

Forward Air

4Q24 Earnings Presentation

February 26, 2025



Statements & Disclaimers

Forward Looking Statements

This presentation contains “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements can be identified by words such as: “anticipate,” “intend,” “plan,” “goal,” “seek,” “believe,” “project,” “estimate,” “expect,” “strategy,” “future,” “likely,” “may,” “should,” “will” and similar references to future periods. Forward-looking statements included in this presentation relate to expectations regarding customer demand for services of Forward Air Corporation (“Forward”, “we” or “us”) as well as expectations regarding the freight market; ability to achieve and timing of capturing the intended benefits of the acquisition of Omni, including any revenue and cost synergies; expectations regarding lease overhang costs; ability to improve liquidity as well as the ability to delever and focus on debt repayment; expectations regarding the timing and impact of forecasted or anticipated savings and ability to reach the run rate; ability of Forward to identify opportunities to dispose of any non-core assets; expectations regarding Forward's ability to execute on its plan to integrate Omni Logistics in order to generate long-term value for shareholders; capital allocation strategies, including the result of any portfolio review and expectations regarding our Consolidated EBITDA for the 2024 calendar year. Forward-looking statements are neither historical facts nor assurances of future performance. Instead, they are based only on our current beliefs, expectations and assumptions regarding the future of our business, future plans and strategies, projections, anticipated events and trends, the economy and other future conditions. Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, they are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict and many of which are outside of our control. Our actual results and financial condition may differ materially from those indicated in the forward-looking statements. Therefore, you should not rely on any of these forward-looking statements. The following is a list of factors, among others, that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contemplated by the forward-looking statements: economic factors such as recessions, inflation, higher interest rates and downturns in customer business cycles, Forward's ability to achieve the expected strategic, financial and other benefits of the acquisition of Omni Logistics, including the realization of expected synergies and the achievement of deleveraging targets within the expected timeframes or at all, the risk that the businesses will not be integrated successfully or that integration may be more difficult, time-consuming or costly than expected, the risk that operating costs, customer loss, management and employee retention and business disruption (including, without limitation, difficulties in maintaining relationships with employees, customers, clients or suppliers) as a result of the acquisition of Omni Logistics may be greater than expected, continued weakening of the freight environment, future debt and financing levels, our ability to deleverage, including, without limitation, through capital allocation or divestitures of non-core businesses, our ability to secure terminal facilities in desirable locations at reasonable rates, more limited liquidity than expected which limits our ability to make key investments, the creditworthiness of our customers and their ability to pay for services rendered, our inability to maintain our historical growth rate because of a decreased volume of freight or decreased average revenue per pound of freight moving through our network, the availability and compensation of qualified Leased Capacity Providers and freight handlers as well as contracted, third-party carriers needed to serve our customers' transportation needs, our inability to manage our information systems and inability of our information systems to handle an increased volume of freight moving through our network, the occurrence of cybersecurity risks and events, market acceptance of our service offerings, claims for property damage, personal injuries or workers' compensation, enforcement of and changes in governmental regulations, environmental, tax, insurance and accounting matters, the handling of hazardous materials, changes in fuel prices, loss of a major customer, increasing competition, and pricing pressure, our dependence on our senior management team and the potential effects of changes in employee status, seasonal trends, the occurrence of certain weather events, restrictions in our charter and bylaws and the risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, and as may be identified in our subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Current Reports on Form 8-K. We caution readers that any forward-looking statement made by us in this presentation is based only on information currently available to us and they should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which reflect management's opinion as of the date on which it is made. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward- looking statement, whether written or oral, that may be made from time to time, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise unless required by law.

Non-GAAP Measures

To supplement the financial measures prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (“GAAP”), we have included Consolidated EBITDA, Consolidated EBITDA Margin %, Net Leverage Ratio, Net Debt, Reported EBITDA, Reported EBITDA Margin %, Excluding Impairment of Goodwill, each a non-GAAP financial measure (each, a “Non-GAAP Measure”), in this presentation. The reconciliation of each Non-GAAP Measure to the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP can be found in the Appendix to this presentation. Because each Non-GAAP Measure excludes certain items as described herein, it may not be indicative of the results that Forward expects to recognize for future periods. As a result, each Non-GAAP Measure should be considered in addition to, and not a substitute for, financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP. The Company is also providing Consolidated EBITDA and Net Leverage Ratio calculated in accordance with Forward's credit agreement as we believe it provides investors with important information regarding our liquidity, financial condition and compliance with our obligations under our credit agreement.





AGENDA

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4Q24 Overall Performance Steady Despite Prolonged Softness in Freight Cycle

\$633M

REVENUE

\$76M

OPERATING
INCOME

\$69M

10.9% margin

CONSOLIDATED
EBITDA⁽¹⁾

\$382M

LIQUIDITY⁽²⁾

5.5x

~\$59M cushion

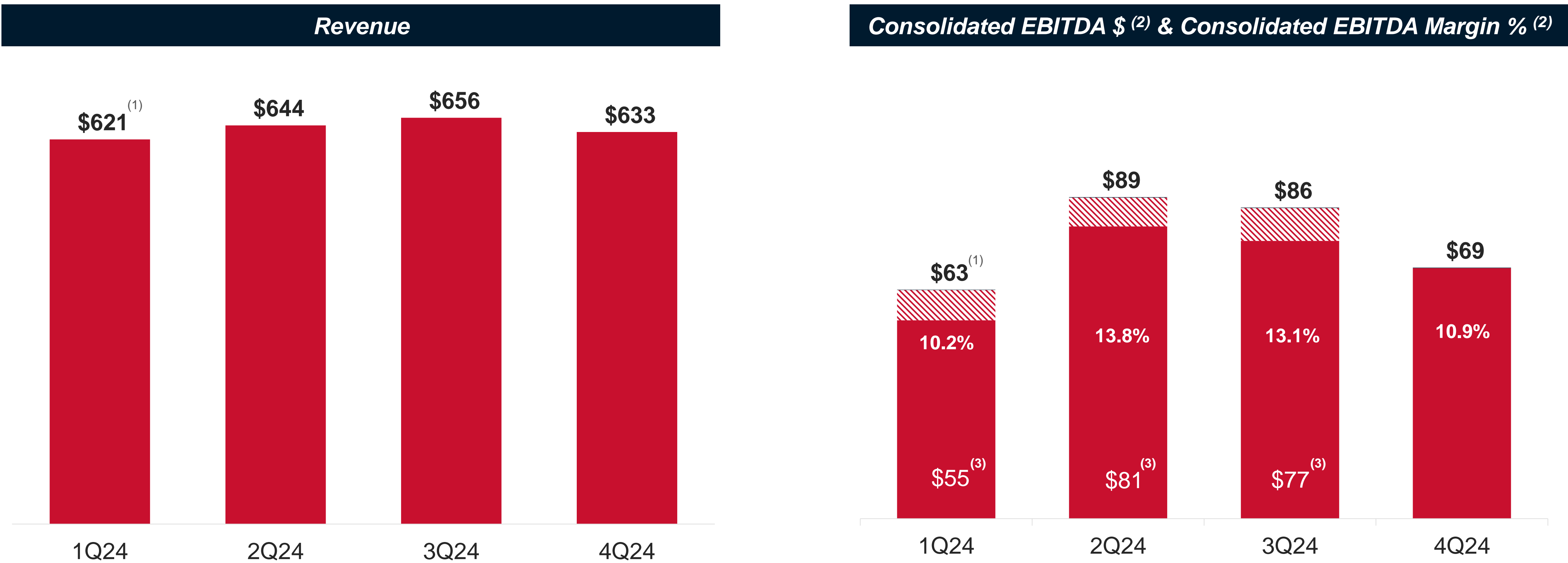
LTM COVENANT
NET LEVERAGE⁽¹⁾



1. Non-GAAP financial measure. Calculated pursuant to Senior Secured Loan Credit Agreement
2. Liquidity is defined as unrestricted cash plus availability to borrow under the Revolving Credit Facility

Consolidated Results by Quarter

\$ in millions



1. Pro-forma adjusted to reflect the Omni acquisition calculated in accordance with Article 11 of Regulation S-X. As a result, this number differs from reported amounts for 1Q24. For more information, please see our 8-K filed on June 10, 2024.

