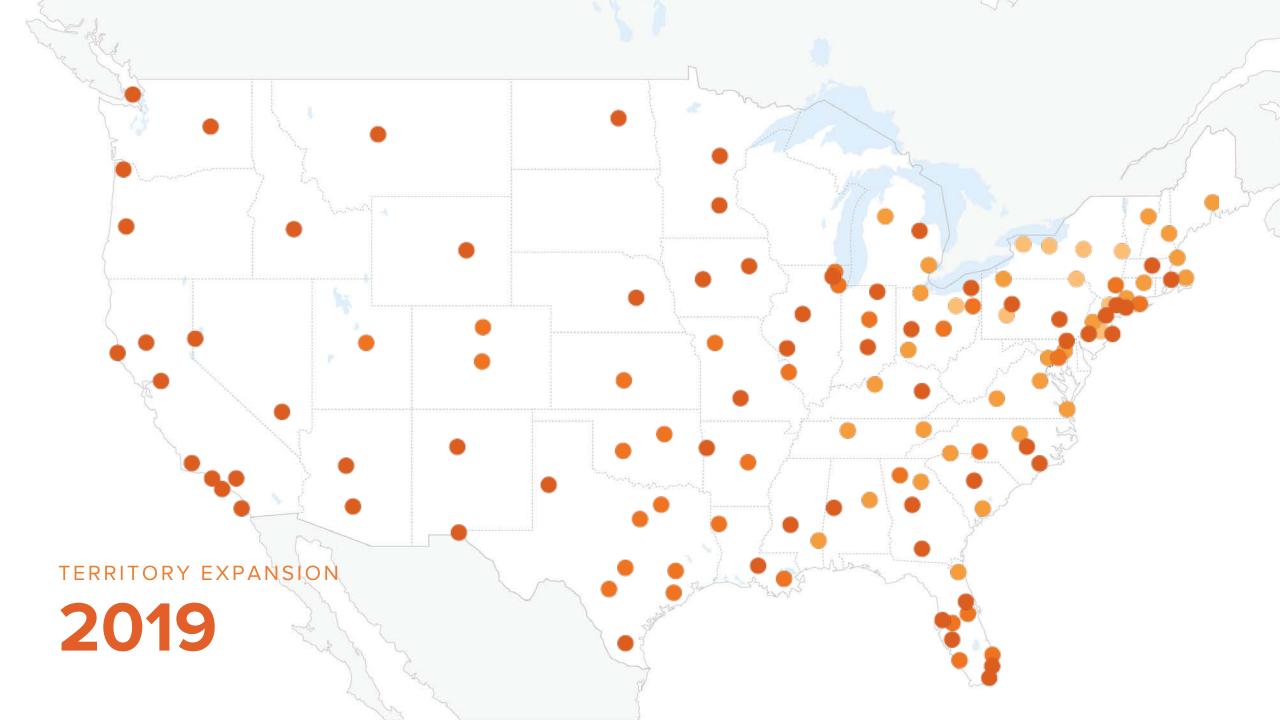
WALLET SHARE

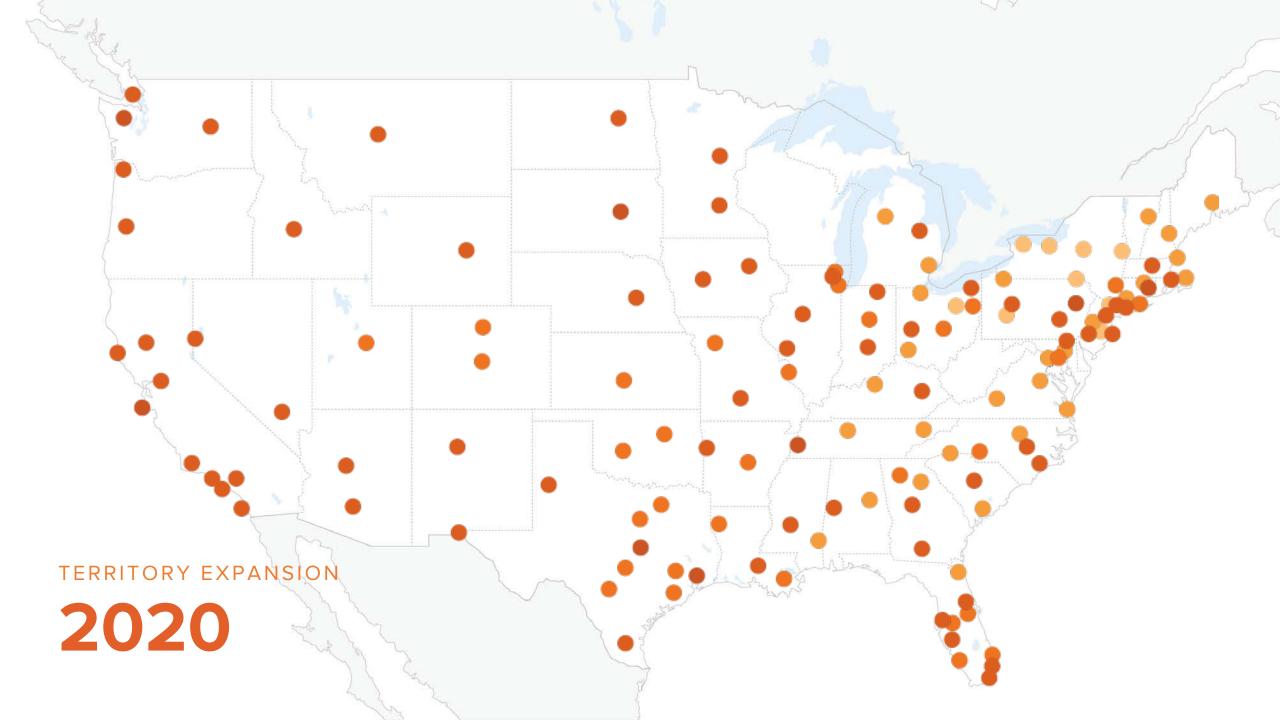


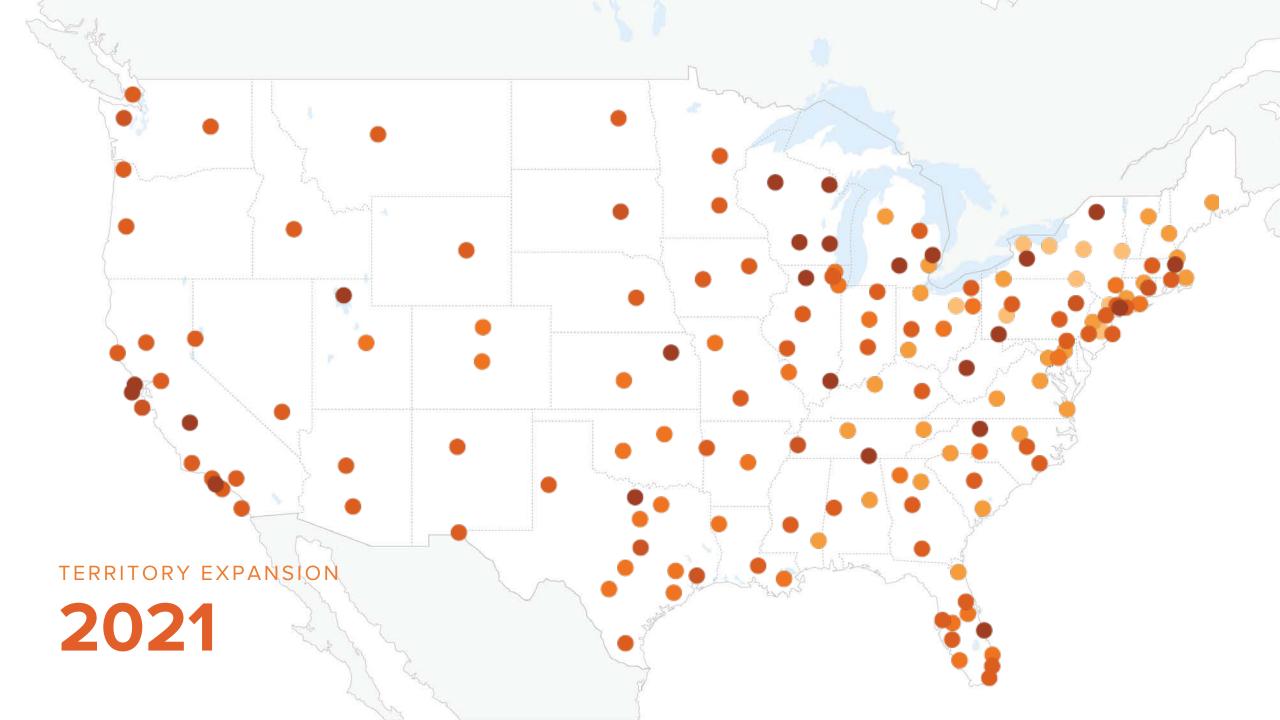








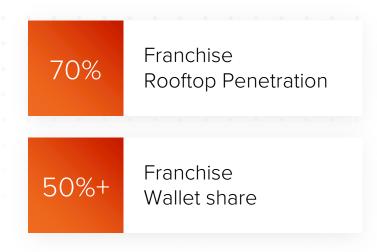


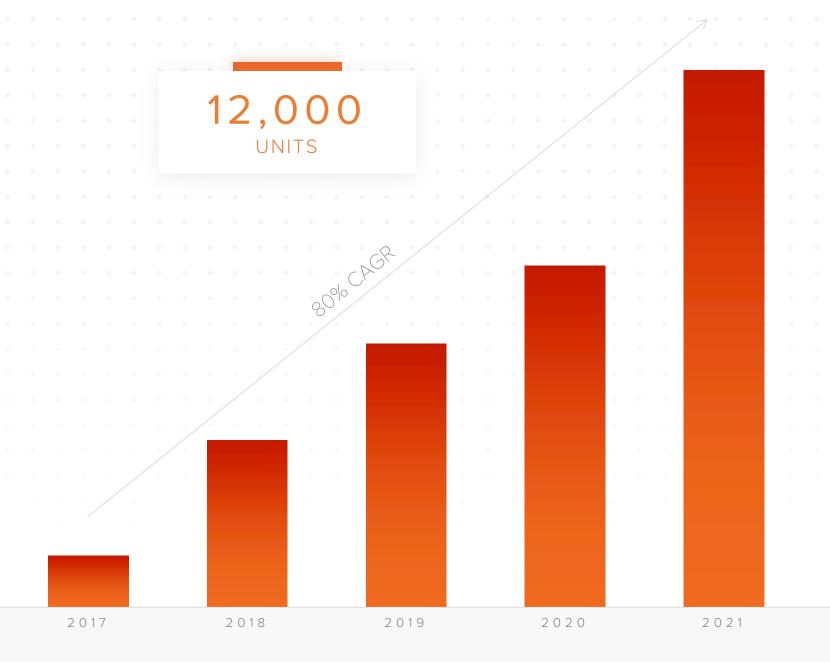


GROWTH



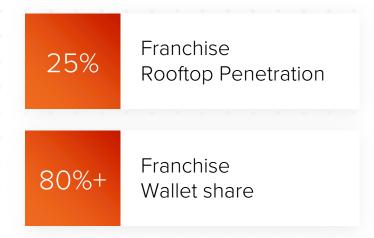
Jersey Shore

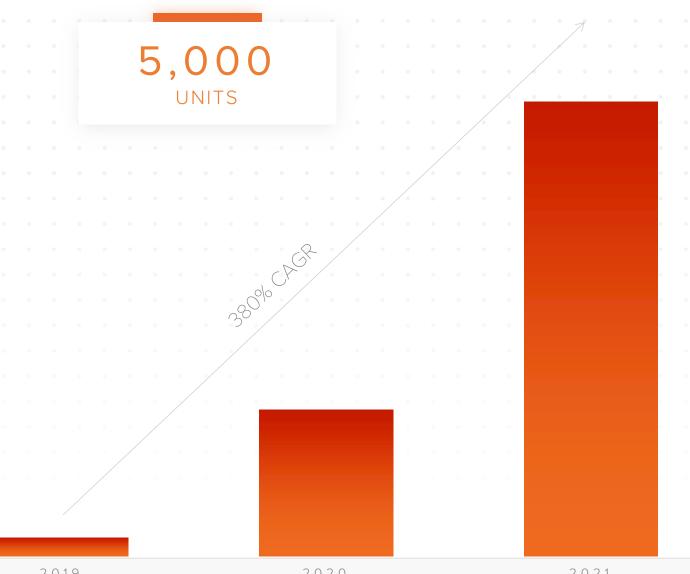






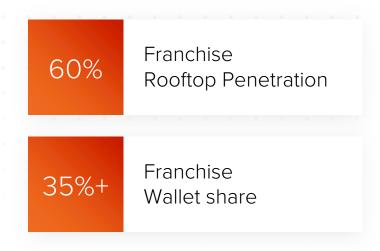
Miami







Cleveland

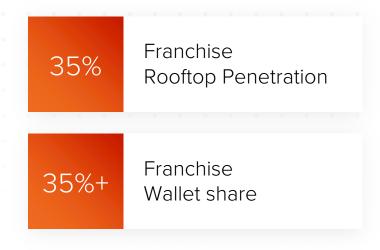


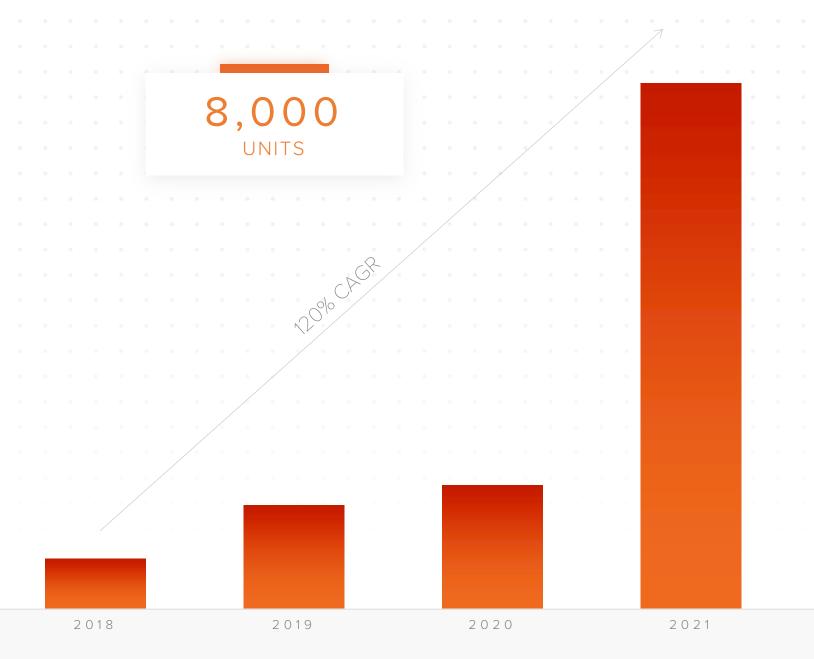






Detroit

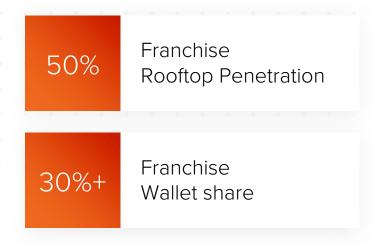


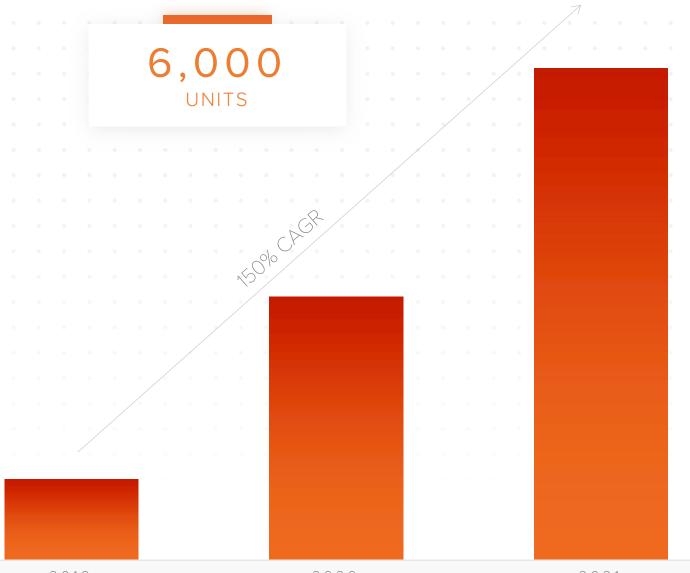


GROWTH



Rio Grande





2019 2020 2021



Our Land and Expand Model



TERRITORY EXPANSION



REGIONAL PENETRATION

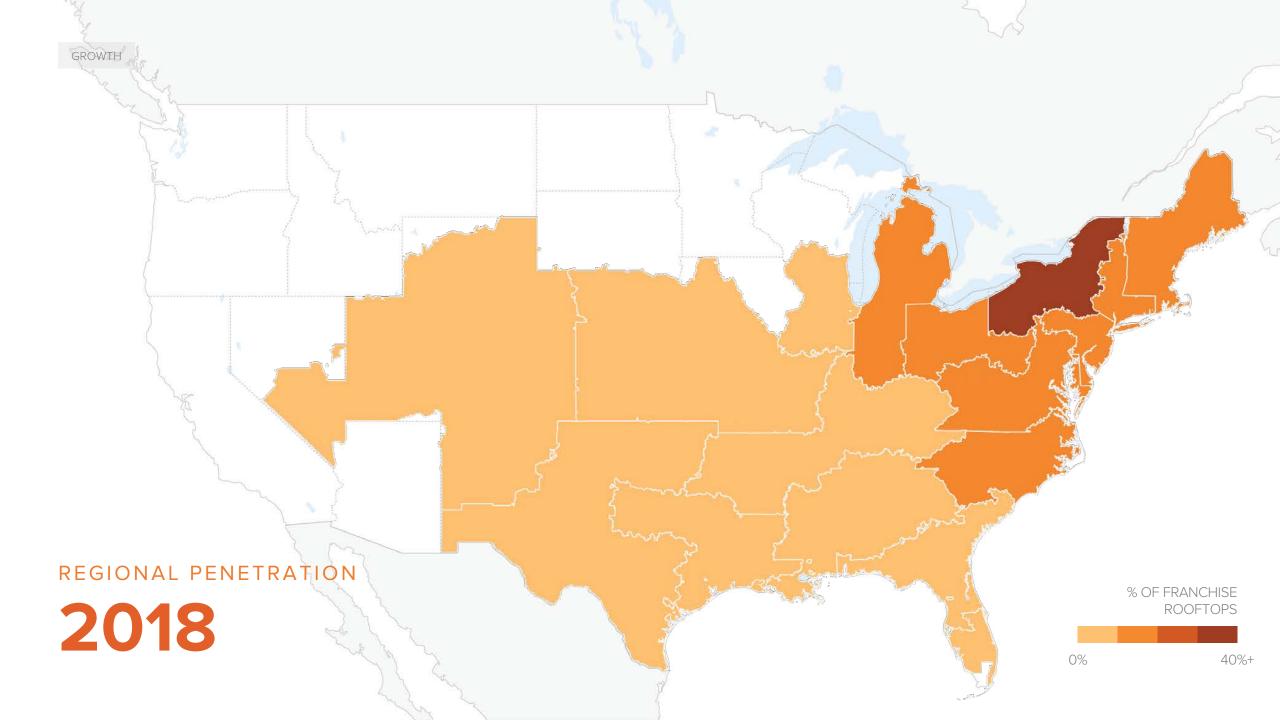


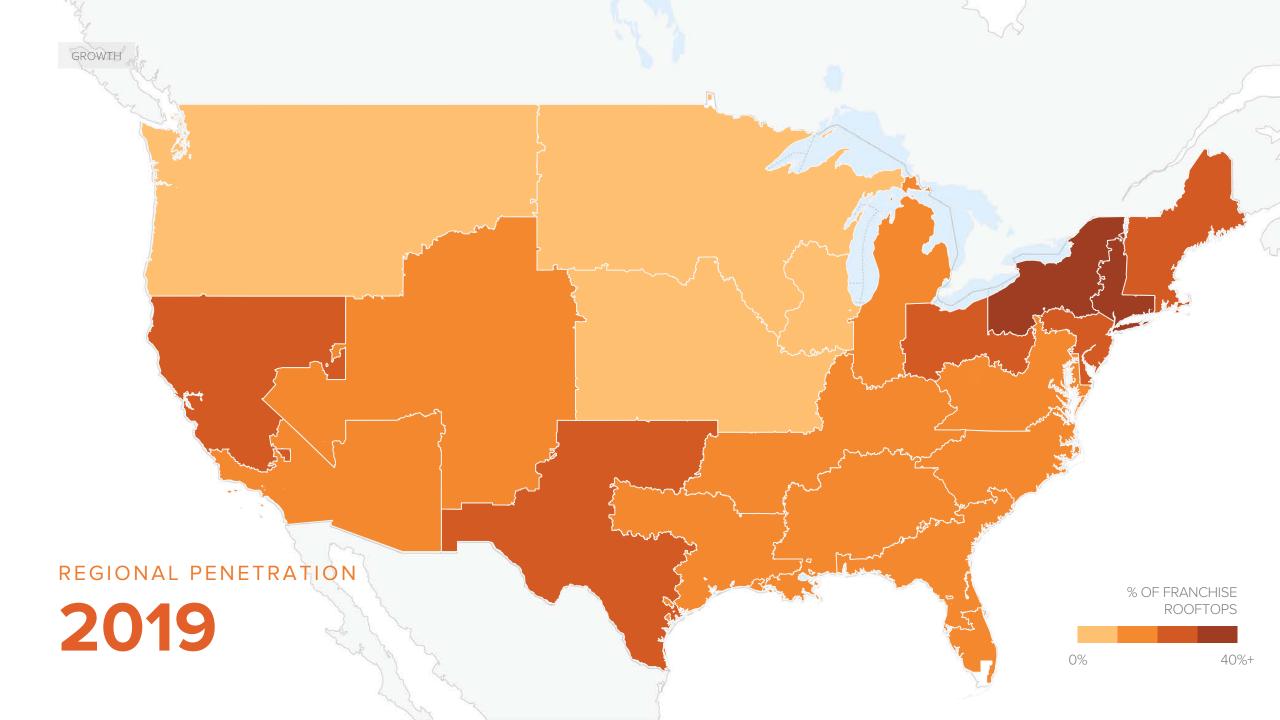
WALLET SHARE

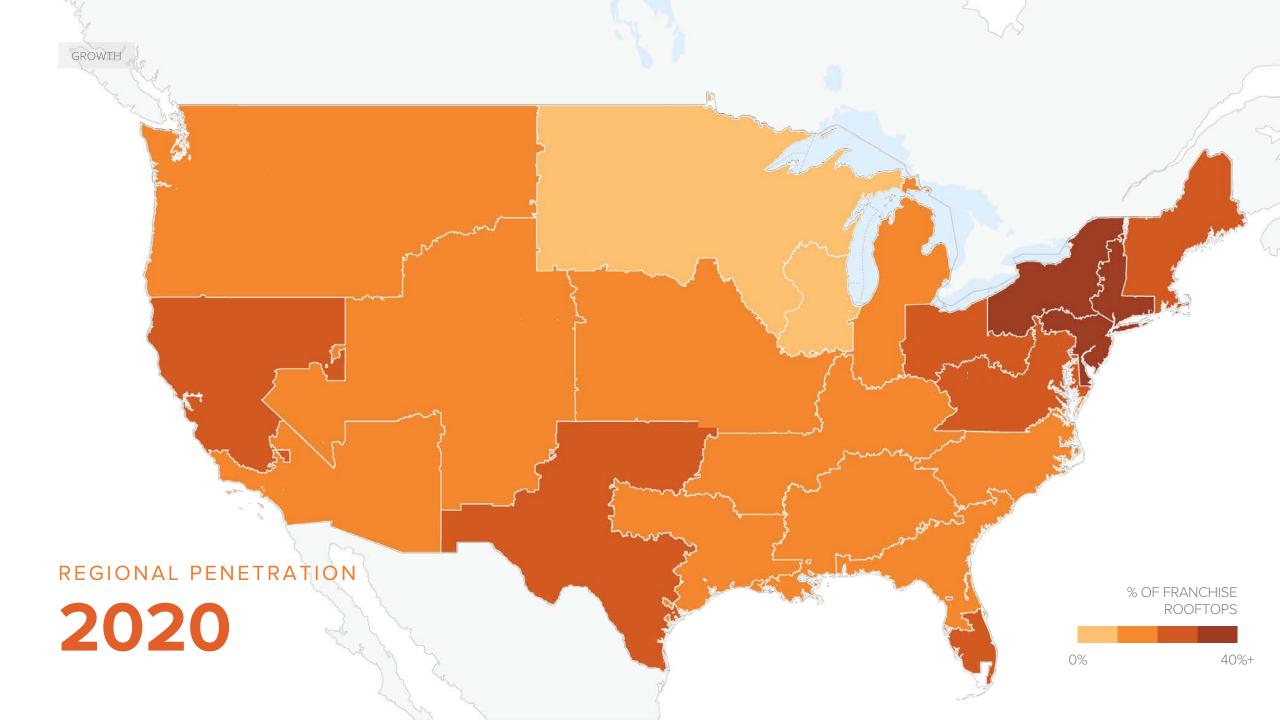


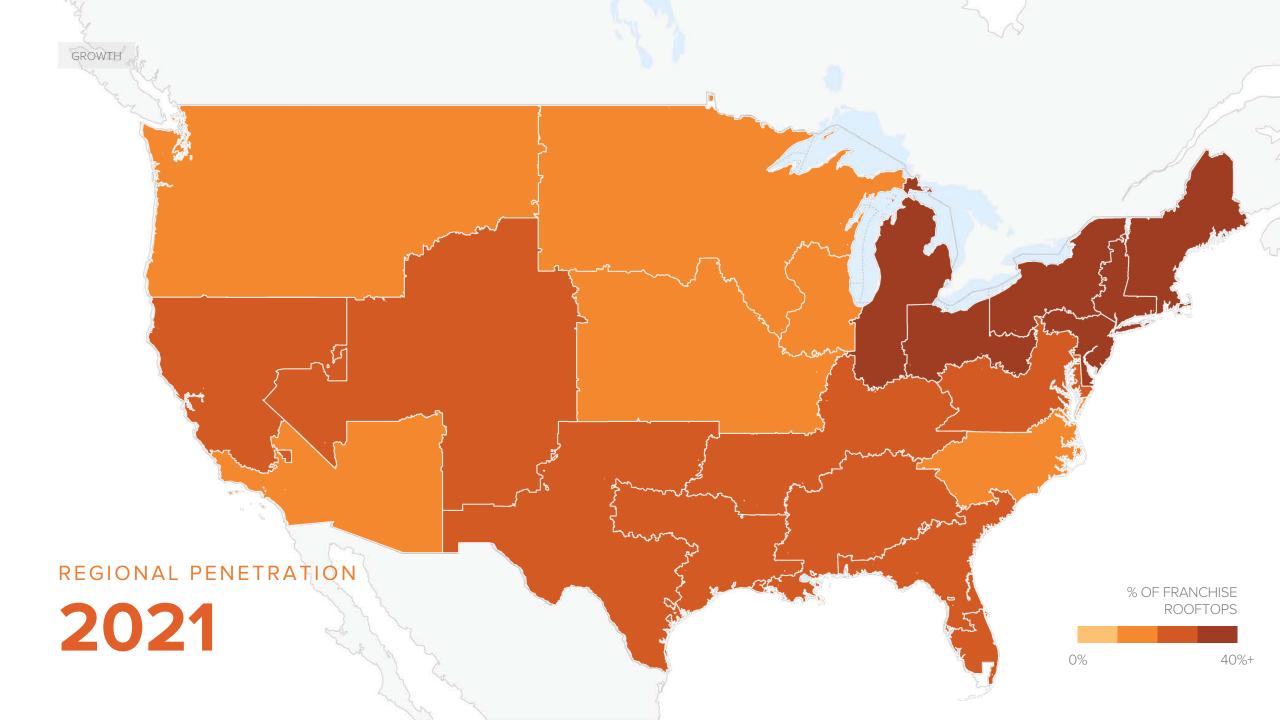












