

# Direct Digital Holdings Reports Fourth Quarter & Full Year 2021 Financial Results

Full Year 2021 Revenue Up 206% Year-Over-Year to \$38.1 Million, with Fourth Quarter 2021 Revenue Up 95%

HOUSTON, March 29, 2022 /PRNewswire/ -- Direct Digital Holdings, Inc. (Nasdaq: DRCT) ("Direct Digital"), a leading advertising and marketing technology holding group, announced financial results for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended December 31, 2021.



Chairman and Chief Executive Officer Mark Walker said, "2021 was an incredible year for us, as we continued to execute on our vision of building a world-class buy- and sell-side advertising platform for middle-market clients. In 2021 we doubled our revenue through organic growth and the integration of Orange142 acquired in late 2020 and expect to see continued benefits from the rapid digitization of small- and mid-sized companies moving into programmatic and digital advertising, the increasing localization of programmatic advertising, and with growth of multicultural audiences and targeted ad spend. We are excited for our new journey as a publicly listed company, and to continue to achieve our ambitious goals in 2022 and beyond."

Keith Smith, President, added, "The strategic refinancing of our debt, coupled with our IPO, has positioned us to effectively execute our operational objectives in the coming year."

## Fourth Quarter 2021 Financial Highlights:

- Revenue increased to \$12.9 million in the fourth quarter of 2021, an increase of \$6.3 million, or 95% over the \$6.6 million in the same period of 2020.
  - Our sell-side advertising segment grew to \$6.7 million and contributed \$5.4 million of the increase, or 410% over the \$1.3 million in the same period of 2020.
  - Our buy-side advertising segment grew to \$6.2 million and contributed \$0.9 million of the increase, or 17% over the \$5.3 million in the same period of 2020.
- Operating income increased to \$1.3 million for the fourth quarter of 2021 compared to approximately \$40,000 in the same period of 2020.

- Existing term loan was refinanced, and we entered into new credit facility with Lafayette Square for up to \$32.0 million consisting of a \$22.0 million closing date term loan and an up to \$10.0 million delayed draw term loan for future acquisitions.
- Net loss was \$(2.1) million in the fourth quarter of 2021, compared to \$(0.5) million in the same period of 2020.
- Adjusted EBITDA<sup>(1)</sup> was \$1.8 million in the fourth quarter 2021, compared to \$1.0 million in the same period of 2020.
- Net operating cash generated for the quarter was \$0.6 million compared to a net operating cash of \$0.4 million generated in the same period of 2020.

## Fiscal Year 2021 Financial Highlights:

- Revenue in fiscal year 2021 increased to \$38.1 million, an increase of \$25.6 million, or 206%, over the \$12.5 million in fiscal year 2020.
  - Our sell-side advertising segment ended the year at \$12.0 million in revenue and contributed \$9.2 million of the increase, or 326% over the \$2.8 million of sell-side revenue in fiscal year 2020.
  - Our buy-side advertising segment ended the year at \$26.1 million in revenue and contributed \$16.5 million of the increase, or 171% over the \$9.7 million of buy-side revenue in fiscal year 2020. We acquired Orange142, LLC ("Orange142") in September 2020, which contributed \$15.8 million to the increase, and the remaining growth represented \$0.7 million.
- Operating income increased \$5.2 million, or 619%, to \$4.4 million for 2021 compared to an operating loss of (\$0.8) million for 2020.
- Net loss for 2021 was \$(1.5) million, compared to \$(0.9) million in 2020.
- Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup> for 2021 was \$6.4 million, compared to \$0.6 million for 2020.
- Net increase in operating cash for 2021 was \$3.8 million, compared to a net operating cash decrease of \$(0.6) million for 2020.

## **Business Highlights**

- For fiscal year 2021, we processed approximately 574 billion impressions through our sell-side advertising segment.
- During the fourth quarter ended December 31, 2021, our sell-side advertising platform's processing of impressions grew to an average of over 70 billion per month, processed over 685 billion auction bid requests and served approximately 80,000 buyers.
- Our buy-side advertising segment served over 200 customers during 2021, compared to 150 customers during 2020.

