## Two Harbors Investment Corp.

November 3, 2011
2011 Third Quarter
Earnings Call

## Safe Harbor Statement

## Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Actual results may differ from expectations, estimates and projections and, consequently, readers should not rely on these forward-looking statements as predictions of future events. Words such as "expect," "target," "assume," "estimate," "project," "budget," "forecast," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "may," "will," "could," "should," "believe," "predicts," "potential," "continue," and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These forwardlooking statements involve significant risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from expected results. Factors that could cause actual results to differ include, but are not limited to, higher than expected operating costs, changes in prepayment speeds of mortgages underlying our RMBS, the rates of default or decreased recovery on the mortgages underlying our non-Agency securities, failure to recover certain losses that are expected to be temporary, changes in interest rates or the availability of financing, the impact of new legislation or regulatory changes on our operations, the impact of any deficiencies in the servicing or foreclosure practices of third parties and related delays in the foreclosure process, the impact of new or modified government mortgage refinance or principal reduction programs, and unanticipated changes in overall market and economic conditions.

Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance upon any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date made. Two Harbors does not undertake or accept any obligation to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statement to reflect any change in its expectations or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based. Additional information concerning these and other risk factors is contained in Two Harbors' most recent filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. All subsequent written and oral forward looking statements concerning Two Harbors or matters attributable to Two Harbors or any person acting on its behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements above.

## Strong Underlying Performance Despite Macro Environment

TWO Harbors' Performance

- Strong underlying performance of portfolio
- Managed portfolio well, despite macro conditions
- Completed an accretive secondary stock offering of 48.3 million shares for net proceeds of approximately $\$ 484$ million

Macro Events Created Uncertainty

- Ongoing European and U.S. debt crisis
- S\&P downgrade to U.S. credit rating
- Fed's pledge to keep interest rates near zero until 2013
- Operation Twist


## Securitization Program On-Track

We are continuing to make progress on our securitization program in partnership with Barclays.

- We believe the securitization program:
- Provides business diversification; and
- Leverages our strength of credit expertise.
- At this time, we:
- Continue to build out infrastructure; and
- Gain traction on signing up originators.
- We don't expect the securitization program will have a material impact on our 2011 results.


## SEC Concept Release Update

- On August 31, 2011, the SEC issued a Concept Release regarding the application of the Investment Company Act of 1940 to mortgage REITs, such as Two Harbors. Among the matters the SEC intends to review is the scope of the exemption that applies to such REITs under section 3(c)(5)(C) of the 1940 Investment Company Act.
- We plan to submit a response to the SEC by the November $7^{\text {th }}$ deadline.
- Although it has created some uncertainty, we anticipate that it will take time for this matter to play out.


## Financial Summary

## Financial Highlights

- Core Earnings ${ }^{1}$ increased by $\$ 20$ million on a sequential basis to $\$ 52$ million, or $\$ 0.40$ per weighted average share.
- Repositioned portfolio in response to market environment
- Higher asset base due to secondary offerings
- Achieved Adjusted GAAP Earnings ${ }^{2}$ of $\$ 0.55$ per diluted weighted share, or $22 \%$ ROAE ${ }^{3}$, reflecting Core Earnings performance and unrealized gains on hedging.


[^0]
## Operating Performance


(1) 2011 dividends may not be indicative of future dividend distributions. The company ultimately distributes dividends based on its taxable income per common share, not GAAP earnings. The annualized dividend yield on the company's common stock is calculated based on the closing price of the last trading day of the quarter.