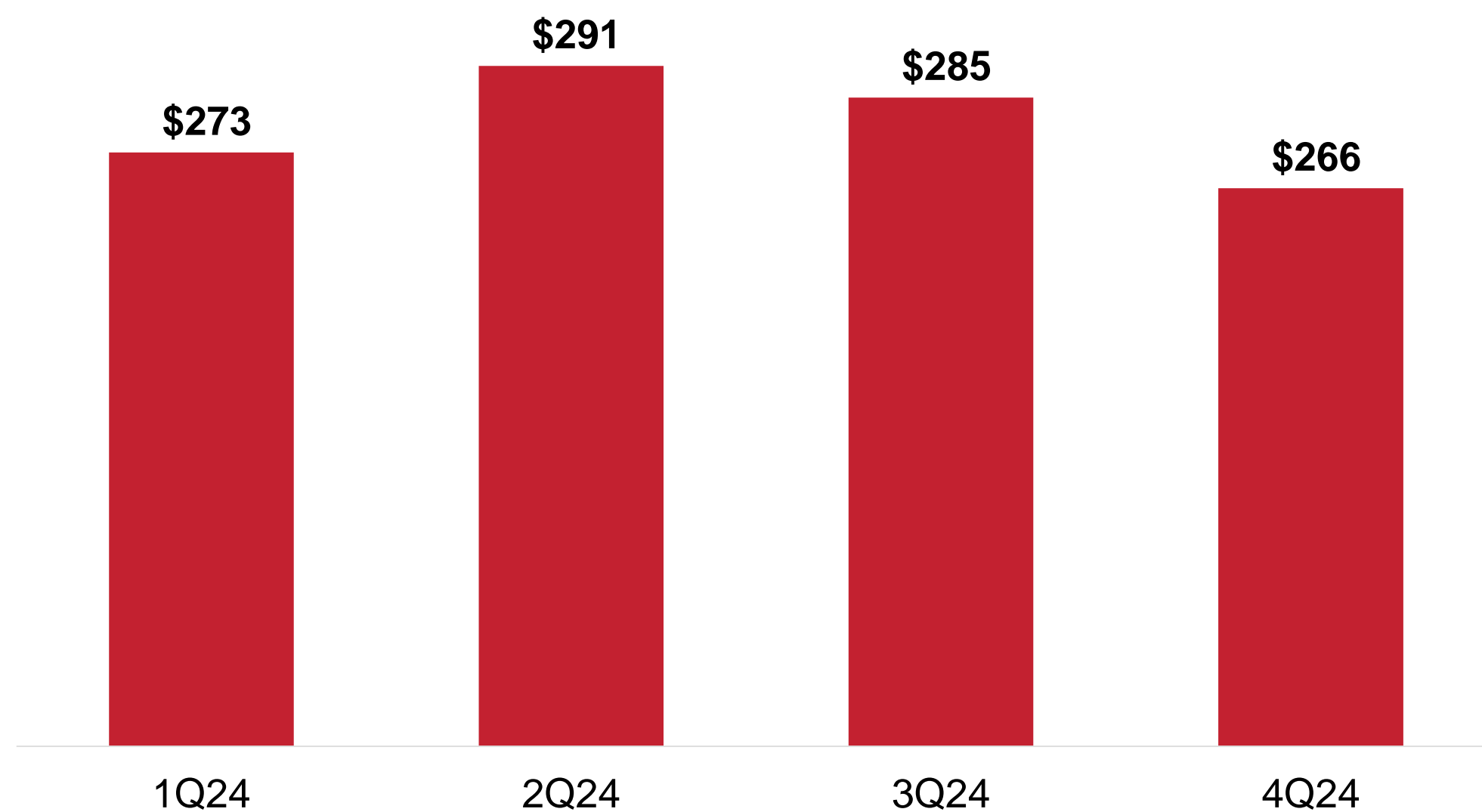
2. Non-GAAP financial measure. Calculated pursuant to Senior Secured Loan Credit Agreement

3. Reflects Consolidated EBITDA reported in previous quarters. Amounts were updated to reflect pro forma EBITDA add-backs of rent expense related to abandoned properties.

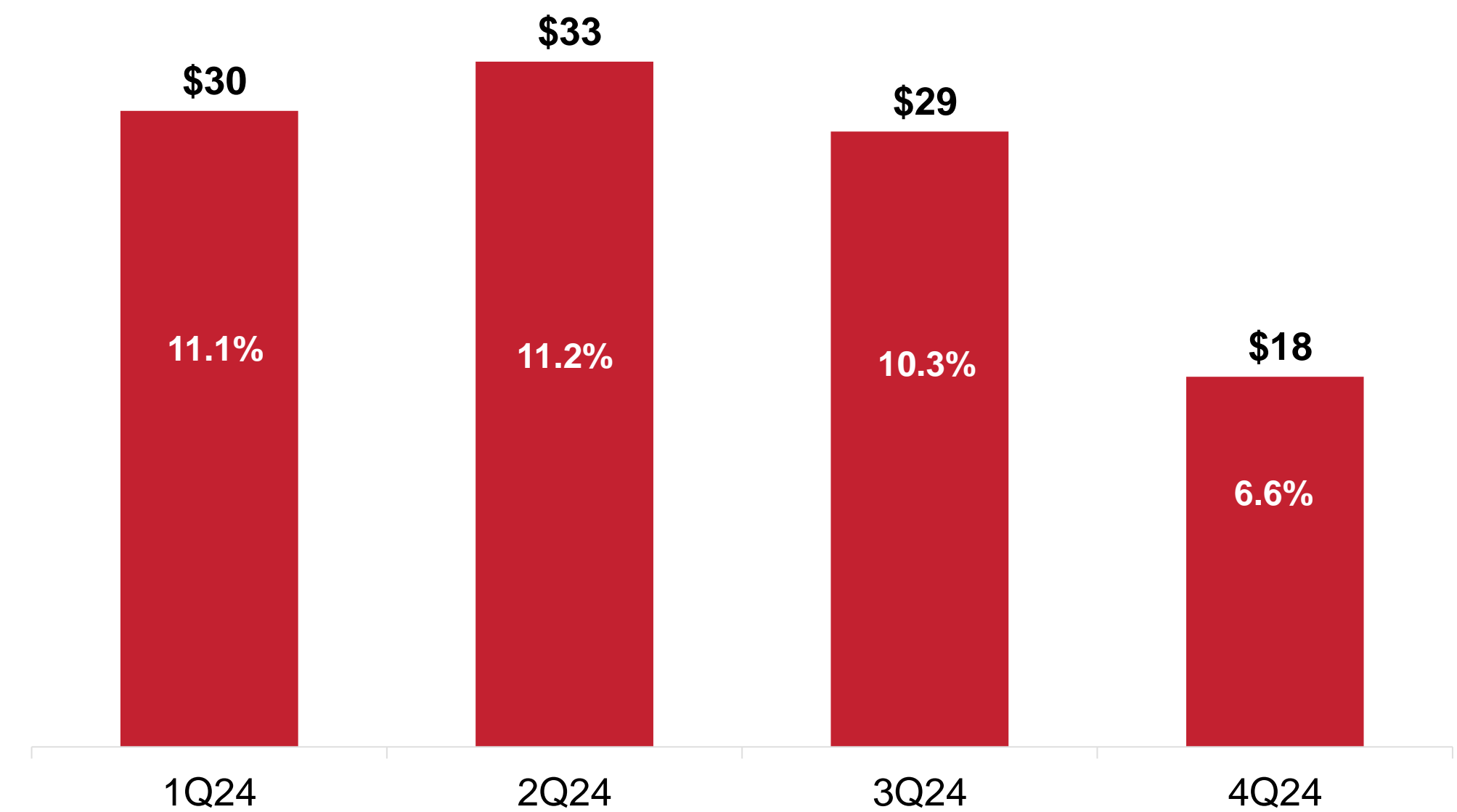
Expedited Freight Segment Results by Quarter⁽¹⁾

\$ in millions

Segment Revenue



Reported EBITDA⁽²⁾ \$ & Reported EBITDA Margin %⁽²⁾

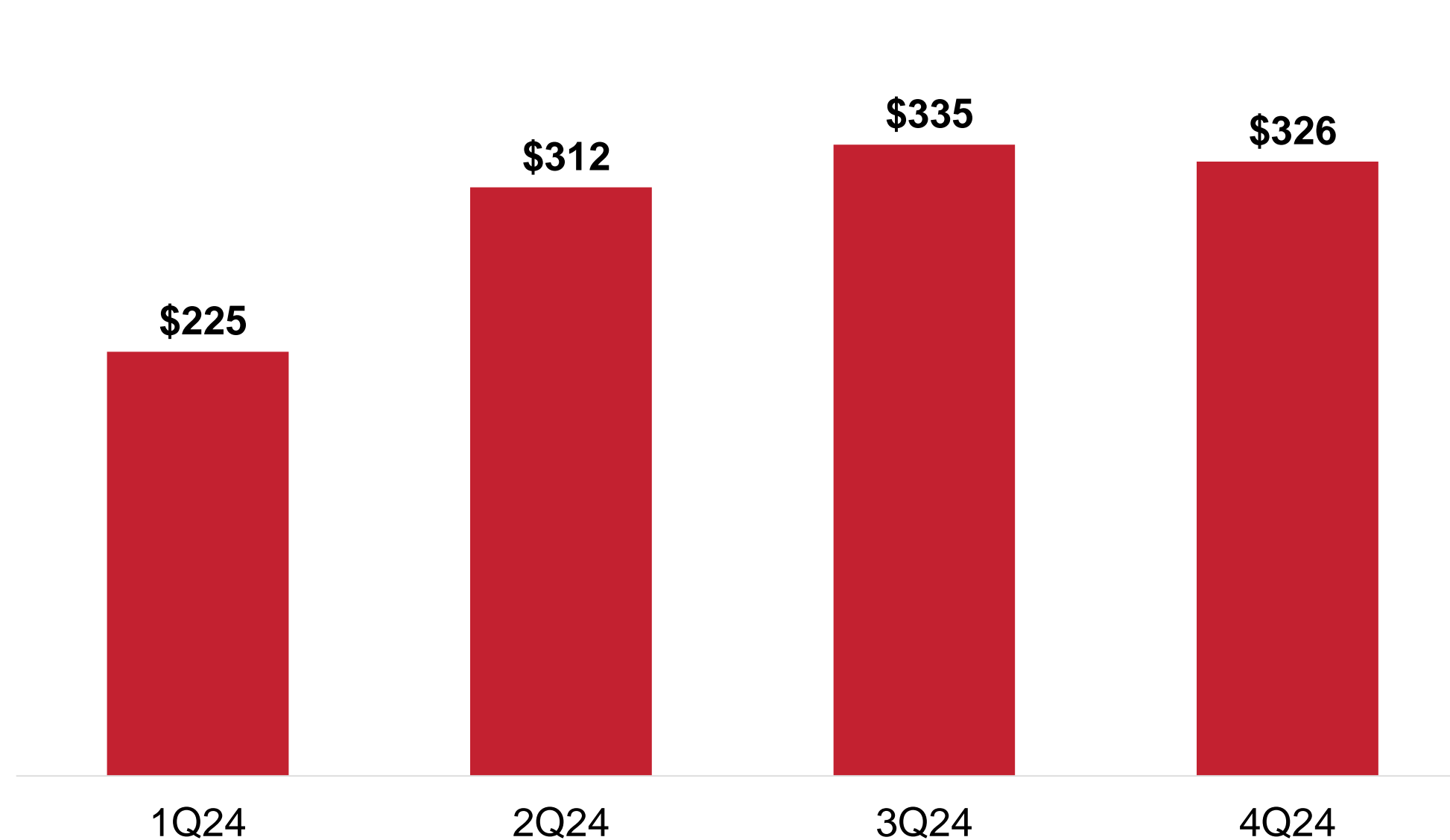


1. Segment totals do not include intercompany eliminations or corporate unallocated expenses.
2. Non-GAAP financial measure. Reconciliation provided in the Appendix on slide 17

