



Freezing Cancer in its Tracks

ProSense® is the first and only medical device to be granted U.S. FDA marketing authorization for the local treatment of early-stage low-risk breast cancer with endocrine therapy

(Nasdaq: ICCM)

www.icecure-medical.com

November 2025

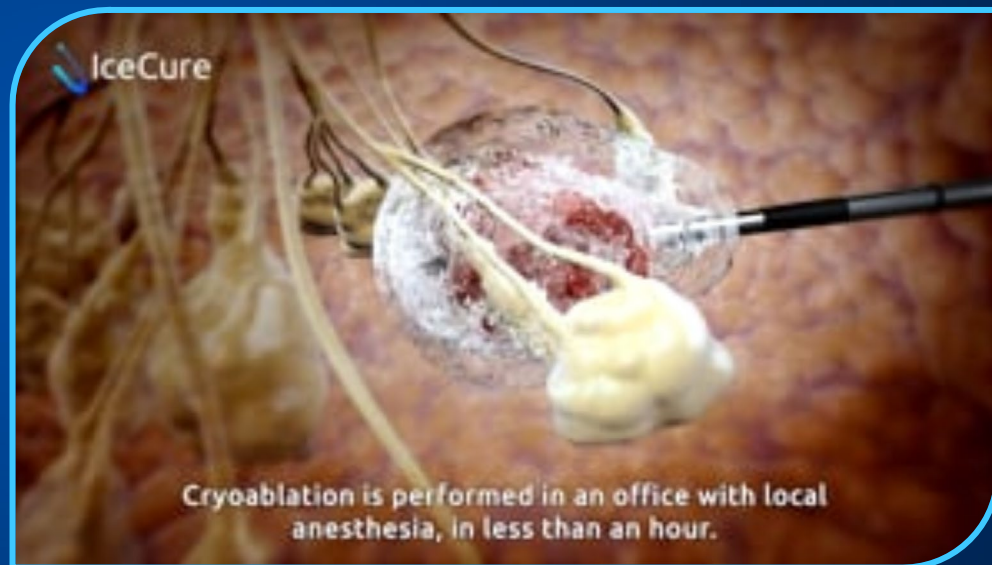
Forward Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and other Federal securities laws. Words such as "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "estimates" and similar expressions or variations of such words are intended to identify forward-looking statements. For example, IceCure Medical Ltd. ("IceCure", "IceCure Medical" or the "Company") is using forward looking statements in this press release when it discusses: the expected growth of the tumor ablation market; the potential for ProSense to set a new standard of care; the Company's post-market study plan and its support of ProSense commercial roll-out; that Terumo Corporation is expected to submit its request for breast cancer clearance to the Japanese Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices Agency by the end of 2025; its cash position; business, regulatory, marketing and commercialization strategy; prospective regulatory approvals and the expected timing thereof for its various products worldwide; that the FDA 510(k) regulatory clearance for XSense and its commercialization may lead to new uses for certain other clinical indications; the prospective soft launch of XSense in the first quarter of 2026; the expected number of total breast cancer diagnoses in 2025; that cryoablation may require further clinical trial studies; that additional coverage is expected upon the establishment of the permanent CPT Category I code; that the Company anticipates greater market traction in the rest of the world based on positive U.S. ICE3 final results; that more data is expected with ongoing studies of ProSense in 2025; that there is a growing number of distribution partnerships with numerous recent regulatory approvals; and that the potential benefits and impact IceCure's products could have on improving patient health care.

Introducing ProSense®: A minimally invasive choice to surgery with advanced liquid nitrogen-based technology

ProSense® is the first and only medical device to be granted U.S. FDA marketing authorization for the local treatment of breast cancer

- Cryoablation is a minimally-invasive treatment performed under guided imaging – ultrasound (US) or computerized tomography (CT) –that uses extreme cold to freeze and accurately destroy benign or cancerous tumors
- IceCure's flagship product, ProSense®, cryoablates tumors quickly and with minimal pain
- ProSense® utilizes the ultracold power of liquid nitrogen (LN2) for maximum freezing, safety and efficacy and is used for a broad range of indications including breast cancer



<https://vimeo.com/911112459?share=copy>

Company Highlights



In October 2025, ProSense® received FDA marketing authorization for low-risk breast cancer in women aged 70 and above



Growing number of global distribution agreements



Wide market applications: \$2.4B tumor market by 2028¹



Regulatory approvals in 15 countries, including the U.S. FDA, CE (Europe), Brazil, India, and China