## **Financial Outlook**

Our guidance assumes that the U.S. economy continues to recover, and we do not have any major COVID-19-related setbacks that may cause economic conditions to deteriorate or otherwise significantly reduce advertiser demand. While we plan to offer annual guidance and update it throughout the year, we provide our initial expectations on Q1 2022 since we are so far into the quarter. Accordingly, we estimate the following:

• For the first guarter of 2022, we expect revenue to be in the range of \$11.0 million to

- \$11.5 million, or 98% year-over-year growth at the mid-point.
- For fiscal year 2022, we expect revenue to be in the range of \$48.0 million to \$52.0 million, or 31% year-over-year growth at the mid-point.

"With our transition to a publicly listed company, we look forward to executing our growth plan with a keen focus on enhancing shareholder value. Additionally, we anticipate continuing to invest in our core business and infrastructure to further support our rapid organic growth and our inorganic growth strategies. We continue to focus on our top-line growth, and we remain disciplined in our goal of increasing Adjusted EBITDA and positive cash flow." commented Mark Walker.

### **Conference Call and Webcast Details**

Direct Digital will host a conference call on Tuesday, March 29, 2022 at 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time to discuss the Company's quarterly and annual financial results. The live webcast and replay can be accessed at <a href="https://ir.directdigitalholdings.com/">https://ir.directdigitalholdings.com/</a>. Please access the website at least fifteen minutes prior to the call to register, download and install any necessary audio software. For those who cannot access the webcast, a replay will be available at <a href="https://ir.directdigitalholdings.com/">https://ir.directdigitalholdings.com/</a> for a period of twelve months.

#### **Footnote**

(1)"Adjusted EBITDA" is a non-GAAP financial measure. The section titled "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below describes our usage of non-GAAP financial measures and provides reconciliations between historical GAAP and non-GAAP information contained in this press release.

## **Forward Looking Statements**

This press release may contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of federal securities laws, including the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and which are subject to certain risks, trends and uncertainties. As used below, "we," "us," and "our" refer to Direct Digital. We use words such as "could," "would," "may," "might," "will," "expect," "likely," "believe," "continue," "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "plan," "project" and other similar expressions to identify forward-looking statements, but not all forward-looking statements include these words. All statements contained in this release that do not relate to matters of historical fact should be considered forward-looking statements. All of our forward-looking statements involve estimates and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in or implied by the forward-looking statements. Our forward-looking statements are based on assumptions that we have made in light of our industry experience and our perceptions of historical trends, current conditions, expected future developments and other factors we believe are appropriate under the circumstances. Although we believe that these forwardlooking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, many factors could affect our actual operating and financial performance and cause our performance to differ materially from the performance expressed in or implied by the forward-looking statements, including, but not limited to: our dependence on the overall demand for advertising, which could be influenced by economic downturns; any slow-down or unanticipated development in the

market for programmatic advertising campaigns; the effects of health epidemics, such as the ongoing global COVID-19 pandemic; operational and performance issues with our platform, whether real or perceived, including a failure to respond to technological changes or to upgrade our technology systems; any significant inadvertent disclosure or breach of confidential and/or personal information we hold, or of the security of our or our customers', suppliers' or other partners' computer systems; any unavailability or non-performance of the non-proprietary technology, software, products and services that we use; unfavorable publicity and negative public perception about our industry, particularly concerns regarding data privacy and security relating to our industry's technology and practices, and any perceived failure to comply with laws and industry self-regulation; restrictions on the use of third-party "cookies," mobile device IDs or other tracking technologies, which could diminish our platform's effectiveness; any inability to compete in our intensely competitive market; any significant fluctuations caused by our high customer concentration; any violation of legal and regulatory requirements or any misconduct by our employees, subcontractors, agents or business partners; any strain on our resources, diversion of our management's attention or impact on our ability to attract and retain qualified board members as a result of being a public company; our dependence, as a holding, of receiving distributions from Direct Digital Holdings, LLC to pay our taxes, expenses and dividends; and other factors and assumptions discussed in the "Risk Factors," "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Conditions and Results of Operations" and other sections of our filings with the SEC that we make from time to time. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize or should any of these assumptions prove to be incorrect, our actual operating and financial performance may vary in material respects from the performance projected in these forwardlooking statements. Further, any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made, and except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement contained in this release to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which it is made or to reflect the occurrence of anticipated or unanticipated events or circumstances, and we claim the protection of the safe harbor for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

## **About Direct Digital Holdings**

Direct Digital Holdings (Nasdaq: <u>DRCT</u>) brings state-of-the-art supply- and demand-side advertising platforms together under one umbrella company. The holding group's supply-side platform Colossus SSP offers advertisers of all sizes extensive reach within general market and multicultural media properties. Its operating companies Huddled Masses and Orange142 deliver significant ROI for middle market advertisers by providing data-optimized programmatic solutions at scale for businesses in sectors that range from energy to healthcare and travel to financial services. Direct Digital Holdings' buy-side solutions manages over 200 clients daily, and the sell-side solution serves over 80,000 advertisers generating over 70 billion impressions per month across display, CTV, in-app, and other media channels.

