

# U.S. Economy and Property Market Outlook

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# Headwinds

# Ukraine

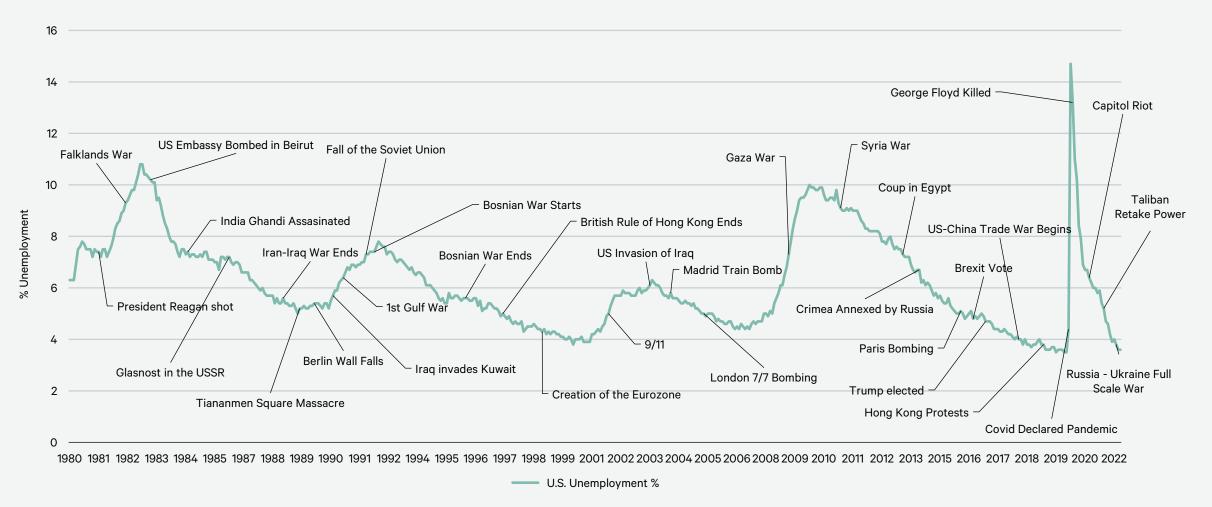




# Taiwan

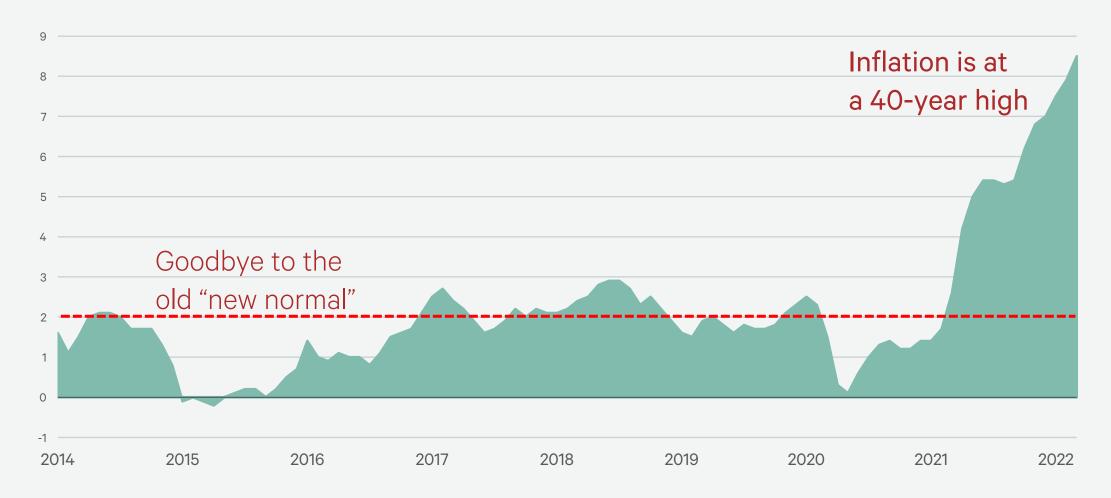
# Geopolitics Does Not Typically Derail The U.S. Economy

#### U.S. Economic Cycle as Indicated by Unemployment %



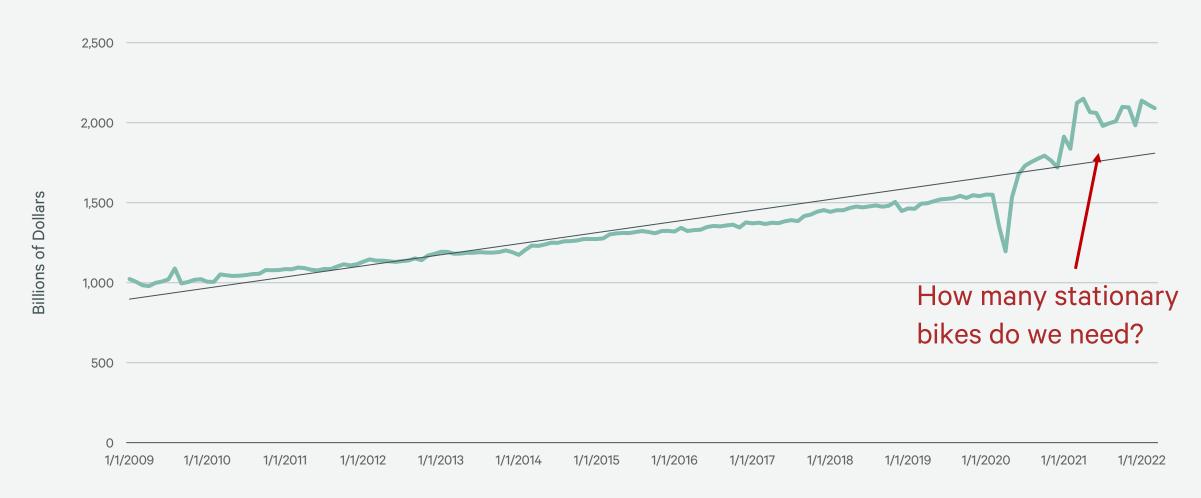
#### But We Do Have A Problem With Inflation

