



Hostess [®]
BRANDS

CAGNY 2023

February 22, 2023

Andy Callahan

President
& CEO





Disclaimer

Forward Looking Statements

This investor presentation contains statements reflecting our views about the future performance of Hostess Brands, Inc. and its subsidiaries (referred to as “Hostess Brands” or the “Company”) that constitute “forward-looking statements” that involve substantial risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are generally identified through the inclusion of words such as “believes,” “expects,” “intends,” “estimates,” “projects,” “anticipates,” “will,” “plan,” “may,” “should,” or similar language. Statements addressing our future operating performance and statements addressing events and developments that we expect or anticipate will occur are also considered forward-looking statements. All forward looking statements included herein are made only as of the date hereof. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

These statements inherently involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, maintaining, extending and expanding the Company’s reputation and brand image; leveraging the Company’s brand value to compete against lower-priced alternative brands; the ability to pass cost increases on to our customers; correctly predicting, identifying and interpreting changes in consumer preferences and demand and offering new products to meet those changes; protecting intellectual property rights; operating in a highly competitive industry; the ability to maintain or add additional shelf or retail space for the Company’s products; the ability to identify or complete strategic acquisitions, alliances, divestitures or joint ventures; our ability to successfully integrate, achieve expected synergies and manage our acquired businesses and brands; the ability to integrate and manage capital investments; the ability to manage changes in our manufacturing processes resulting from the expansion of our business and operations, including with respect to cost-savings initiatives and the introduction of new technologies and products; the ability to drive revenue growth in key products or add products that are faster-growing and more profitable; volatility in commodity, energy, and other input prices due to inflationary pressures and the ability to adjust pricing to cover increased costs; loss of one or more of our co-manufacturing arrangements; significant changes in the availability and pricing of transportation; negative impacts of climate change; dependence on major customers; increased labor and employee related costs; strikes or work stoppages; product liability claims, product recalls, or regulatory enforcement actions; the ability to produce and successfully market products with extended shelf life; dependence on third parties for significant services; unanticipated business disruptions; adverse impact or disruption to our business caused by pandemics or outbreaks of highly infectious or contagious diseases; disruptions in global economy due to the Russia and Ukraine conflict; geographic focus could make the Company particularly vulnerable to economic and other events and trends in North America; consolidation of retail customers; unsuccessful implementation of business strategies to reduce costs; increased costs to comply with governmental regulation; failures, unavailability, or disruptions of the Company’s information technology systems; dependence on key personnel or a highly skilled and diverse workforce; the Company’s ability to finance indebtedness on terms favorable to the Company; and other risks as set forth from time to time in the Company’s Securities and Exchange Commission filings.

The long-term algorithms contained in this presentation are goals that are subject to significant business, economic and competitive uncertainties and contingencies, many of which are beyond the control of the Company and are based on assumptions with respect to future actions which are subject to change.

Industry and Market Data

In this Investor Presentation, Hostess Brands relies on and refers to information and statistics regarding market shares in the sectors in which it competes and other industry data. Hostess Brands obtained this information and statistics from third-party sources, including reports by market research firms, such as Nielsen. Prior period Nielsen data was adjusted to exclude the Cloverhill® and Big Texas® brands in the periods they were not owned by Hostess. Hostess Brands has supplemented this information where necessary with information from discussions with Hostess customers and its own internal estimates, taking into account publicly available information about other industry participants and Hostess Brands’ management’s best view as to information that is not publicly available.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

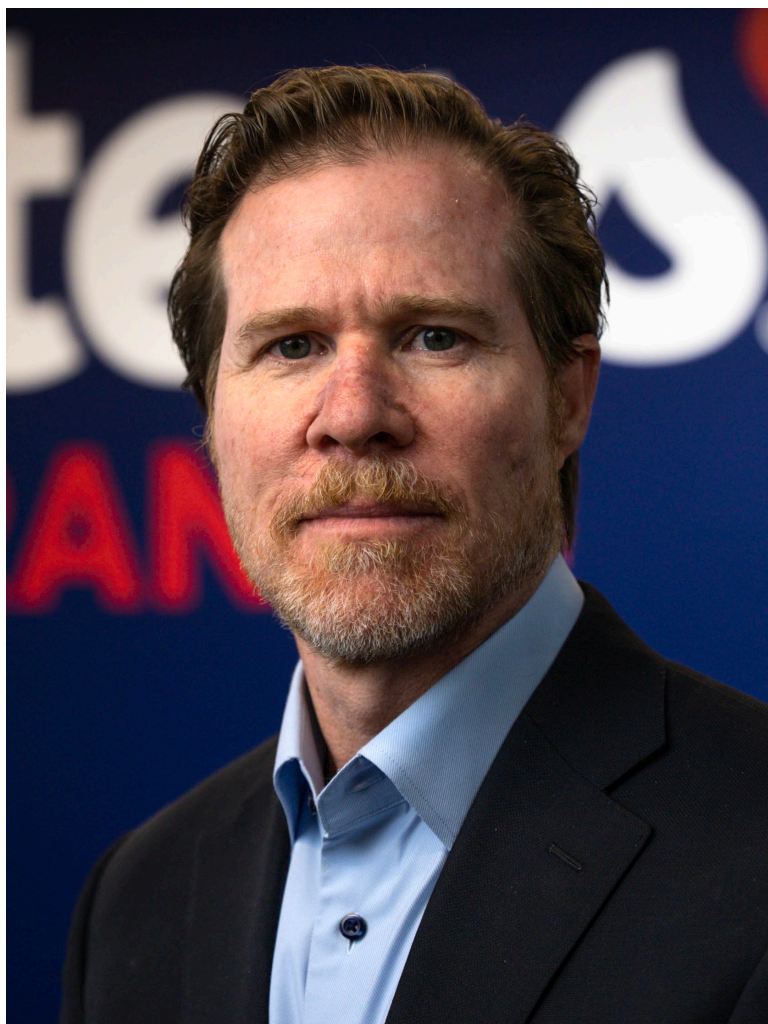
Adjusted gross profit, adjusted gross margin, adjusted operating income, adjusted net income, adjusted net income margin, adjusted diluted shares and adjusted EPS collectively referred to as “Non-GAAP Financial Measures,” are commonly used in the Company’s industry and should not be construed as an alternative to net revenue, gross profit, operating income, net income, net income attributed to Class A stockholders, diluted shares outstanding or earnings per share as indicators of operating performance (as determined in accordance with GAAP). These Non-GAAP financial measures exclude certain items included in the comparable GAAP financial measure. This Investor Presentation also includes non-GAAP financial measures, including earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and other adjustments to eliminate the impact of certain items that we do not consider indicative of our ongoing performance (“Adjusted EBITDA”) and Adjusted EBITDA Margin. Adjusted EBITDA Margin represents Adjusted EBITDA divided by adjusted net revenues. Hostess Brands believes that these Non-GAAP Financial Measures provide useful information to management and investors regarding certain financial and business trends relating to Hostess Brands’ financial condition and results of operations. Hostess Brands’ management uses these Non-GAAP Financial Measures to compare Hostess Brands’ performance to that of prior periods for trend analysis, for purposes of determining management incentive compensation, and for budgeting and planning purposes. Hostess Brands believes that the use of these Non-GAAP Financial Measures provides an additional tool for investors to use in evaluating ongoing operating results and trends. Management of Hostess Brands does not consider these Non-GAAP Financial Measures in isolation or as an alternative to financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP. Other companies may calculate non-GAAP measures differently, and therefore Hostess Brands’ Non-GAAP Measures may not be directly comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. The Company does not provide a reconciliation of the forward-looking information to the most directly comparable GAAP measures because of the inherent difficulty in forecasting and quantifying certain amounts that are necessary for such reconciliations. Totals in this Investor Presentation may not add up due to rounding.