2024 Winner of Scientific Impact Award at American Society of Breast Surgeons² (ASBrS) for ICE3 data



Reimbursement: CPT III for breast cancer cryoablation facility fee established



Over 54 patents in IP portfolio for advanced LN2 cryoablation technology



FDA 510(k) clearance granted for XSense™ next generation cryoablation system

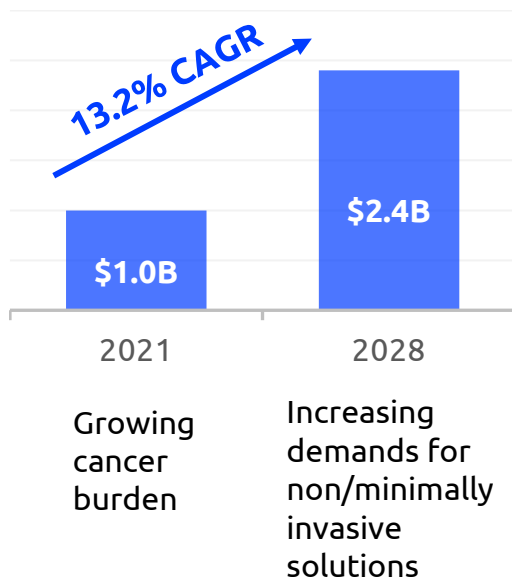


Excellent patient & physician feedback

¹ Estimated, according to Grand View Research, Inc. (www.grandviewresearch.com/industry-analysis/tumor-ablation-market) Data is for all tumor ablation technologies and indications, including heat ablation Cryoablation, RF, MW, and others. The information herein has not been independently verified by the company.
² <https://opmed.doximity.com/articles/a-record-year-for-the-25th-annual-meeting-of-the-asbrs>

Market Opportunities

Tumor Ablation Market Expected to Reach \$2.4B in 2028¹



¹ Estimated, according to Grand View Research, Inc. (www.grandviewresearch.com/industry-analysis/tumor-ablation-market) Data is for all tumor ablation technologies and indications, including heat ablation Cryoablation, RF, MW and others. The information herein has not been independently verified by the company

US Cryoablation Market 2025

Breast Tumors

- Approximately 316,950 new invasive breast cancer patients²
- 10% of US women estimated to have fibroadenomas³

Interventional Radiology

- 81,610 new kidney cases⁴
- 42,240 new liver cancer cases⁵
- 226,650 new lung cancer cases⁶



² <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/types/breast-cancer/about/how-common-is-breast-cancer.html>
³ <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK535345/#article-18600.s6>
⁴ <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/types/kidney-cancer/about/key-statistics.html> - 2024 numbers
⁵ <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/types/liver-cancer/about/what-is-key-statistics.html>
⁶ <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/types/lung-cancer/about/key-statistics.html>

Regulatory Approvals Worldwide

- **FDA Clearance:**

- Local treatment of breast cancer in patients aged 70+ with low-risk breast cancer in combination with adjuvant endocrine therapy. Includes patients not suitable for surgery.
- General minimally-invasive cryoablation applications with specific indications including kidney, liver, neurology, fibroadenoma

- **CE mark** for benign or malignant tissue of the breast, lung, liver, kidney, musculoskeletal (bone), including palliative interventions

- **NMPA approval in China** for ICESense3 System and disposable cryoprobes; clinical indications similar to CE approval

Rest of the world approvals:

India, Thailand, Israel, Brazil, Canada, Singapore, Hong Kong, Australia, and South Africa have similar clinical indications as CE approval for ProSense®.

Russia, Taiwan, Costa Rica, and Mexico have ProSense® approvals although clinical indications vary by country.



Breast Tumor Market Activities





ProSense® Received FDA Marketing Authorization October 2025

Expected to Have Positive Impact on Commercial Momentum in Global Markets

- **Potential to Set a New Standard of Care**

- First and only medical device to be granted FDA marketing authorization for the local treatment of breast cancer
- Based on landmark clinical evidence from the ICE3 Trial
- FDA Marketing authorization for the local treatment of breast cancer in patients ≥ 70 years of age with biologically low-risk tumors ≤ 1.5 cm in size and treated with adjuvant endocrine therapy, including patients not suitable for surgery
- Signifies a major advancement and enhancement to women's cancer care and quality of life

- **Post-Marketing Study (PMS) to Support Commercial Roll Out**

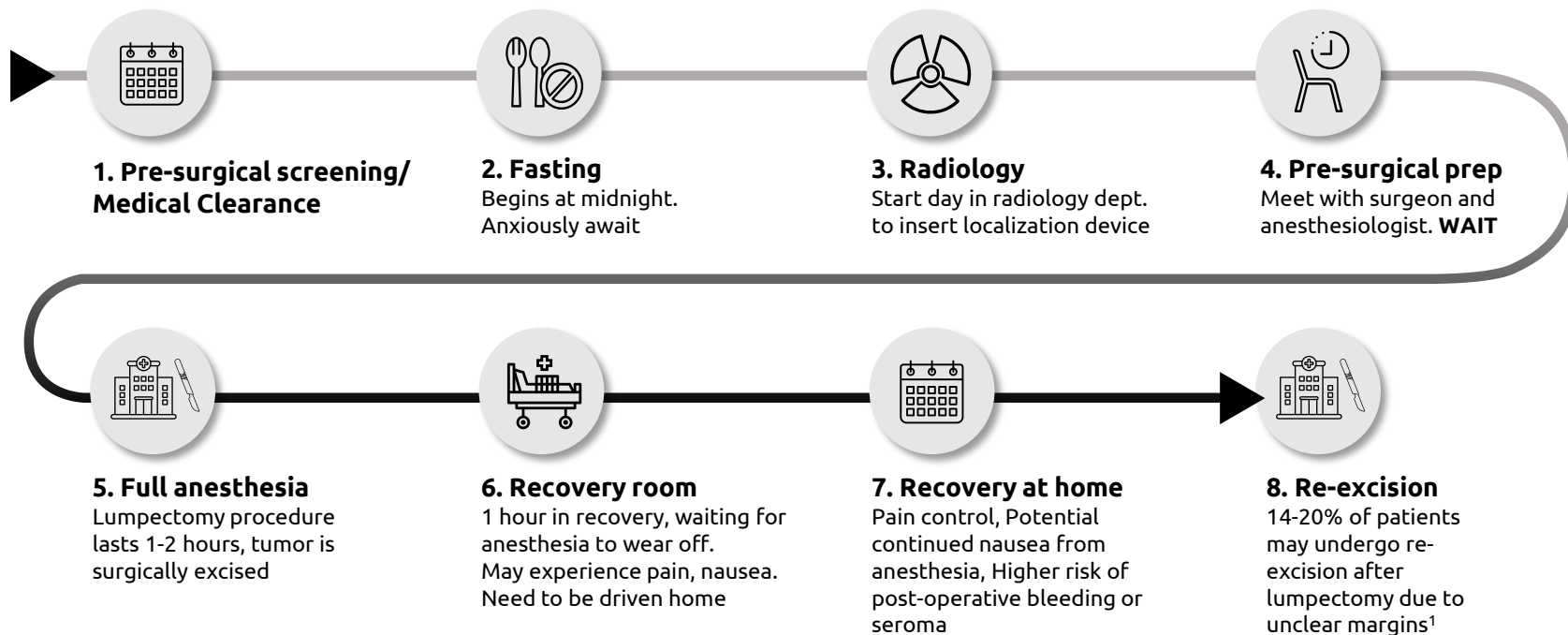
- FDA requested a PMS with the aim of producing additional data for the indication, will include ~400 patients at 30 sites
- PMS procedures eligible for reimbursement
- PMS sites will also be active commercially