**Consumer Price Index (% Year Over Year)** 

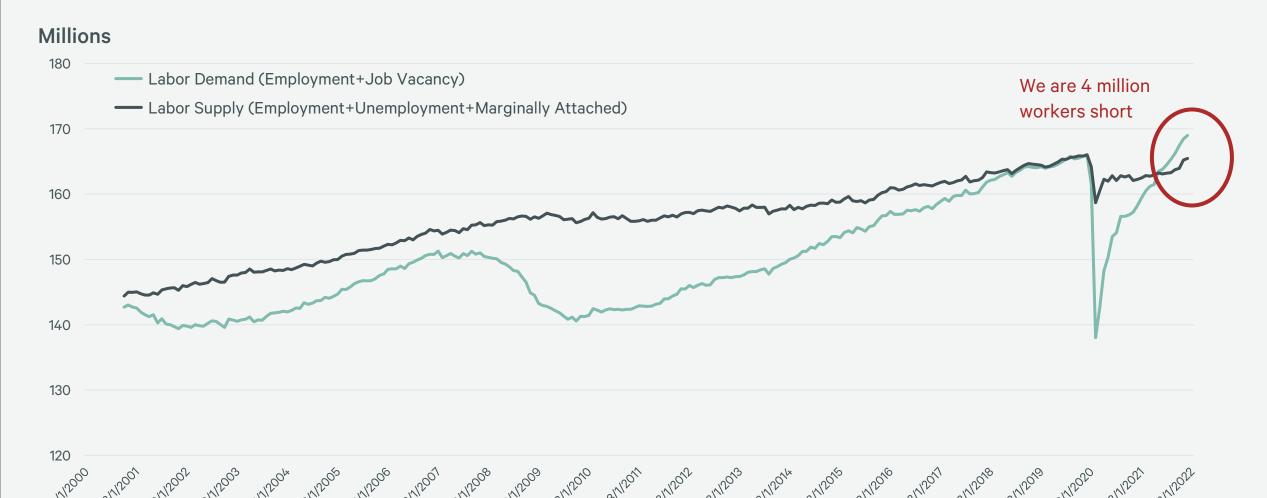


#### Inflation Started in the Goods Sector

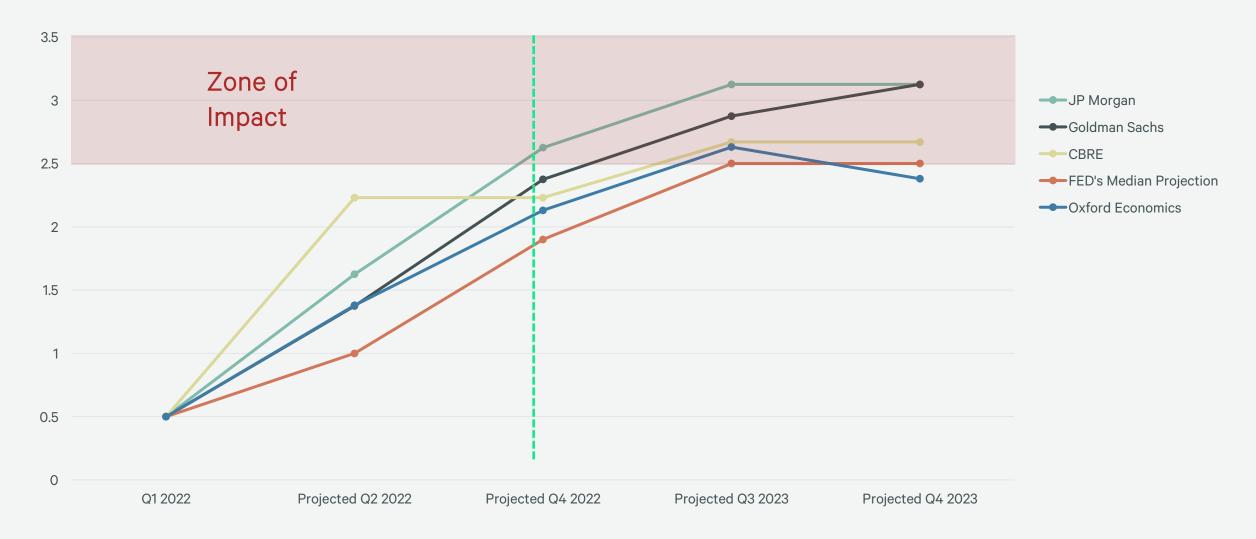
#### **Personal Consumption Expenditures – Durable Goods**