Hostess[®] 
BRANDS

Building a

**PREMIER
SNACKING
COMPANY** 

Agenda



**Andy
Callahan**

President & CEO

**Building a Premier
Snacking Company**



**Dan
O'Leary**

Chief Growth Officer

**Differentiated
Growth**



**Travis
Leonard**

Chief Financial Officer

**Financial
Strength**

Building a Premier Snacking Company

Hostess[®]
BRANDS



- Pure-play snacking company
- 3,000 Employees
- North America Operations

\$1.4 Billion of Annual Net Revenue
Growing at **14% CAGR** over last 3
years



Inspiring Moments of Joy by Putting Our  into Everything We Do

Iconic Brands



Voortman Growth Engine



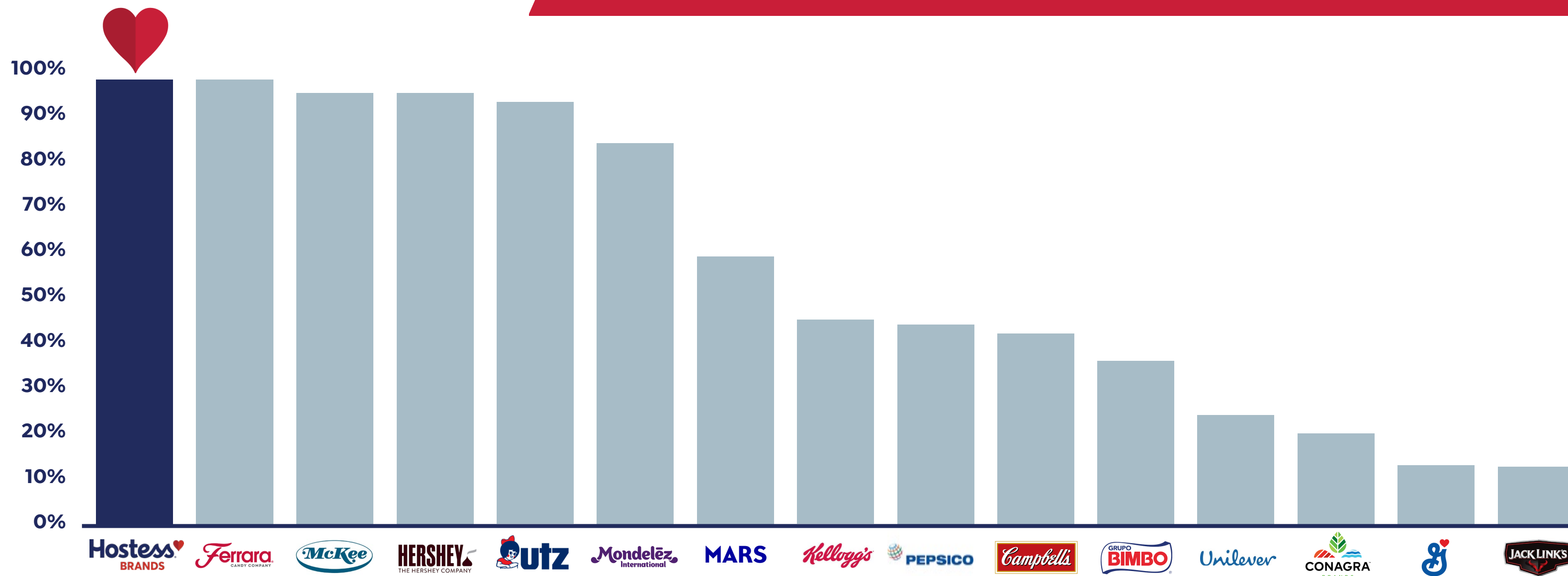
Prolific Innovators



Premier Snacking Pure-Play

Hostess
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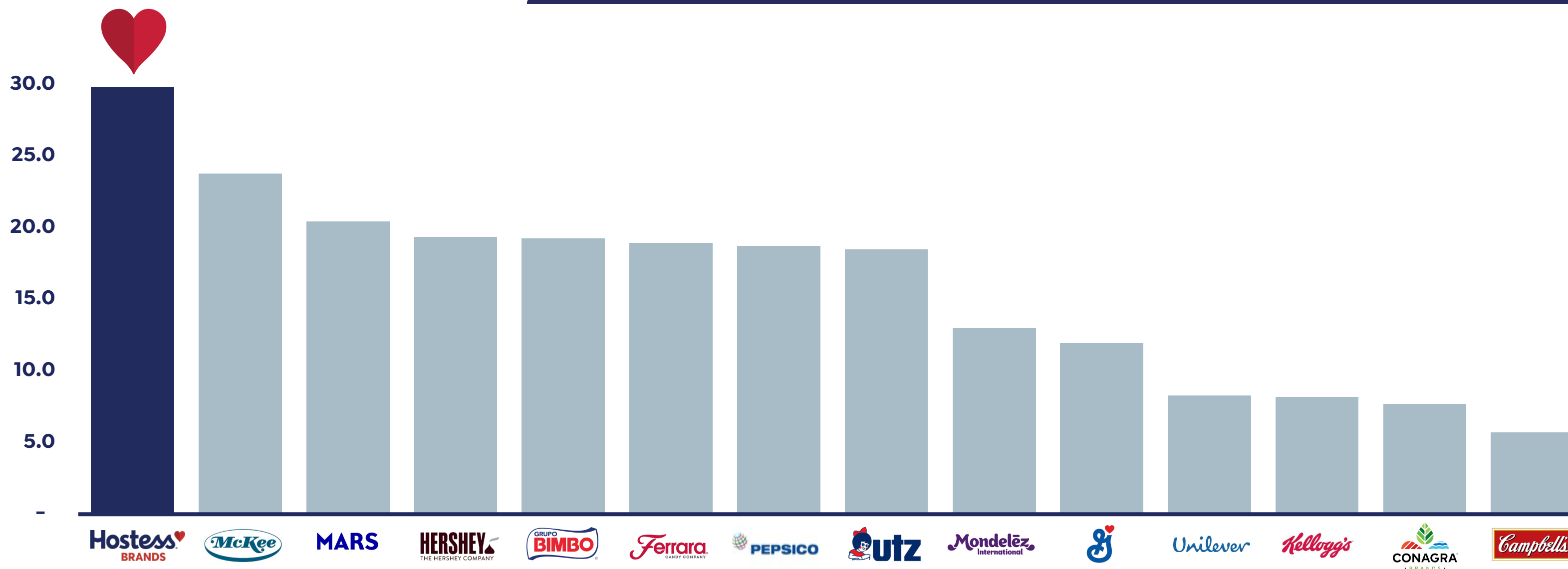
Snacking ~100% of Total Retail Sales



2-year Stacked Retail Sales Growth

Hostess
BRANDS

30% 2-year Stacked Growth
out-paced snacking peers



2022 Results Well-Ahead of Long-term Algo

Double Digit Sales and EPS Growth

Net Revenue

(in millions)

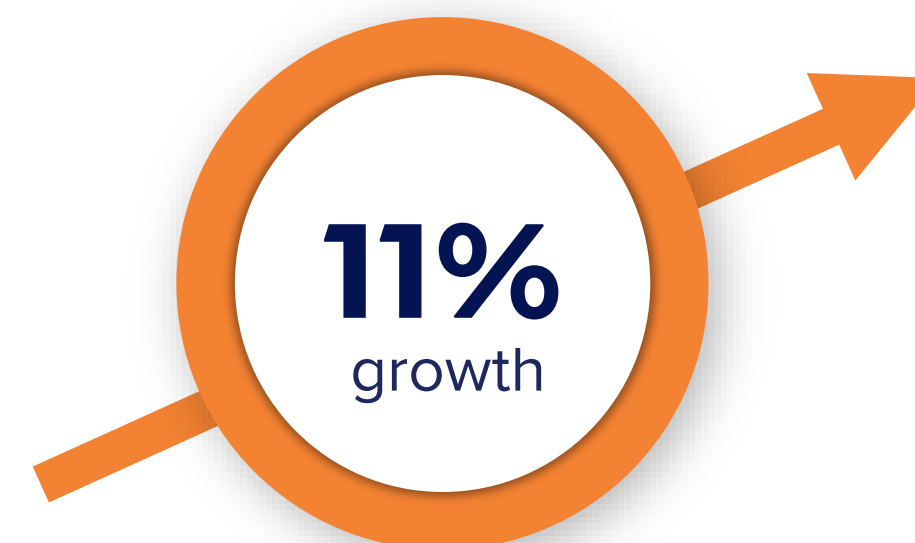


Adjusted EBITDA

(in millions)



Adjusted EPS

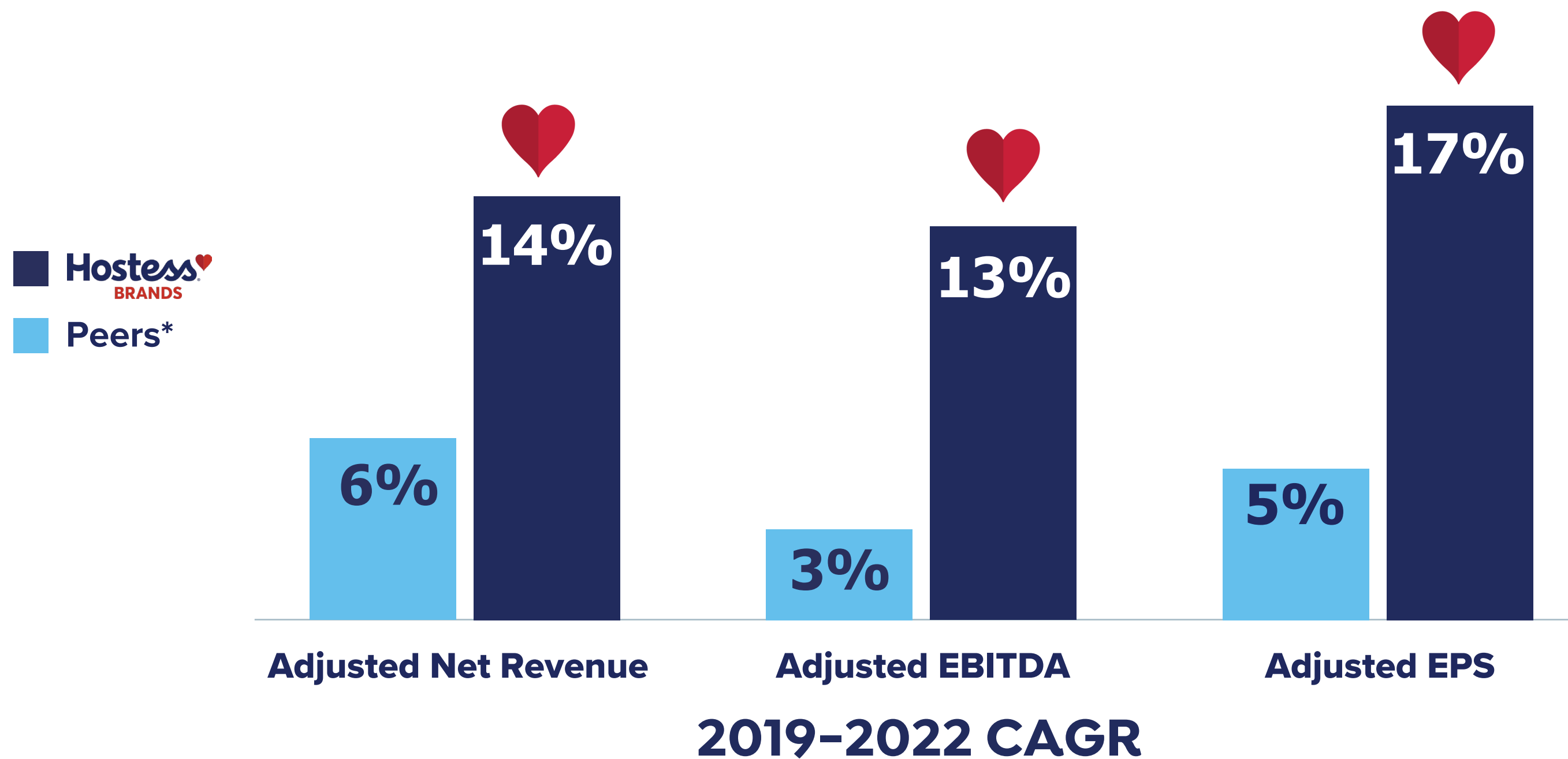


Results are for twelve months ended December 31, 2022 vs.2021.

Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EPS are non-GAAP financial measures. See “Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures” and the Appendix for an explanation of all non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations to the comparable GAAP measures.