- **Economics & Reimbursement**

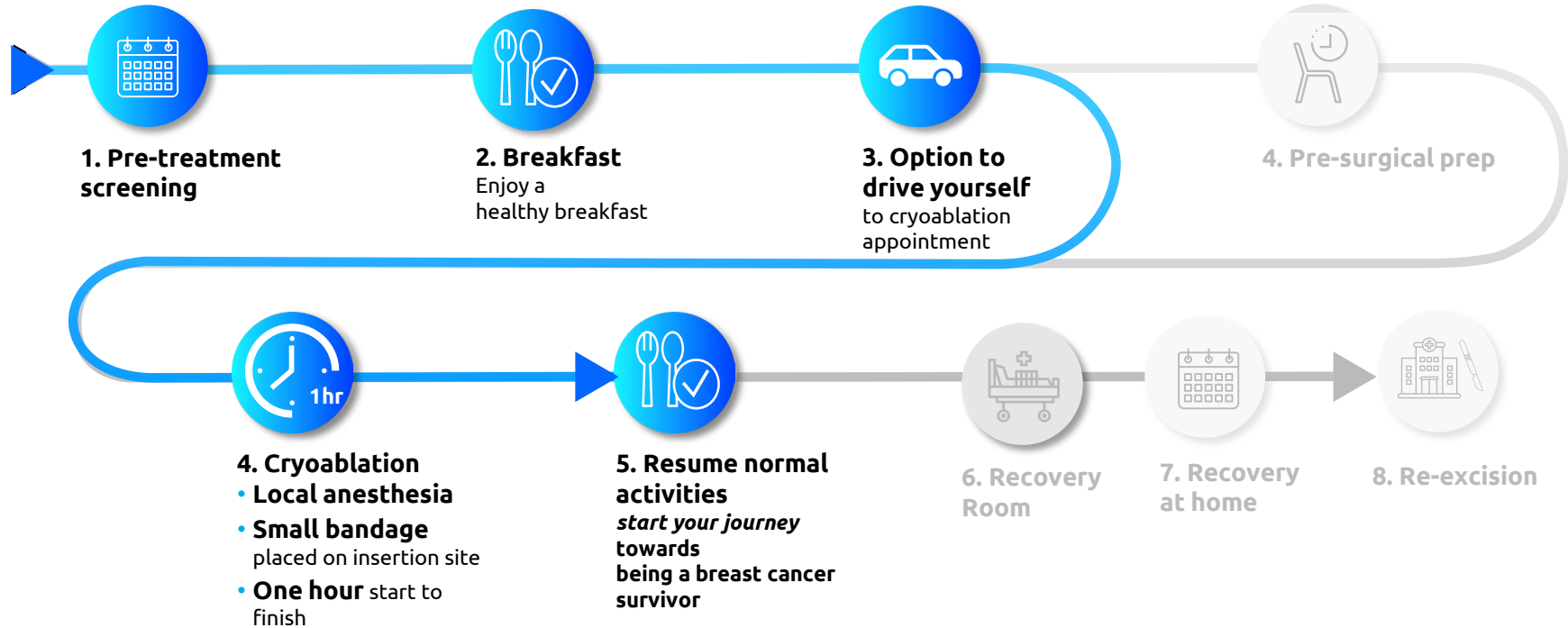
- CMS assigned CPT Category III** at approximately \$3,800 for the facility fee alone
- Additional coverage, including physician fee, is expected upon establishment of the permanent CPT Category I code