#### But Has Moved to the Labor Market



## Expectations for Higher Interest Rates Have Risen

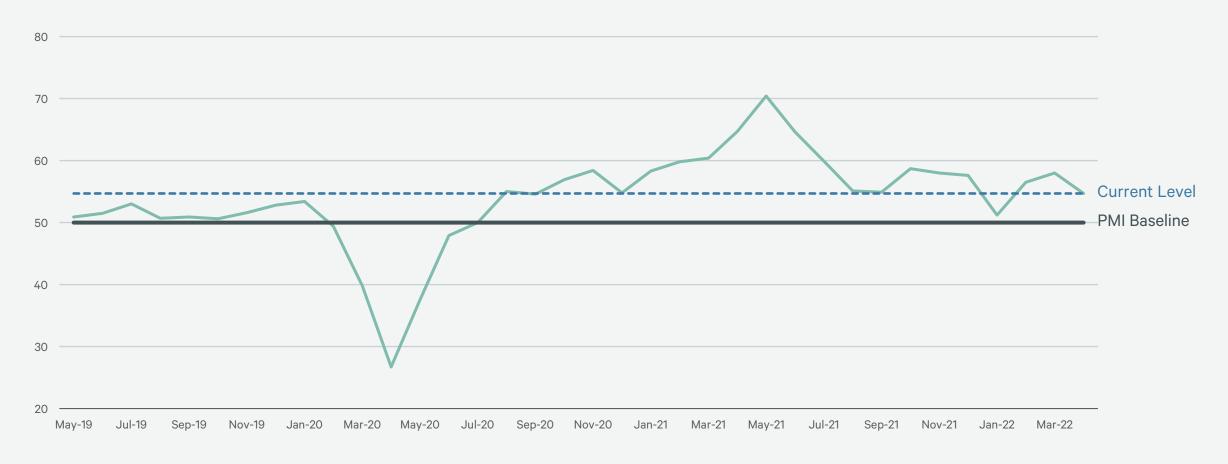


Source: Federal Reserve, WSJ Survey, CBRE Research, Q1 2022.

# What is happening in the economy right now?

#### Business Services Confidence Remains High

#### **PMI Services Index**



#### Consumer Confidence is Fragile on the Future

#### **US Consumer Confidence**



Source: Conference Board, CBRE Research, April 2022

## Travel Has Almost Fully Recovered

#### Passengers at airport security

% change from 2019 levels

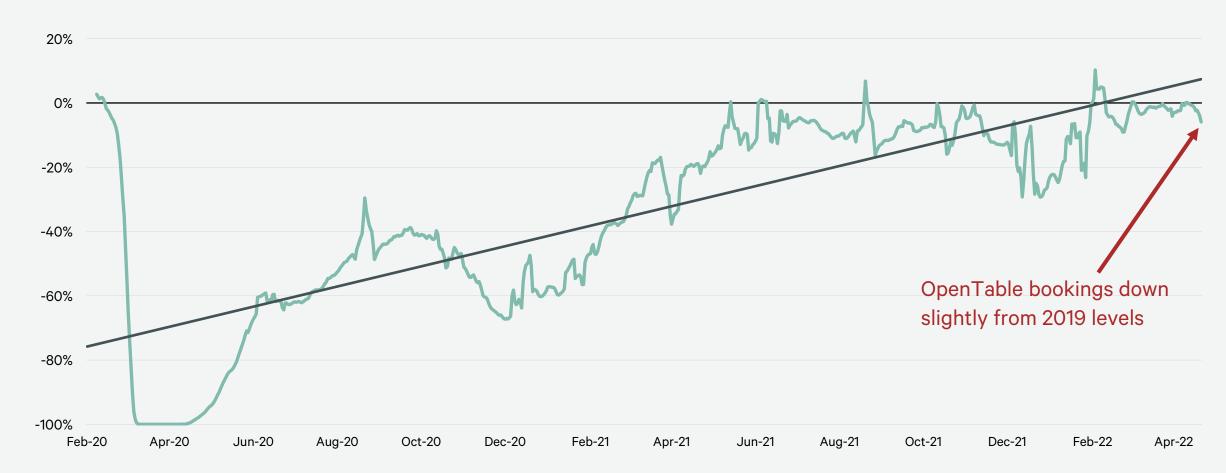


Source: TSA, CBRE Research, 9 May 2022.

## Eating Out Is Recovered

#### U.S. OpenTable restaurant booking

7-day moving average, Y-o-Y %



Source: OpenTable, CBRE Research, 9 May 2022.