...Building on Consistent Top-Tier Growth

Strong Foundation Built on Top-Tier Performance Over Last Three Years

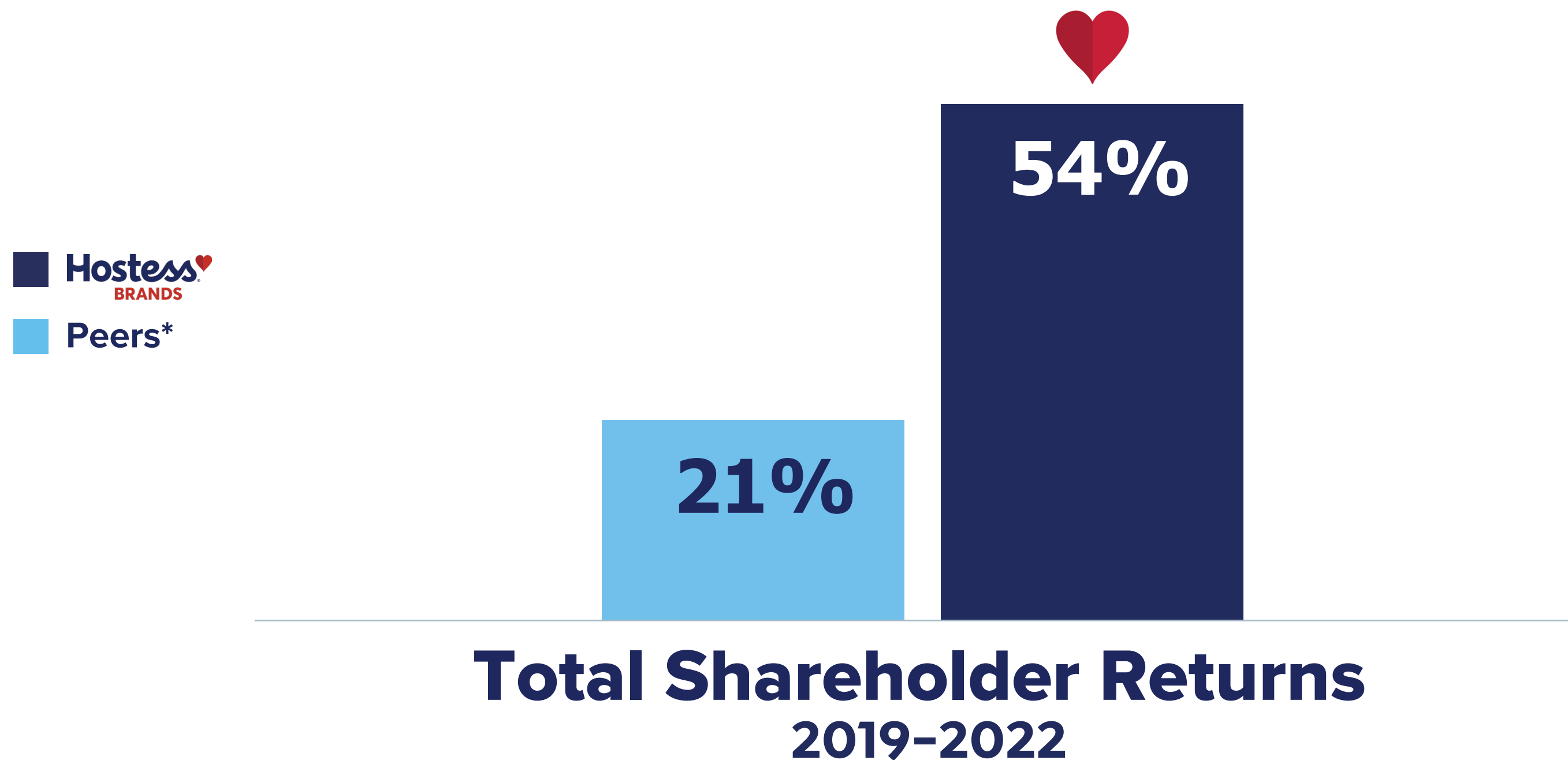


* Weighted average of peer group including BGS, BRBR, CAG, CPB, FLO, GIS, HAIN, HRL, HSY, JJSF, K, KHC, LANC, LW, MDLZ, MKC, NOMD, PEP, POST, SJM, SMPL, THS per Factset

Adjusted Net Revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EPS are non-GAAP financial measure. See "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and the Appendix for an explanation of all non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations to the comparable GAAP measures.

...Building on Consistent Top-Tier Growth

Strong Foundation Built on Top-Tier Performance Over Last Three Years



Growing the Right Way

Committed to Transparency and Progress



Industry-Leading Safety Record



National Alliance on Mental Illness

**Supporting our
Employees and
Communities**



Developing Climate Action Plan

Ensuring Strong Corporate Governance



Our Strategic Focus is Paying Off



...and we are just getting started



Attractive Long-Term Growth

Delivering Strong Growth While Maintaining our Industry-leading Margins



Long-term Growth Algorithm

Mid-Single Digit
Organic Revenue
Growth

5-7%
EBITDA Growth

7-9%
EPS Growth

Delivering Top-Tier Shareholder Returns

Dan O'Leary

Chief Growth
Officer

Growth Strategy Pillars

- 1 Our business sits in growing spaces**
- 2 Differentiated capabilities in baking and distribution unlock growth potential**
- 3 Multiple levers to drive growth**



OUR BUSINESS SITS IN GROWING SPACES



Snacking Trends Long-Term and Durable

**70% of consumers
are eating at least
two snacks per day,
and 45% are
eating more than
three**



Snacking Trends Resilient

**84% of millennial
parents are looking
for new snack
options for their
family**



Snacking Trends Resilient

**80% of adults see
sweet snacks as a
reward during times
of uncertainty**

Can Better-for-You and Indulgent Snacking Both Grow?

#1

Zero Sugar Wafer and Cookies



Indulgent Snacks are Growing

**Indulgent snacks
have grown 20%
faster than healthy
ones over the past
three years**



Consumers Snack with a Balance Sheet Approach

74% Consumers describe their eating approach as a **balance sheet**, with room for sweet treats

Consumers Snack with a Balance Sheet Approach

**Consumers eat
BOTH indulgent
AND better for
you snacks**



OCCASIONS vs. CATEGORIES



Occasions vs. Categories

**Consumers choose
between a wide
variety of
categories for a
snacking occasion**



Our Portfolio is Fully Aligned with Targeted Occasions

\$65B Market Opportunity



**Morning
Sweet Start**

Market Size
\$6.7B



Lunchbox

Market Size
\$7.2B



**Afternoon
Reward**

Market Size
\$15.1B



**Immediate
Consumption**

Market Size
\$9.8B



**Afternoon
Sharing**

Market Size
\$26.1B



Hostess® brand consideration up +5 points to 80%





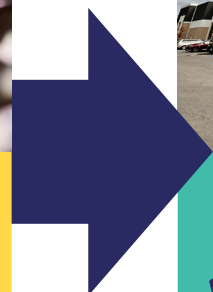
DIFFERENTIATED CAPABILITIES AT SCALE

Strength of Business Model is a Competitive Advantage



Baking at Scale

Delivers high quality throughout an extended shelf life



Warehouse

Enables profitability and leading availability



CPG Levers

Creates growth through insights, advertising and innovation



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Strength of Business Model is a Competitive Advantage



Baking at Scale

Delivers high quality throughout an extended shelf life



Warehouse

Enables profitability and leading availability



LIVE YOUR *mostess*

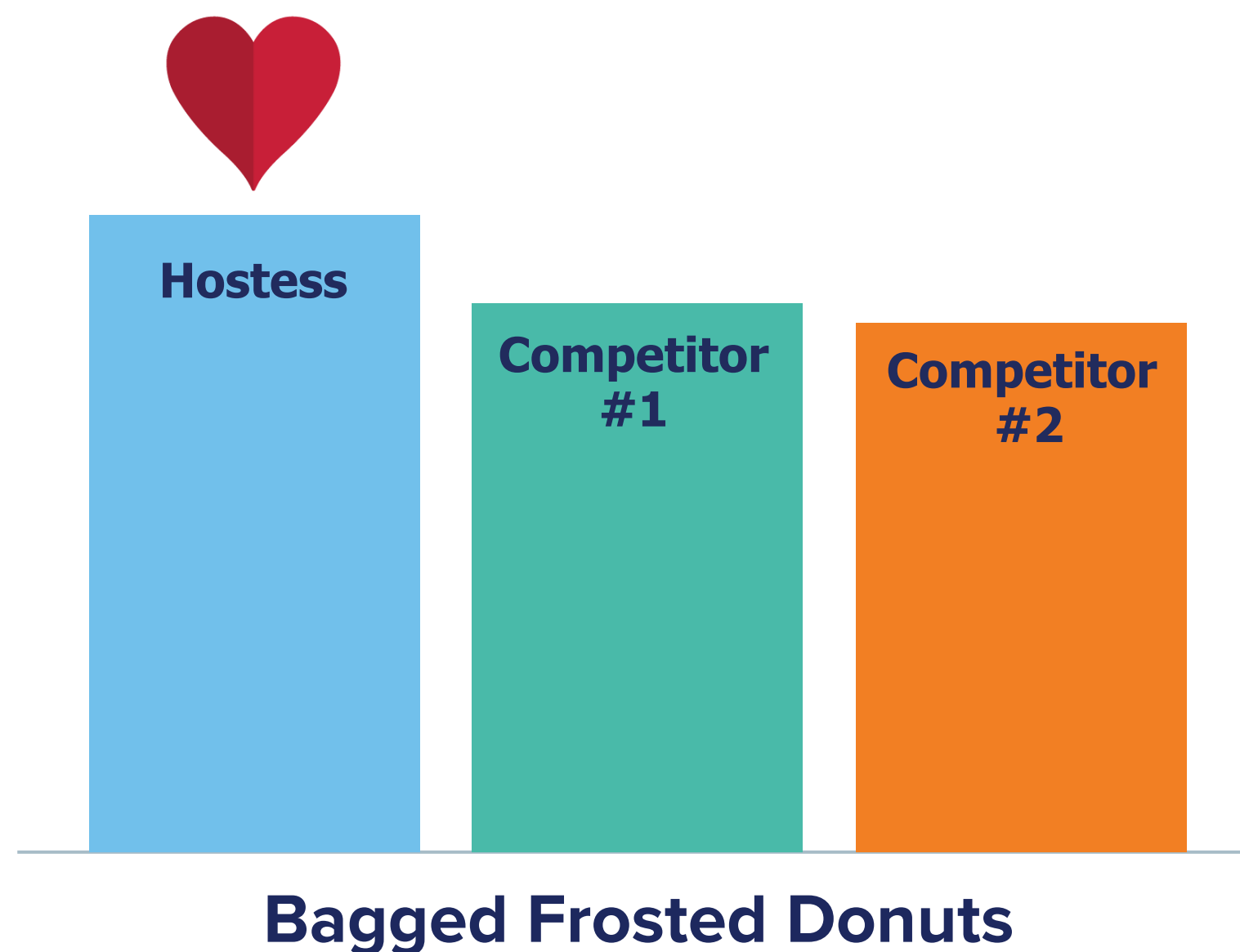
CPG Levers

Creates growth through insights, advertising and innovation

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Baking at Scale Delivers Quality Throughout Extended Shelf Life

Overall Product Liking (unbranded)



Donettes is
our
#1
Brand

Leading in quality
over packaged donut competitors

**Our high-quality baked
goods outperform
competition**



Baking at Scale Delivers Quality Throughout Extended Shelf Life

Growing two-time buyers at more than twice the rate of our category



Strength of Business Model is a Competitive Advantage



Baking at Scale

Delivers high quality throughout an extended shelf life



Warehouse

Enables profitability and leading availability



CPG Levers

Creates growth through insights, advertising and innovation

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**Warehouse Model Drives
Profitability and Availability**