**CPT or Current Procedural Terminology is a medical code used by physicians, health insurance companies and accreditation organizations for reimbursement. CPT Category I: The largest body of codes, consisting of those commonly used by providers to report their services and procedures. CPT® Category III: Temporary codes used to report emerging and experimental services and procedures. Source: <https://www.aapc.com/resources/medical-coding/cpt.aspx#:~:text=CPT%C2%AE%20Category%20I%3A%20The,experimental%20services%20and%20procedures>. Establishment of CPT Category I is conditioned on factors including the Company's receipt of FDA marketing authorization of ProSense® for breast cancer

Patient Experience: Lumpectomy



Patient Experience: Lumpectomy vs. Cryoablation



Cryoablation with ProSense® – Value for All



Patients

- ✓ **Minimally invasive**
- ✓ Excellent cosmetic results¹
- ✓ Safe & effective with minimal pain
- ✓ Rapid Recovery²
- ✓ Preventing re-excision after lumpectomy¹



Physicians

- ✓ **Increased ROI**
- ✓ Faster procedure* = more patients
- ✓ Expands user base
- ✓ In office/ outpatient procedure
- ✓ KOLs support



Insurers

- ✓ **Lower reimbursement expense vs. surgery**
- ✓ Does not require hospitalization
- ✓ Value based care



Healthcare Systems

- ✓ **Faster, outpatient procedure**
- ✓ Excellent safety profile¹
- ✓ No new infrastructure
- ✓ Environmentally & storage friendly

Liquid nitrogen (LN2) Maximum Efficacy – Benefits Patients, Physicians, Insurers, and Healthcare Systems

¹ ICE3 trial; ² ICE3 trial patients experienced recovery to normal activity within median 1 day (range of 0-8 days)

³ <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1245/s10434-019-07247-5> ; https://ascopubs.org/doi/abs/10.1200/JCO.2020.38.15_suppl.576

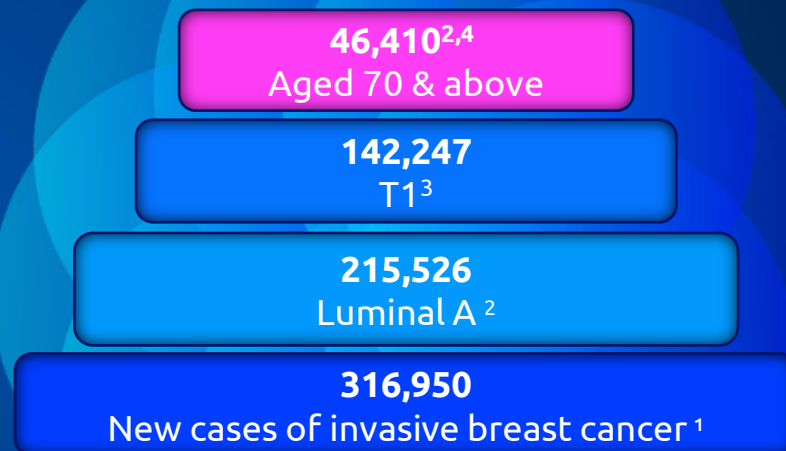
* Compared to surgical excision; average cryoablation procedure is ~45 minutes

U.S. Clinical Market Analysis of Invasive Breast Cancer

Initial addressable market based on proposed FDA indication of ~46,000^{2,4} breast cancer patients per year in the U.S.

For patients aged 70+ with low risk, early stage, T1 invasive breast cancer with adjuvant endocrine therapy

- 316,950 new cases of invasive breast cancer will be diagnosed in 2025 in the U.S.¹
- Luminal-A is the most common breast cancer subtype and represents 68% of all subtypes²
- Tumor size distribution suggests that T1(2cm or smaller) is 66% of all breast cancers tumors³



¹ American Cancer Society: <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/types/breast-cancer/about/how-common-is-breast-cancer.html>

American Cancer Society- Breast Cancer Facts & Figures 2022-2024 <https://www.cancer.org/content/dam/cancer-org/research/cancer-facts-and-statistics/breast-cancer-facts-and-figures/2022-2024-breast-cancer-fact-figures-acs.pdf>
Schoenborn NL, Blackford AL, Joshi CE, Boyd CM, Varadhan R. Life expectancy estimates based on comorbidities and frailty to inform preventive care. J Am Geriatr Soc. 2022 Jan;70(1):99-109. doi: 10.1111/jgs.17468.

² <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4127612/>

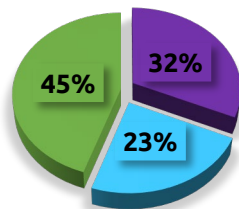
³ <https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/nejmoa1600249>

⁴ Schoenborn NL, Blackford AL, Joshi CE, Boyd CM, Varadhan R. Life expectancy estimates based on comorbidities and frailty to inform preventive care. J Am Geriatr Soc. 2022 Jan;70(1):99-109. doi: 10.1111/jgs.17468.



U.S. Market Opportunity for Breast Cryoablation

		2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Benign lesions	Fibroadenoma Excision ¹	62,792	63,188	63,585	63,981	64,377	64,774	65,170
Breast Cancer	Indication ² Early stage, HR+Her2-, ≥70 y/o, <2 cm	46,410	47,245	48,096	48,962	49,843	50,740	51,653
	Not candidates for BCS ^{*3} (<2 cm) ²	88,561	90,332	92,139	93,982	95,861	97,779	99,734
	Total no. of patients	197,763	200,766	203,819	206,924	210,081	213,292	216,557



- Fibroadenoma Excision
- Indication
- Not candidates for BCS

¹ Rath P et al 2025. Trends, Outcomes, and Costs of Surgical Excisional Biopsy for Fibroadenoma of the Breast. World J Surg. 49(4):797-803. doi: [10.1002/wjs.12542](https://doi.org/10.1002/wjs.12542).