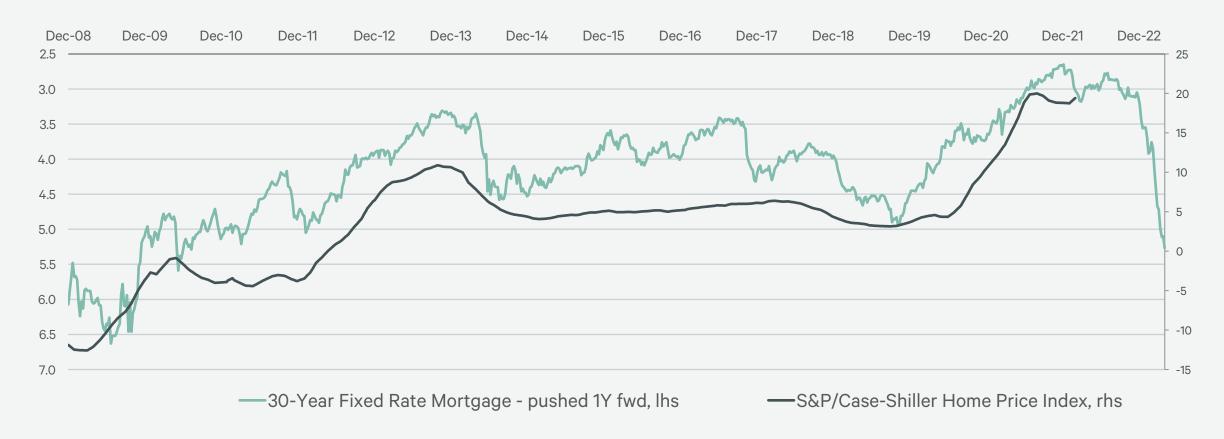
#### Mortgage Rates Have Surged

#### **U.S. 30-Year Mortgage Rates**



## Home Prices Likely Heading Down

#### United States: mortgage rates vs. house price growth



Source: CBRE Research, Freddie Mac, S&P Dow Jones Indices, Q1 2022.

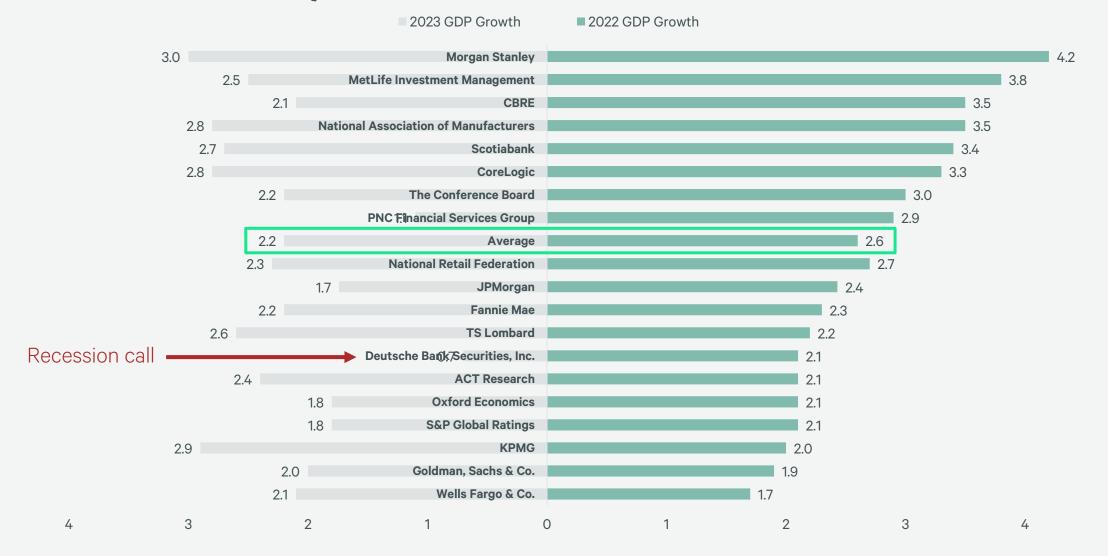
# The mood has changed

#### Here's where GDP Forecasts were in January



5

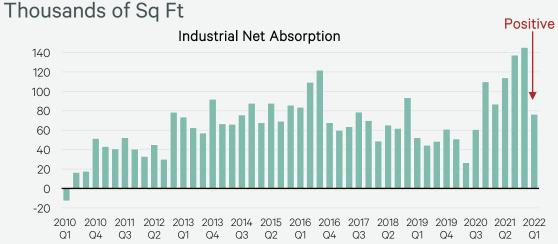
#### And Here's Where They Are at Now

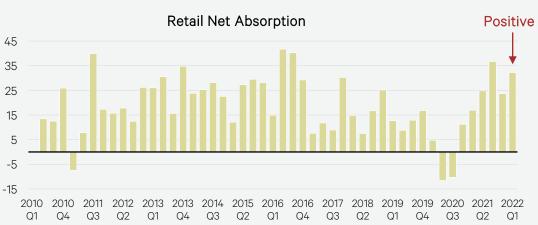


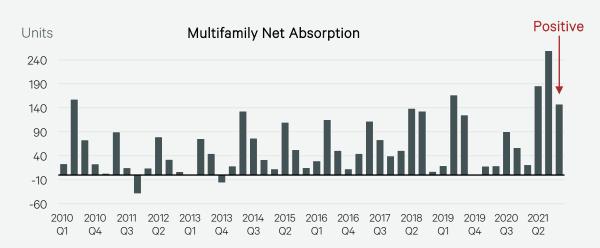
# Real Estate Conditions

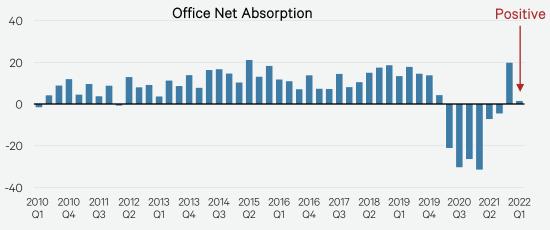
## Q4 2021 Saw Real Estate in Full Recovery