**Lower staffing and
equipment costs
than traditional
DSD model**



Warehouse Model Drives Profitability and Availability

**25pts
higher ACV
than closest
SBG
competitor in
high-profit
C-Store
channel**

Source: Nielsen, Total Nielsen Universe for the Company within the SBG Category, 52 weeks ending 12/31/22

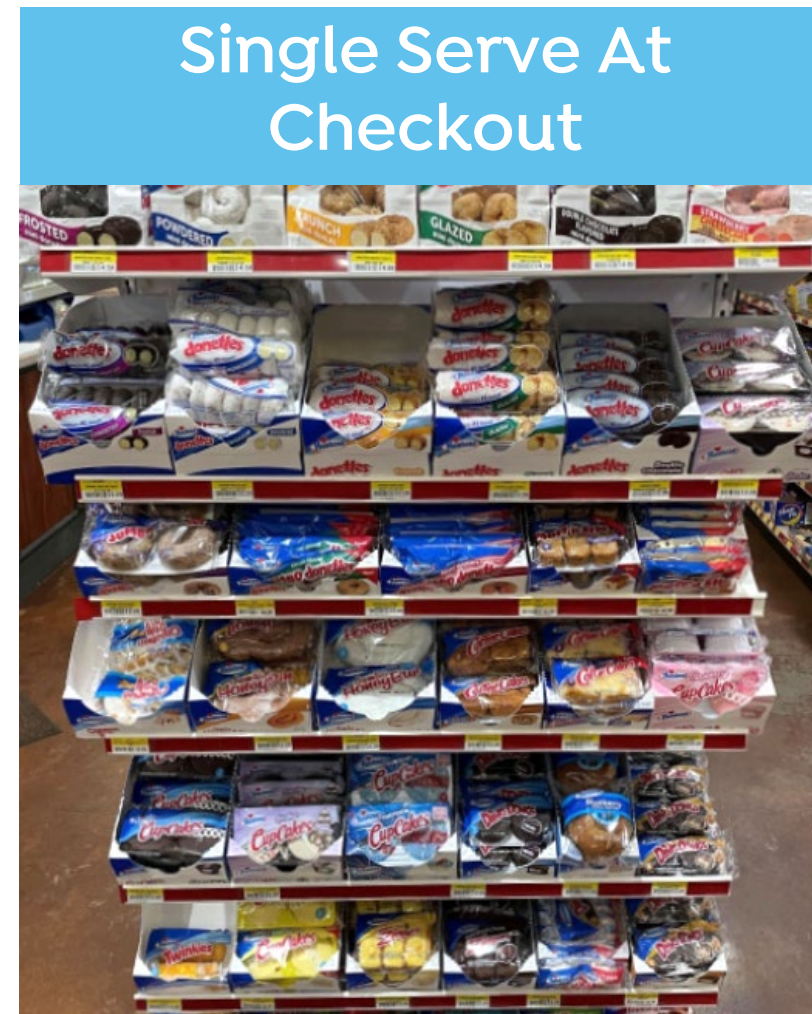


Warehouse Model Drives Profitability and Availability

Multiple Points of Availability Across the Store



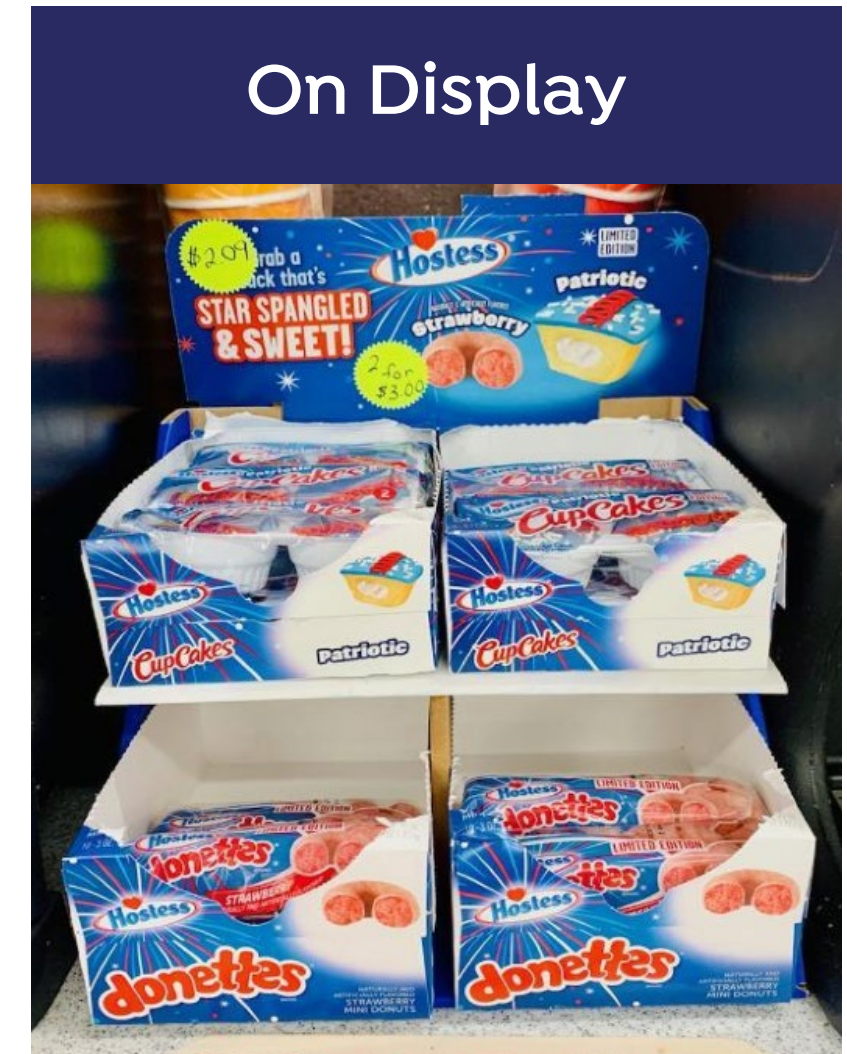
In Aisle



Single Serve At Checkout



Secondary Permanent Placement



On Display

Strength of Business Model is a Competitive Advantage



Baking at Scale

Delivers high quality throughout an extended shelf life



Warehouse

Enables profitability and leading availability



CPG Levers

Creates growth through insights, advertising and innovation

Hostess[®]
BRANDS

Model Enables Investment in CPG Growth Levers

Advertising



Innovation



eComm

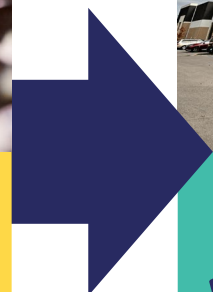


Strength of Business Model is a Competitive Advantage



Baking at Scale

Delivers high quality throughout an extended shelf life



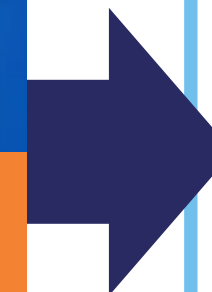
Warehouse

Enables profitability and leading availability



CPG Levers

Creates growth through insights, advertising and innovation



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MULTIPLE LEVERS TO DRIVE GROWTH



Reminding Consumers of Hostess® Drives Sales



**Hostess® Brand
Awareness**



**Hostess® Brand
Top-of-Mind
Awareness**

Reminding Consumers of Hostess[®] Drives Sales

60%
of Hostess[®] Non-Buyers
say they don't buy products
because "*they just don't*
think about it"



Reminding Consumers of Hostess® Drives Sales



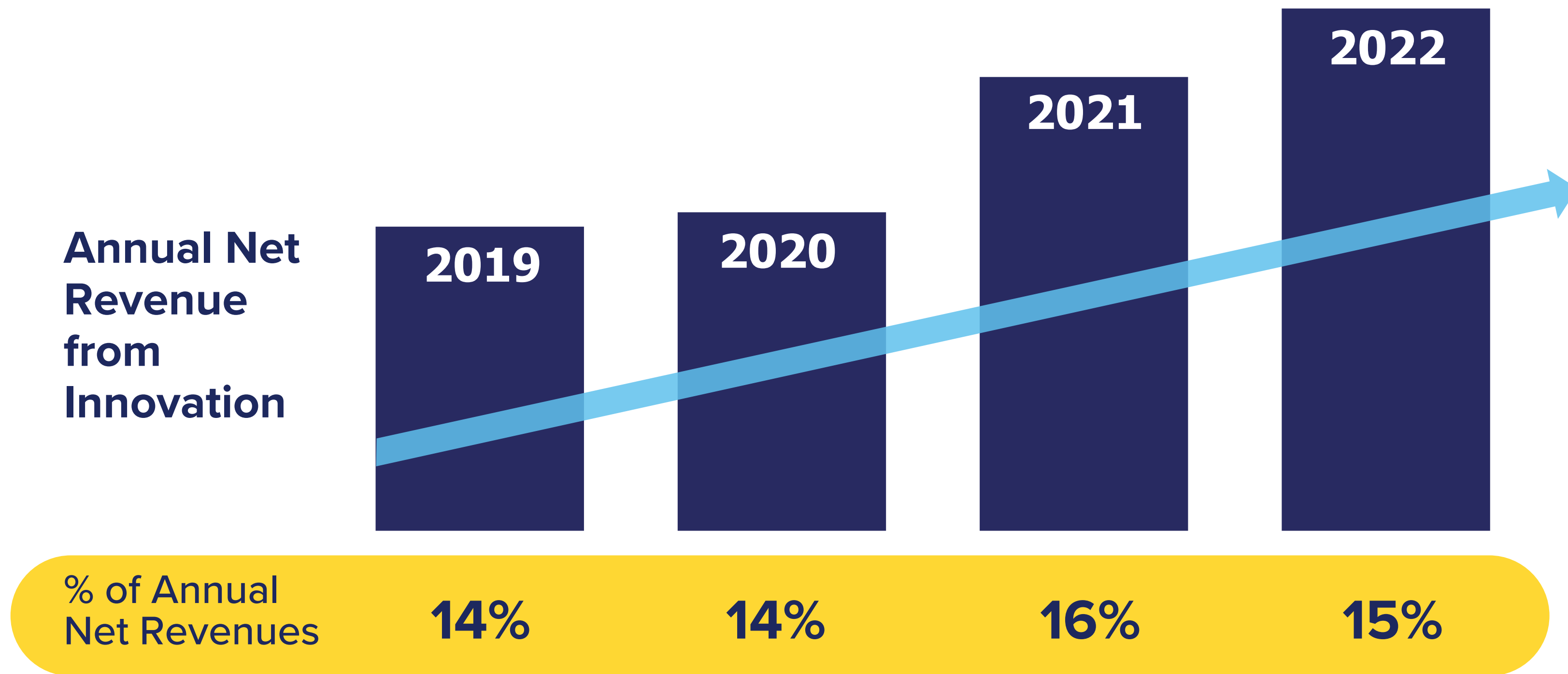
100%
of Hostess®
advertising is
digital with a high
ROI mindset



Occasion Model Driving Our Innovation Pipeline



Innovation Vitality at 15%+ Target in 2022



Occasion Model Driving Our Innovation Pipeline



#1

**Innovation
Launch in
SBG in 2021**

Occasion Model Driving Our Innovation Pipeline

Hostess

#1

**Innovator
in SBG in
2022**



ANNOUNCING...OUR NEXT
BIG INNOVATION
FOR 2023!