Our Land and Expand Model



TERRITORY EXPANSION



REGIONAL PENETRATION

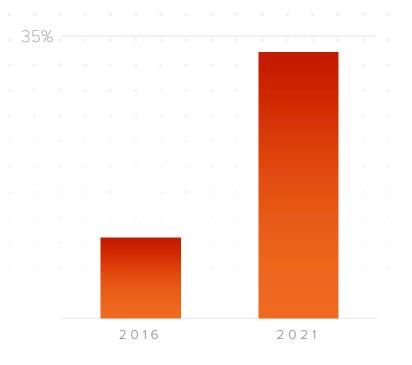


WALLET SHARE

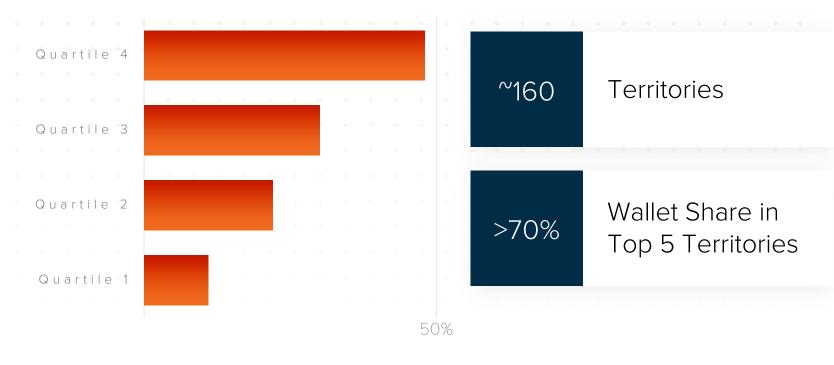


3x Wallet Share Expansion

U.S. Franchise Dealer Wallet Share

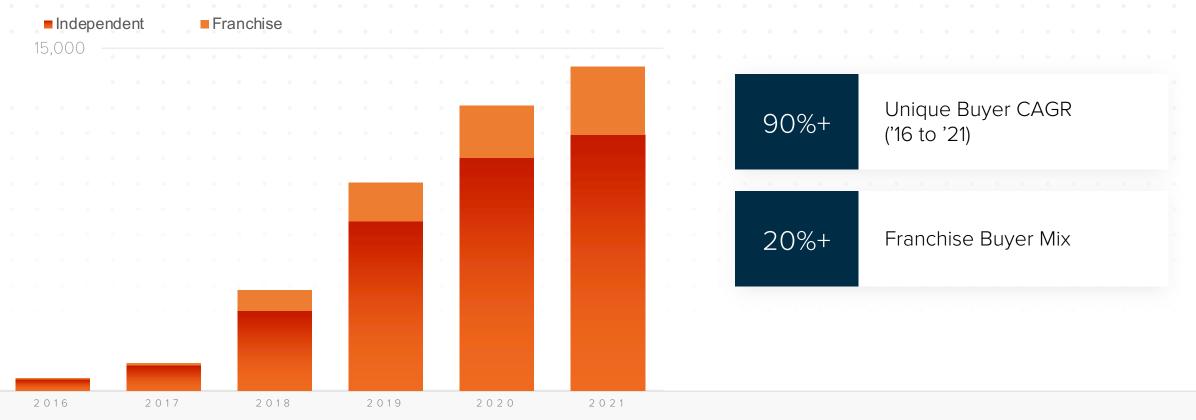


Q4'21 Territory Wallet Share

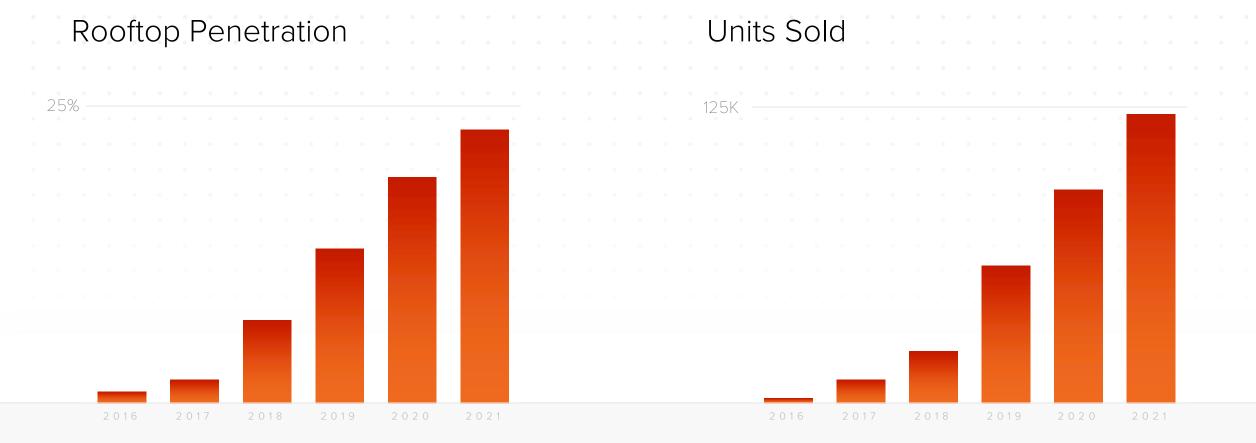


Strong Buyer Growth and Franchise Dealer Engagement

Unique Buyers



Major Accounts A Key Growth Driver



GROWTH

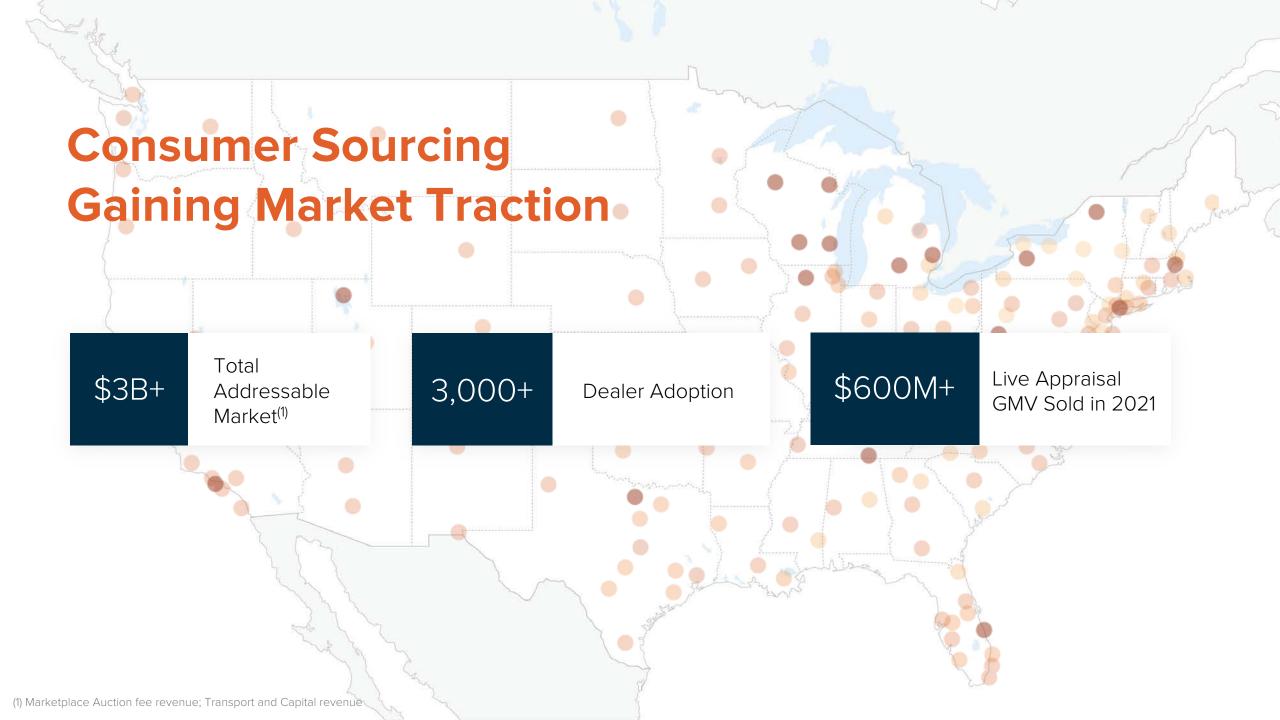
- MARKETING



Kate Clegg

CHIEF MARKETING OFFICER







Live Appraisal Marketing Support





Wrap Up

01



Strong and Growing Team with Deep Expertise

02



Executing on Land and Expand Model

03



Engaging Large-Dealer Groups Nationwide

04



Expanding our TAM with Consumer Sourcing

INNOVATION



Vikas Mehta

CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER

2 0 2 2 _ A N A L Y S T _ D A Y

M A R _ 0 1 _ 2 0 2 2























01



Fragmented and Complex Market Seeking Better Alternative

Context & Landscape

02



Trust Gaps & Inefficiencies from Established Players

03



Lack of Automation and Standardization

Our Mission

to transform the automotive industry by building the most trusted and efficient digital marketplace and data solutions for sourcing, selling and managing used vehicles with transparency and comprehensive insights that were once unimaginable.

Foundation for Innovation

TEAM

PHILOSOPHY

PLATFORM

Marketplace Evolution

LISTING

VEHICLE DISCOVERY

VEHICLE INTELLIGENCE

AUCTION EXPERIENCE

TRADITIONAL	DIGITAL	DIGITAL NEXT GEN
CUMBERSOME	COST EFFICIENT	SEAMLESS
CUACTIC	CTDE AAALINIED	AUTOMATED
CHAOTIC	STREAMLINED	AUTOMATED
UNRELIABLE	TRANSPARENT	COMPREHENSIVE
INACCESSIBLE	ACCESSIBLE	INTEGRATED