#### **U.S. Net Absorption by Sector**





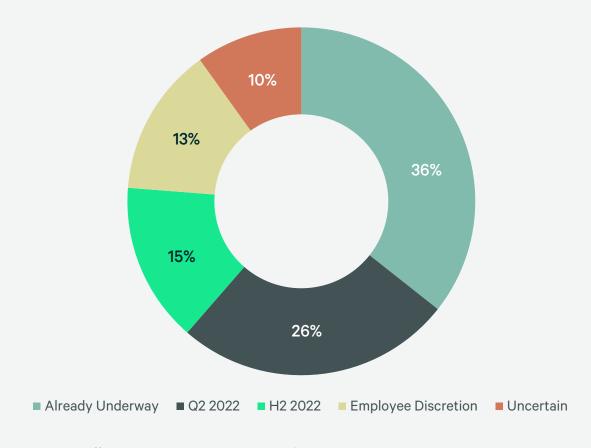




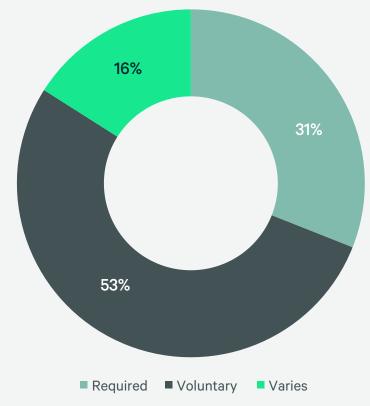
# Office Themes

## Return to Office is Gently Taking Place

When do you expect to encourage a more regular return to the office?



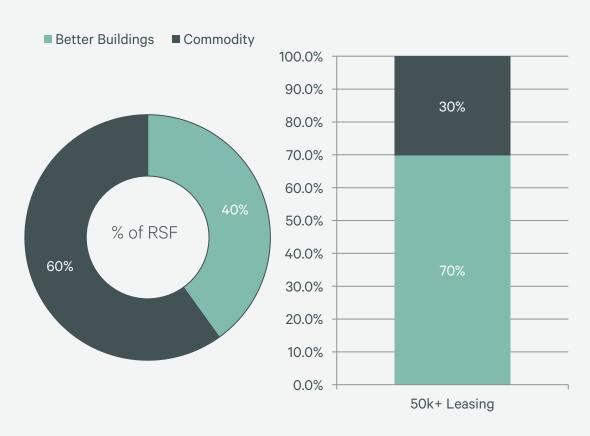
Which of the following best describes current guidance for most employees regarding return to office?



Source: CBRE Office Occupier Survey, CBRE Research, May 2022.

# Flight to quality is happening in office and Better Buildings Commanding a Premium

#### **Manhattan Better Buildings**

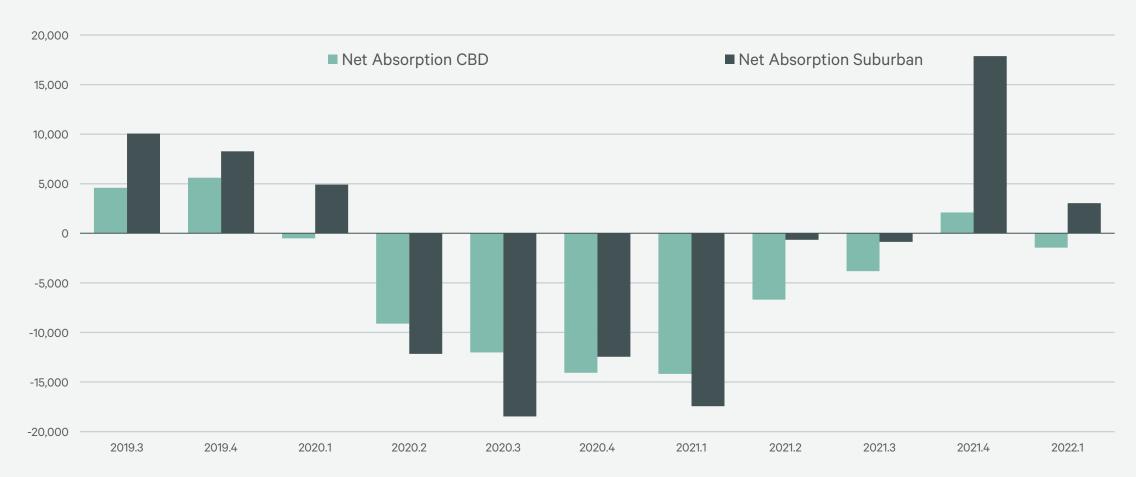




Source: CBRE Research, Leasing data includes activity from 2021 – YTD 2022 through April 2022

## Suburban Markets Have Rebounded More Strongly Than CBD

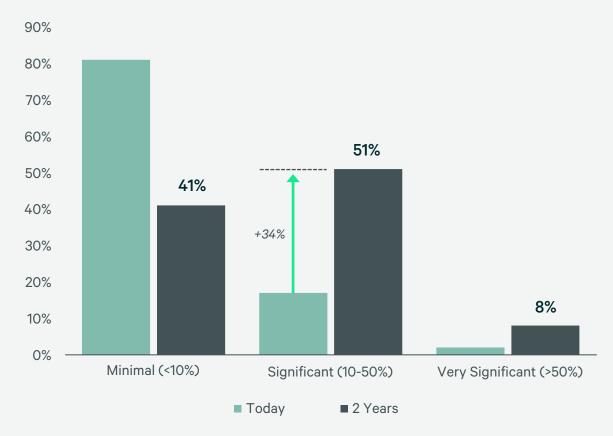
#### **Net Absorption CBD vs Suburban (SF x 1000)**



Source: CBRE Research, May 2022.