#### **CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

	DECEMBER 31,			
		2021	2020	
ASSETS		<del></del>		
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	4,684,431 \$	1,611,998	
Accounts receivable, net		7,871,181	4,679,376	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		1,225,447	223,344	

Total current assets		13,781,059		6,514,718
Goodwill		6,519,636		6,519,636
Intangible assets, net		15,591,578		17,545,396
Deferred financing costs, net		96,152		90,607
Other long-term assets		11,508		25,118
Total assets	\$	35,999,933	\$	30,695,475
LIABILITIES AND MEMBERS' EQUITY CURRENT LIABILITIES:				
Accounts payable	\$	6,710,015	\$	3,263,326
Accrued liabilities		1,044,907		1,392,520
Notes payable, current portion		550,000		1,206,750
Deferred revenues		1,348,093		308,682
Related party payables		70,801		70,801
Seller notes payable		-		315,509
Seller earnout payable		-		74,909
Total current liabilities		9,723,816		6,632,497
Notes payable, net of short-term portion and \$2,091,732 and				
\$501,796 deferred financing cost, respectively		19,358,268		11,213,697
Mandatorily redeemable non-participating preferred units		6,455,562		9,913,940
Line of credit		400,000		407,051
Paycheck Protection Program loan		287,143		10,000
Economic Injury Disaster Loan		150,000		150,000
Total liabilities		36,374,789		28,327,185
MEMBERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT) Units, 1,000,000 units authorized at December 31, 2021 and 2020,				
34,182 units issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2021 and 2020		4,294,241		4,294,241
Accumulated deficit		(4,669,097)		(1,925,951)
Total members' equity (deficit)		(374,856)	_	2,368,290
Total liabilities and members' equity (deficit)	\$	35,999,933	\$	30,695,475
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#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

		ded December 31, idited)	Year Ended December 31,		
	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Revenues					
Buy-side advertising	\$ 6,152,552	\$ 5,278,457	\$ 26,127,787	\$ 9,656,165	
Sell-side advertising	6,747,940	1,323,054	12,009,075	2,821,354	
Total revenues	12,900,492	6,601,511	38,136,862	12,477,519	
Cost of revenues					
Buy-side advertising	2,446,568	2,028,199	9,927,295	4,864,234	
Sell-side advertising	5,431,686	1,090,892	9,780,442	2,440,975	
Total cost of revenues	7,878,254	3,119,091	19,707,737	7,305,209	
Gross Profit	5,022,238	3,482,420	18,429,125	5,172,310	
Operating expenses					
Compensation, taxes and	2,387,488	2,009,864	8,519,418	3,334,060	
benefits	2,307,400	2,009,004	0,319,410	3,334,000	
General and administrative	1,310,878	1,247,864	5,525,107	1,848,407	
Acquisition transaction costs	-	184,407	-	834,407	
Total operating expenses	3,698,366	3,442,135	14,044,525	6,016,874	
Income (loss) from operations	1,323,872	40,285	4,384,600	(844,564)	
Other (expense) income	(3,446,022)	(568,015)	(5,828,171)	(51,502)	
Tax expense (benefit)	(8,648)	30	(63,526)	(12,124)	
Net loss	\$(2,130,798)	\$ (527,700)	\$ (1,507,097)	\$ (908,190)	
Net loss per common unit:					
Basic and diluted	\$(62.34)	\$(15.44)	\$(44.09)	\$(30.32)	

Weighted-average common units				
outstanding: Basic and diluted	34,182	34,182	34,182	29,954

#### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Real Flows Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities:         \$ (1,507,097)         \$ (908,190)           Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:         356,442         84,629           Amortization of deferred financing costs         356,442         84,629           Amortization of intangible assets         1,953,818         488,454           Loss on early extinguishment of debt         2,663,148         488,454           Loss on early extinguishment of debt         269,260         97,243           Gain from revaluation and settlement of earnout liability         31,443         (401,677)           Loss on redemption of non-participating preferred units         41,622         -           Bad debt expense         91,048         8,086           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         31,282,853         777,554           Accounts receivable         (3,282,853)         777,554           Accounts payable         (3,282,853)         745,003           Accrued liabilities         (27,3735)         540,033           Deferred revenues         (23,752,12)         (3,582,49)           Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities         2         (10,985,489)           Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities         2         (20,000)		Decemi 2021	per 31, 2020	
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:  Amortization of intangible assets  Amortization of intangible assets  Loss on early extinguishment of debt  Forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program loan  Paid-in-kind interest  Cash from revaluation and settlement of earnout liability  Loss on redemption of non-participating preferred units  Bad debt expense  Changes in operating assets and liabilities:  Accounts receivable  Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Accounts receivable  Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Accounts payable  Accrued liabilities  Accounts payable  Accounts payable  Accrued liabilities  Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities  Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:  Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:  Proceeds from note payable  Acash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:  Proceeds from note payable  Payments of notes payable  Payments of notes payable  Payments of notes payable  Payments on lines of credit  Payments on lefterned financing costs  Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan  Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan  Redemption of Preferred Shares  Red provided by financing activities  (278,718)  Red provided by financing activities  Red payments on seller notes and earnouts payable  Accounts and cash equivalents  Net cash provided by financing activities  Red provi	Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities:			
activities: Amortization of deferred financing costs Amortization of Intangible assets Loss on early extinguishment of debt Cost on early extinguishment of debt Loss on early extinguishment of debt Corpiveness of Paycheck Protection Program loan Paid-in-kind interest Cost on early extinguishment of debt Cost on early extinguishment of dearnout liability Cost on redemption of non-participating preferred units Cost on redemption on non-participating preferred units Cost on redemption on non-participating preferred units Cost on red	Net loss	\$ (1,507,097)	\$ (908,190)	
Amortization of intangible assets   1,953,818   488,454   Loss on early extinguishment of debt   2,663,148   Cost on early extinguishment of debt   2,71,000   Cost on redemption of non-participating preferred units   269,260   37,243   Gain from revaluation and settlement of earnout liability   31,443   4,622   Cost on redemption of non-participating preferred units   41,622   Cost on redemption of receivable   3,282,853   737,554   Changes in operating assets and liabilities:   (1,005,159)   (7,093)	, , , , , ,			
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	Amortization of deferred financing costs	356,442		
Forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program loan   (10,000)   (277,100)   Paid-in-kind interest   (269,260)   (37,443)   (401,677)   (401	Amortization of intangible assets	1,953,818	488,454	
Paid-in-kind interest         269,260         97,243           Gain from revaluation and settlement of earnout liability         (31,443)         (401,677)           Loss on redemption of non-participating preferred units         41,622         -           Bad debt expense         91,048         8,086           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         31,048         8,086           Changes in operating assets and other current assets         (1,005,159)         737,554           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (1,005,159)         (7,093)           Accounts payable         3,446,689         (516,690)           Accrued liabilities         (273,735)         540,033           Deferred revenues         1,039,411         (490,577)           Related party payable         -         70,801           Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities         3,751,151         (574,527)           Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:           Cash Plows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:         -         (10,985,849)           Net cash used in investing activities         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of notes payable         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of itigation settlement         -         (10,985,849)	Loss on early extinguishment of debt	2,663,148	-	
Gain from revaluation and settlement of earnout liability         (31,443)         (401,677)           Loss on redemption of non-participating preferred units         41,622         -           Bad debt expense         91,048         8,086           Changes in operating assets and liabilities:         31,048,089         73,554           Accounts receivable         (3,282,853)         737,554           Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (1,005,159)         (7,093)           Accounts payable         3,446,689         (516,690)           Accrued liabilities         (273,735)         540,033           Deferred revenues         1,039,411         (490,577)           Related party payable         -         70,801           Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities         3,751,151         (574,527)           Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:         -         (10,985,849)           Net cash used in investing activities         2         (10,985,849)           Net cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired         -         (10,985,849)           Net cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired         -         (10,985,849)           Net cash provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:         -         (10,985,849)           Payments of i	Forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program loan	(10,000)	(277,100)	
Loss on redemption of non-participating preferred units	Paid-in-kind interest	269,260	97,243	
Bad debt expense   91,048   8,086   Changes in operating assets and liabilities:   Accounts receivable   (3,282,853)   737,554   Prepaid expenses and other current assets   (1,005,159)   (7,093)   Accounts payable   3,446,689   (516,690)   Accrued liabilities   (273,735)   540,033   Deferred revenues   1,039,411   (490,577)   Related party payable   1,039,411   (490,577)   Related party payable   70,801   Activated by (used in) operating activities   3,751,151   (574,527)   (574,	Gain from revaluation and settlement of earnout liability	(31,443)	(401,677)	