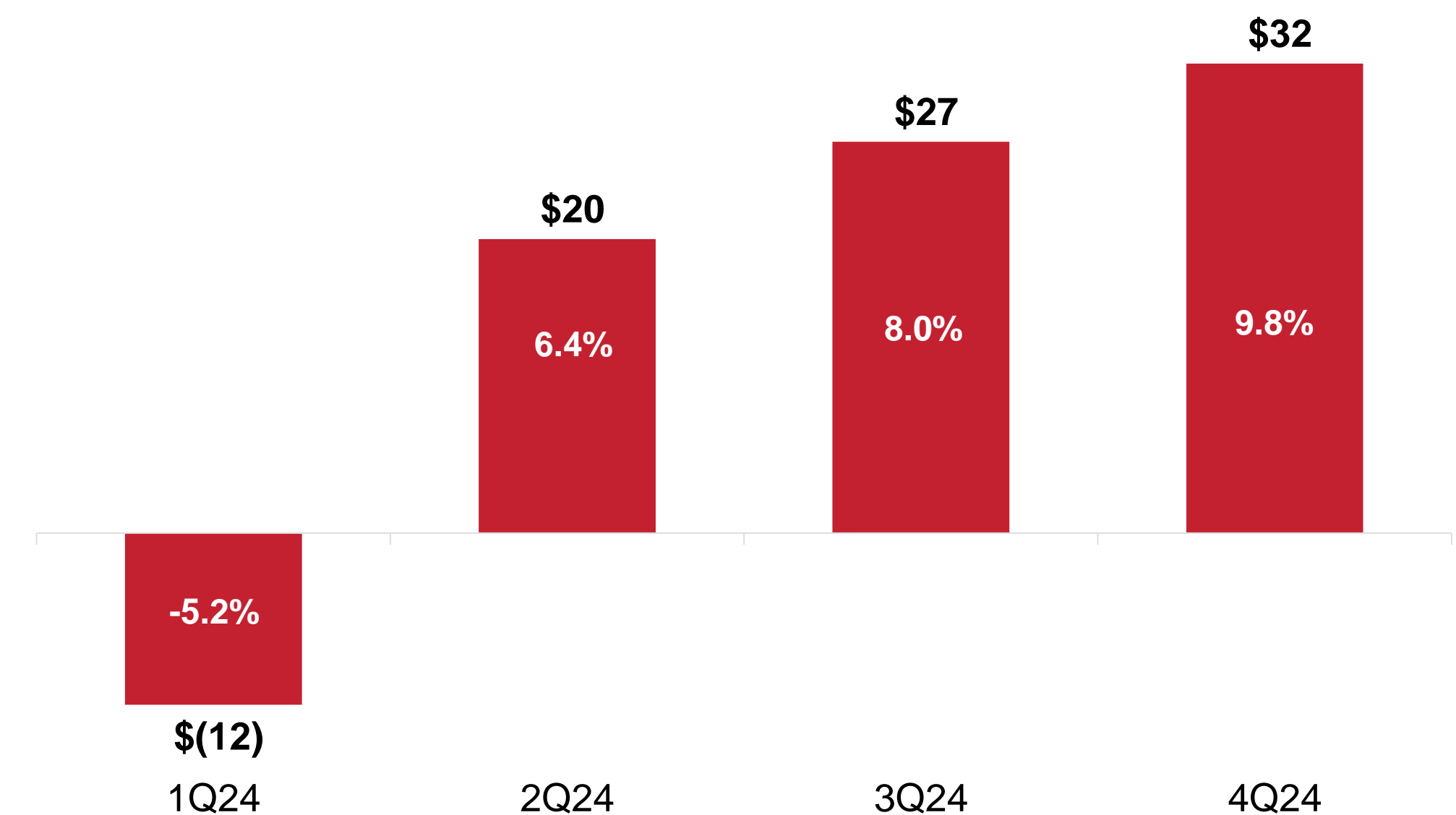
Omni Logistics Segment Results by Quarter ⁽¹⁾

\$ in millions

Segment Revenue



Reported EBITDA \$ ⁽²⁾ & Reported EBITDA Margin %, Excluding Impairment of Goodwill ⁽²⁾

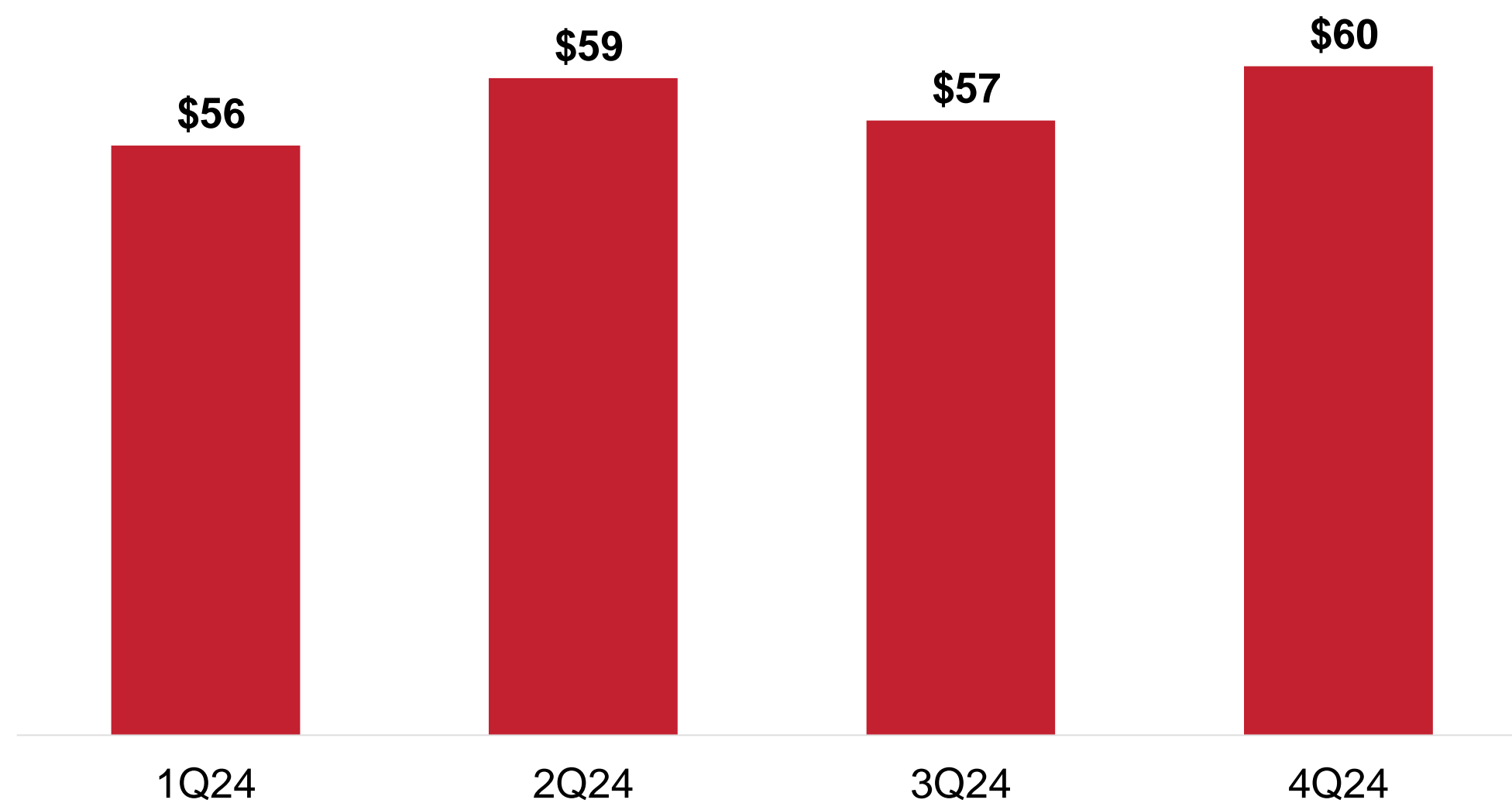


1. Segment totals do not include intercompany eliminations or corporate unallocated expenses.
2. Non-GAAP financial measure. Reconciliation provided in the Appendix on slide 18