## Corporates Are Seeking to Use More Flexible Office Space

What percent of your portfolio is made up of flexible office space today? Over next two years?

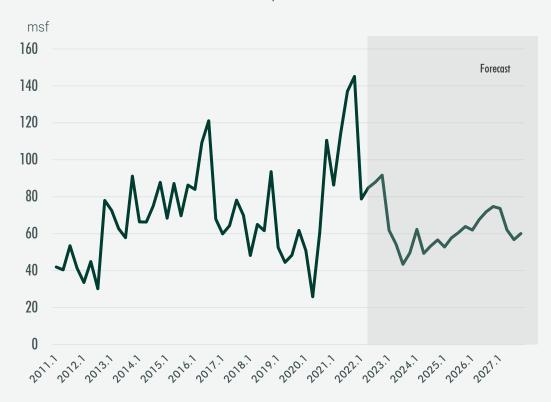


Source: CBRE Office Occupier Survey, CBRE Research, May 2022.

# Industrial

#### Industrial Net Absorption to Fall Back to More Normal Levels





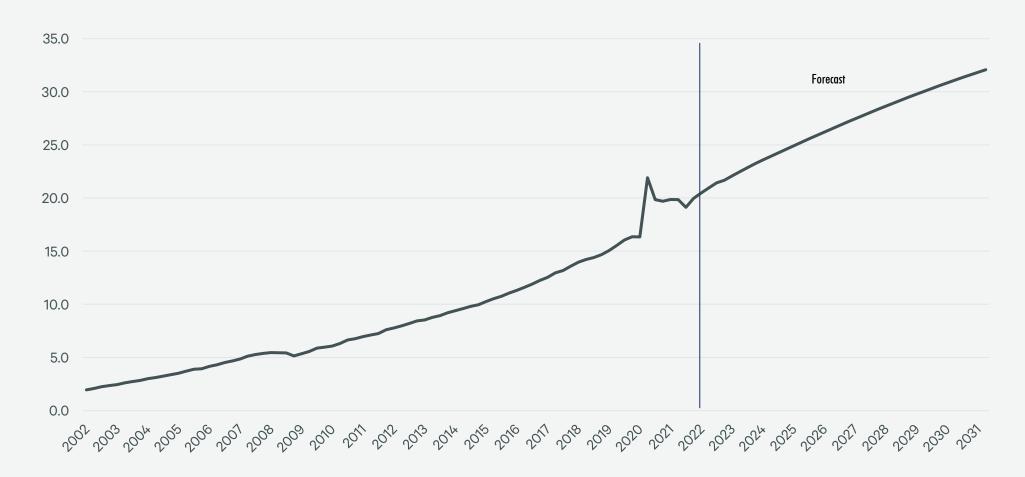
Top Markets for 5-Year Rent Growth Outlook

5-Year Rent Growth Forecast		
Ranking	Market	% Growth
1	Inland Empire	42.3%
2	Northern New Jersey	39.7%
3	Phoenix	39.3%
4	Las Vegas	39.2%
5	Austin	38.7%
6	Savannah	38.7%
7	Central New Jersey	38.5%
8	Dallas-Ft. Worth	35.6%
9	Atlanta	35.1%
10	Miami	34.5%

Note: Compares Q1 2022 asking rent with Q1 2027 forecasted rent.

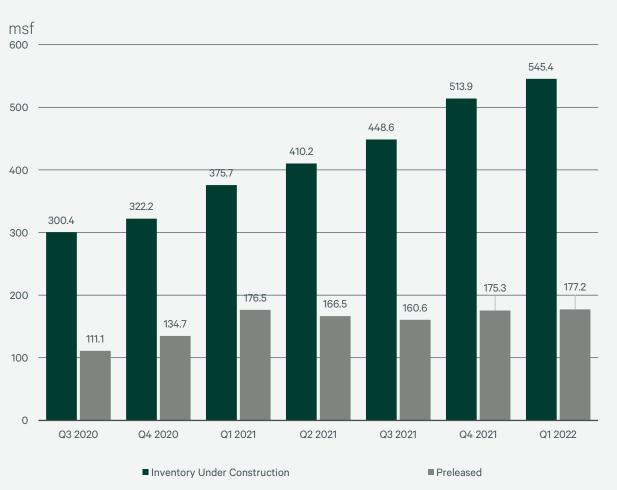
## E-commerce Remains a Key Tailwind

E-commerce Share of Total Retail Sales ex Motor Vehicles and Gas Inflation Adjusted (%)