² Based on the indication pyramid

³ Nelson JA et al 2022. Analysis of a Trend Reversal in US Lumpectomy Rates From 2005 Through 2017 Using 3 Nationwide Data Sets. JAMA Surg. 157(8):702-711. doi: [10.1001/jamasurg.2022.2065](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamasurg.2022.2065).

* Due to patient preference/patient characteristics (e.g., comorbidities, ineligibility)/ BC characteristics (e.g., advanced stage/metastatic, multifocal/multicentric, location)/ineligible



U.S. Breast Cancer Go-To-Market Strategy

Marketing & Distribution Ready

- Established U.S. sales team
- Strong patient and physician interest
- Engaged with leading professional medical societies of *breast surgeons and Radiologists*: ASBrS, SBI, SIO, SIR to ensure cryoablation is reflected in treatment guidelines



Significant Barriers to Market Entry for Potential Competitors

- FDA established “special controls” to market authorization for competing cryoablation technologies for:
 - 5 years of follow-up data*
 - Use a liquid nitrogen-based system
 - Use 10-gauge cryoprobes

*To IceCure's knowledge, no other company is currently conducting a breast cryoablation study in the U.S.

Breast Cancer - Terumo Japan Agreement



Exclusive strategic distribution agreement with Terumo to accelerate commercialization of ProSense® in Japan

For >6 years ProSense® has been sold through a Private Import License - now leveraging an agreement with Terumo to expand distribution and acquire PMDA approval



\$ 29.02 B¹ market cap
\$ 6.36 B² annual revenue

**91,916 new breast cancer
cases in Japan in 2022³**

- Total proceeds of \$13.2M for the initial term
 - ✓ \$ 5M for initial order and milestone-based payments
 - ✓ \$ 4M received
- Key terms:
 - ✓ Exclusive distribution of ProSense® for breast cancer in Japan for 5 years post regulatory approval in Japan
 - ✓ Responsible for Japanese regulatory and reimbursement approvals
 - ✓ Terumo is expected to submit the request for breast cancer clearance to the Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices Agency (PMDA) by the end of 2025

¹ As of June 5 2025; <https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/4543.T/?guccounter=1>

² (TTM 3/31/2025); <https://finance.yahoo.com/quote/4543.T/financials/>

³ [392-japan-fact-sheet.pdf](#)



Interventional Radiology



Interventional Radiology Applications - Global



Kidney
Cancer



Lung
Cancer



MSK*
Cancer



Liver
Cancer

Cases of kidney, lung, & liver cancer by region:

Europe¹: 718,898

North America^{2}:** 385,538

Brazil³: 68,902

Japan⁴: 199,318

India⁵: 137,931

China⁶: 1,501,897

*Musculoskeletal/bone lesions are generally not considered primary cancer and not included in many cancer statistics; in these cases, cryoablation is used to treat metastasis and provide pain palliation ** Includes USA & Canada



Women's
Health

Independent clinical trials are investigating the use of cryoablation in the treatment of endometriosis, a condition that impacts 10% of women (190 million)⁷ and 6.5 million⁸ women in the U.S.

1 - <https://gco.iarc.who.int/media/globocan/factsheets/populations/908-europe-fact-sheet.pdf> 2 - <https://gco.iarc.who.int/media/globocan/factsheets/populations/905-northern-america-fact-sheet.pdf>
3 - <https://gco.iarc.who.int/media/globocan/factsheets/populations/76-brazil-fact-sheet.pdf> 4 - <https://gco.iarc.who.int/media/globocan/factsheets/populations/392-japan-fact-sheet.pdf>
5 - <https://gco.iarc.who.int/media/globocan/factsheets/populations/356-india-fact-sheet.pdf> 6 - <https://gco.iarc.who.int/media/globocan/factsheets/populations/160-china-fact-sheet.pdf>
7 - <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/endometriosis> 8 - <https://www.womenshealth.gov/a-z-topics/endometriosis> - FDA Clearance For Gynecology

Interventional Radiology: Expanding Product Line

Clinical data demonstrates ProSense®'s impact on various other indications



Lung Cancer

77%-100% recurrence-free rate

Independent Clinical Trial in Japan with ProSense®:

- No recurrence in patients with tumor size up to 1.2 cm
- 4% recurrence in patients with tumor size between 1.3 – 1.7cm
- 33% recurrence in patients with tumor size larger than 1.8 cm



Kidney Cancer

88.7% recurrence-free rate

IceCure's ICESECRET ProSense® Trial Interim Results:

- Highly effective for kidney tumors < 3 cm and a safe procedure for kidney tumors < 5 cm in people ineligible for surgery
- 88.7% were recurrence free at mean follow-up of period of 3.4 years

Independent Study with ProSense®

- 92% recurrence free at mean follow-up of period of 22.2 months
- 100% secondary control rate when recurrent lesions are cryoablated



Endometriosis

92.8% avoid secondary surgery

ProSense® One of Two Systems Used in Independent Study:

- Efficacy rate in avoiding secondary surgery was 92.8% per patient and 93.6% per nodule treated
- Median pain-free survival rates were 93.75% at 6 months and 82.72% after 12 months, 24 months, and 36 months collectively



IceCure's Global Reach

Available directly or through distributors in the following countries

EMEA – France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Poland, Romania, Hungary, Turkey, South Africa, Israel

Asia – China, Hong Kong, Japan, India

LATAM – Brazil, Costa Rica

North America – USA & Canada



Business Model – Revenue Generators

**ProSense® console sales/placement
+ consumable probe recurring revenues**

Console related revenues

- ✓ Sales of consoles
- ✓ Consoles loaned for a minimum purchase of probes per month
- ✓ Service & maintenance – recurring revenue
- ✓ Accessories

Probes and introducers

- ✓ Recurring Revenue



Upcoming Milestones and Strategy

- Accelerating market traction expected in the U.S. and the rest of the world following the FDA's marketing authorization of ProSense® in early-stage breast cancer
- Terumo, IceCure's distributor in Japan, is expected to submit the request for breast cancer clearance to Japan's Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices Agency by the end of 2025
- Growing number of distribution partnerships to drive sales in rest of world with numerous recent regulatory approvals
- More publications expected from ongoing independent studies of ProSense® worldwide in 2025
- Next generation XSense™ Cryoablation System received FDA 510(K) clearance, soft launch expected Q1 2026; XSense™ commercialization may lead to use for new clinical indications

ProSense® gaining global recognition as the leading cryoablation system for minimally invasive procedures in a \$2.4 billion tumor ablation market



Well-Positioned to Advance Commercialization of ProSense®

Ticker	ICCM
Share Price (10/03/25)	\$0.96
Market Cap (10/03/25)	\$66 M
Shares Outstanding (10/03/25)	69 M
Avg. Daily Trading Volume (10/03/25)	1.8 M
2024 Revenues	\$3.3 M
Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Short-Term Deposits* (06/30/25) Plus \$10 M raised on August 1, 2025	\$5.38 M

Approximately 10 million warrants outstanding exercisable at \$1.00 per share

Well-positioned for commercial, development, and regulatory advancements

*Included a \$2 million unsecured bridge loan from Epoch Partner Investments Limited ("Epoch"), the Company's largest shareholder (the "Loan"). The Loan was subsequently repaid.

Proven Leadership Team



Ron Mayron, Chairman of the Board

Served for 20 years in several positions at Teva including as VP – Israel & Africa & CEO of Teva Israel



Eyal Shamir, CEO

Over 15 years as CEO of medical device companies (B-Cure Laser, Hanita Lenses etc.)



Ronen Tsimerman, CFO and COO

Nearly 20 years' experience as a CFO of public and private companies



Tlalit Bussi Tel-Tzure, VP Global Business Development & Marketing

Over 15 years' experience in Sales, Biz Dev & Marketing in medical devices



Shay Levav, VP Clinical, Regulatory & QA

Nearly 20 years' experience in regulatory and quality assurance in the healthcare sector



Merav Nir Dotan, VP Human Resources

Over 20 years of experience in human resources and organizational management



Naum Muchnick, VP R&D

Nearly 20 years of experience in medical device design, engineering, and operations, including over 13 years with GE UltraSound



Shad Good, VP Sales North America

Nearly 20 years of medical device sales and leadership with experience in minimally invasive breast diagnostic and therapeutic systems

Thank You!

Eyal Shamir, CEO

Ronen Tsimerman – CFO/COO

E: investors@icecure-medical.com

T: +972-4-623-0333



Appendix

Additional Resources

FDA Marketing Authorization Granted on Clinical Evidence from the ICE3 Trial

Largest controlled multi-location (19 prestigious U.S. institutions) clinical trial completed for LN2 cryoablation of small, low-risk breast cancer

3.1%

Local Recurrence Rate

For patients who received ProSense® cryoablation and received endocrine therapy^{1,2}

99.1%

Patients

97%

Physicians

Very Satisfied or Satisfied with Cosmetic Outcome^{1,2}

Safe & Effective³

"Cryoablation is a safe, minimally invasive ablative procedure with acceptability low 5-year same breast recurrence similar to that of lumpectomy for similar patient populations, with the benefit of being an office-based, non surgical treatment. Further study within a clinical trial or registry is needed to confirm cryoablation as a viable alternative to surgical excision in the appropriately selected patients."

- Richard Fine, MD, FACS – Breast Surgeon, West Clinical, ICE3 Investigator & Author of the ICE3 Trial Publication

Independent Studies Confirm ICE3 Results

¹ Fine RE, Gilmore RC, Tomkovich KR, et al. Cryoablation Without Excision for Early-Stage Breast Cancer: ICE3 Trial 5-Year Follow-Up on Ipsilateral Breast Tumor Recurrence. *Ann Surg Oncol*. 2024;31(11):7273-7283. doi:10.1245/s10434-024-16181-02

² Ipsilateral breast tumor recurrence rate (IBTR) of 3.2% (4/124) in the subset of patients who underwent cryoablation and endocrine therapy only.