Bad debt expense   91,048   8,086   Changes in operating assets and liabilities:   Accounts receivable   (3,282,853)   737,554   Prepaid expenses and other current assets   (1,005,159)   (7,093)   Accounts payable   3,446,689   (516,690)   Accrued liabilities   (273,735)   540,033   Deferred revenues   1,039,411   (490,577)   Related party payable   1,039,411   (490,577)   Related party payable   70,801   Activated by (used in) operating activities   3,751,151   (574,527)   (574,	Loss on redemption of non-participating preferred units	41,622	-	
Accounts receivable (3,282,853) 737,554 Prepaid expenses and other current assets (1,005,159) (7,093) Accounts payable 3,446,689 (516,690) Accrued liabilities (273,735) 540,033 Deferred revenues 1,039,411 (490,577) Related party payable - 70,801 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 3,751,151 (574,527)  Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities: 3,751,151 (574,527)  Cash Payable - (10,985,849) Net cash used in investing activities - (210,000) Payments of notes payable - (210,000) Payments of litigation settlement - (210,000) Proceeds from note payable - (210,000) Proceeds from lines of credit - (407,051) (1,403,000) Payment of deferred financing costs (2,190,874) (677,032) Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan 287,143 (287,100) Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan 287,143 (287,100) Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan (236,000) (370,789) Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable (358,975) (18,318) Distributions to members (3,500,000) (370,789) Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable (358,975) (18,318) Distributions to members (1,236,049) (117,508) Net cash provided by financing activities (379,706) Reademption of Preferred Shares (3,500,000) (370,789) Net cash provided by financing activities (379,706) Reademption of Preferred Shares (3,500,000) (370,789) Net cash provided by financing activities (379,706) Reademption of Preferred Shares (3,500,000) (370,789) Reademption of Preferred		91,048	8,086	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets         (1,005,159)         (7,093)           Accounts payable         3,446,689         (516,690)           Accrued liabilities         (273,735)         540,033           Deferred revenues         1,039,411         (490,577)           Related party payable         - 70,801           Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities         3,751,151         (574,527)           Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:           Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired         - (10,985,849)           Net cash used in investing activities         - (10,985,849)           Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:         - (10,985,849)           Proceeds from note payable         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of notes payable         (15,672,912)         -           Payments of litigation settlement         - (210,000)         - (210,000)           Proceeds from lines of credit         400,000         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit         (407,051)         (1,403,000)           Payment of deferred financing costs         (2,190,874)         (677,032)           Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan         287,143         287,100           Redemption of Preferred Shares	Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts payable         3,446,689         (516,690)           Accrued liabilities         (273,735)         540,033           Deferred revenues         1,039,411         (490,577)           Related party payable         70,801           Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities         3,751,151         (574,527)           Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:           Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired         - (10,985,849)           Net cash used in investing activities         - (10,985,849)           Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of notes payable         (22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of ilitigation settlement         - (210,000)         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit         400,000         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit         (407,051)         (1,403,000)           Payment of deferred financing costs         (2,190,874)         (677,032)           Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan         287,143         287,100           Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan         3,500,000         370,789           Redemption of Preferred Shares         (3,500,000)         370,789           Payments	Accounts receivable	(3,282,853)	737,554	
Accrued liabilities         (273,735)         540,033           Deferred revenues         1,039,411         (490,577)           Related party payable         -         70,801           Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities         3,751,151         (574,527)           Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:           Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired Net cash used in investing activities         -         (10,985,849)           Net cash used in investing activities         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of notes payable         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of iltigation settlement         -         (210,000)           Proceeds from lines of credit         400,000         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit         (407,051)         (1,403,000)           Payment of deferred financing costs         (2,190,874)         (677,032)           Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan         287,143         287,100           Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan         -         150,000           Redemption of Preferred Shares         (3,500,000)         370,789           Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable         (358,975)         (18,318)           Distributions to members         (1,236	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(1,005,159)	(7,093)	
Deferred revenues   1,039,411   (490,577)   Related party payable   3,751,151   (574,527)     Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities   3,751,151   (574,527)     Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:   Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired   (10,985,849)     Net cash used in investing activities   (10,985,849)     Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:   22,000,000   12,825,000     Payments or note payable   22,000,000   12,825,000     Payments of litigation settlement   (210,000)   2,000,000   1,083,051     Payments of litigation settlement   (210,000)   2,000,000   1,083,051     Payments on lines of credit   (407,051)   (1,403,000)     Payment of deferred financing costs   (2,190,874)   (677,032)     Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan   287,143   287,100     Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan   287,143   287,100     Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan   (3,500,000)   370,789     Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable   (358,975)   (18,318)     Distributions to members   (3,580,499)   (117,508)     Net cash provided by financing activities   (678,718)   12,290,082     Net increase in cash and cash equivalents   3,072,433   729,706	Accounts payable	3,446,689	(516,690)	