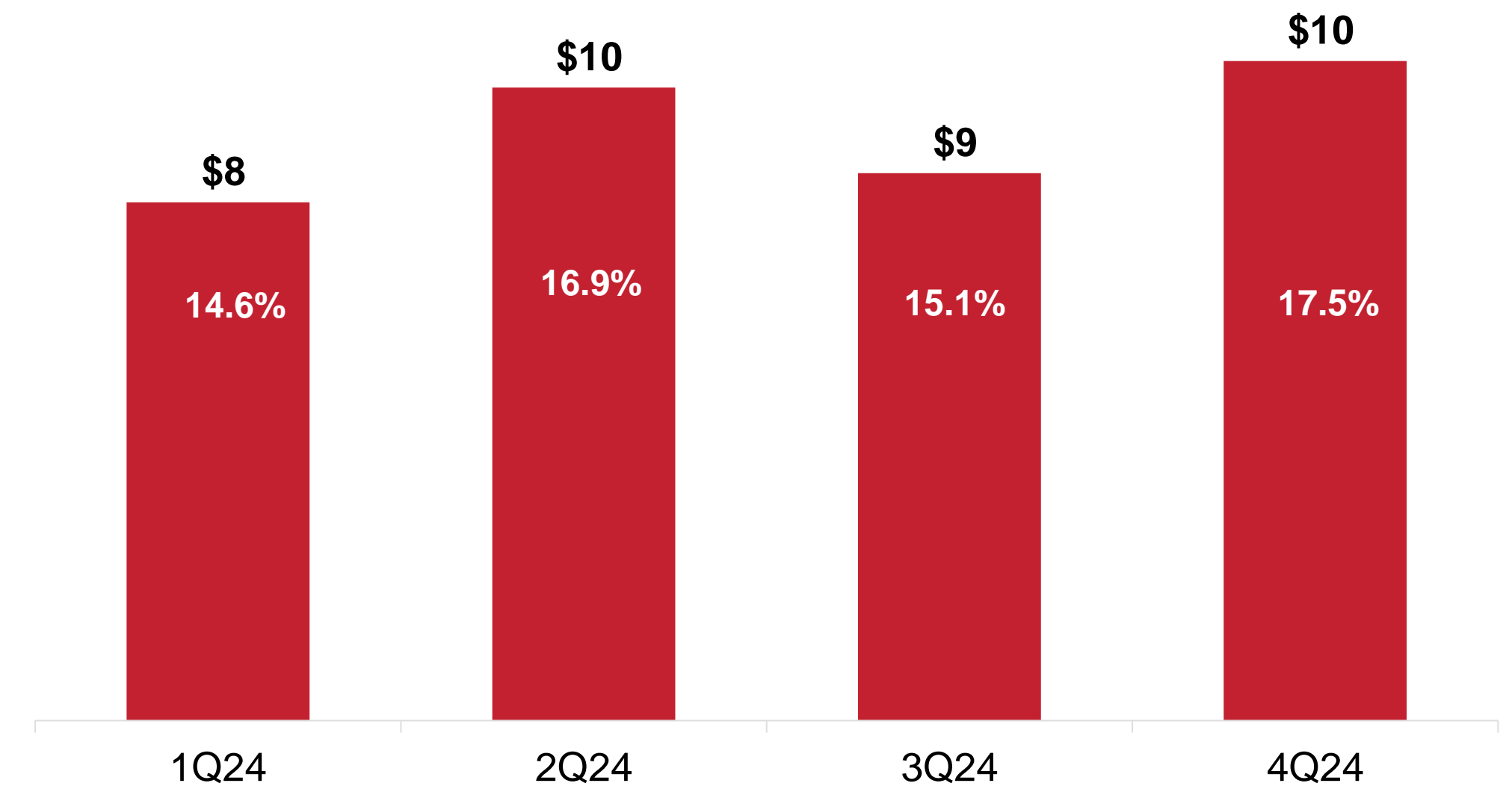
Intermodal Segment Results by Quarter⁽¹⁾

\$ in millions

Segment Revenue



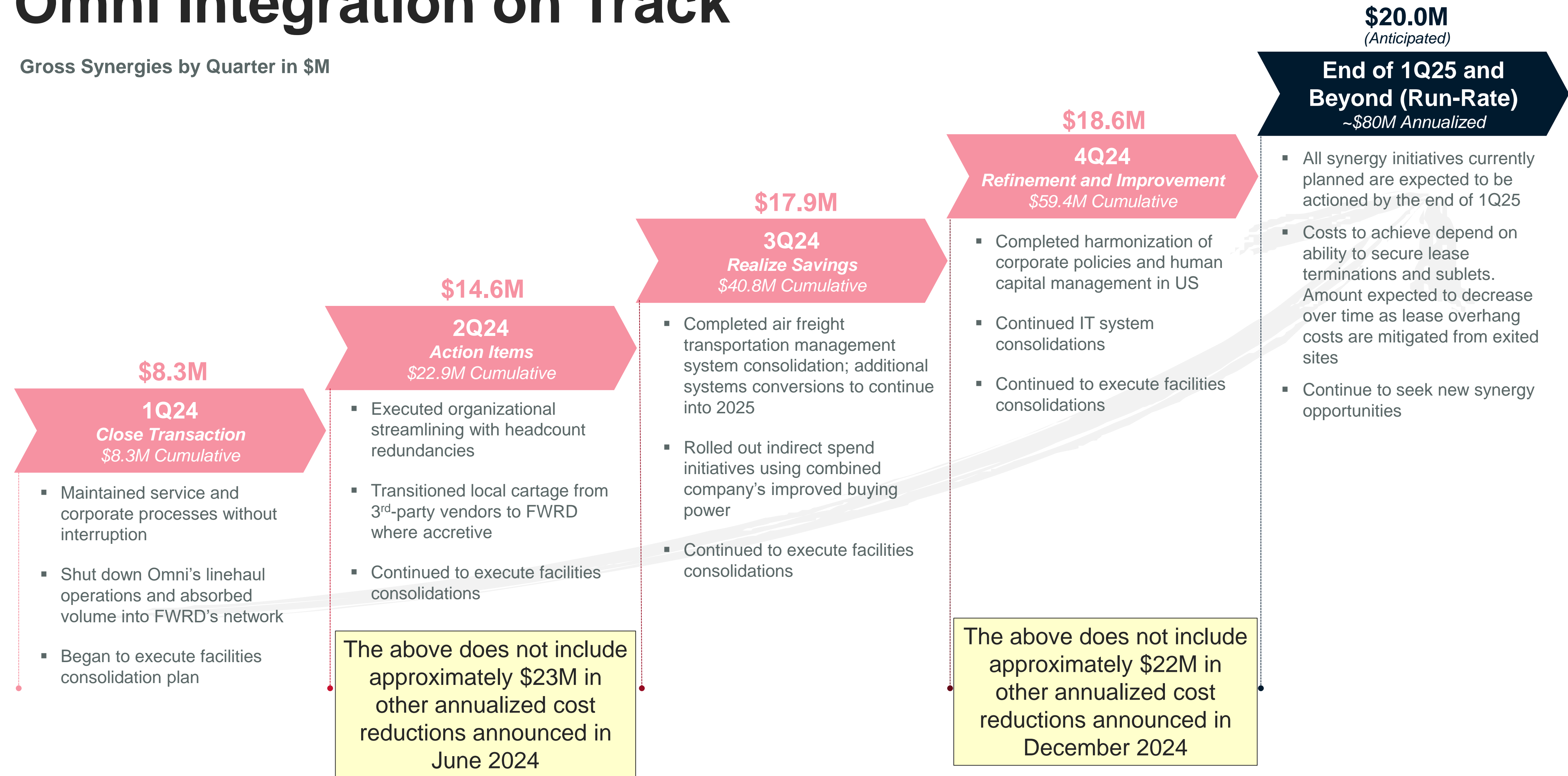
Reported EBITDA⁽²⁾ \$ & Reported EBITDA Margin %⁽²⁾



1. Segment totals do not include intercompany eliminations or corporate unallocated expenses.
2. Non-GAAP financial measure. Reconciliation provided in the Appendix on slide 19