## Market and Portfolio Summary

## Portfolio Highlights

- Focused on non-Agency sector for July capital raise - bonds purchased have an anticipated yield around 10\%
- Maintain opportunistic stance towards non-Agency sector
- Repositioned Agency portfolio for additional prepayment protection in low interest rate environment and in anticipation of potential government refinance actions


## Net Interest Spread ${ }^{3}$

| Three Months Ended | September 30, 2011 |  |  | June 30, 2011 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Agency | Non- <br> Agency | Aggregate Portfolio | Agency | Non- <br> Agency | Aggregate Portfolio |
| Annualized Yield | 4.3\% | 9.8\% | 5.5\% | 4.7\% | 8.8\% | 5.4\% |
| Cost of repurchase agreements | (0.3\%) | (2.1\%) | (0.6\%) | (0.3\%) | (2.0\%) | (0.5\%) |
| Cost of interest rate swaps | (0.8\%) | - | (0.7\%) | (0.9\%) | - | (0.8\%) |
| Cost of financing | (1.1\%) | (2.1\%) | (1.3\%) | (1.2\%) | (2.0\%) | (1.3\%) |
| Net interest spread | 3.2\% | 7.7\% | 4.2\% | 3.5\% | 6.8\% | 4.1\% |

## Annualized Yields by Portfolio ${ }^{1}$



## Benchmark Indices ${ }^{2}$

## Sector

Q3-2011

| Agency Strategy: Barclays US MBS Fixed Rate <br> Index vs. 4-year swaps at 6:1 leverage | $(3.1 \%)$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Credit: High Yield 16 | $(9.8 \%)$ |
| Credit: ABX 06-2 AAA | $(13.9 \%)$ |
| Equity: SPX | $(14.3 \%)$ |
| Two Harbors' Total Equity Return | $\mathbf{( 0 . 3 \% )}$ |

(1) Respective yields include IIOs accounted for as derivatives.
(2) Source for benchmark indices: Bloomberg. Two Harbors' total return represents the sum of the change in book value during the quarter and the dividend declared divided by the beginning book value.
(3) Net interest spread includes IIOs accounted for as derivatives, cost of financing RMBS and swap interest rate spread.

## RMBS Portfolio Composition

## Portfolio Composition


(1) Interest-only securities ("IOs") and IIOs accounted for as derivatives of $\$ 138$ million as of June 30,2011 and $\$ 160$ million as of September 30, 2011.
(2) Securities collateralized by loans of less than or equal to $\$ 175 \mathrm{~K}$.
(3) Securities collateralized by loans with greater than or equal to $80 \%$ loan-to-value.

## Key Portfolio Metrics

## Portfolio Metrics

- Continue to realize low and stable CPRs
- Decreased non-Agency weighted average cost basis from $\$ 59.3$ to $\$ 55.8$
- Targeted debt-to-equity ratios:
- Agency: 6-7x
- Non-Agency: 1.0-1.5x

| Portfolio Metrics | Q2-2011 | Q3-2011 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Agency | Weighted average 3-month CPR | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ |
|  | Weighted average cost basis | $\$ 105.1$ | $\$ 106.3$ |
| Non-Agency | Weighted average 3-month CPR | $3.0 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |
|  | Weighted average cost basis | $\$ 59.3$ | $\$ 55.8$ |
| Change in equity value for $+/-100 b p s ~ c h a n g e ~ i n ~$ <br> interest rates${ }^{1}$ | $6.7 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ |  |
| Debt-to-Equity${ }^{2}$ |  | 4.2 x | 4.4 x |

## Hedging

- Maintained low interest rate exposure
- Average pay rate on swaps of only $1.017 \%$
- Optional protection still in place - greatly reduced premium at risk


## Financing

- Maturities over 90 days represented $36 \%$ of total RMBS borrowings
- Increased interest rate swap - U.S. Treasuries position to $\$ 1.5$ billion to hedge funding costs
(1) Represents range of the percentage change in equity value for $+/-100 \mathrm{bps}$ change in interest rates. Change in equity value is portfolio value change adjusted for leverage.
(2) Debt-to-equity is defined as total borrowings to fund RMBS securities and Agency IIO derivatives divided by total equity. If the open trade positions had settled as of June 30 , 2011 the debt-to-equity ratio, as defined, would have increased from 4.2:1.0 to approximately 4.5:1.0.