Inspection Capabilities



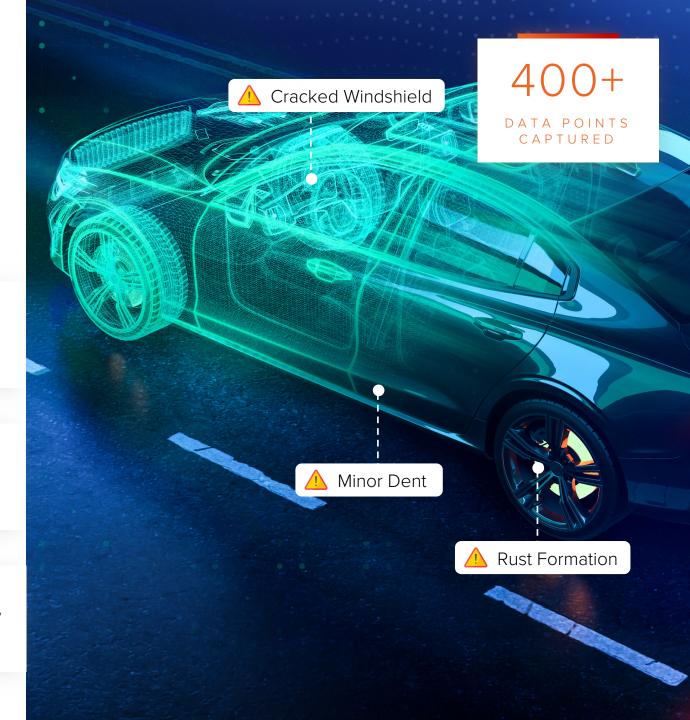
Extensible inspection platform

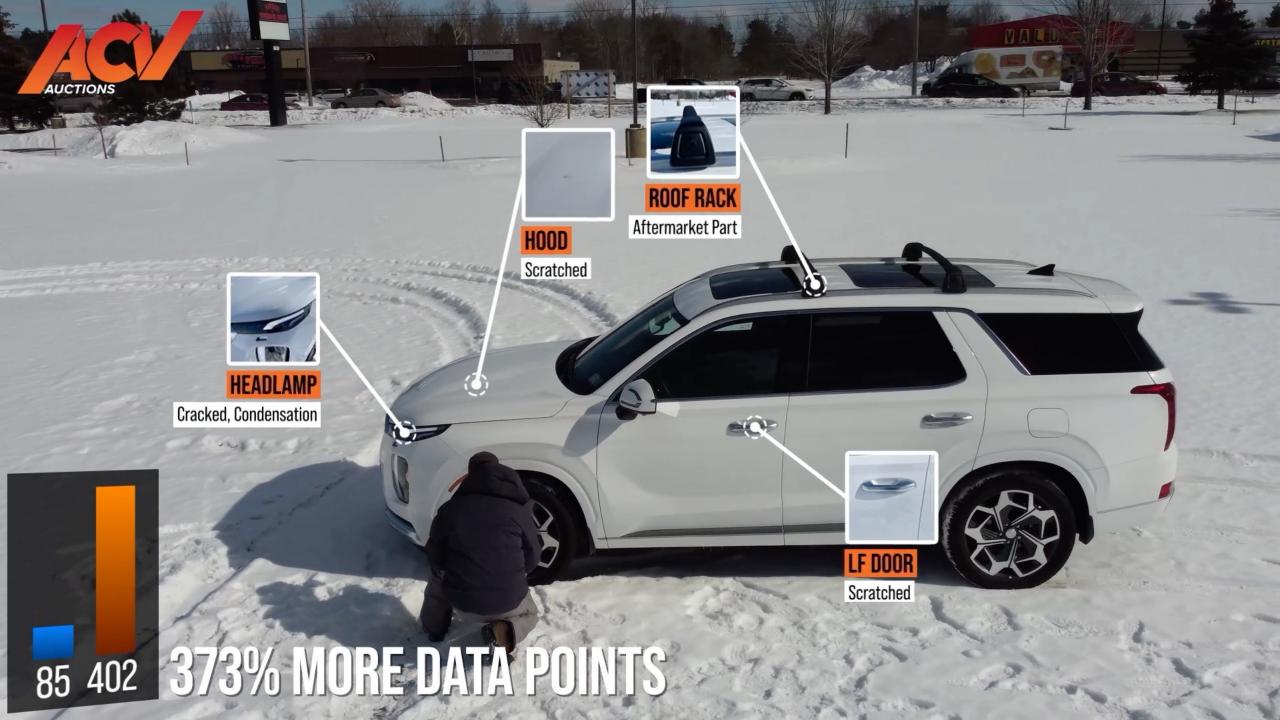


Improves quality and efficiency



Structured data powers ops, marketplace, valuation, and programmatic buying





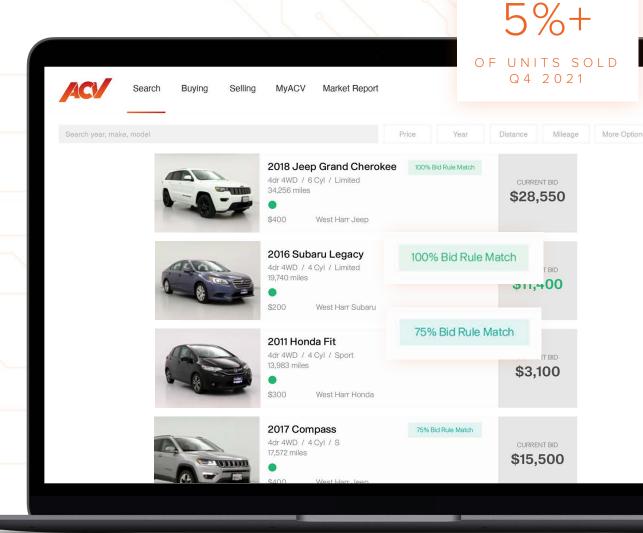
Programmatic Buying Capabilities

Tailored buyer recommendations

Relevant & engaging notifications

Intelligent bidding for buyers with customized business rules

Persistent demand supports marketplace



Transportation

Operational excellence

Volume density & growth

Workflow tooling

Business model innovation

40%+



Leveraging Automation

Evolution of Titles process using Optical Character Recognition (OCR) & Machine Learning (ML) to reduce manual scanning processes and increase of efficiency



95%+
DIGITAL
PROC

1 2 3

SCAN

Upload individual title

PROCESS

Engine extracts data fields through OCR

ASSOCIATE

ML creates relationship between analog & digital record

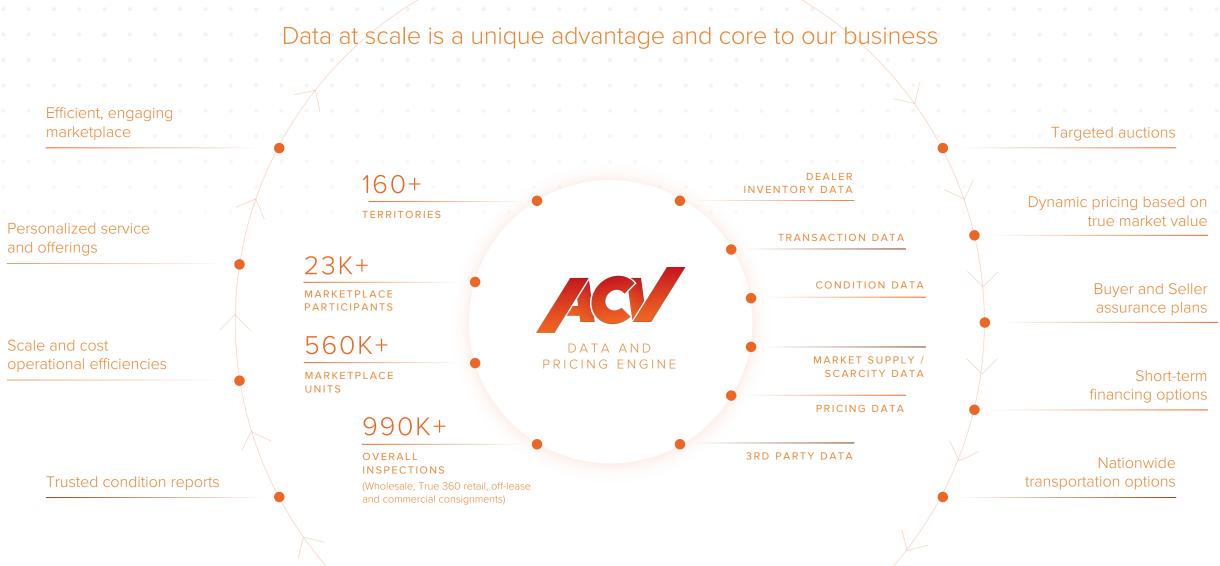
UPDATE

Change internal fields that trigger workflows

PRINT

Labels auto-create for shipping

Growing Data and Technology Moat



Technology Panel



Greg
Borowski
PRODUCT
EXPERIENCES



Phil
Schneider
RESEARCH AND
DEVELOPMENT



Abou
Laraki
IMAGING & DAMAGE
DETECTION



Ryan
Walker
DEALER SOFTWARE
SERVICES



Bahman Koohestani TECHNOLOGY ORGANIZATION

INNOVATION

BUYING EXPERIENCES

R&D

IMAGING & DAMAGE DETECTION

DEALER SOFTWARE SERVICES

TECHNOLOGY



Innovating the Core ACV Experience

SCALE

MARKET-LEADING CORE AUCTION PLATFORM

LAUNCH

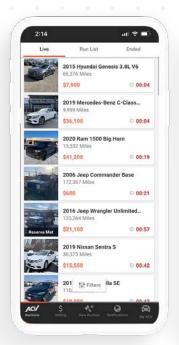
NEW SOLUTIONS FOR BUYERS TO ENGAGE WITH PLATFORM

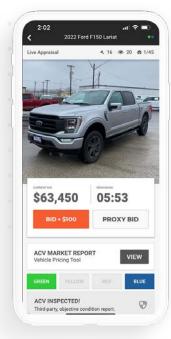
INVEST

IN EFFICIENCY, DESIGN AND LOCALIZATION

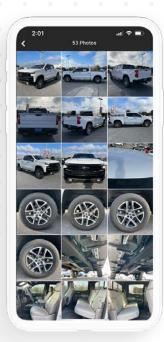


Customer Experiences





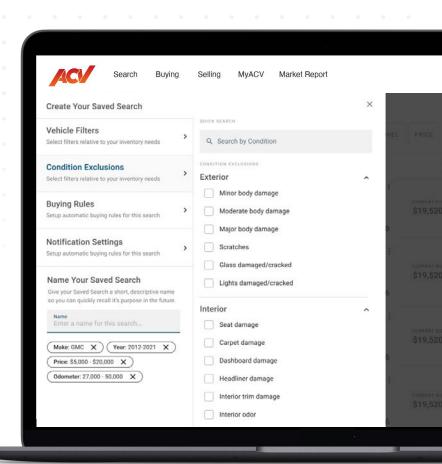
INTUITIVE CUSTOMER INTERFACE MAKES CHOOSING AN ACTIVE AUCTION EASY

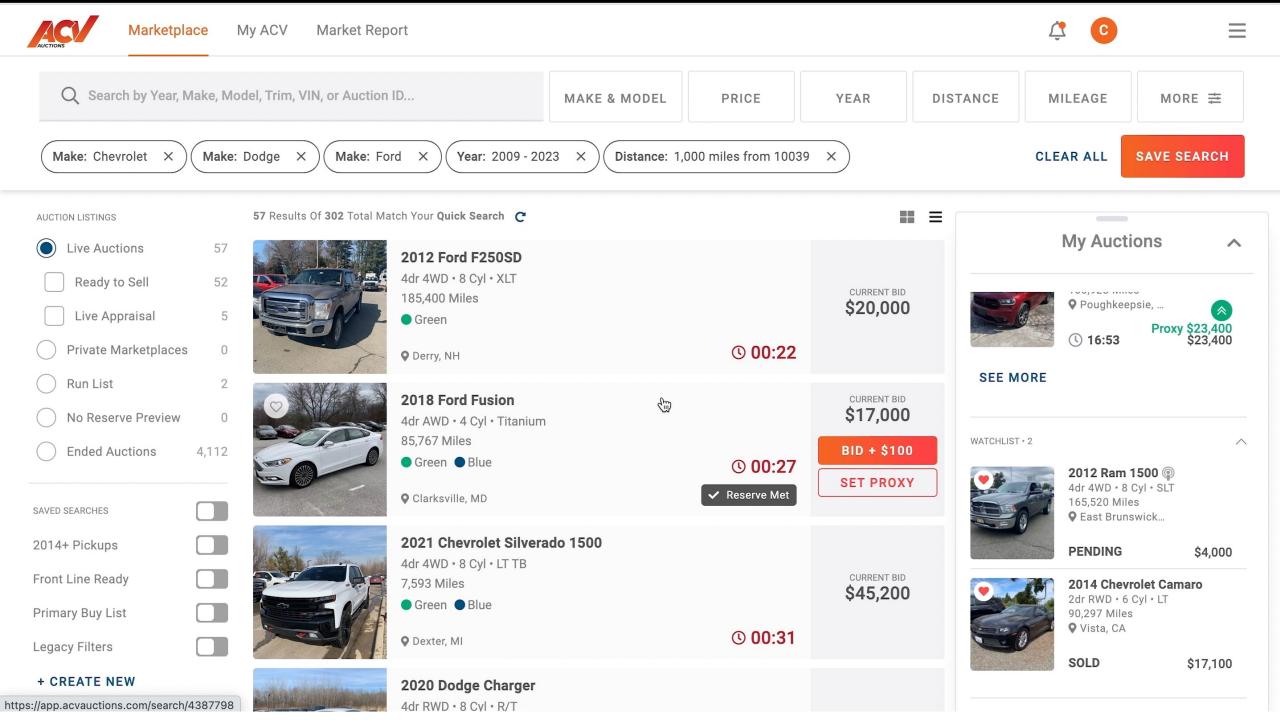


EASY-TO-USE
PHOTO GALLERY
PROVIDES
UNRIVALED
VISIBILITY



AUDIO MOTOR
PROFILE (AMP®)
ENABLES ACCESS
TO ENGINE SOUNDS





Private Marketplaces

Dealership groups optimize trades and aged inventory to maximize profit and speed

Customizable to an extensible format matching group-specific requirements

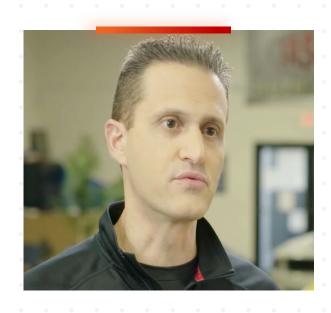
Seamlessly integrates with enterprise IMS connecting inventory to ACV ecosystem