**Cake +
Crème +
Caramel +
Crunch +
More Cake +
Chocolate +
Drizzle**

**= Kazillion
Opportunities!!!**



Voortman has been a Strategic and Financial Success



THE
real good,
feel good
TREAT



Voortman has been a Strategic and Financial Success

Strong better-for-you niche in cookie category

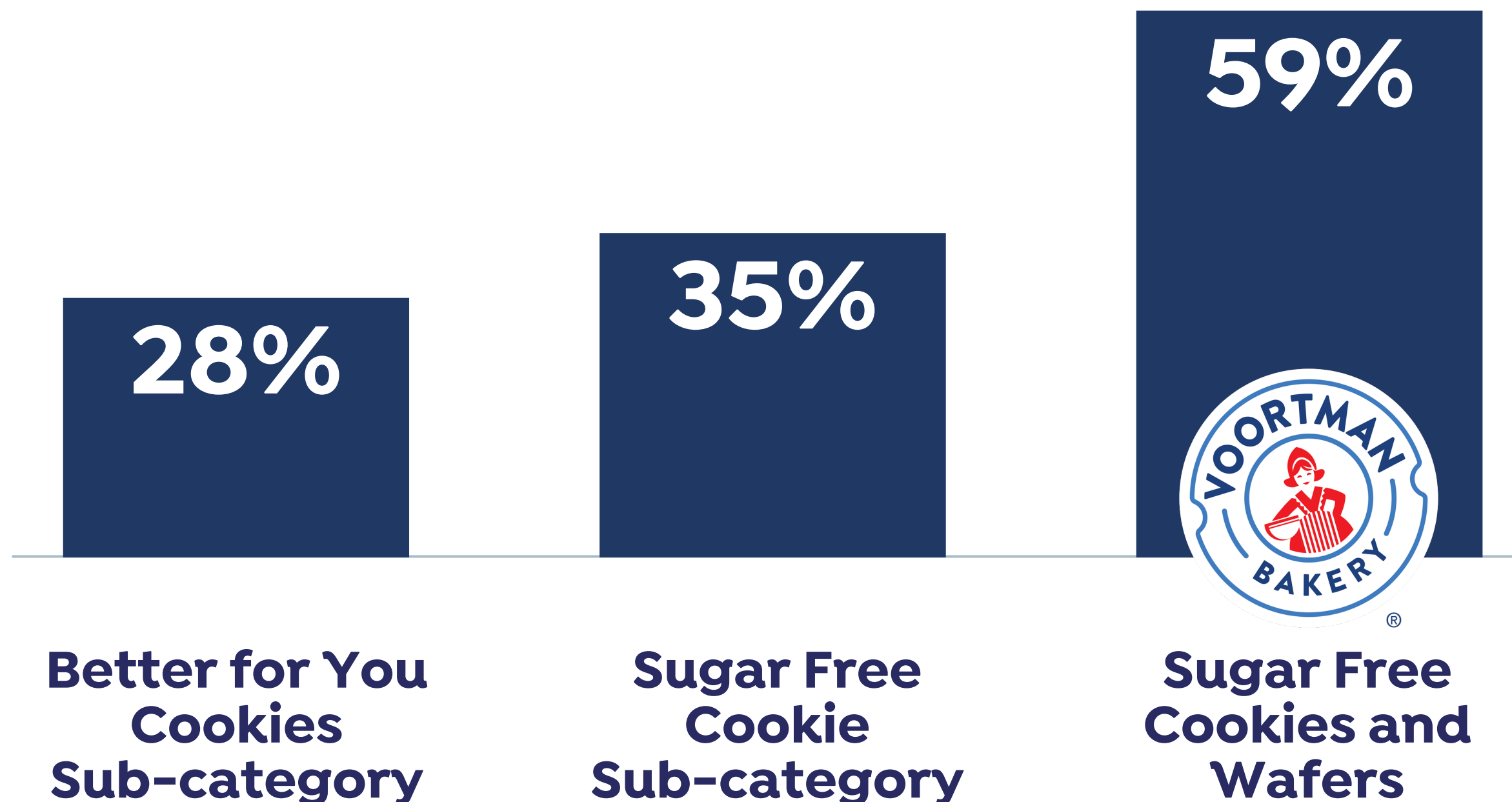
Revenue and margin accretive

Driving growth through velocity gains



Voortman has been a Strategic and Financial Success

Two-Year Point of Sale Growth



Source: NielsenIQ, Total NielsenIQ Universe / 2 year growth for period ending 1/14/23

Better For You defined as Cookies/Crème Wafers with Health claims related to Sugar, Fat, Fiber, Gluten, GMO, Whole Grain, Organic, Protein and Vitamins

Voortman has been a Strategic and Financial Success

**“Zero Sugar”
branding**



**Added easy
open features**

**Voortman has been a
Strategic and Financial
Success**

**Launched
Poppable
Innovation**



Voortman has been a Strategic and Financial Success



THE
real good,
feel good
TREAT



Key Takeaways

- 1 Our business sits in growing spaces**

- 2 Differentiated capabilities at scale**

- 3 Multiple levers to drive growth**

Travis Leonard

Chief Financial
Officer

Key Takeaways

- 1 Track-record of delivering industry-leading results**
- 2 Executing growth fly-wheel with excellence**
- 3 Disciplined capital deployment unlocks incremental shareholder value**



2022 Results Well-Ahead of Long-term Algo

Double Digit Sales and EPS Growth



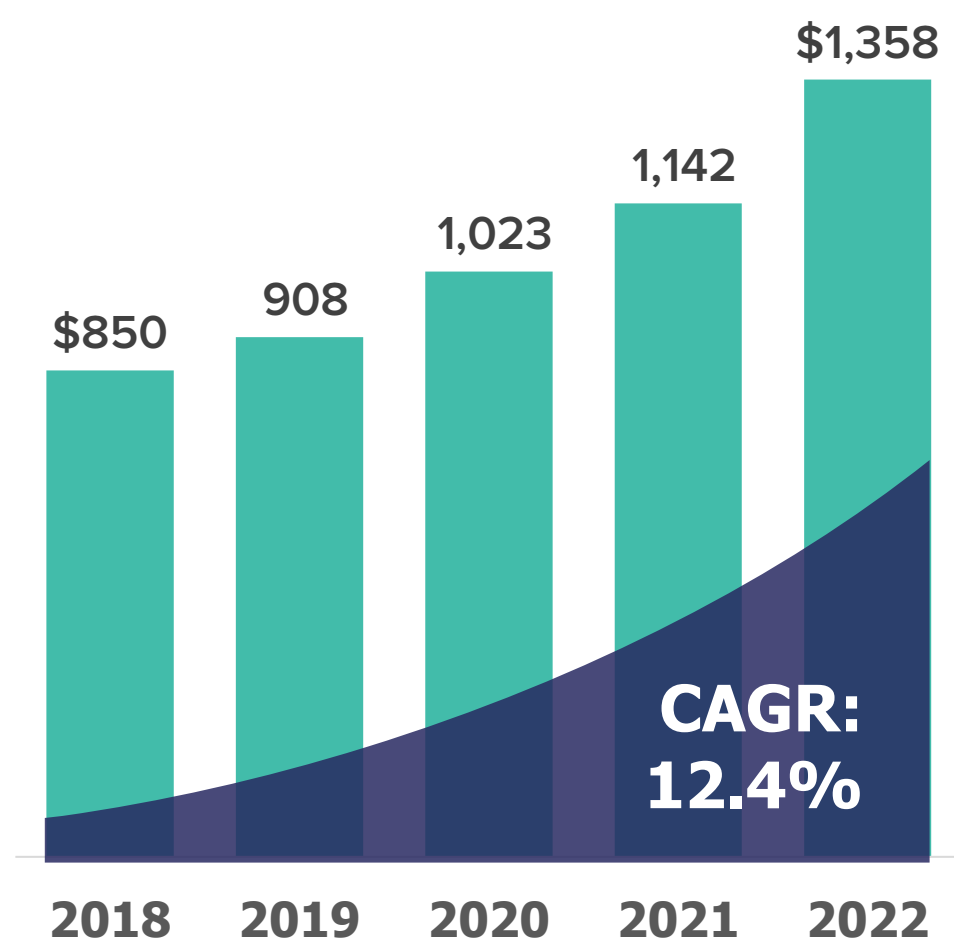
Results are for twelve months ended December 31, 2022 vs.2021.

Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EPS are non-GAAP financial measures. See “Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures” and the Appendix for an explanation of all non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations to the comparable GAAP measures.