## Interest Rate Hedging Strategy

Hedging seeks to preserve book value in the event of significant interest rate movements

- Agency - hedge interest rate exposure. Hedging tools include interest rate swaps, swaptions, TBAs, IOs and IIOs.
- Non-Agency - credit performance exposure. Interest rate hedging is not used on the non-Agency book

Swaptions provide "optional protection"

- A swaption is an option to enter into an interest rate swap
- More hedged when interest rates rise, less hedged when rates fall
- Loss is limited to the cost of purchasing the swaption


## Non-Agency Opportunity

Cheap Asset Class Both on Absolute and Relative Basis


- Double-digit loss adjusted yields
- Assumptions continue to be draconian
- Technicals outweigh fundamentals
(1) $A B X$ index represents $A B X$ 06-2 AAA.
- Underlying loan performance improving
- Servicers' action to ultimately benefit bond holders


## Operating Performance

| Operating Performance <br> (In millions, except for per share amounts) | Core Earnings |  | Realized Gains |  | Unrealized MTM |  | Q2-2011Financials |  | Core <br> Earnings |  | Realized Gains |  | Unrealized MTM |  | Q3-2011 <br> Financials |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest income | \$ | 40.8 | \$ | - |  | \$ | \$ | 40.8 | \$ | 67.7 | \$ | - |  | \$ | \$ | 67.7 |
| Interest expense |  | 3.9 |  | - |  | - |  | 3.9 |  | 7.2 |  | - |  | - |  | 7.2 |
| Net interest income |  | 36.9 |  | - |  | - |  | 36.9 |  | 60.5 |  | - |  | - |  | 60.5 |
| Net other-than-temporary impairment losses |  | - |  | - |  | (0.3) |  | (0.3) |  | - |  | - |  | (3.4) |  | (3.4) |
| Gain on sale of investment securities, net |  | - |  | 1.3 |  | 1.9 |  | 3.2 |  | - |  | 27.7 |  | 3.7 |  | 31.4 |
| Gain (loss) on interest rate swap and swaptions ${ }^{1}$ |  | (7.1) |  | (1.5) |  | (42.2) |  | (50.8) |  | (8.3) |  | (17.8) |  | (13.2) |  | (39.3) |
| Gain (loss) on other derivative instruments |  | 6.5 |  | (0.6) |  | 3.9 |  | 9.8 |  | 7.0 |  | 1.1 |  | 14.3 |  | 22.4 |
| Total other income |  | (0.6) |  | (0.8) |  | (36.4) |  | (37.8) |  | (1.3) |  | 11.0 |  | 4.8 |  | 14.5 |
| Management fees \& Other operating expenses |  | 4.9 |  | - |  | - |  | 4.9 |  | 7.6 |  | - |  | - |  | 7.6 |
| Net income (loss) before income taxes |  | 31.4 |  | (0.8) |  | (36.7) |  | (6.1) |  | 51.6 |  | 11.0 |  | 1.4 |  | 64.0 |
| Income tax (expense) benefit |  | - |  | 0.3 |  | 4.8 |  | 5.1 |  | 0.2 |  | (1.2) |  | (8.4) |  | (9.4) |
| Net income (loss) | \$ | 31.4 | \$ | (0.5) | \$ | (31.9) | \$ | (1.0) | \$ | 51.8 | \$ | 9.8 | \$ | (7.0) | \$ | 54.6 |
| Basic and diluted weighted average EPS | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | (0.41) | \$ | (0.01) | \$ | 0.40 | \$ | 0.07 | \$ | (0.05) | \$ | 0.42 |
| Supplemental data: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealized gains/(losses) on interest rate swaps and swaptions |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | (41.0) |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | (20.2) |
| Income Benefit (Expense) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.6 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | (37.1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | (16.6) |