Unlocks downstream supply of vehicles to ACV's open marketplace

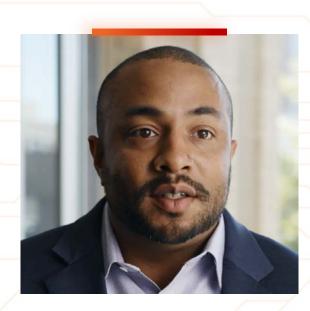




Customer Experiences







INNOVATION

BUYING EXPERIENCES

R&D

IMAGING & DAMAGE DETECTION

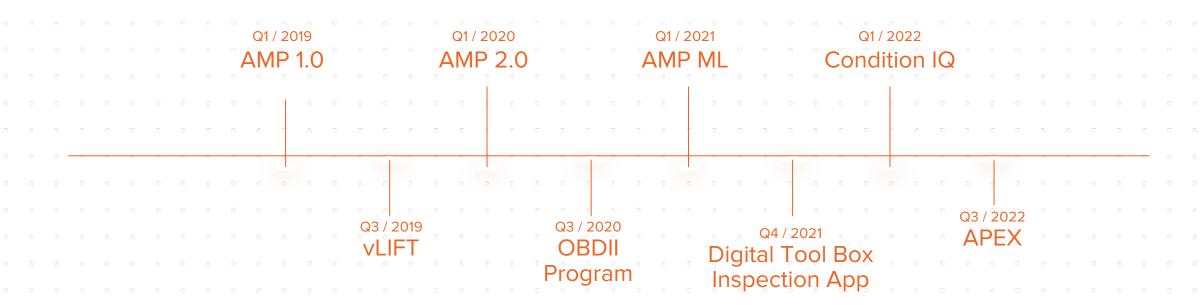
DEALER SOFTWARE SERVICES

TECHNOLOGY



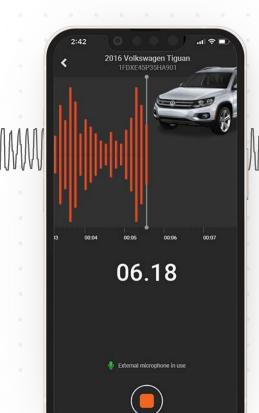
R&D Approach and Delivery

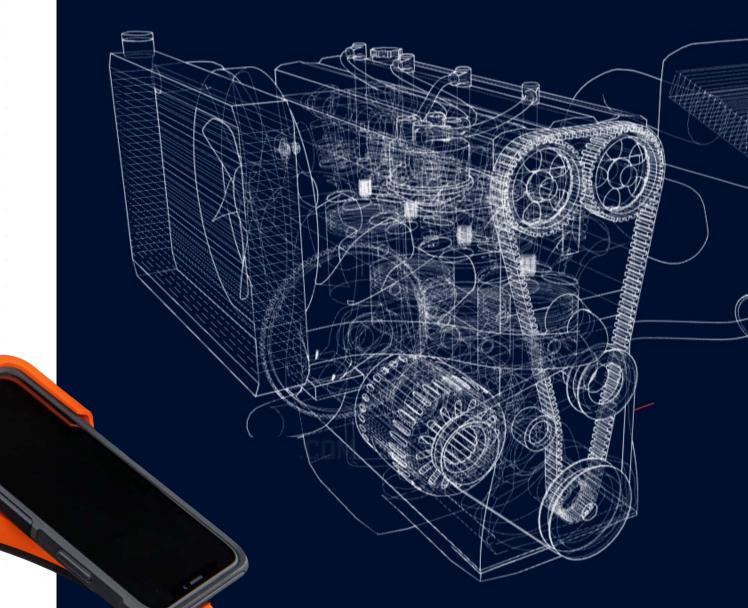
- Disruptive, innovative technologies
- Multi phases of value



Audio Motor Profile

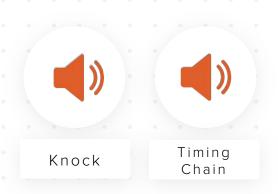
A New Level of Transparency in the Digital Marketplace





AMP Machine Learning

Building a world-class proprietary informed dataset



VARIATIONS IN VEHICLE TYPES

(MAKES, MODELS, YEARS, TRIMS)

2K+
TOTAL
TYPES

AMP AUDIO LABELED DATABASE 1.75M

TOTAL SAMPLES

VEHICLE ENGINE NOISE ISSUES

(KNOCK, TICK, TIMING CHAINS, ETC.)

200K

TOTAL
SAMPLES

Virtual Lift®

A New Level of Transparency in the Digital Marketplace





Virtual Lift® Applications

Automation through Al

CATALYTIC CONVERTERS OIL LEAK

RUST DETECTION

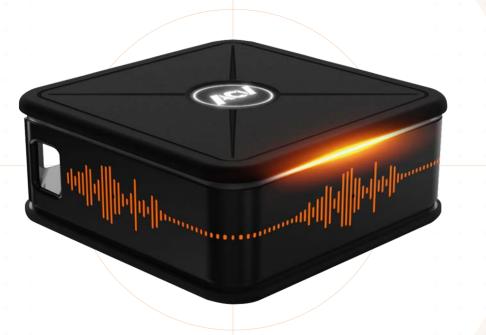








APEX



IOT INTEGRATION

AMP, OBDII, Virtual Lift

WIRELESS

Wireless pairing and capabilities putting the iPhone back in our inspectors hands

MACHINE LEARNING

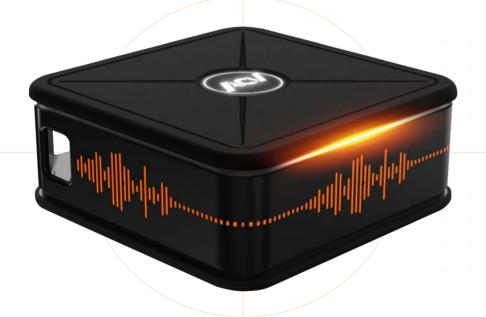
Real time, intelligent feedback for superior conditioning

FLEXIBLE & EXTENSIBLE

Interconnectability for future data collection schemes

INTRODUCING

APEX



MICROPHONE ARRAY

Microphone Array for noise cancelation, superior audio quality

VIBRATION

Sensor upgrade –Frequency Envelope 0Hz – 350Hz allowing for predictive failure diagnostics

GAS / ODOR

Volatile organic compound sensor for emissions, smoke, smell detection

ULTRASONICS

High frequency, non audible sounds recording

TECHNOLOGY INSIGHTS

IMAGING

METADATA

Condition IQ

An Al System for Vehicle Condition Modeling

CONDITION REPORT

SUBJECT MATTER EXPERTISE

APEX SENSOR DATA

INNOVATION

BUYING EXPERIENCES

R&D

IMAGING & DAMAGE DETECTION

DEALER SOFTWARE SERVICES

TECHNOLOGY



Ingredients for World-Class Al Platform

World-class data science team

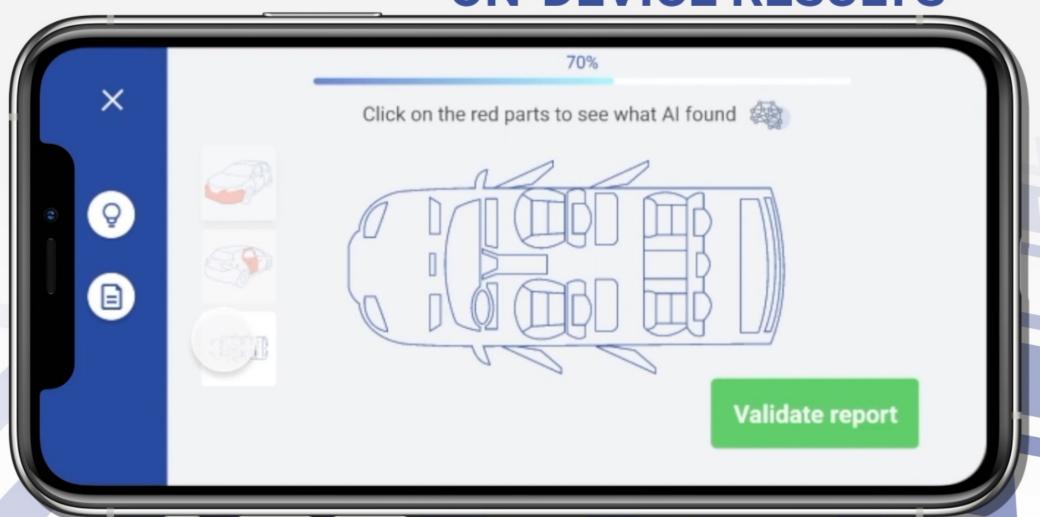
Robust data ecosystem & advanced labelling system

Automotive partnerships





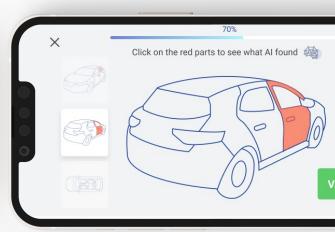
ON-DEVICE RESULTS

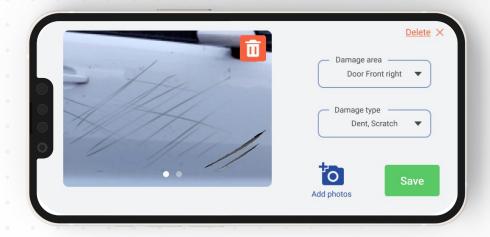


Monk Value Proposition

- Extensible & hardware free integration
- High recall precision performance

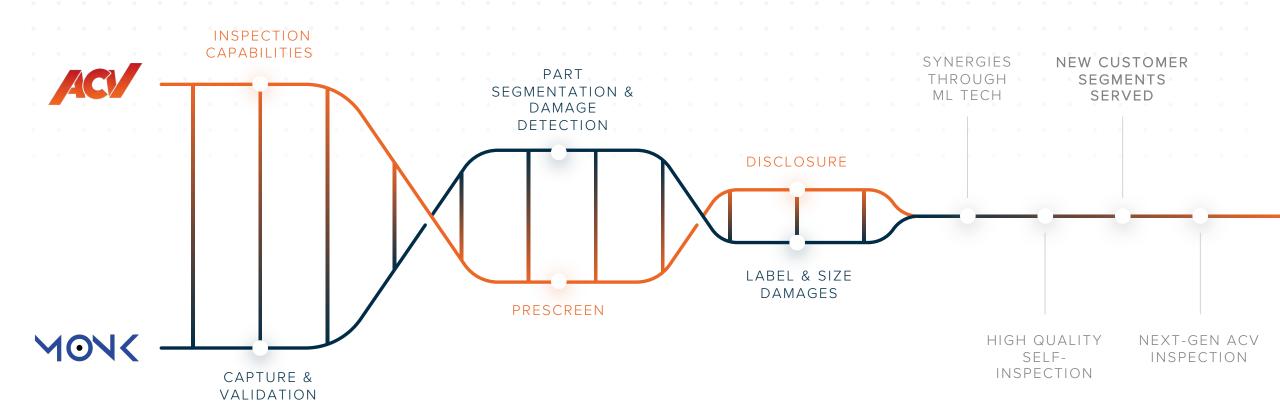








Combine for best-in-class inspections



INNOVATION

BUYING EXPERIENCES

R&D

IMAGING & DAMAGE DETECTION

DEALER SOFTWARE SERVICES

TECHNOLOGY



What is MAX?