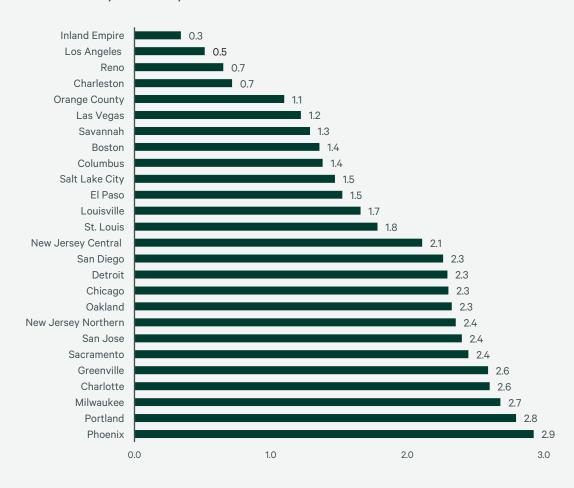


## Supply is Robust But Justified By Fundamentals

#### **Product Under Construction (MSF)**



#### Vacancy Rates by Market

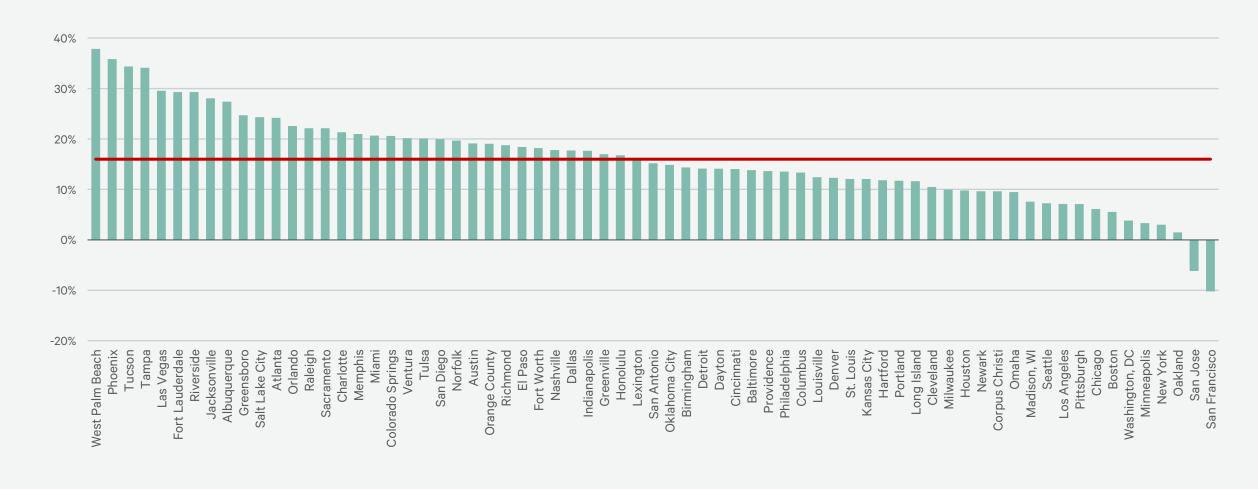


Source: CBRE Research, Q1 2022.

# Multifamily

## Strong Positive Rent Growth - Particularly in Sun Belt Markets

#### Multifamily Rent Growth (Q1 2022 vs Q3 2019)



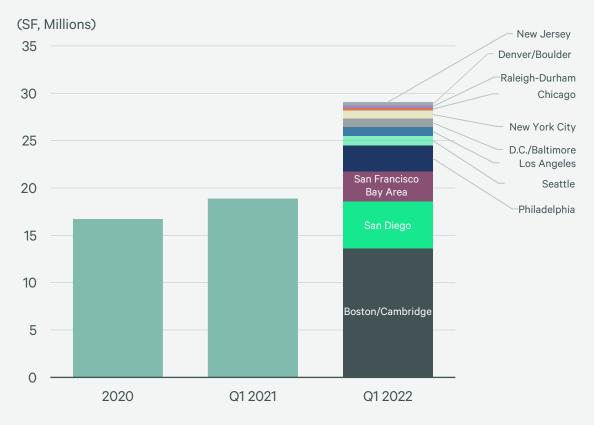
# Life Sciences

## Life Sciences Markets - Clusters with Constrained Supply

# Vacancy & Asking Lease Rates for Life Sciences Lab/R&D



# New development, conversion, speculative and build-to-suit

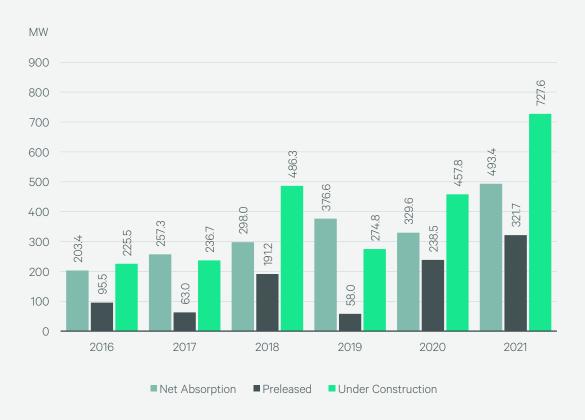


Source: CBRE Research, Q1 2022.