Related party payable Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities         -         70,801           Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities: Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired Net cash used in investing activities         -         (10,985,849)           Net cash used in investing activities         -         (10,985,849)           Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities: Proceeds from note payable         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of notes payable         (15,672,912)         -           Payments of litigation settlement         -         (210,000)           Porceeds from lines of credit         400,000         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit         (407,051)         (1,403,000)           Payments on lines of credit financing costs         (2,190,874)         (677,032)           Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan         287,143         287,100           Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan         -         150,000           Redemption of Preferred Shares         (3,500,000)         370,789           Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable         (358,975)         (18,318)           Distributions to members         (1,236,049)         (117,508)           Net cash provided by financing activities         (678,718)         12,290,082      <	Accrued liabilities	(273,735)	540,033	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities  Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:  Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired Net cash used in investing activities  Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:  Proceeds from note payable Payments of notes payable Payments of litigation settlement Proceeds from lines of credit Payments on lines of credit Payments of literated financing costs Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan Redemption of Preferred Shares Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable Distributions to members Net cash provided by financing of the period  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period  Redenation of the ferical financing activities  Redenation of the ferical financing activities  Redenation of Preferred Shares Redenation of Preferred Shares Redenation of Preferred Shares Redenation of Redenation o	Deferred revenues	1,039,411	(490,577)	
Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:           Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired Net cash used in investing activities         - (10,985,849)           Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of notes payable Payments of litigation settlement Proceeds from lines of credit Payments on lines of credit Payment of deferred financing costs Payment of deferred financing costs Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable Payments on se	Related party payable	-	70,801	
Cash Flows Used In Investing Activities:           Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired Net cash used in investing activities         - (10,985,849)           Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:         22,000,000         12,825,000           Proceeds from note payable         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of notes payable         (15,672,912)         -           Payments of litigation settlement         - (210,000)         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit         400,000         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit         (407,051)         (1,403,000)           Payment of deferred financing costs         (2,190,874)         (677,032)           Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan         287,143         287,100           Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan         - 150,000         370,789           Redemption of Preferred Shares         (3,500,000)         370,789           Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable         (358,975)         (18,318)           Distributions to members         (1,236,049)         (117,508)           Net cash provided by financing activities         (678,718)         12,290,082           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         3,072,433         729,706 <td< td=""><td>Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities</td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities			
Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired Net cash used in investing activities         - (10,985,849)           Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of notes payable         22,000,000         12,825,000           Payments of litigation settlement         - (210,000)           Proceeds from lines of credit         400,000         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit (407,051)         (1,403,000)           Payment of deferred financing costs         (2,190,874)         (677,032)           Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan         287,143         287,100           Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan         - 150,000           Redemption of Preferred Shares         (3,500,000)         370,789           Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable         (358,975)         (18,318)           Distributions to members         (1,236,049)         (117,508)           Net cash provided by financing activities         (678,718)         12,290,082           Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period         1,611,998         882,292		3,751,151	(574,527)	
Net cash used in investing activities         - (10,985,849)           Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:         22,000,000         12,825,000           Proceeds from note payable         (15,672,912)         -           Payments of litigation settlement         - (210,000)           Proceeds from lines of credit         400,000         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit         (407,051)         (1,403,000)           Payment of deferred financing costs         (2,190,874)         (677,032)           Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan         287,143         287,100           Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan         - 150,000           Redemption of Preferred Shares         (3,500,000)         370,789           Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable         (358,975)         (18,318)           Distributions to members         (1,236,049)         (117,508)           Net cash provided by financing activities         (678,718)         12,290,082           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         3,072,433         729,706           Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period         1,611,998         882,292				
Cash Flows Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities:  Proceeds from note payable Payments of notes payable Payments of litigation settlement Proceeds from lines of credit Payments on lines of credit Payments of deferred financing costs Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan Redemption of Preferred Shares Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable Distributions to members Net cash provided by financing activities  Net increase in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period  Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable Office of the period  12,825,000 12,825,000 12,825,000 1,082,051 1,083,051 1,083,051 1,083,051 1,083,051 1,083,072,433 1,083,072,433 1,093,072,	Cash paid for acquisition of Orange142, net of cash acquired	-	(10,985,849)	