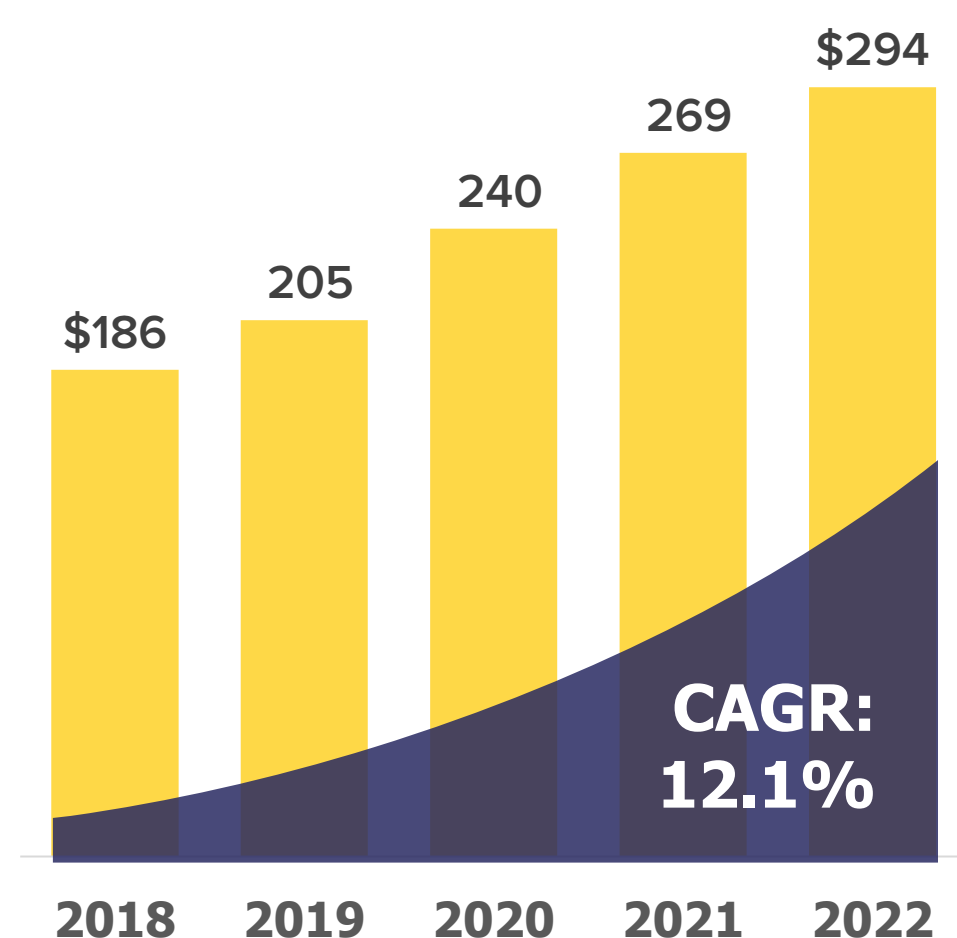
Track-Record of Sustained, Profitable Growth

Strong Foundation Built on Top-tier Performance over Last Five Years

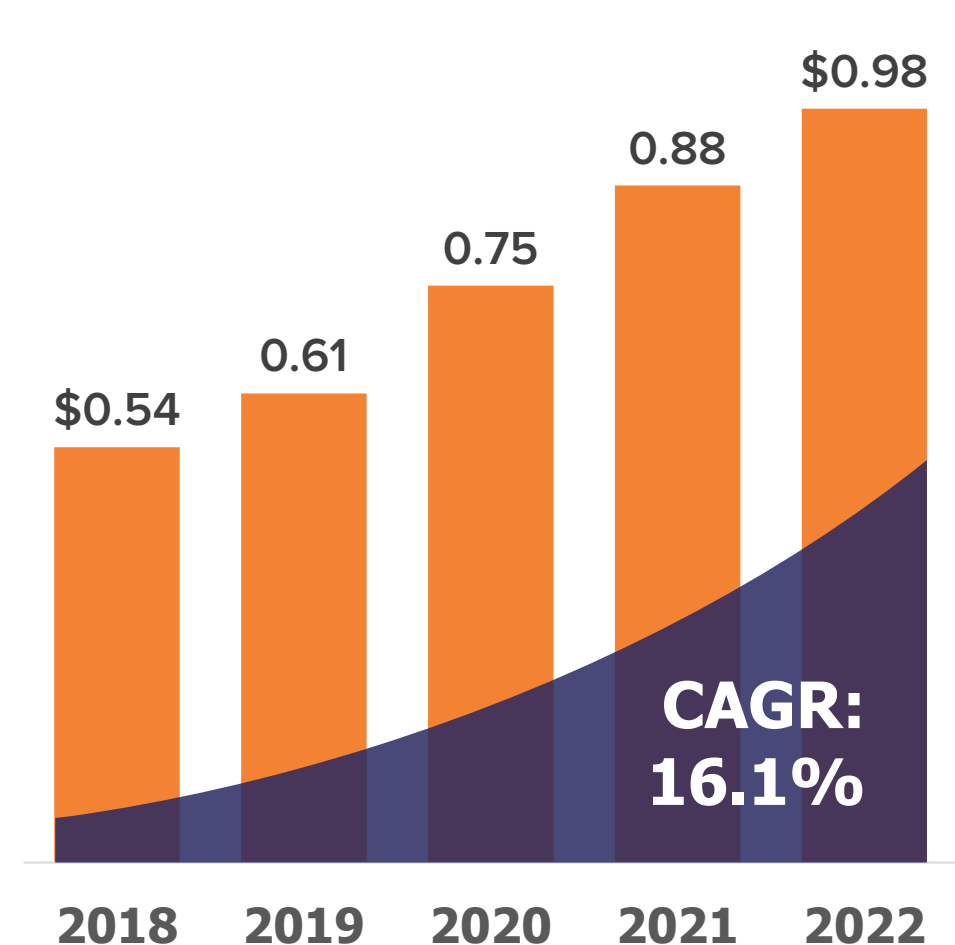
Adjusted Net Revenue



Adjusted EBITDA



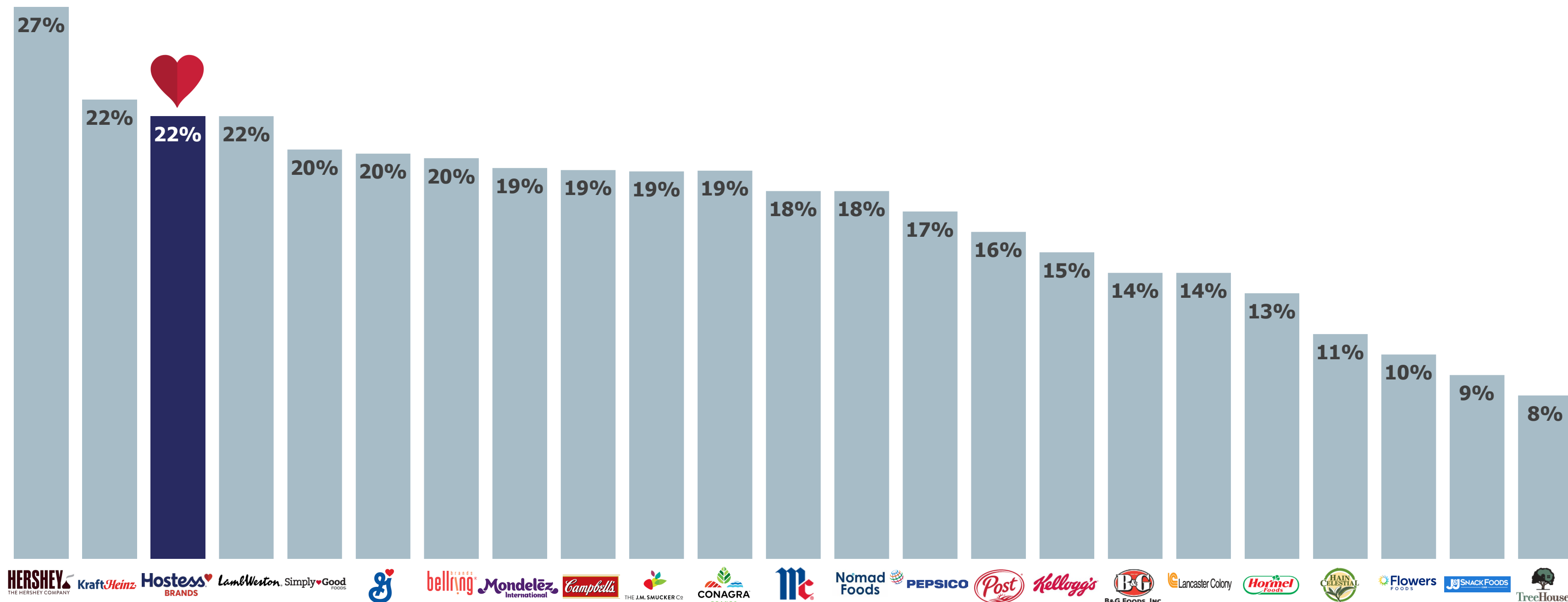
Adjusted EPS



Adjusted Net Revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EPS are non-GAAP financial measure. See “Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures” and the Appendix for an explanation of all non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations to the comparable GAAP measures.

Industry Leading Adjusted EBITDA Margins

Enabled by a Premium Portfolio and Advantaged Supply-Chain



Source: Factset Consensus EBITDA margins for full-year 2022 for Peers, Hostess Brands Actual Adjusted EBITDA for full year 2022

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and the Appendix for an explanation of all non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations to the comparable GAAP measures.

2023 Guidance Continues Profitable Growth Momentum

A teal-colored trapezoidal frame with a thick border, containing text about net revenue growth.

**Net Revenue
Growth
4 – 6%**

A yellow-colored trapezoidal frame with a thick border, containing text about adjusted EBITDA.

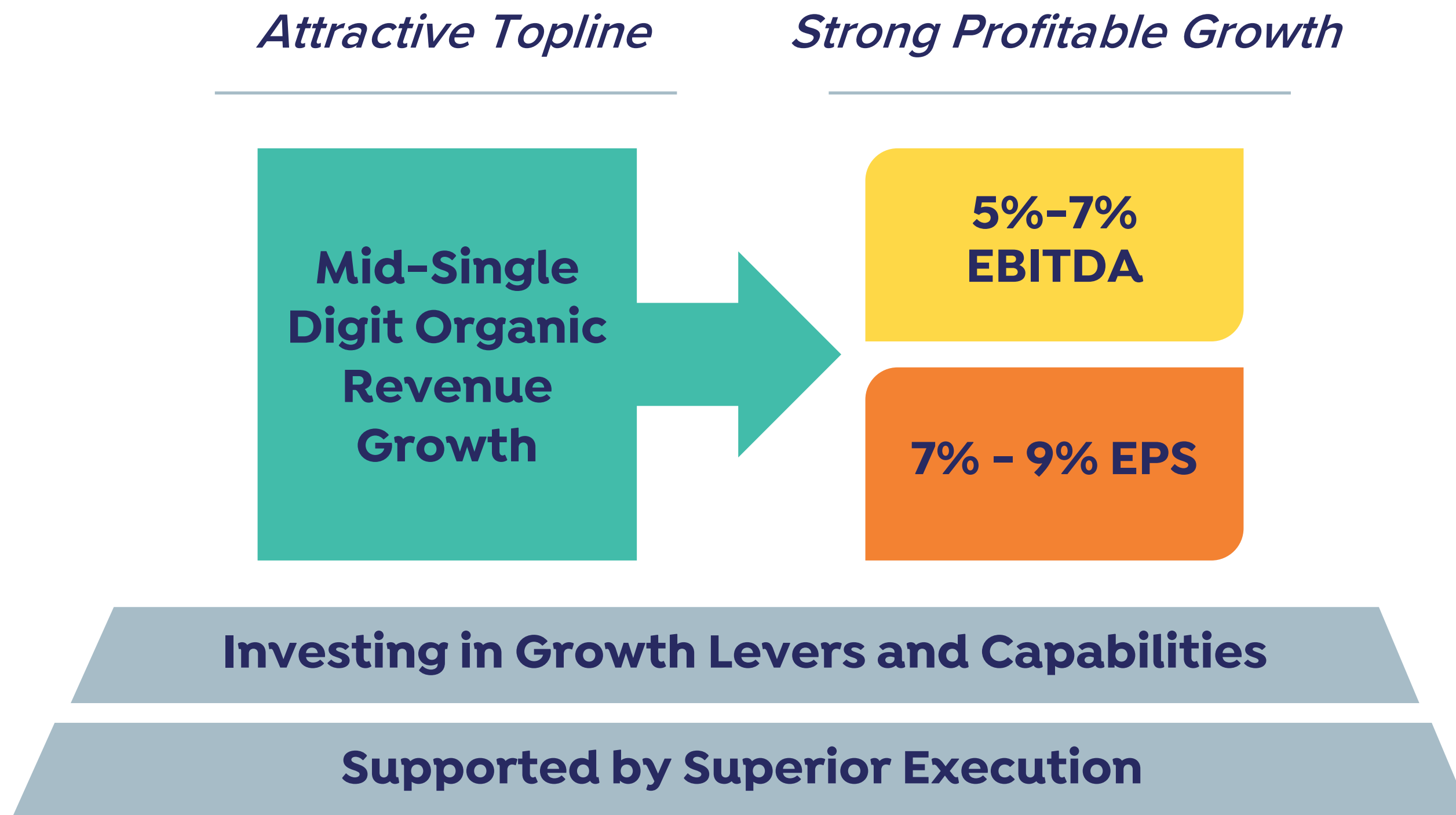
**Adjusted
EBITDA
\$315 – \$325M
*7 – 10% growth***