RETAIL + WHOLESALE
INVENTORY MANAGEMENT

VEHICLE ACQUISITION
RECOMMENDATIONS
AND VALUATIONS

AUTOMATED
MERCHANDISING AND
DATA ENRICHMENT

DATA DRIVENegateEvent

DATA & ANALYTICS
DRIVE BETTER
DECISION MAKING

AUTOMATED, ACCURATE MERCHANDISING



END-TO-END CONSUMER EXPERIENCE

600+ AUTO INDUSTRY DATA INTEGRATIONS



DATA

SALES + MARKET ANALYTICS

CONSUMER DEMAND

AUCTION & INSPECTION

WHOLESALE + RETAIL

PLATFORM SERVICES

APPRAISALS

MERCHANDISING

RETAILING

MARKETPLACE

ENHANCED INTELLIGENCE & EXPANDED OFFERINGS

DECISIONING

DISPOSITION

ACQUISITION

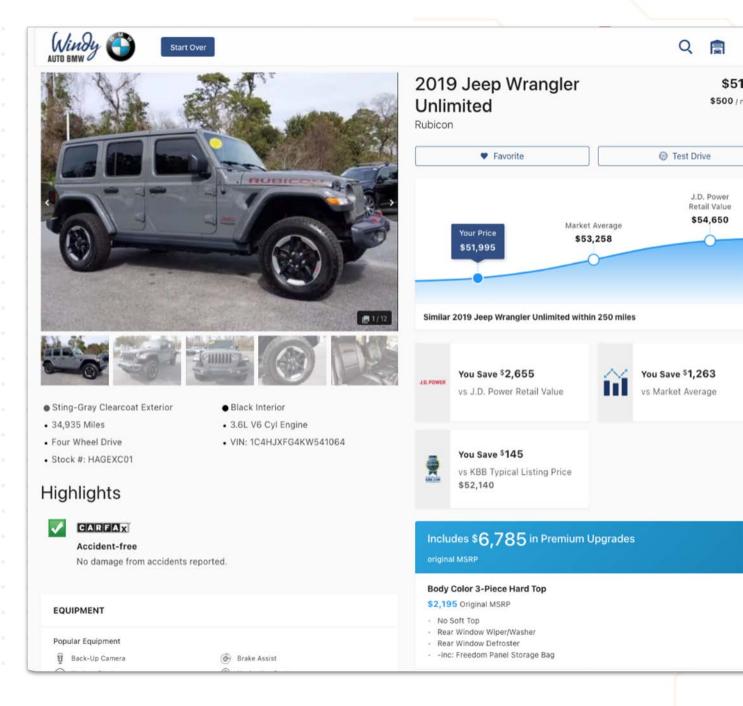
Intelligent Selling

600+

AUTO INDUSTRY
INTEGRATIONS

Personalized selling strategy

Robust merchandising & syndication





Intelligent Buying

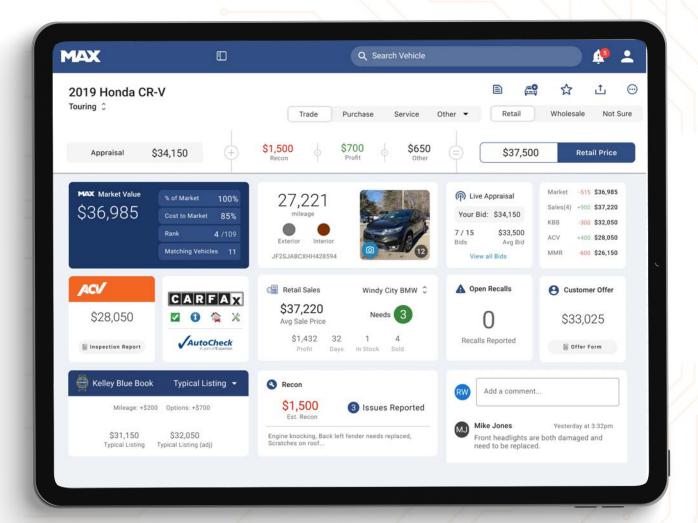
2.5M+

APPRAISALS
PER YEAR

Personalized buying strategy

Automate acquisition

Capture more supply



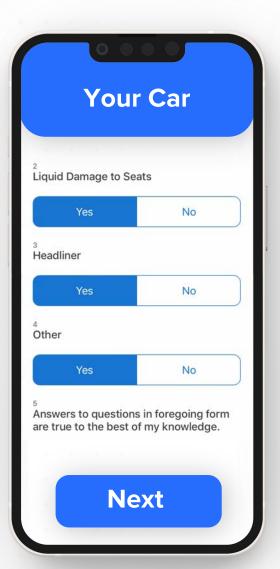
Consumer Appraisals

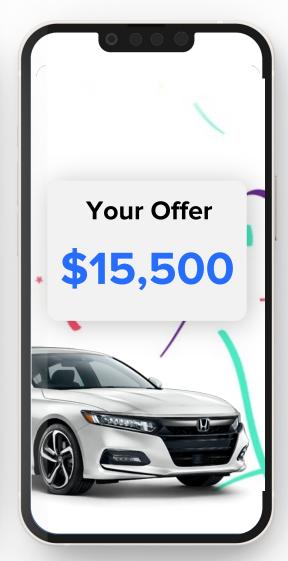












INNOVATION

BUYING EXPERIENCES

R&D

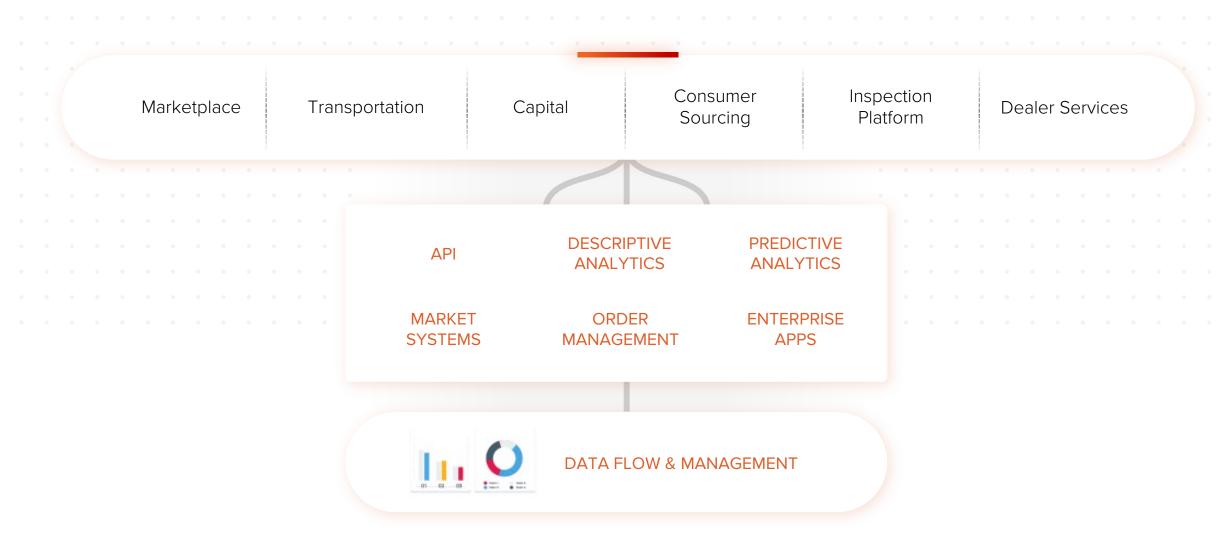
IMAGING & DAMAGE DETECTION

DEALER SOFTWARE SERVICES

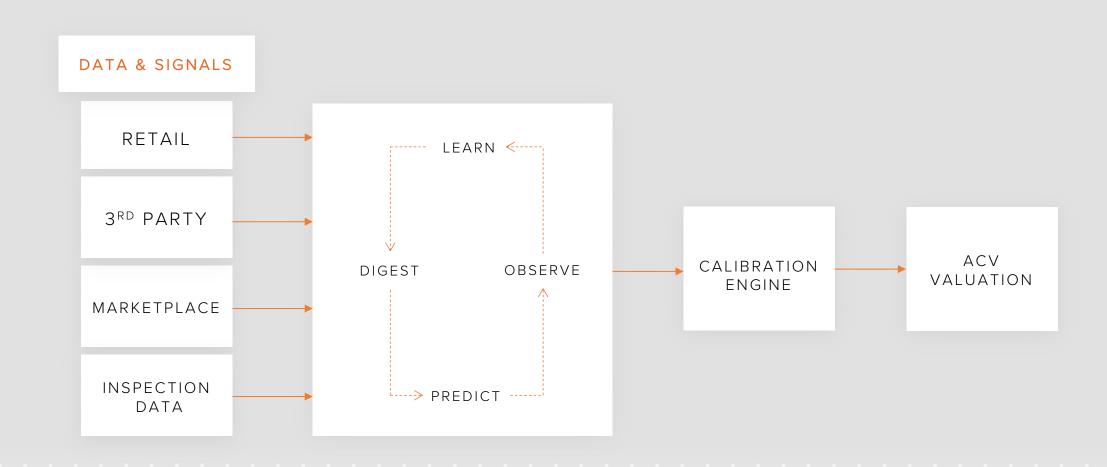
TECHNOLOGY



ACV Platform



Valuation Platform



Deployment Freq. (avg. Weekly)

The number of releases to production each week.

100 - 200

Technology Approach

A Productivity Multiplier

MTTR (minutes)

Time from incident start to deployed solution.

Uptime

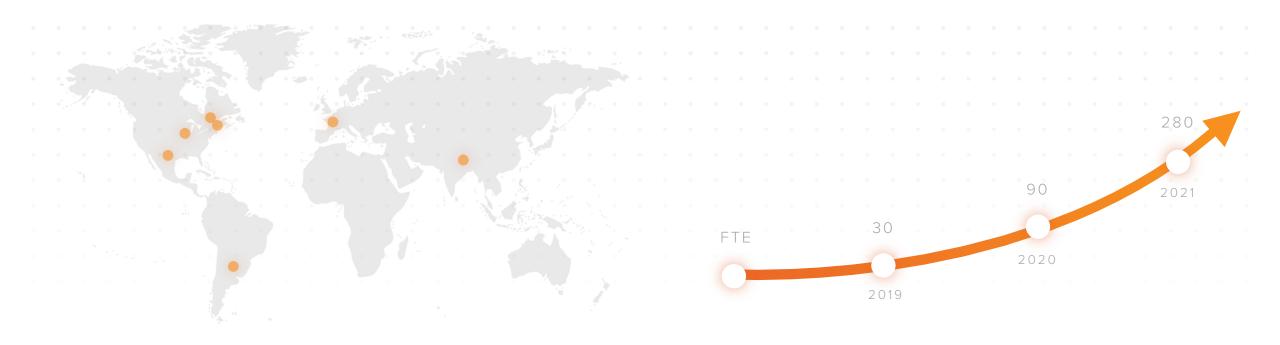
Count of failed requests divided by total requests.