Proceeds from note payable       22,000,000       12,825,000         Payments of notes payable       (15,672,912)       -         Payments of litigation settlement       -       (210,000)         Proceeds from lines of credit       400,000       1,083,051         Payments on lines of credit       (407,051)       (1,403,000)         Payment of deferred financing costs       (2,190,874)       (677,032)         Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan       287,143       287,100         Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan       -       150,000         Redemption of Preferred Shares       (3,500,000)       370,789         Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable       (358,975)       (18,318)         Distributions to members       (1,236,049)       (117,508)         Net cash provided by financing activities       (678,718)       12,290,082         Net increase in cash and cash equivalents       3,072,433       729,706         Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period       1,611,998       882,292	Net cash used in investing activities	-	(10,985,849)	
Payments of notes payable       (15,672,912)       -         Payments of litigation settlement       -       (210,000)         Proceeds from lines of credit       400,000       1,083,051         Payments on lines of credit       (407,051)       (1,403,000)         Payment of deferred financing costs       (2,190,874)       (677,032)         Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan       287,143       287,100         Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan       -       150,000         Redemption of Preferred Shares       (3,500,000)       370,789         Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable       (358,975)       (18,318)         Distributions to members       (1,236,049)       (117,508)         Net cash provided by financing activities       (678,718)       12,290,082         Net increase in cash and cash equivalents       3,072,433       729,706         Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period       1,611,998       882,292				
Payments of litigation settlement       - (210,000)         Proceeds from lines of credit       400,000       1,083,051         Payments on lines of credit       (407,051)       (1,403,000)         Payment of deferred financing costs       (2,190,874)       (677,032)         Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan       287,143       287,100         Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan       - 150,000         Redemption of Preferred Shares       (3,500,000)       370,789         Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable       (358,975)       (18,318)         Distributions to members       (1,236,049)       (117,508)         Net cash provided by financing activities       (678,718)       12,290,082         Net increase in cash and cash equivalents       3,072,433       729,706         Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period       1,611,998       882,292			12,825,000	
Proceeds from lines of credit         400,000         1,083,051           Payments on lines of credit         (407,051)         (1,403,000)           Payment of deferred financing costs         (2,190,874)         (677,032)           Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan         287,143         287,100           Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan         -         150,000           Redemption of Preferred Shares         (3,500,000)         370,789           Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable         (358,975)         (18,318)           Distributions to members         (1,236,049)         (117,508)           Net cash provided by financing activities         (678,718)         12,290,082           Net increase in cash and cash equivalents         3,072,433         729,706           Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period         1,611,998         882,292		(15,672,912)	-	
Payments on lines of credit       (407,051)       (1,403,000)         Payment of deferred financing costs       (2,190,874)       (677,032)         Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan       287,143       287,100         Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan       -       150,000         Redemption of Preferred Shares       (3,500,000)       370,789         Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable       (358,975)       (18,318)         Distributions to members       (1,236,049)       (117,508)         Net cash provided by financing activities       (678,718)       12,290,082         Net increase in cash and cash equivalents       3,072,433       729,706         Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period       1,611,998       882,292		-	. ,	
Payment of deferred financing costs  Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan Redemption of Preferred Shares Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable Distributions to members Net cash provided by financing activities  Net increase in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period  (2,190,874) (370,002) (3,500,000) (3,500,000) (370,789) (358,975) (18,318) (17,236,049) (117,508) (678,718) (17,290,082) (17,290,082) (17,290,082) (17,290,082) (17,290,082)		•	, ,	
Proceeds from Paycheck Protection Program loan Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan Redemption of Preferred Shares Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable Distributions to members Net cash provided by financing activities Net increase in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period  287,143 287,100 150,000 370,789 (3,500,000) 370,789 (18,318) (117,508) (17,236,049) (117,508) (678,718) 12,290,082 12,290,082				
Proceeds from Economic Injury Disaster Loan Redemption of Preferred Shares (3,500,000) 370,789 Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable Distributions to members Net cash provided by financing activities (678,718) 12,290,082  Net increase in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period  1,611,998 882,292				
Redemption of Preferred Shares (3,500,000) 370,789 Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable (358,975) (18,318) Distributions to members (1,236,049) (117,508) Net cash provided by financing activities (678,718) 12,290,082  Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 3,072,433 729,706  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period 1,611,998 882,292		287,143	287,100	
Payments on seller notes and earnouts payable Distributions to members Net cash provided by financing activities  Net increase in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period  (358,975) (18,318) (17,508)		-	,	
Distributions to members Net cash provided by financing activities  Net increase in cash and cash equivalents  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period  (1,236,049) (117,508) (678,718) (12,290,082) (678,718) (12,290,082) (12,36,049) (12		(3,500,000)		
Net cash provided by financing activities (678,718) 12,290,082  Net increase in cash and cash equivalents 3,072,433 729,706  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period 1,611,998 882,292				
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents  3,072,433  729,706  Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period  1,611,998  882,292				
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period 1,611,998 882,292	Net cash provided by financing activities	(678,718)	12,290,082	
	Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	3,072,433	729,706	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the year <u>\$ 4,684,431</u> <u>\$ 1,611,998</u>	Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period	1,611,998	882,292	
	Cash and cash equivalents, end of the year	\$ 4,684,431	\$ 1,611,998	