An orange-colored trapezoidal frame with a thick border, containing text about adjusted EPS.

**Adjusted
EPS
\$1.08 – \$1.13
*10 – 15% growth***

A Clear Path to Long-Term Profitable Growth

Comprehensive Margin-Management Toolkit to Drive Sustained Profitable Growth

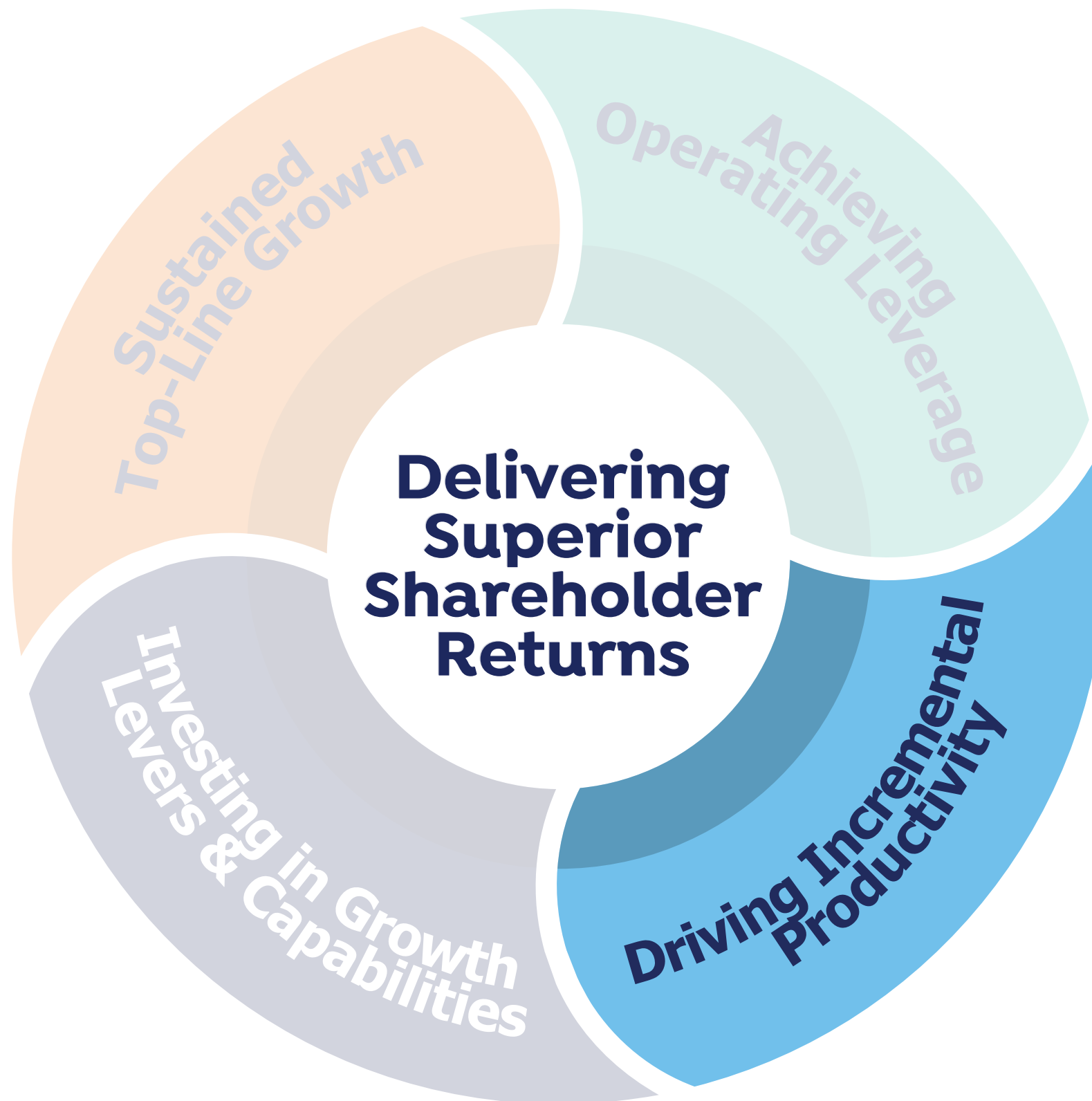


Driving Growth Fly-Wheel

To Deliver Superior Shareholder Returns



Driving Incremental Productivity



Enhanced focus on productivity targeting to deliver annual savings

- Optimizing Network/ Distribution
- Driving Manufacturing Efficiencies
- Executing Procurement Savings Opportunities
- Reducing Complexity

Investing in Growth Levers and Capabilities

**Creating value by utilizing
our strong operating cash
flows to drive profitable
growth**



Investing in Growth Levers and Capabilities

Developing talent and capabilities

Advancing RGM Capabilities



Investing in Growth Levers and Capabilities

Elevated A&M Spending to Support Topline Momentum





Investing in Growth Levers and Capabilities

Expansion of Network with a Sustainability- first Approach



Arkadelphia

Opening Q4 2023



Demonstrated Good Stewardship of Capital

Capital Allocation to Prioritize Organic and Inorganic Growth

1

Support Core Growth

Disciplined investments with high ROI hurdle

2

Targeted M&A

Growth-oriented branded targets, that expand our capabilities in snacking universe

3

Return Capital to Shareholders

Repurchased \$130 million of shares in 2022

4

Manage Net Leverage

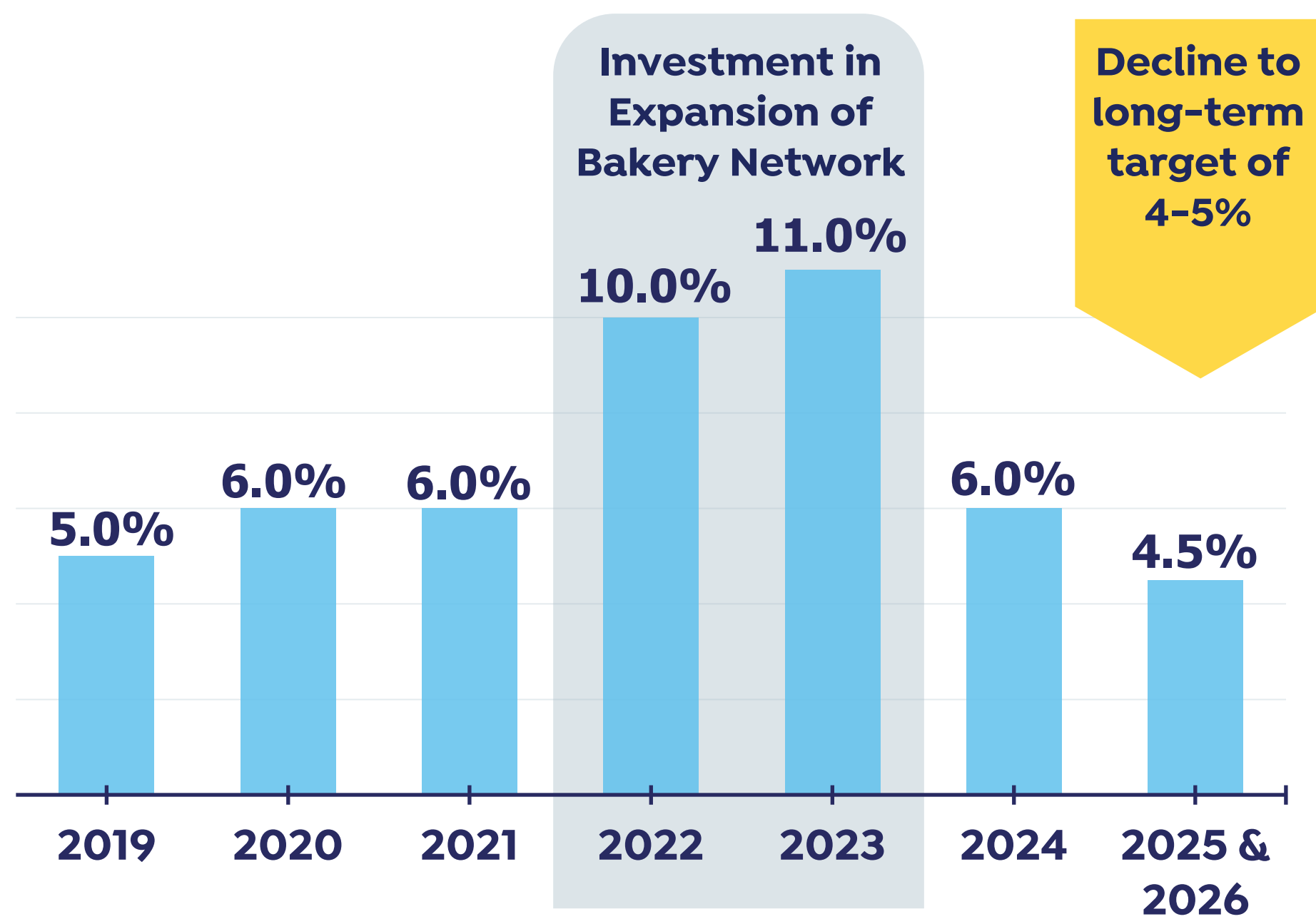
Reduced Net Debt to EBITDA leverage to below 3x in 2022

* Net Leverage ratio is net debt (total long-term debt less lease obligations, unamortized debt premiums and cash and cash equivalents) divided by Adjusted EBITDA for the trailing twelve-month period. Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. See “Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures” and the Appendix for an explanation of all non-GAAP financial measures.