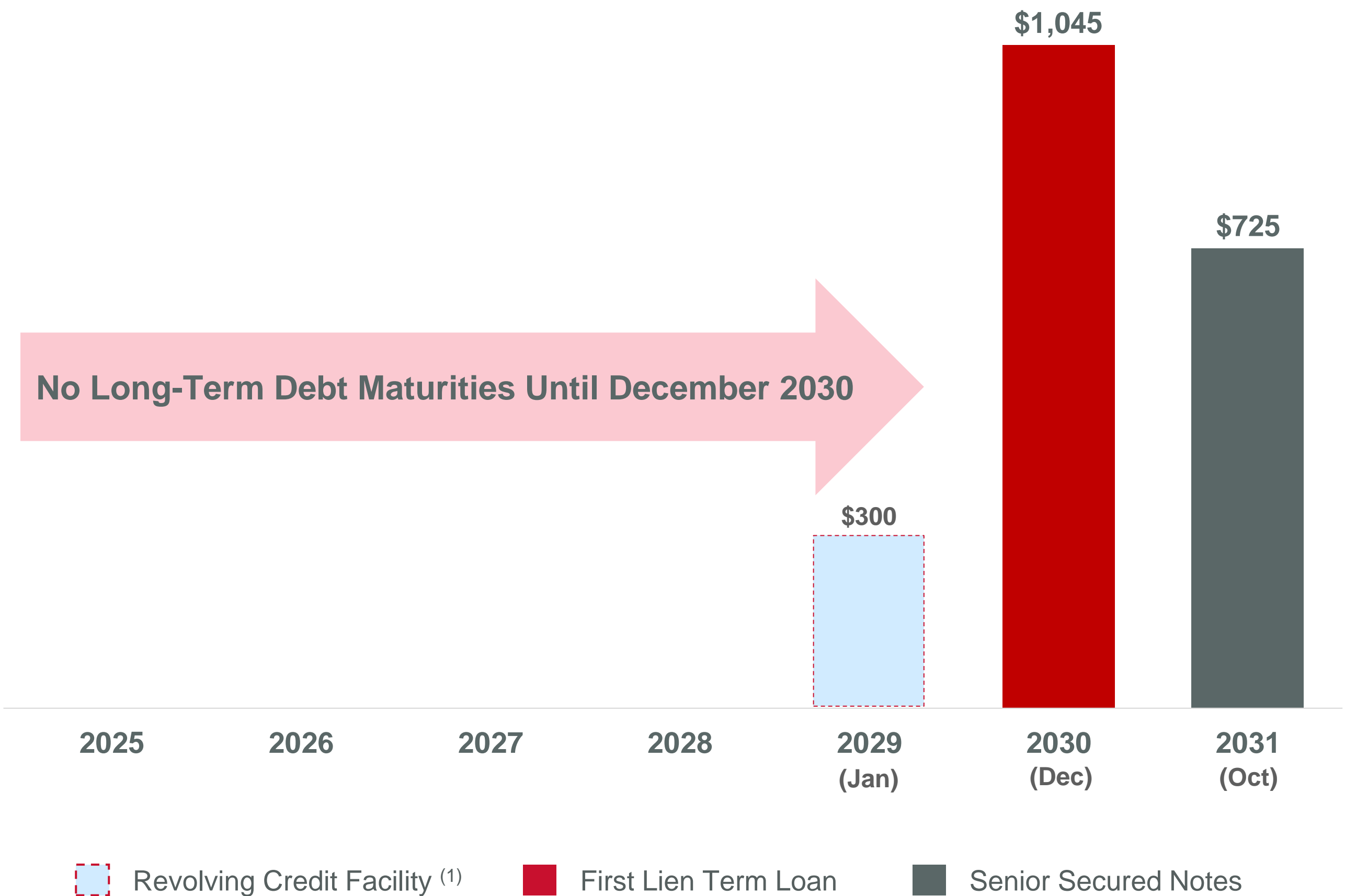
Omni Integration on Track

Gross Synergies by Quarter in \$M



No Maturities Over Next 5 Years⁽¹⁾

\$ in millions

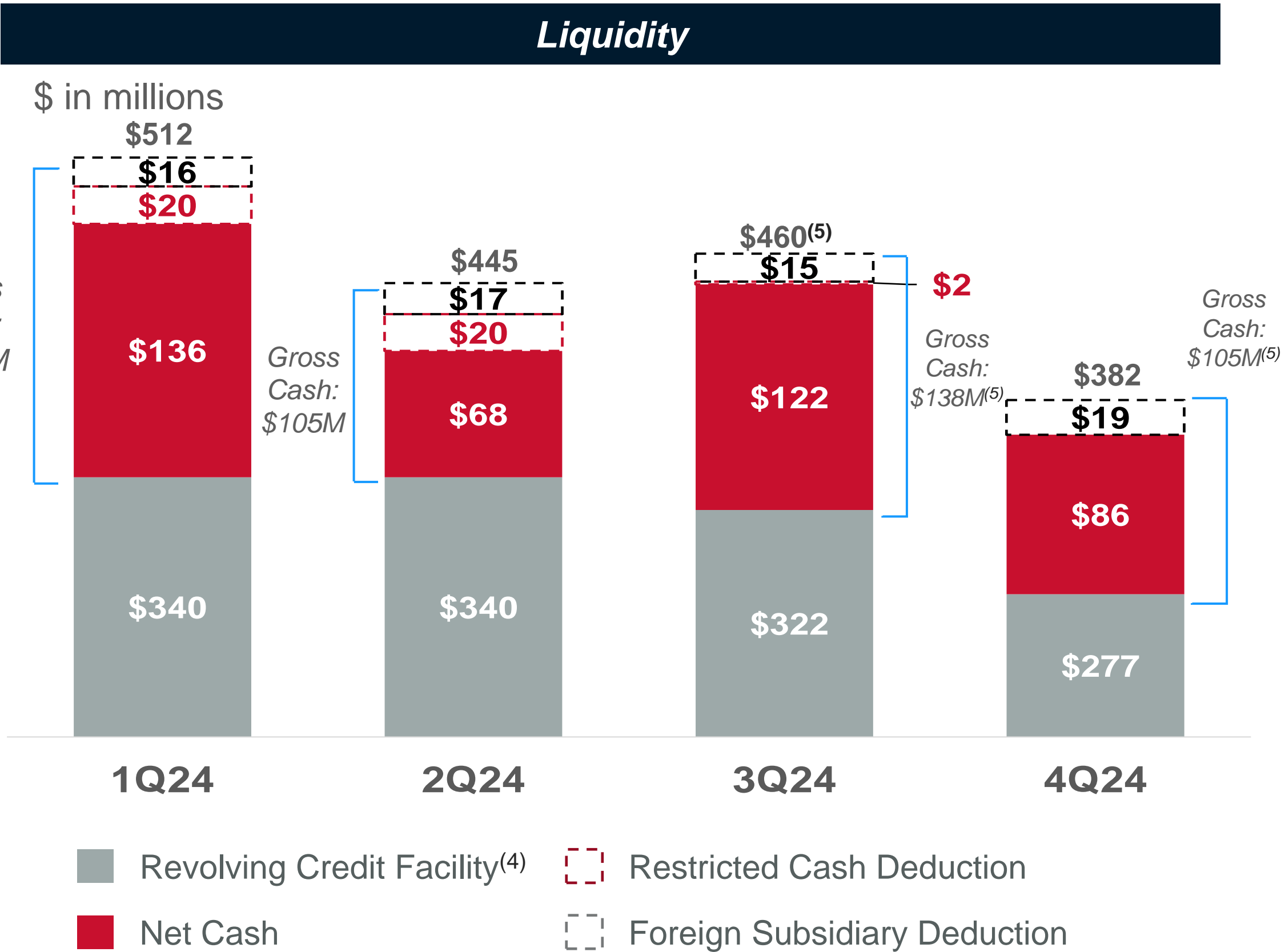
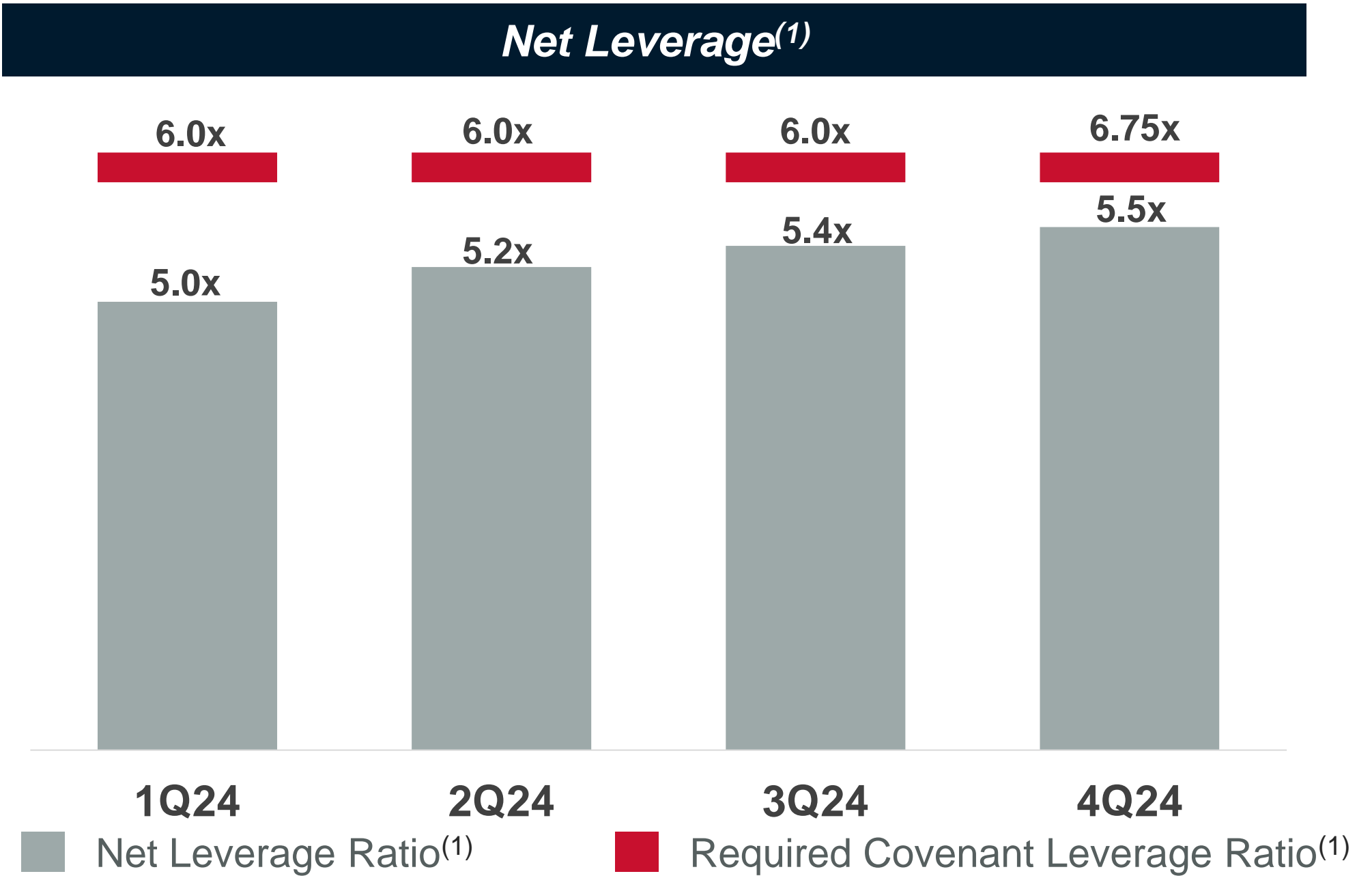