[^1]
## Change in Stockholders' Equity

| Change in Stockholders' Equity <br> (In millions, except for per share amounts) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2-2011 } \\ & \text { Value } \end{aligned}$ | Q2-2011 Book Value per Share (diluted basis) ${ }^{1}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Q3-2011 } \\ \text { Book Value } \end{array}$ |  | Q3-2011 Book Value per Share (diluted basis) ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beginning stockholders' equity | \$ | 685.6 | \$ | 9.90 | \$ | 897.6 | \$ | 9.73 |
| Net proceeds from common stock issuance |  | 235.3 |  | 0.08 |  | 483.7 |  | 0.10 |
| GAAP Net Income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Core Earnings, net of tax benefit of $\$ 0.3$ million |  | 31.4 |  | 0.34 |  | 51.8 |  | 0.37 |
| Realized gains and losses, net of tax expense of $\$ 1.2$ million |  | (0.5) |  | (0.01) |  | 9.8 |  | 0.07 |
| Unrealized mark-to-market gains and losses, net of tax expense of $\$ 8.5$ million |  | (31.9) |  | (0.34) |  | (7.0) |  | (0.05) |
| Other Comprehensive Income (Loss), net of tax |  | 14.5 |  | 0.16 |  | (72.6) |  | (0.52) |
| Dividend declaration |  | (36.9) |  | (0.40) |  | (56.2) |  | (0.40) |
| Other |  | 0.1 |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Ending stockholders' equity | \$ | 897.6 | \$ | 9.73 |  | 1,307.1 | \$ | 9.30 |

(1) Diluted shares outstanding at end of period are used as the denominator for the change in book value per share calculation. If the open trade positions had settled as of June 30 , 2011, the debt-to-equity ratio, as defined, would have increased from 4.2:1.0 to approximately 4.5:1.0

## Portfolio Metrics


(1) Annualized yield includes impact of IIOs accounted for as derivatives. Interest income on IIOs was $\$ 6.2$ million and $\$ 8.2$ million for the second and third quarter of 2011 , contributing an additional $0.6 \%$ and $0.4 \%$ in interest yield, respectively.
(2) Cost of financing RMBS includes interest spread expense associated with the portfolio's interest rate swaps of $\$ 6.4$ million and $\$ 7.8$ million for the second and third quarters of 2011 , 6 respectively. Interest spread expense increased cost of financing RMBS by $0.8 \%$ and $0.7 \%$ for the second and third quarter of 2011, respectively.
(3) Represents range of the percentage change in equity value for $+/-100 \mathrm{bps}$ change in interest rates. Change in equity value is portfolio value change adjusted for leverage.
(4) Debt-to-equity is defined as total borrowings to fund RMBS securities and Agency IIO derivatives divided by total equity. If the open trade positions had settled as of June 30 , 2011, the debt-to-equity ratio, as defined, would have increased from 4.2:1.0 to approximately 4.5:1.0

## Financing and Hedging Strategy

| Interest Rate Swaps ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | Financing |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September 30, 2011 |  |  | Average Maturity (Years) | Repurchase Agreements: <br> RMBS and Agency Derivatives ${ }^{2}$ | September 30, 2011 Amount (\$M) | Percent <br> (\%) |
| Swaps Maturities | Notional Amounts (\$K) | Average Fixed Pay Rate | Average <br> Receive <br> Rate |  | Within 30 days | \$1,582 | 27\% |
| 2012 | 25,000 | 0.868\% | 0.295\% | 1.23 | 30 to 59 days | 1,308 | 23\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | 60 to 89 days | 804 | 14\% |
| 2013 | 1,275,000 | 0.795\% | 0.292\% | 1.63 |  |  |  |
| 2014 | 1,275,000 | 0.670\% | 0.355\% | 2.97 | 90 to 119 days | 678 | 12\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Over 120 days | 1,399 | 24\% |
| 2015 | 820,000 | 1.575\% | 0.299\% | 3.77 |  |  |  |
| 2016 | 240,000 | 2.156\% | 0.276\% | 4.57 |  | \$5,771 |  |
|  | 3,635,000 | 1.017\% | 0.315\% | 2.77 |  |  |  |
|  | Interest Rate Swaptions |  |  |  |  |  |  |