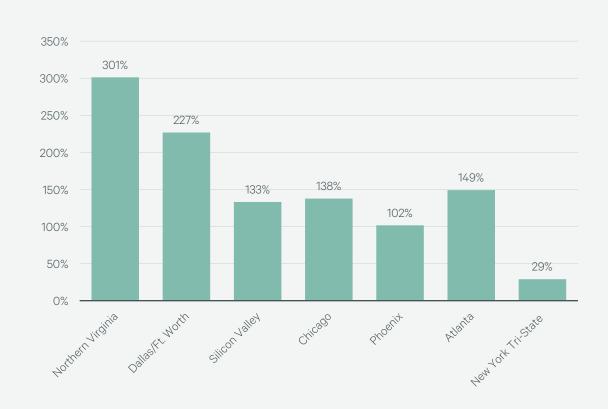
# Data Centers

#### Data Centers - Clusters with Unconstrained Supply

#### **Net Absorption, Preleasing & Under Construction**



#### **Inventory Growth**

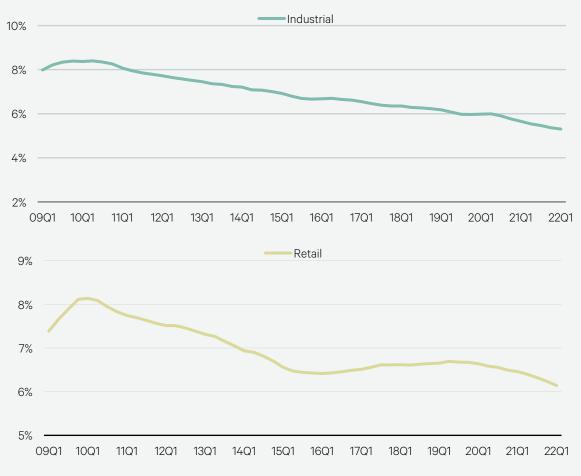


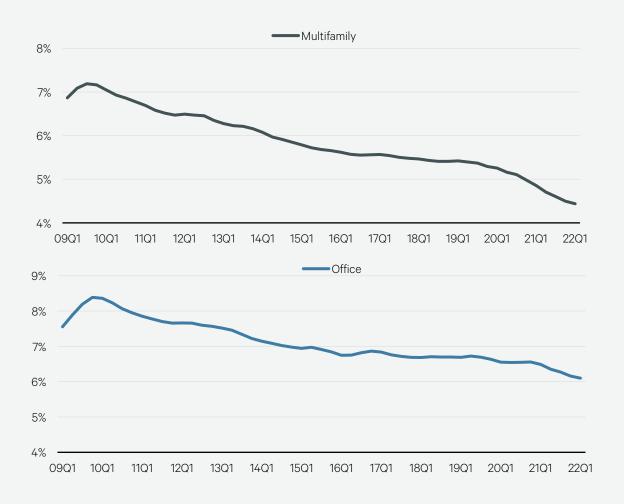
Source: CBRE Research, CBRE Data Center Solutions, H2 2021.

# Capital Markets

## Anecdotes Suggest Cap Rates are Ticking Up - No Data Yet!

#### **National Cap Rates by Sector, Percent**

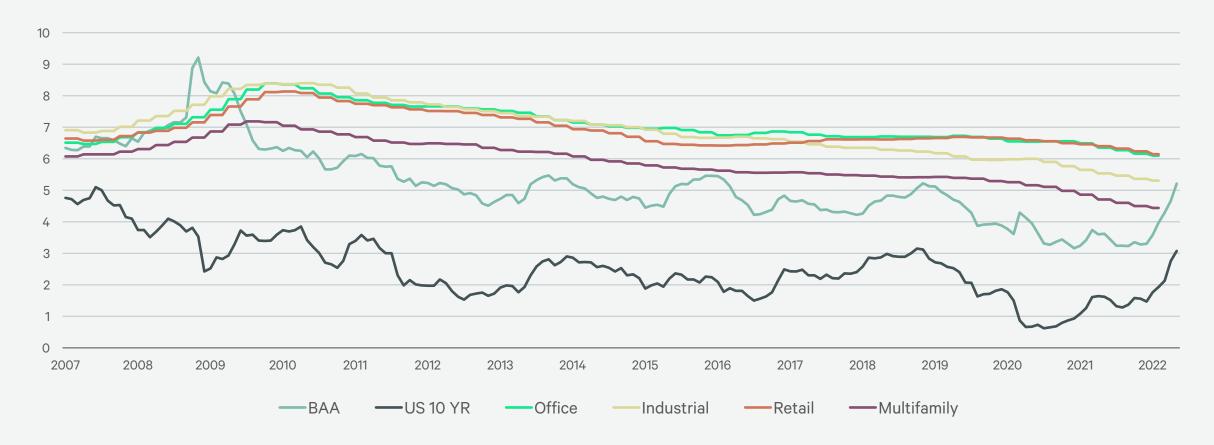




Source: CBRE Research, RCA Q1 2022.

## Spreads Have Narrowed: Cap Rates Likely to Tick Up

#### Treasury yields, BAA Corporate bond yields, U.S. Cap Rates



Source: FRED, RCA, CBRE Research Q1 2022

## REITs Beginning to Feel the Effects

#### **U.S REIT Index by Sectors**

Index (Jan. 2020 = 100)



Source: Wilshire Associates Incorporated, CBRE Research, 9 May 2022.

# To Conclude

## Real Estate Has Had a Good Recovery So Far

- Interest rates are rising, growth is slowing, but a recession is far from inevitable
- Tighter financial conditions will impact real estate capital markets
- Cap rates will move out a little and single-family housing looks vulnerable
- Industrial demand will ease for a while, but is supported by longer term trends
- Multifamily growth will ease due to affordability, but will benefit from higher mortgage rates
- Life science and data centers are strong, with different supply characteristics



# Thank You.

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