Key Commentary

- No material maturities within the next 4 years
- Long period of time to effectuate integration and transformation and garner benefits of combination

1. Credit facility undrawn as of 12/31/24 other than \$23 million letters of credit issued through the facility

Deleveraging Remains a Key Priority for Management Through Potential Asset Sales and Operational Improvement



\$ in millions

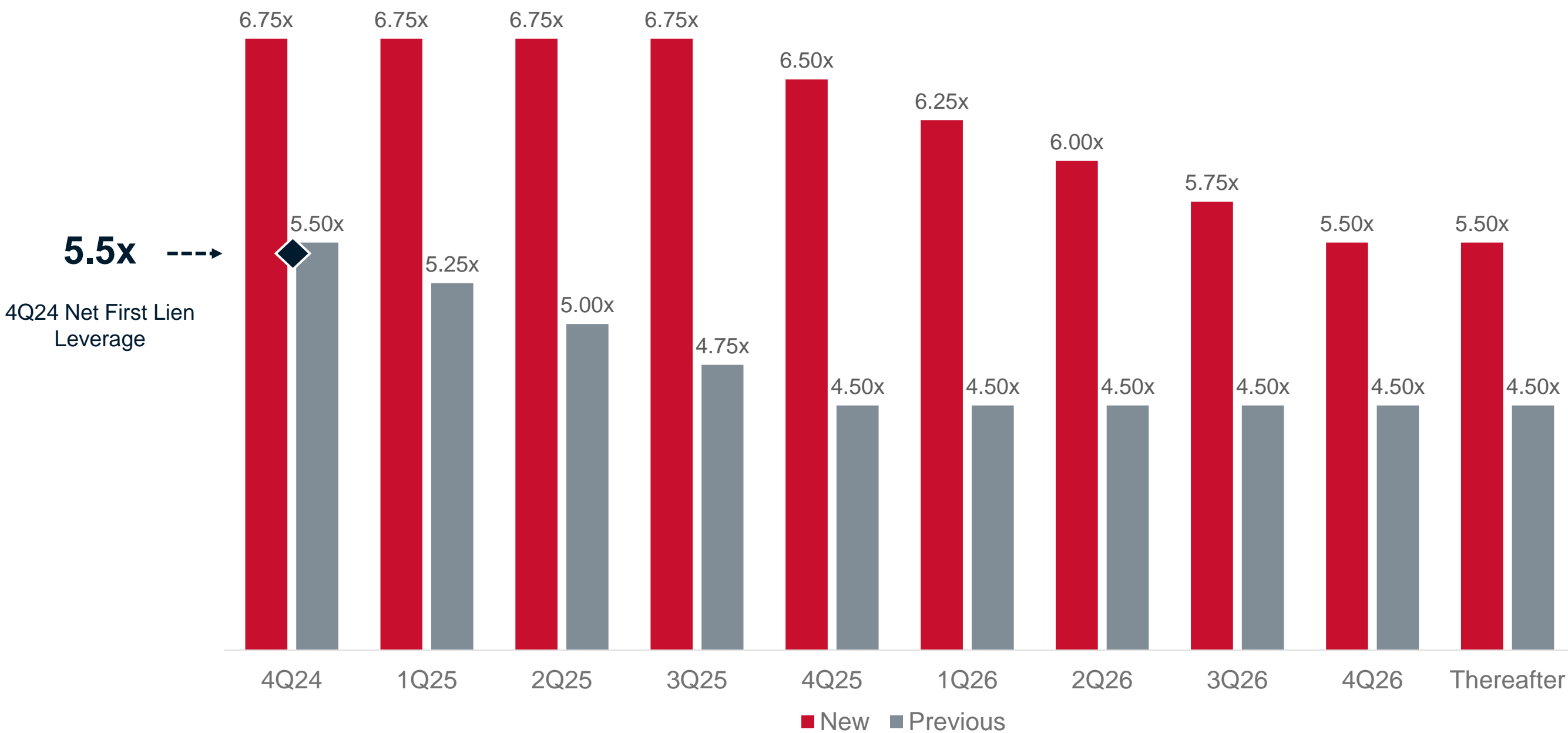
	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24
Term Loan B	\$ 1,045	\$ 1,045	\$ 1,045	\$ 1,045
Senior Sec. Notes	\$ 725	\$ 725	\$ 725	\$ 725
First Lien Debt ⁽²⁾	\$ 1,770	\$ 1,770	\$ 1,770	\$ 1,770
Net Cash ⁽³⁾	\$ 136	\$ 68	\$ 122	\$ 86
Net Debt	\$ 1,634	\$ 1,702	\$ 1,648	\$ 1,684
Consolidated LTM EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$ 355	\$ 342	\$ 332	\$ 308
Leverage Ratio	4.6x	5.0x	5.0x	5.5x



1. Calculated pursuant to Senior Secured Loan Credit Agreement
2. Includes Term Loan, Senior Secured Notes, and Revolving Credit Facility; excludes finance leases
3. Excludes foreign subsidiaries and restricted cash
4. Undrawn revolver balance
5. Totals may not foot due to rounding

Amended Credit Facility Agreement – December 2024

First Lien Net Leverage Covenant⁽¹⁾



Provides increased flexibility to continue executing transformation

Extended leverage step down by four quarters

2027 through maturity net leverage covenant increased by 1x

Facility size reduced from \$340M to \$300M

Additional details regarding the amendment can be found in the Company's Form 8-K filed with the SEC on January 6, 2025

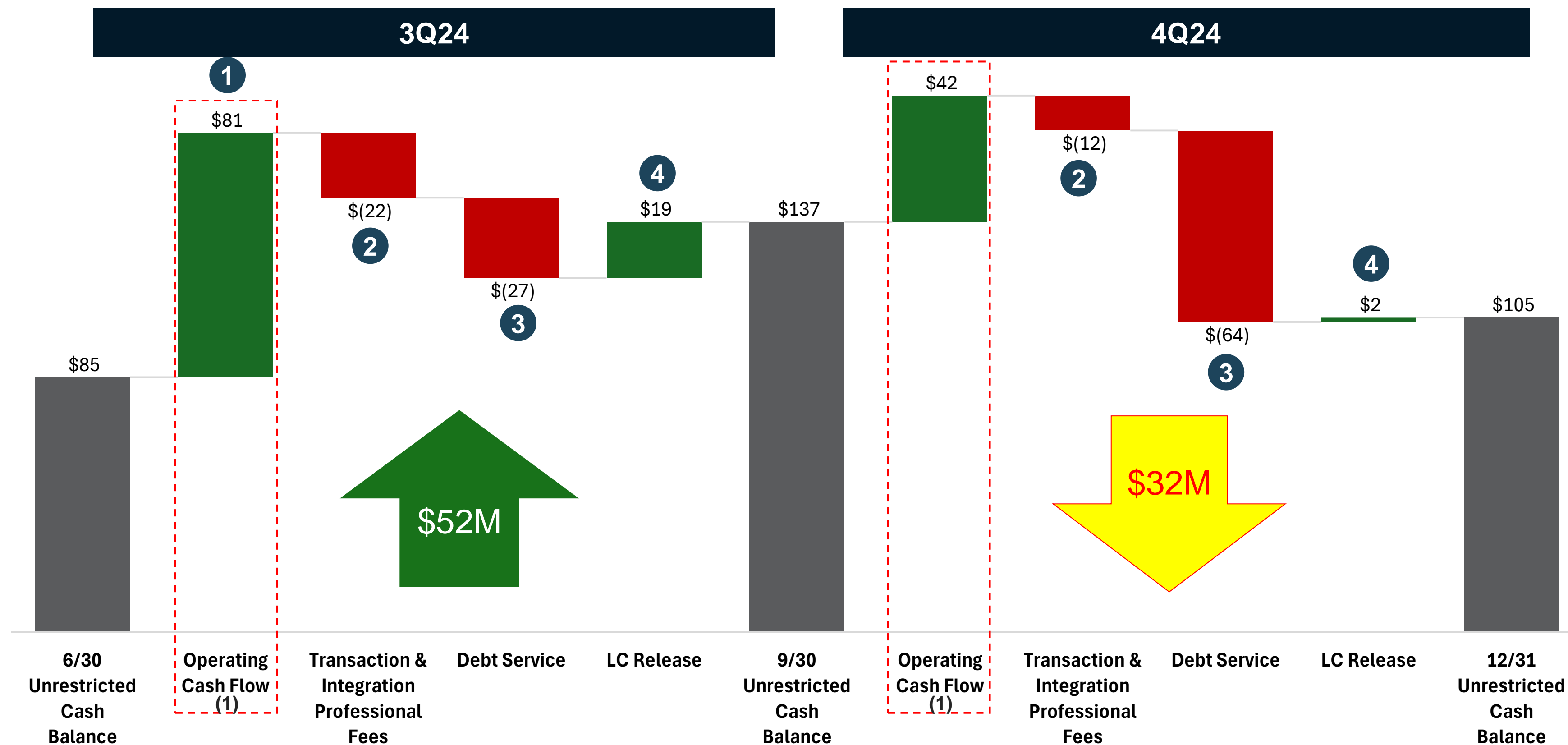


1. Calculated pursuant to Senior Secured Loan Credit Agreement

2H24 Cash Bridge

(\$ in millions)