³ 5-year study results assessed safety & efficacy for ProSense Cryoablation in the treatment of low-risk, early-stage breast cancer for women aged 70 and above with adjuvant endocrine therapy

Independent Studies Confirm ICE3 Results

100%
Free from
local recurrence

In women with early-stage breast cancer⁽¹⁾

Study conducted by Principal Investigator Hisanori Kawamoto, of Breast and Imaging Center, St. Marianna University School of Medicine, Kawasaki-Shi, Japan—published in “Breast Cancer” Journal

93.4-96.8%
Tumor
reduction rate

In women deemed inoperable for breast cancer⁽²⁾

Study conducted by Principal Investigator Dr. F. Di Naro, of Azienda Ospedaliero-Universitaria Careggi, Diagnostic Senology Unit, Florence, Italy—presented at European Society of Breast Imaging Annual Scientific Meeting 2023

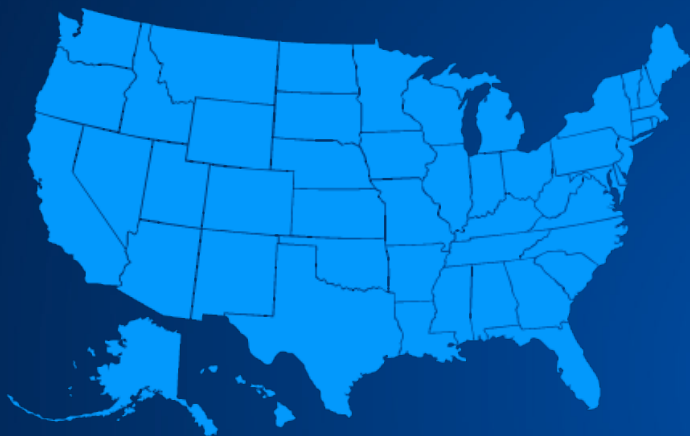
96.8%
Success
rate

In women with early-stage breast cancer who declined surgery⁽³⁾

Study conducted by Principal Investigator Lucía Graña-López, MD, PhD, a radiologist who specializes in breast and women's imaging, Head of the Breast Unit at University Hospital Lucus Augusti, Spain—presented at European Society of Breast Imaging Annual Scientific Meeting 2023

1. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/38678120/>
2. <https://ir.icecure-medical.com/news-events/press-releases/detail/98/women-deemed-inoperable-for-breast-cancer-benefitted-from-icecure-medicals-prosense-as-an-independent-study-performed-in-italy-showed-a-tumor-reduction-rate-of-93-43-to-96-81>
3. <https://ir.icecure-medical.com/news-events/press-releases/detail/97/independent-study-validates-icecures-prosense-cryoablation-is-safe-effective-outpatient-procedure-for-breast-cancer-with-96-8-success-rate>

Interventional Radiology – U.S. Strategy



FDA Approvals

- ✓ General minimally-invasive cryoablation applications
- ✓ Kidney cancer
- ✓ Liver cancer

Reimbursement

- ✓ CPT I¹ approval and coverage for cryoablation of kidney, liver, lung & bone
- ✓ CPT II¹ approval and coverage for cryoablation of bone cancer



42K

Liver cancer patients²



82K

Kidney cancer patients³

¹ CPT or Current Procedure Terminology is a medical code used by physicians, health insurance companies and accreditation organizations. CPT Category I: The largest body of codes, consisting of those commonly used by providers to report their services and procedures. CPT Category II: Supplemental tracking codes used for performance management. Source: <https://www.aapc.com/resources/medical-coding/cpt.aspx#:~:text=CPT%C2%AE%20Category%20I%3A%20The, and%20experimental%20services%20and%20procedures>

² American Cancer Society - <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/types/liver-cancer/about/what-is-key-statistics.html>

³ American Cancer Society - <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/types/kidney-cancer/about/key-statistics.html> - 2024 numbers

ICE Secret Clinical Trial – Bnai Zion Medical Center, Israel

Cryoablation for patients with small renal masses (SRM) who cannot be offered kidney preserving surgery

111

Patients
Mean Follow Up
36 months

117

Lesions

88.7%

Recurrence-Free Rate

ProSense® cryoablation is highly effective for kidney tumors ≤ 3 cm and a safe procedure for kidney tumors ≤ 5 cm in people ineligible for surgery

1. Shprits S et al. Poster presentation European Urology Association (EUA), 2019. Safety, feasibility and oncologic efficacy of treatment for small renal masses using an innovative liquid nitrogen-based cryogenic device
2. [ICESECRET study interim Press Release – March 24, 2025](#)



ProSense® is Superior to Competing Thermal Ablation Technologies

	Cryoablation IceCure ProSense®	Thermal Ablation (Radiofrequency & Microwave)
Pain	Minimal to no pain⁴	Very painful⁴
Anesthesia	Local	Heavy sedation / Full anesthesia
Visualization	Excellent contour under ultrasound & CT²	Limited visualization¹
Accuracy	High	Low
Immune Response	Positive Stimulation³	Limited
Procedure Time	10 – 40 mins	10 – 30 mins

1 Casal RF, Tam AL, Eapen GA. Radiofrequency ablation of lung tumors. Clin Chest Med. 2010;31(1):. doi:10.1016/j.ccm.2009.08.021

2 Goto T, Izumi Y, Nakatsuka S, Nomori H. Percutaneous cryoablation as a salvage therapy for local recurrence of lung cancer. Ann Thorac Surg. 2012;94(2):e31-e33. doi:10.1016/j.athoracsur.2012.01.090