September 30, 2011

| Swaption | Option |  |  |  | Underlying Swap |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Expiration | Cost <br> (\$K) | Fair Value <br> (\$K) | Average Months to Expiration | Notional <br> Amount (\$K) | Average Fixed Pay Rate | Average Receive Rate | Average Term (Years) |
| Payer | $<6$ Months | \$10,511 | \$97 | 5.30 | 575,000 | 3.18\% | 3M Libor | 4.65 |
| Payer | $\geq 6$ Months | 14,646 | 2,749 | 11.65 | 1,875,000 | 3.09\% | 3M Libor | 4.04 |
| Total Payer |  | \$25,157 | \$2,846 | 11.60 | 2,450,000 | 3.11\% | 3M Libor | 4.18 |

[^2]
## Agency Securities

|  |  | Par Value (\$K) |  | Market Value <br> (\$K) |  | \% of Agency Portfolio |  | Amortized Cost Basis (\$K) | Weighted Average Cost | Weighted Average Age (Months) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30-Year Mortgages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\leq 4.5 \%$ |  | \$ | 1,360,328 | \$ | 1,448,336 |  | 27.3\% | \$ | 1,445,039 | 4.2\% | 8 |
| 5.0-6.0\% |  |  | 1,087,362 |  | 1,187,283 | 22.3\% |  | 1,177,874 | 5.4\% | 25 |
| $\geq 6.5 \%$ |  |  | 122,013 |  | 138,721 | 2.6\% |  | 137,987 | 7.2\% | 108 |
|  |  | \$ | 2,569,703 | \$ | 2,774,340 | $52.2 \%$ | \$ | 2,760,900 | 4.9\% | 21 |
| 15-Year Mortgages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\leq 4.0 \%$ |  | \$ | 744,587 | \$ | 772,566 | 14.5\% | \$ | 736,391 | 3.3\% | 11 |
| $\geq 4.5 \%$ |  |  | 11,894 |  | 13,718 | 0.3\% |  | 13,326 | 6.9\% | 127 |
|  |  | \$ | 756,481 | \$ | 786,284 | 14.8\% | \$ | 749,717 | 3.3\% | 13 |
| HECM Pools |  | \$ | 848,028 | \$ | 927,754 | 17.4\% | \$ | 914,597 | 4.8\% | 4 |
| Hybrid ARMs |  |  | 223,999 |  | 239,229 | 4.5\% |  | 235,747 | 4.1\% | 85 |
| Other-Fixed |  |  | 306,736 |  | 338,913 | 6.4\% |  | 326,586 | 5.0\% | 50 |
| IOs and $\mathrm{IIOs}^{1}$ |  |  | 2,321,563 |  | 250,648 | 4.7\% |  | 275,108 | 5.3\% | 65 |
|  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | \$ | 7,026,510 | \$ | 5,317,168 | 100.0\% |  | 5,262,655 | 4.6\% | 23 |

(1) IOs and Agency IIO derivatives of $\$ 138$ million as of June 30,2011 and $\$ 160$ million as of September 30, 2011 .


[^0]:     unrealized gains or losses on trading securities, interest rate swaps and swaptions, certain gains or losses on derivative instruments and non-recurring business combination expenses. As defined, Core Earnings includes interest income associated with the company's inverse interest-only securities ("Agency IIO derivatives") and premium income on credit default swaps.
    (2) Adjusted GAAP Earnings is a non-GAAP measure that the company defines as GAAP net income, excluding the unrealized fair value gains and losses associated with the company's faterest rate swaps and swaptions utilized to economically hedge interest rate risk associated with the company's short-term LIBOR-based repurchase agreements and available-for-sale securities.
    (3) "ROAE" means return on average equity.

[^1]:    (1) Third Quarter 2011 loss on interest rate swap agreements of $\$ 8.3$ million includes $\$ 0.5$ million in interest costs for swaps associated with U.S. Treasuries and TBA contracts.

[^2]:    (1) Notional amounts do not include $\$ 1.8$ billion of notional interest rate swaps economically hedging our trading securities and $\$ 0.3$ billion of notional interest rate swaps to hedge mortgage basis widening in combination with TBA contracts.
    (2) Does not include repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. Treasuries of $\$ 1.5$ billion as of September 30, 2011.