\$20M positive cash flow over 2H24, with operating cash flow primarily used to service debt and pay legacy professional fees



Commentary

- 1 Operating cash flow decreased \$39M from 3Q24 to 4Q24, resulting from seasonal volume uplift
- 2 Professional fees primarily include:
 - Transaction and integration professional fee spend in 2H24 largely driven by \$28M catch up of accrued fees from prior two quarters
- 3 Debt service primarily includes:
 - 3Q – Primarily \$26M interest payment on Term Loan B
 - 4Q – Primarily \$35M interest payment on Senior Secured Notes, \$26M interest payment on Term Loan B
- 4 \$21M of LC cash collateral transferred to RCF and released to unrestricted cash



1. Operating Cash Flows represents the change in Unrestricted Cash less discrete items identified in this slide.

2024 Summary



Completed transaction in 1Q24



Executed more than \$100 million in annualized cost reduction synergies in 2024



Brought in new senior leadership beginning in April



Transforming from separate legal entity driven organizations to a product, service and operations driven team with stronger back-office support, process and procedure



Continuing as an industry leader in on-time service and claims rates



Steady 4Q24 financial performance in the face of challenging market backdrop



Amended senior secured term loan credit agreement in December to provide additional financial flexibility



Deleveraging remains focus via asset rationalization and improved performance



Ended 4Q24 in strong liquidity position



Appendix



Net Income to Consolidated EBITDA Reconciliation

\$ in millions

Consolidated EBITDA Reconciliation	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	TTM (12/31/2024)
Net (loss) income from continuing operations	(\$89)	(\$966)	(\$34)	(\$35)	(\$1,125)
Interest expense	41	47	53	48	189
Income tax (benefit) expense	(18)	(175)	1	67	(125)
Depreciation and amortization	32	49	26	38	144
Reported EBITDA⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	(\$35)	(\$1,046)	\$46	\$118	(\$917)
Impairment of goodwill	--	1,093	15	(79)	1,028
Transaction and integration costs	62	10	(1)	10	81
Severance costs	8	4	3	2	16
Optimization project costs	--	--	--	10	10
Pro forma synergies	11	6	5	1	22
Pro forma savings	11	10	6	5	33
Other	7	12	13	2	33
Consolidated EBITDA⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$63	\$89	\$86	\$69	\$308
Consolidated First Lien Indebtedness					1,770
Net Cash & Cash Equivalents					(86)
Net Debt					\$1,684
<i>Consolidated First Lien Net Leverage Ratio</i>					<i>5.5x</i>



1. Non-GAAP financial measure.
2. Totals may not foot due to rounding

FY2024 Segment Performance – Expedited Freight⁽¹⁾

\$ in millions

	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	FY 2024
Expedited Freight					
Operating revenue	\$273	\$291	\$285	\$266	\$1,115
Operating expenses					
Purchased transportation	128	143	140	136	546
Salaries, wages, and employee benefits	63	64	59	57	242
Operating leases	15	15	16	18	64
Depreciation and amortization	10	11	10	10	41
Insurance and claims	11	11	12	10	44
Fuel expense	3	2	2	3	10
Other operating expenses	25	24	26	24	100
Total operating expenses⁽²⁾	254	269	265	259	1,047
Income (loss) from operations⁽²⁾	\$19	\$22	\$19	\$7	\$68
(+) Depreciation and amortization	10	11	10	10	41
Reported EBITDA⁽²⁾	\$30	\$33	\$29	\$18	\$109
Reported EBITDA Margin %	10.9%	11.2%	10.3%	6.6%	9.8%



1. Segment totals do not include intercompany eliminations or corporate unallocated expenses.
2. Totals may not foot due to rounding

FY2024 Segment Performance – Omni Logistics⁽¹⁾

\$ in millions

	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	FY 2024
Omni Logistics					
Operating revenue	\$225	\$312	\$335	\$326	\$1,197
Operating expenses					
Purchased transportation	144	179	195	183	701
Salaries, wages, and employee benefits	49	58	55	54	216
Operating leases	19	27	28	23	97
Depreciation and amortization	17	33	11	23	84
Insurance and claims	2	3	3	4	12
Fuel expense	0	1	1	1	3
Other operating expenses	22	25	26	29	101
Impairment of goodwill	-	1,093	15	(79)	1,029
Total operating expenses⁽²⁾	253	1,418	333	237	2,242
Income (loss) from operations⁽²⁾	(\$29)	(\$1,106)	\$1	\$89	(\$1,045)
(+) Impairment of goodwill	-	1,093	15	(79)	1,029
Adjusted income (loss) from operations⁽²⁾	(\$29)	(\$13)	\$16	\$9	(\$16)
(+) Depreciation and amortization	17	33	11	23	84
Reported EBITDA⁽²⁾	(\$12)	\$20	\$27	\$32	\$67
Reported EBITDA Margin %	-5.2%	6.4%	8.0%	9.8%	5.6%



1. Segment totals do not include intercompany eliminations or corporate unallocated expenses.
2. Totals may not foot due to rounding

FY2024 Segment Performance – Intermodal⁽¹⁾

\$ in millions

	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	FY 2024
Intermodal					
Operating revenue	\$56	\$59	\$57	\$60	\$233
Operating expenses					
Purchased transportation	17	19	18	19	74
Salaries, wages, and employee benefits	15	15	15	14	59
Operating leases	5	5	6	6	22
Depreciation and amortization	5	5	5	5	18
Insurance and claims	3	3	3	2	10
Fuel expense	2	2	2	2	9
Other operating expenses	6	6	6	5	23
Total operating expenses⁽²⁾	53	54	53	54	214
Income (loss) from operations⁽²⁾	\$4	\$5	\$4	\$6	\$19
(+) Depreciation and amortization	5	5	5	5	18
Reported EBITDA⁽²⁾	\$8	\$10	\$9	\$10	\$37
Reported EBITDA Margin %	14.6%	16.9%	15.1%	17.5%	16.0%



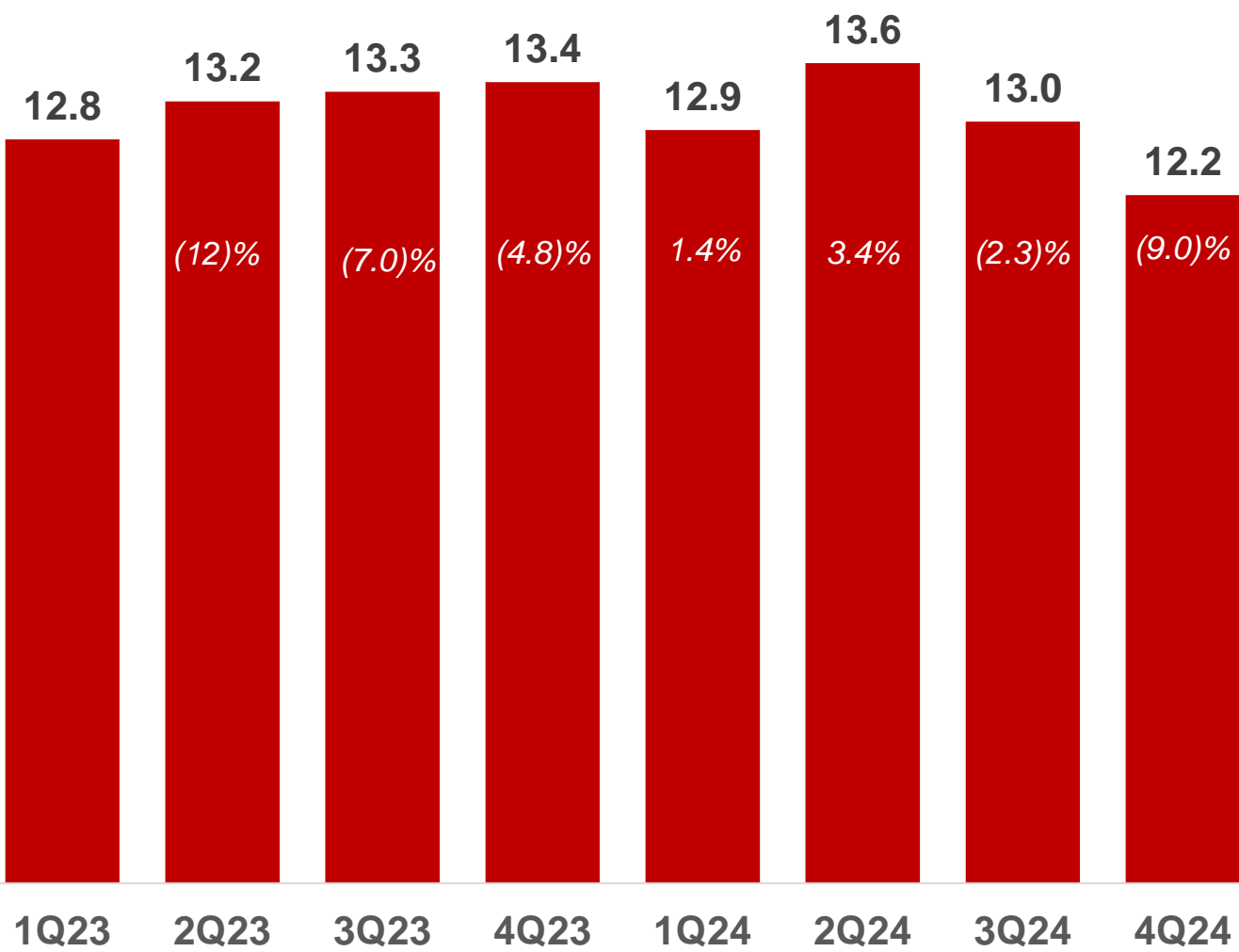
1. Segment totals do not include intercompany eliminations or corporate unallocated expenses.
2. Totals may not foot due to rounding