390

90TH PERCENTILE

99.95%

Global Talent Growth



























Team

Philosophy

Platform

 \bigcirc

15 MINUTE BREAK

2 0 2 2 _ A N A L Y S T _ D A Y



SCALE



2 0 2 2 _ A N A L Y S T _ D A Y



01

02

03



Proven Business Model

Key Financial Highlights



Significant Growth at Scale



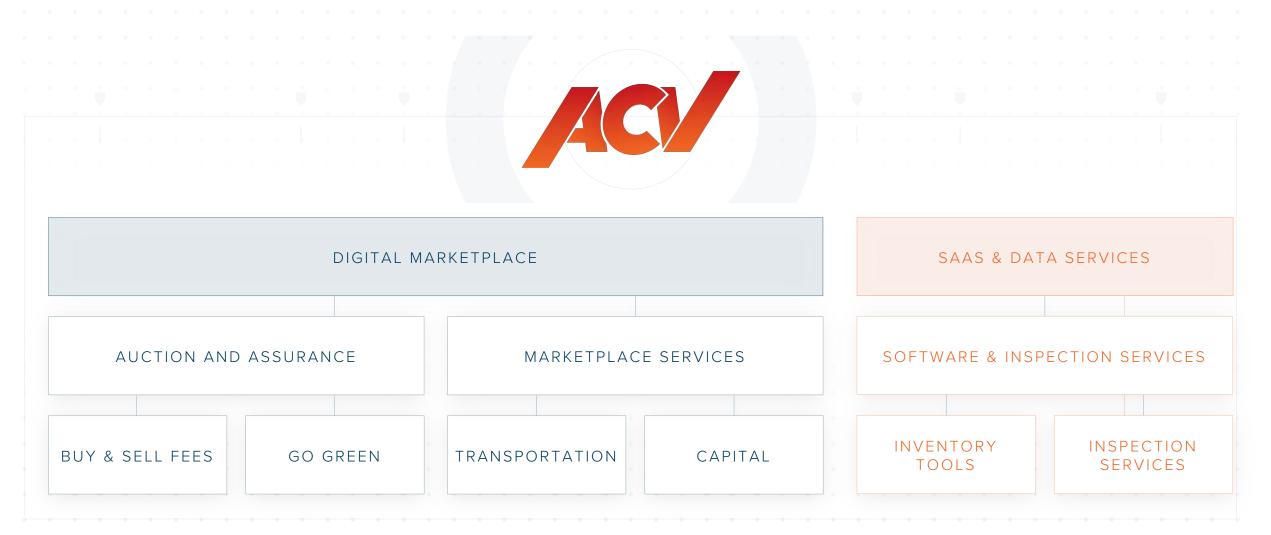
Attractive Marketplace Cohort Dynamics

04



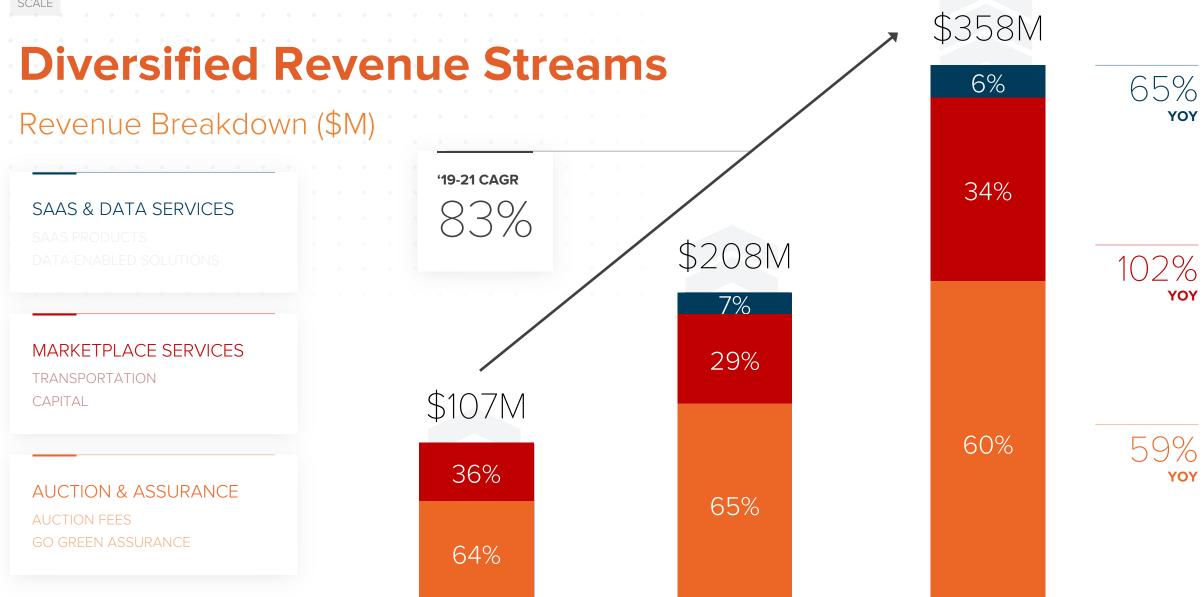
Path to 5-Year Financial Targets

Our Business Model



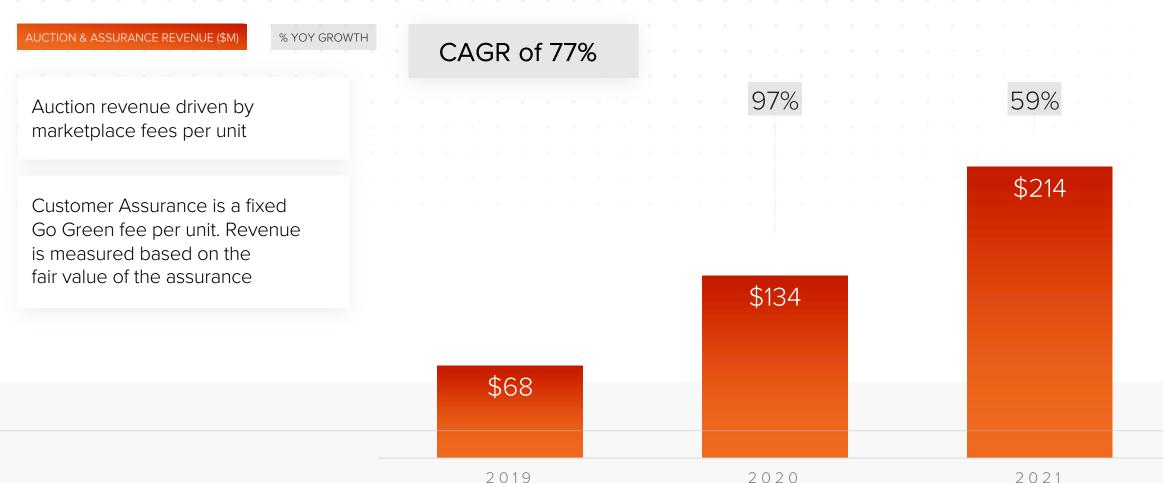
A Closer Look at Our Revenue Streams

	AUCTION & ASSURANCE		MARKETPLACE SERVICES		SAAS & DATA SERVICES	
	AUCTION	GO GREEN	TRANSPORTATION	CAPITAL	SAAS	DATA-ENABLED SOLLUTIONS
Description	Buyer and seller fees earned from units sold	Price assurance on vehicle for seller	Fees from transporting vehicles to seller	Fees from arranging financing	SaaS products to optimize sourcing and merchandising	Fees from Data-enabled inspection solutions supporting selling
Revenue Model	Variable buyer fee per unit. Fixed seller fee per unit	Fixed fee per unit	Variable fee per unit by distance	Variable fee by term and account	Fixed fee per rooftop or per unit	
Reporting Presentation	Net	Fee-Based	Gross	Fee-Based	Fee-Based	
2021 Revenue	\$214M		\$121M		\$23M	
% of Total	60%		34%		6%	
% YoY Growth	59%		102%		65%	
2021 Cost of Revenue As a % of Revenue	~30%		~Breakeven	~5%	~75%	
2026 Cost of Revenue As a % of Revenue	~20%		~70%		~35%	
2026 Attach Rate		~85%	~50%	~25%		



Note: Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding 2 0 1 9 2 0 2 1

Continued Strong Growth in Marketplace Revenue



Significant Growth in GMV

\$1.8

GMV (\$B)

% YOY GROWTH

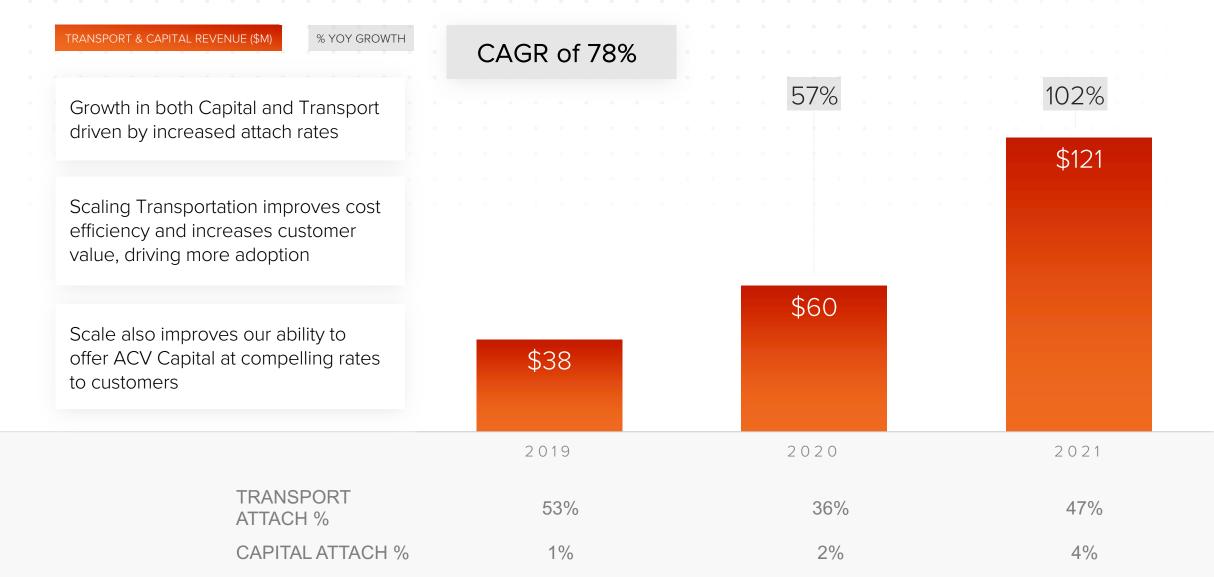
Driven by the volume and dollar value of marketplace units

Significant growth in 2021 GMV driven by a broader mix of vehicles transacted on our marketplace and wholesale used-vehicle pricing, which increased 67% YoY



2019 2020 2021

Transport and Capital Gaining Significant Traction



SaaS & Data Services Revenue Rapidly Scaling

\$0.3

SAAS & DATA SERVICES REVENUE (\$M)

% YOY GROWTH

Includes MAX Digital merchandising and inventory SaaS solutions, True360

Going forward this category will include other data-enabled inspection and pricing solutions



2019 2020 2021

SCALE

UNIT ECONOMICS

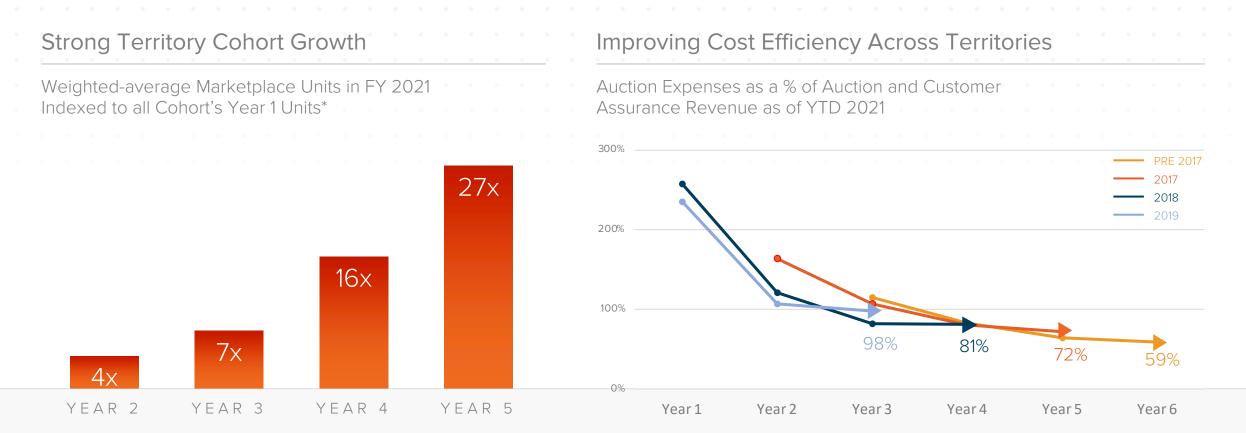
PATH TO 5-YEAR TARGETS

COST OF REVENUE LEVERAGE

OPERATING LEVERAGE



Significant Improvements in Cost Efficiency as Territories Mature



Note: All data for the year ended December 31, 2021, 2020 and prior. Cohort auction revenue includes auction and customer assurance revenue. Auction expenses include GAAP cost of revenue related to Go Green arbitration and auction-related processing costs as well as GAAP operating expenses for auction and related inspection operations as well as field sales costs.

*For example, Year 4 includes Pre-2017 through 2018 cohorts, and Year 5 includes Pre-2017 through 2019.

SCALE

UNIT ECONOMICS

PATH TO 5-YEAR TARGETS

COST OF REVENUE LEVERAGE

OPERATING LEVERAGE



SCALE





30% Revenue CAGR '22 to '26

\$1,300

Note: 2022 figures represent the midpoint of guidance

UNIT ECONOMICS

PATH TO 5-YEAR TARGETS

COST OF REVENUE LEVERAGE

OPERATING LEVERAGE



Key Drivers of Cost of Revenue Leverage

	AUCTION & ASSURANCE	MARKETPLACE SERVICES		SAAS & DATA SERVICES	
	AUCTION GO GREEN	TRANSPORTATION	CAPITAL	SAAS / DATA-ENABLED SOLUTIONS	CONSOLIDATED
Cost of Revenue as a % of Revenue					
2021A	~30%	~Breakeven	~5%	~75%	57%
2026 Target	~20%	~85%	~5%	~35%	40%
Key Drivers					
Scaling and Maturing of Territories Greater network density & liquidity drives promotional & operational efficiency					
Increasing Quality & Efficiency of Inspections Vehicle condition inspectors efficiency / optimization					⊘
Lower Unit Costs Improving economies of scale and bundling					
Revenue Mix Shift Increasing portion of ACV Capital and SaaS / Data Services					⊘

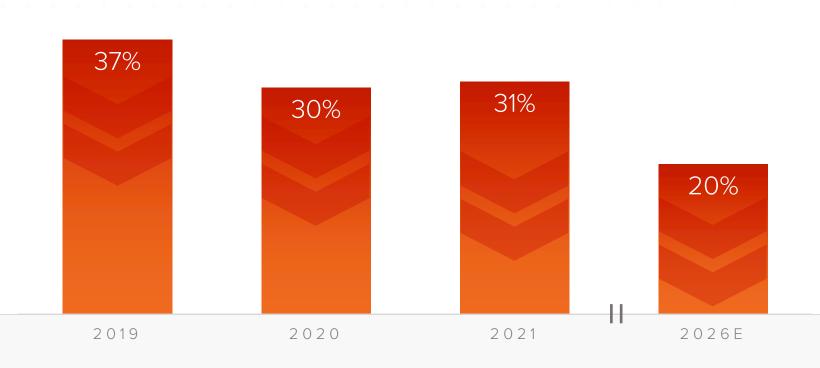
Gradual Leverage in Auction and Assurance Cost of Revenue

Auction and Assurance Cost of Revenue as a % of Revenue

2022-2026 Revenue CAGR of ~25%

Leverage in Marketplace & Service cost of revenue as territories mature and network density increases

Steady improvement in Arbitration experience over time from technology investments



Marketplace Services Cost Of Revenue **Improvements**

Marketplace Services Cost of Revenue as a % of Revenue

2022-2026 Revenue CAGR of ~35%

Transport Cost of Revenue as a % of Revenue improves to 85% by 2026

High-growth / high-margin Capital Revenue increases as % of Marketplace Services revenue mix



2020 2021 2026E

SaaS and Data Services Cost of Revenue **Improvements**

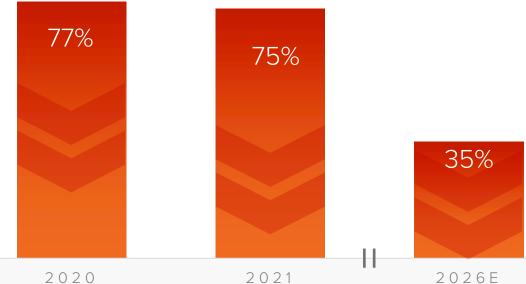
SaaS and Data Services Cost of Revenue as a % of Revenue