#### **NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES**

In addition to our results determined in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), including, in particular operating income, net cash provided by operating activities, and net income, we believe that earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA"), as adjusted for acquisition transaction costs, forgiveness of Paycheck Protection Program loans, gain from revaluation and settlement of seller notes and earnout liability, loss on early extinguishment of debt, and loss on early redemption of non-participating preferred units, ("Adjusted EBITDA"), a non-GAAP measure, is useful in evaluating our operating performance. The most directly comparable GAAP measure to

#### Adjusted EBITDA is net loss.

In addition to operating income and net income, we use Adjusted EBITDA as a measure of operational efficiency. We believe that this non-GAAP financial measure is useful to investors for period-to-period comparisons of our business and in understanding and evaluating our operating results for the following reasons:

- Adjusted EBITDA is widely used by investors and securities analysts to measure a
  company's operating performance without regard to items such as depreciation and
  amortization, interest expense, provision for income taxes, and certain one-time items
  such as acquisition transaction costs and gains from settlements or loan forgiveness
  that can vary substantially from company to company depending upon their financing,
  capital structures and the method by which assets were acquired;
- Our management uses Adjusted EBITDA in conjunction with GAAP financial measures for planning purposes, including the preparation of our annual operating budget, as a measure of operating performance and the effectiveness of our business strategies and in communications with our board of directors concerning our financial performance; and
- Adjusted EBITDA provides consistency and comparability with our past financial performance, facilitates period-to-period comparisons of operations, and also facilitates comparisons with other peer companies, many of which use similar non-GAAP financial measures to supplement their GAAP results.

Our use of this non-GAAP financial measure has limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider it in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our financial results as reported under GAAP. The following table presents a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to net loss for each of the periods presented:

## NON-GAAP FINANCIAL METRICS (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended December 31,			, Year Ended December 31,				
		2021		2020		2021		2020
Net loss	\$	(2,130,798)	\$	(527,700)	\$	(1,507,097)	\$	(908,190)
Add back (deduct):								
Amortization of intangible assets		488,454		488,455		1,953,818		488,454
Acquisition transaction costs		-		184,407		-		834,407
Interest expense		751,463		845,130		3,184,029		865,055
Loss on early extinguishment of								
Debt		2,663,148		-		2,663,148		-
Tax expense		8,648		(30)		63,526		12,124
Forgiveness of Paycheck								
Protection Program loan		-		-		(10,000)		(277,100)
Gain from revaluation and						,		,
settlement of seller								
notes and earnout liability		-		-		(31,443)		(401,677)
Loss on early redemption of						,		,
non-participating								
preferred units		41,622		-		41,622		-
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	1,822,537	\$	990,262	\$	6,357,603	\$	613,073
•					_	·	_	

<u>releases/direct-digital-holdings-reports-fourth-quarter--full-year-2021-financial-results-301513173.html</u>

SOURCE Direct Digital Holdings