Legacy Forward Air LTL Operating Metrics

Shipments per Day

In 000's

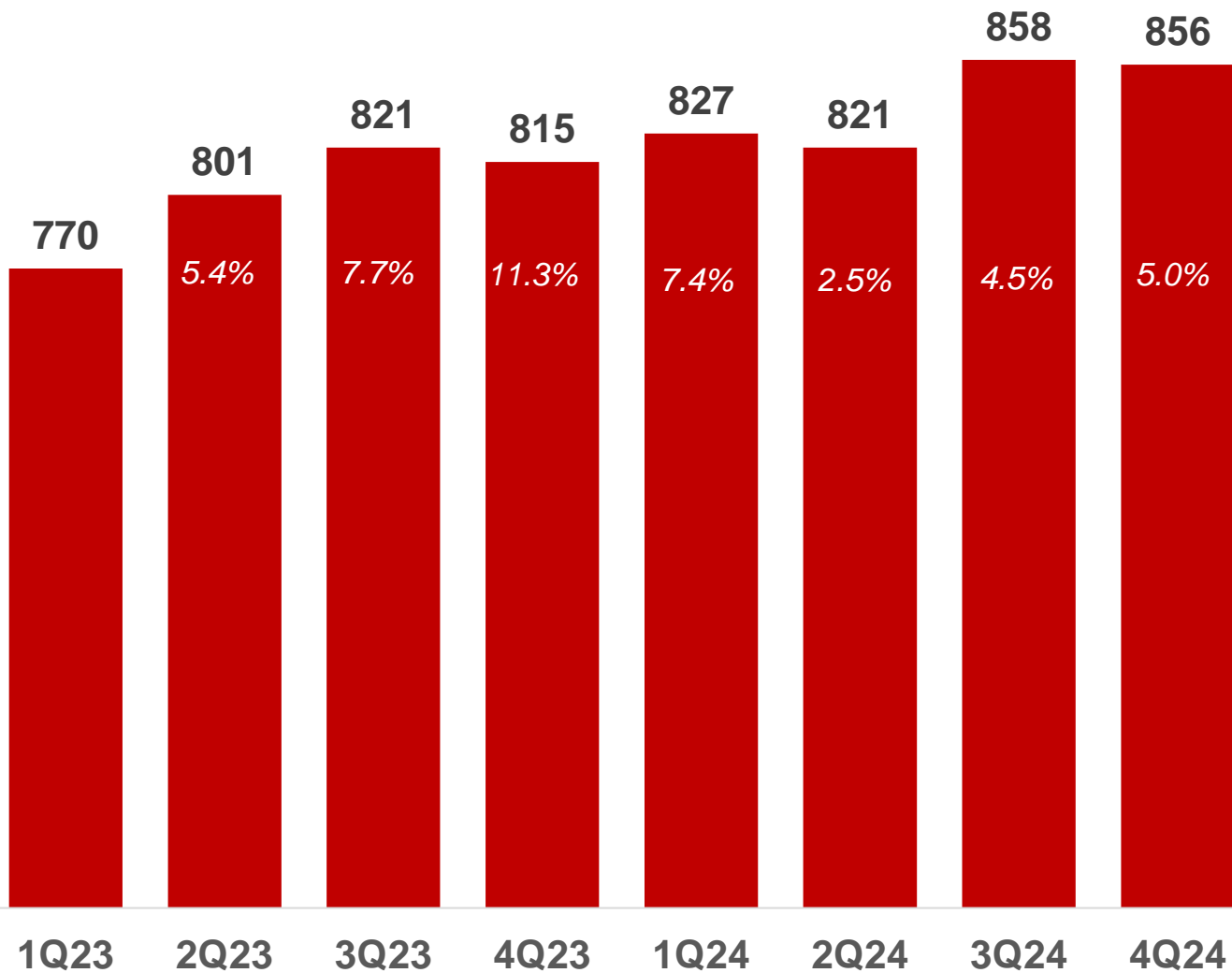
% YoY Change



- 4Q24 shipments per day of 12.2K with an 9.0% YoY decrease
- Driven by overall volume decrease in the market and efforts to improve productivity and profitability with greater revenue and profit per shipment vs overall shipment volume

Weight per Shipment

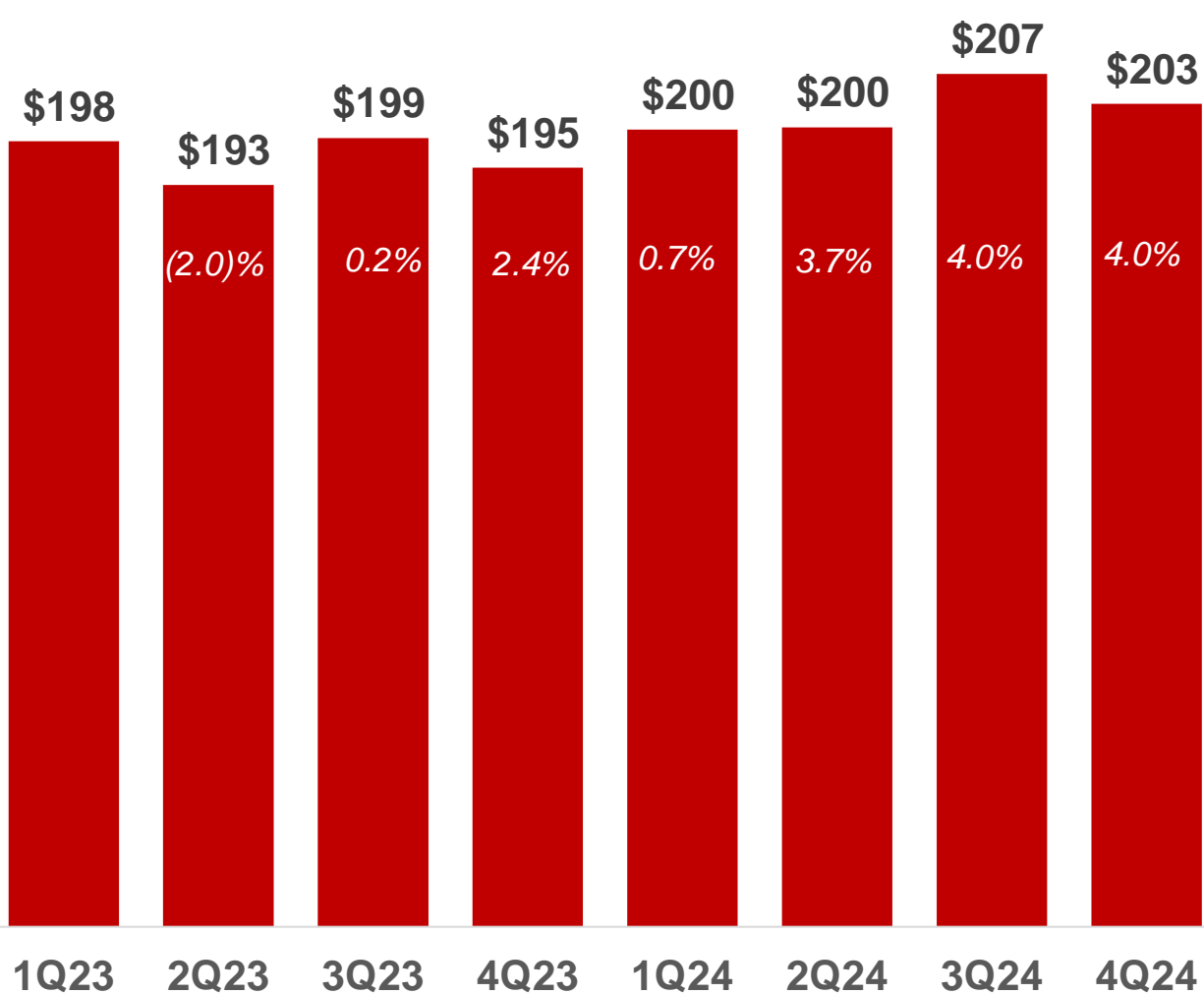
In pounds



- 4Q24 weight per shipment of 856 pounds with a 5.0% YoY increase

Revenue per Shipment Excluding Fuel

In \$'s



- 4Q24 revenue per shipment, ex fuel of \$203 with a 4.0% YoY increase
- Driven by the corrective pricing actions focused on updated DOE costing methodology and contribution margin management. Negative and low contribution margin accounts are proactively being managed, rerated, or canceled.