3 Aarts, B M et al. "Cryoablation and immunotherapy: an overview of evidence on its synergy." Insights into imaging vol. 10,1 53. 20 May. 2019, doi:10.1186/s13244-019-0727-5

4 Kwak, Kijung et al. "Recent progress in cryoablation cancer therapy and nanoparticles mediated cryoablation." Theranostics vol. 12,5 2175-2204. 14 Feb. 2022, doi:10.7150/thno.67530



List of publications – Breast Cancer

#	Publication Title	Country
1	Matsumoto K et al 2025 Post-treatment patient satisfaction in early-stage breast cancer: comparison of cryoablation versus breast conservation therapy using BREAST-Q	Japan
2	Matsumoto K et al 2024 CA as the primary treatment in a HER2 positive Stage IV BC patient-5 years term FU case report	Japan
3	Fine et al 2024 Cryoablation Without Excision for Early-Stage Breast Cancer: ICE3 Trial 5-Year Follow-Up on Ipsilateral Breast Tumor Recurrence	USA
4	Graña-López et al 2024 Acceptance and results of cryoablation for the treatment of early breast cancer in non-surgical patients	Spain
5	Oueidat K et al 2024 CA of Primary Breast Cancer in Patients Ineligible for Clinical Trials-A Multi-institutional Study	USA
6	Vogl et al 2024 CT-Guided Percutaneous Cryoablation of Breast Cancer	Germany
7	Kawamoto H et al 2024 Percutaneous US guided Cryoablation for early-stage Breast Cancer	Japan
8	Kwong A, Co M, Fukuma E. 2023 Prospective Clinical Trial on Expanding Indications for Cryosurgery for Early Breast Cancers	Hong Kong / Japan
9	Khan et al 2023 Cryoablation Allows the Ultimate De-escalation of Surgical Therapy for Select Breast Cancer Patients	USA
10	Graña-López L et al 2022 Cryoablation of breast lesions: our experience	Spain
11	van de Voort et al 2021 Thermal Ablation-Alternative for Surgical Resection of Small (= or smaller 2 cm) BC- A Meta-Analysis	Netherlands



List of publications – Breast Cancer

#	Publication Title	Country
12	Fine et al 2021- Cryoablation Without Excision- 3-Year Interim ICE3 Trial	USA
13	Kawamoto et al 2021- VAB +MRI Following Cryoablation for Primary Early-Stage Breast Cancer- Pilot Study	Japan
14	Adaci et al 2020- Fluorodeoxyglucose positron emission tomography findings after Cryoablation of early Breast Cancer	Japan
15	Machida 2019- MRI Findings After Cryoablation of Primary Breast Cancer Without Surgical Resection	Japan



List of publications – Fibroadenoma

#	Publication Title	Country
1	de Bustamante Durbán et al 2024 Cryoablation- Our experience as an alternative to surgery for fibroadenoma	Spain
2	Graña-López L et al 2022 Cryoablation of breast lesions - our experience	Spain
3	Sheth M et al 2019- With Cryoablation Therapy for Fibroadenomas Molecular Science and Post-Therapy Imaging Follow UP	USA
4	Golatta et al 2015- Ultrasound-guided Cryoablation of breast fibroadenoma a pilot trial	Germany
5	Hahn et al 2013 – Ultrasound Guided Cryoablation of Fibroadenoma	Czech Republic / Germany



List of publications – Interventional Radiology

Indication	Publication Title	Country
Kidney	Aurilio G et al- 2023 Image-Guided Ablations in Patients with Recurrent Renal Cell Carcinoma	Italy
	Moulin et al 2023 Single-Probe Percutaneous Cryoablation with Liquid Nitrogen	France
	Shin et al 2019 Apoptotic cell clearance in the tumor microenvironment a potential cancer therapeutic target	Korea
	Shprits et al 2019 Cryoablation-for-recurrent-renal-tumors	Israel
Lung	Nomori H et al 2022- Cryoablation Using Liquid Nitrogen for Metastatic Lung	Japan
	Nomori H et al 2020- Cryoablation for T1N0M0 non-small cell lung cancer using liquid nitrogen. European Journal of Radiology	Japan
	Berte et al 2017- A new cryoenergy for ventricular tachycardia ablation- a proof-of-concept study	France
	Nomori H et al 2017 The cryoablation of lung tissue using liquid nitrogen in gel and in the ex vivo pig lung	Japan
Liver	Hübner et al. - 2020 - Evaluation of the thermal sensitivity of porcine liver in CT-guided cryoablation an initial study-annotated	Germany
	Orsi et al 2024 Liquid nitrogen-based cryoablation: complication rates for lung, bone, and soft tissue tumors cryoablation	Italy
Multiple Indications	Geevarghese R, et al 2024 Interventional Oncology-2024 Update	USA
	Kammoun T et al 2022 Feasibility and Safety of Single-Probe Cryoablation with Liquid Nitrogen	France
	Najdawi M et al Cornelis FH 2023 Pain-Free Survival after Percutaneous Image-Guided Cryoablation of Extraperitoneal Endometriosis	France, USA
Cryoimmunology	Alshebremi M et al 2023 Functional tumor cell-intrinsic STING drives antitumor immunity and therapy efficacy following Cryoablation	USA