2022-2026 Revenue CAGR of ~45%

High-growth / high-margin SaaS revenue increases as % of SaaS and Data Services revenue mix

Increasing quality and efficiency of inspection services

Expected 2022 Cost of Revenue as a % of Revenue of ~65-70%



UNIT ECONOMICS

PATH 5-YEAR TARGETS

COST OF REVENUE LEVERAGE

OPERATING LEVERAGE



Overview of Operating Expenses

ONGOING PUBLIC PRESENTATION	ONE-TIME DISCLOSURE	DEFINITION	
OPERATIONS	Marketplace Inspections & Operations	Wholesale auction inspections, personnel costs related to payments, title processing, and transportation processing	
& TECHNOLOGY	Technology & Development	Product and engineering and other general technology expenses	
SELLING, GENERAL	Sales & Marketing	Sales, Advertising & Marketing	
& ADMINISTRATIVE	General & Administrative	Costs related to accounting, finance, legal, marketing, human resources, executive, and other administrative activities	

Tech-Driven Efficiencies in Inspections and Ops

Non-GAAP Marketplace Inspections and Operations (% of Total Revenue)

Marketplace I&O (\$M)

Leverage from increased network densities of territories

Improving operational efficiency in inspections as we roll out additional technology-driven tools

Continued workforce optimization leveraging data and technology



2019 2020 2021

Continued Investment in Technology & Innovation

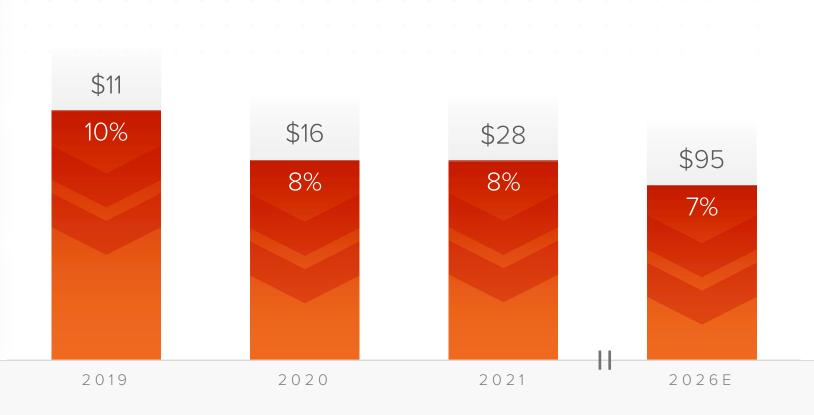
Non-GAAP Technology & Development (% of Total Revenue)

T&D (\$M)

Continued tech investment to strengthen our competitive moat

New products and services targeting TAM expansion and increased wallet share from existing customers

R&D focused efforts to introduce new value propositions and unlock margin opportunities



Increasing Sales & Marketing Leverage

Non-GAAP Sales & Marketing (% of Total Revenue)

S&M (\$M)

Near-term investment in growth through sales and marketing to drive increased penetration into the wholesale market

Increases in absolute \$ amounts in order to serve a wider breadth of customer segments

Increasing brand awareness and market share expected to drive marketing leverage over time



G&A Expenses

Non-GAAP General & Administrative (% of Total Revenue)

G&A (\$M)

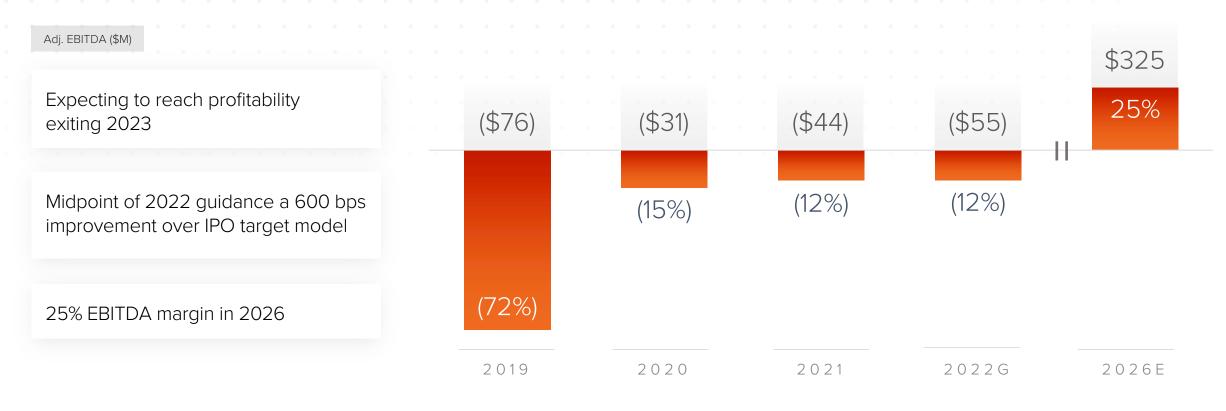
Increase in G&A costs in 2021 primarily due to the impact of public company costs

Expect to see leverage over longterm through scale



Continued Improvement in Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA (% Margin)



Long Term Target Model

	2020	2021	2026E	LONG-TERM TARGET
Revenue	\$208M	\$358M	\$1,300M	1.7-2B
As a % of Revenue				
Cost of Revenue	54%	57%	40%	~40%
Marketplace Inspections & Operations	23%	19%	13%	~11%
Technology & Development	8%	8%	7%	~7%
Sales & Marketing	20%	17%	9%	~7%
General and Administrative	10%	12%	6%	~5%
Adj. EBITDA	(15%)	(12%)	25%	~30%

Key Balance Sheet Items

(\$M)	As of December 31, 2021	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$580M (Includes ~\$164M of auction float)	
CV Capital Receivables	\$44M	
ACV Capital Revolving Credit Facility	\$0.5M	
Other Debt	\$0	
otal Assets	\$983M	
otal Liabilities	\$427M	

Wrap Up

Executing on Growth Strategy Despite Challenging Markets **Expanding Footprint and Gaining** Share with Proven Playbook Delivering on Product Roadmap and Expanded our Addressable Market Driving Profitable Growth Through Scalable Business Model

Building World Class Team with People-First Culture

Mission-Driven Culture & Proven Team



Vikas
Mehta
Chief Operating
Officer



Sallie Reid Vice President People & Culture



Mike Waterman Chief Sales Officer



Craig
Anderson
Chief Corp Dev &
Strategy Officer



Kate
Clegg
Chief Marketing
Officer



Joseph Neiman Chief Customer Success Officer (Co-Founder)



Bill
Zerella
Chief Financial
Officer



Leanne
Fitzgerald
Chief Legal
Officer



Q&A

APPENDIX

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Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin Reconciliation

(\$M)	Year Ended December 31, 2019	Year Ended December 31, 2020	Year Ended December 31, 2021
Net Loss	(\$77.2)	(\$41.0)	(\$78.2)
Depreciation and Amortization	1.8	7.2	8.8
Stock-based Compensation	1.0	5.7	23.7
Interest (Income) Expense, Net	(2.1)	(O.1)	0.7
Provision for Income Taxes	-	0.5	0.7
Other (Income) Expense, Net	-	(3.1)	0.2
Adjusted EBITDA	(76.4)	(30.8)	(44.1)
Total Revenue	106.8	\$208.4	358.4
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	(72%)	(15%)	(12%)

Operating Cost Reconciliation

(\$M)	Year Ended December 31, 2019	Year Ended December 31, 2020	Year Ended December 31, 2021
GAAP Marketplace & Service Cost of Revenue	\$66.0	\$83.6	\$159.4
Marketplace & Service Stock Based Compensation	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.3
Non-GAAP Marketplace Cost of Revenue	\$65.9	\$83.5	\$159.1
GAAP Customer Assurance Cost of Revenue	\$16.8	\$29.5	\$45.3
Non-GAAP Customer Assurance Cost of Revenue	\$16.8	\$29.5	\$45.3
GAAP Operations & Technology	\$39.6	\$65.0	\$101.1
Operations & Technology Stock Based Compensation	\$0.2	\$0.9	\$4.0
Non-GAAP Marketplace & Inspection Ops	\$28.7	\$47.8	\$68.7
Non-GAAP Technology & Development	\$10.8	\$16.4	\$28.3
GAAP Selling General & Administrative	\$62.4	\$64.9	\$121.2
Selling General & Administrative Stock Based Compensation	\$0.8	\$4.8	\$19.4
Contingent Gains (Losses)		(\$3.1)	
Non-GAAP Sales & Marketing	\$46.1	\$41.4	\$59.8
Non-GAAP General & Administrative	\$15.5	\$21.8	\$42.0
GAAP Depreciation & Amortization	\$1.2	\$6.1	\$8.3
Intangible Amortization		\$3.0	\$4.0
Non-GAAP Depreciation & Amortization	\$1.2	\$3.1	\$4.3

INFORMATION ABOUT NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

We supplement our financial results with non-GAAP financial measures: Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP cost of revenue and non-GAAP operating cost.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We use certain non-GAAP financial measures that are not required by, or presented in accordance with GAAP. We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures, when taken together with our financial results presented in accordance with GAAP, provides meaningful supplemental information regarding our operating performance and facilitates internal comparisons of our historical operating performance on a more consistent basis by excluding certain items that may not be indicative of our business, results of operations or outlook. In particular, we believe that the use of these non-GAAP financial measures is helpful to our investors as it is a measure used by management in assessing the health of our business, determining incentive compensation and evaluating our operating performance, as well as for internal planning and forecasting purposes.

We calculate Adjusted EBITDA, non-GAAP cost of revenue and non-GAAP total operating cost (excluding cost of revenue) as their respective GAAP measures, adjusted as applicable to exclude: (1) depreciation and amortization; (2) provision for income taxes; (3) stock-based compensation expense; (4) interest (income) expense; (5) other (income) expense, net; (6) intangible amortization; and (7) contingent gains and (losses).

These non-GAAP financial measures are presented for supplemental informational purposes only, have limitations as an analytical tool and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. In addition, our use of these non-GAAP financial measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies because they may not calculate these non-GAAP financial measures in the same manner, limiting their respective usefulness as comparative measures. Because of these limitations, when evaluating our performance, you should consider these non-GAAP financial measures alongside other financial measures, including our results stated in accordance with GAAP.



KEY OPERATING AND FINANCIAL METRICS

We regularly monitor the following operating and financial metrics in order to measure our current performance and estimate our future. Our key operating and financial metrics may be calculated in a manner different than similar business metrics used by other companies.

Marketplace GMV

Marketplace GMV is primarily driven by the volume and dollar value of Marketplace Units transacted on our digital marketplace. We believe that Marketplace GMV acts as an indicator of the success of our marketplace, signaling satisfaction of dealers and buyers on our marketplace, and the health, scale, and growth of our business. We define Marketplace GMV as the total dollar value of vehicles transacted through our digital marketplace within the applicable period, excluding any auction and ancillary fees. Because our definition of Marketplace Units does not include vehicles inspected but not sold on our digital marketplace, GMV does not represent revenue earned by us.

Marketplace Units

Marketplace Units is a key indicator of our potential for growth in Marketplace GMV and revenue. It demonstrates the overall engagement of our customers on the ACV platform, the vibrancy of our digital marketplace and our market share of wholesale transactions in the United States. We define Marketplace Units as the number of vehicles transacted on our digital marketplace within the applicable period. Marketplace Units transacted includes any vehicle that successfully reaches sold status, even if the auction is subsequently unwound, meaning the buyer or seller does not complete the transaction. These instances have been immaterial to date. Marketplace Units exclude vehicles that were inspected by ACV, but not sold on our digital marketplace. Marketplace Units have increased over time as we have expanded our territory coverage, added new Marketplace Participants and increased our share of wholesale transactions from existing customers.



FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

The forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are based on ACV's current assumptions, expectations and beliefs and are subject to substantial risks, uncertainties and changes in circumstances that may cause ACV's actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to: (1) our history of operating losses; (2) our limited operating history; (3) our ability to effectively manage our growth; (4) our ability to grow the number of participants on our platform; (5) our ability to acquire new customers and successfully retain existing customers; (6) our ability to effectively develop and expand our sales and marketing capabilities; (7) breaches in our security measures, unauthorized access to our platform, our data, or our customers' or other users' personal data; (8) risk of interruptions or performance problems associated with our products and platform capabilities; (9) our ability to adapt and respond to rapidly changing technology or customer needs; (10) our ability to compete effectively with existing competitors and new market entrants; (11) our ability to comply or remain in compliance with laws and regulations that currently apply or become applicable to our business in the United States and other jurisdictions where we elect to do business; (12) our ability to successfully integrate technologies, operations, and employees of acquired businesses; (13) general market, political, economic, and business conditions; and (14) the impact that the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and any related economic downturn could have on our or our customers' businesses, financial condition and results of operations.

These risks and uncertainties are more fully described in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), including in the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021 and filed with the SEC on February 23, 2022, and other reports we may filed with the SEC from time to time. New risks emerge from time to time. It is not possible for our management to predict all risks, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements we may make. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, we cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity, performance, achievements, or events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will occur. The forward-looking statements made in this presentation relate only to events as of the date on which the statements are made. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements made in this presentation or to reflect new information or the occurrence of unanticipated events, except as required by law.