Disciplined Capital Investment Behind Growth

Elevated Capex in 2022/23 to Support Growth and Productivity Agenda

Capital Expenditures as % of Net Revenue



Key Capital Investment Priorities

- ✓ Provide growth capacity
- ✓ Drive productivity and efficiency
- ✓ Maintain network and infrastructure
- ✓ Support innovation
- ✓ Grounded in ESG-based principles

Ample Acquisition Fire-power

Seeking Snacking Opportunities Using a Disciplined, ROI-Based Approach

New Brands

New Capabilities

**Delivers Scale &
Synergies**

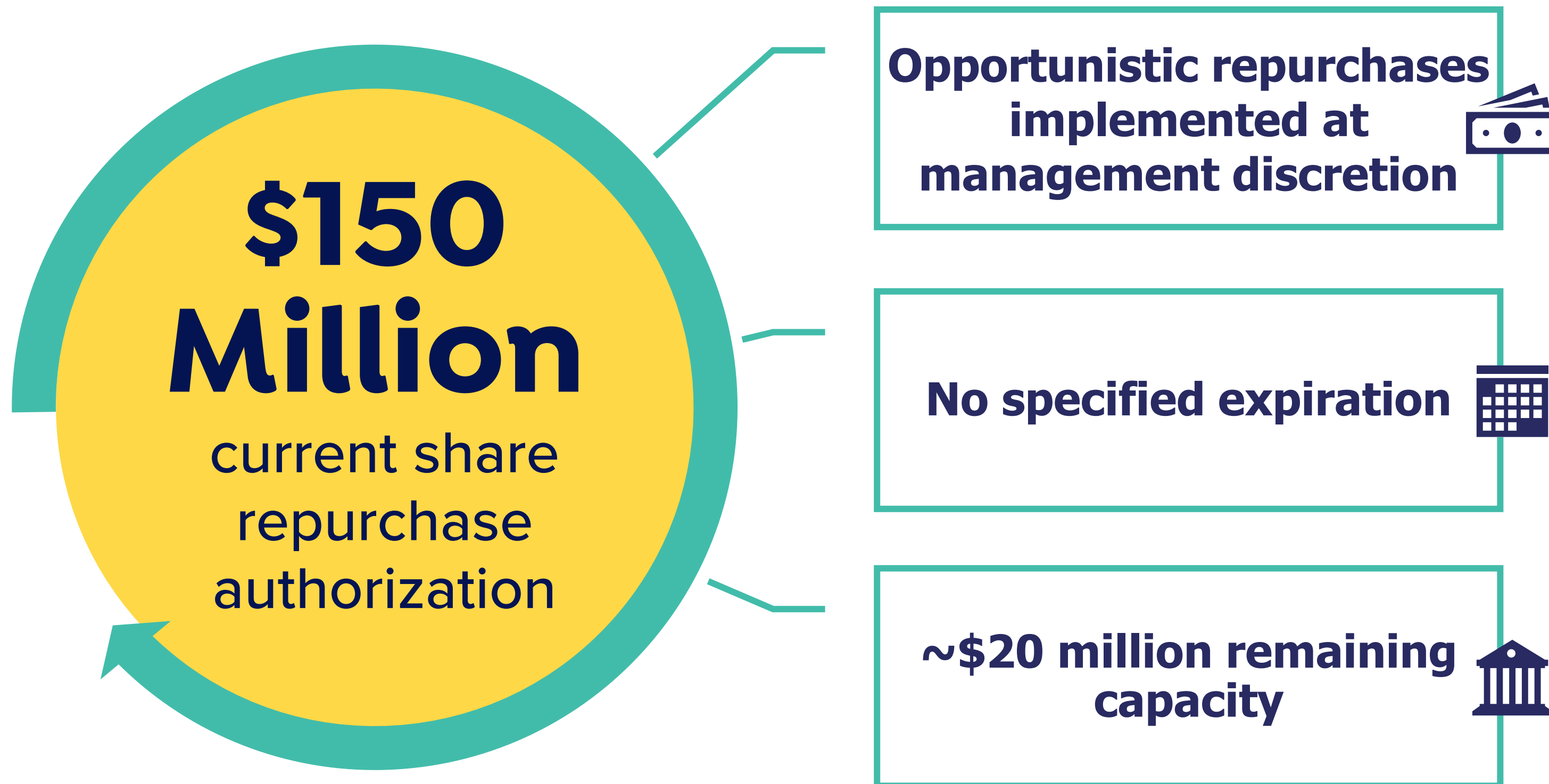
Leverages Core Capabilities



**Amplifies
Attractive
Organic Growth
and Shareholder
Value**

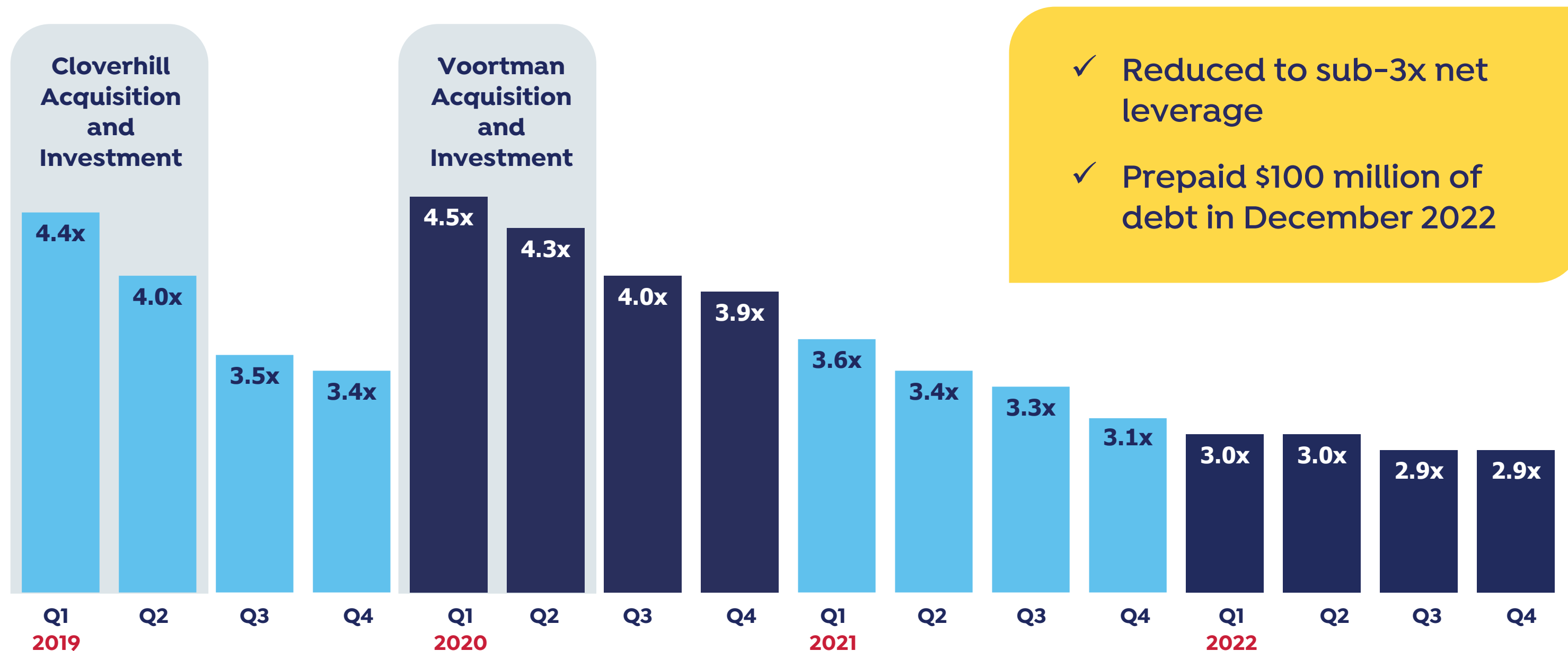
Demonstrated Commitment to Return Capital

~\$190M of Shares Repurchased over Last 3 Years



Strong Balance Sheet Provides Strength and Flexibility

Proven Track Record of Effectively Managing Leverage



*Net Leverage ratio is net debt (total long-term debt less lease obligations, unamortized debt premiums and cash and cash equivalents) divided by adjusted EBITDA for the trailing twelve-month period.

**2020 proforma leverages included an assumption of incremental EBITDA from the acquisition of Voortman and removal of historical in-store bakery EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and the Appendix for an explanation of all non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations to the comparable GAAP measures.



Attractive Long-Term Growth

Delivering Strong Growth While Maintaining our Industry-leading Margins



Long-term Growth Algorithm

Mid-Single Digit
Organic Revenue
Growth

5-7%
EBITDA Growth

7-9%
EPS Growth

Delivering Top-Tier Shareholder Returns

Andy Callahan

President
& CEO



Hostess Brands is Just Getting Started

A Uniquely Positioned Snacking Pure-Play

- 1 Proven CPG Growth Model**
- 2 Advantaged Margin Structure and Cash Flow Position**
- 3 Empowering Culture and Leading Talent**





Inspiring Moments of Joy by Putting Our  into Everything We Do



Appendix 

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

	Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2022						Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2021					
	Gross Profit	Gross Margin	Operating Income	Net Income	Net Income Margin	Diluted EPS	Gross Profit	Gross Margin	Operating Income	Net Income	Net Income Margin	Diluted EPS
GAAP results	\$ 465.7	34.3%	\$ 220.3	\$ 164.2	12.1%	\$ 1.19	\$ 410.0	35.9%	\$ 200.7	\$ 119.3	10.4%	\$ 0.86
Non-GAAP adjustments:												
Foreign currency remeasurement	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.01	-	-	-	(0.5)	-	-
Project consulting costs (1)	-	-	3.9	3.9	0.3	0.03	-	-	6.1	6.1	0.5	0.04
Tax receivable agreement remeasurement	-	-	(0.9)	(0.9)	(0.1)	(0.01)	-	-	(1.4)	(1.4)	(0.1)	(0.01)
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(0.6)	-	-
Insurance proceeds (2)	-	-	-	(33.0)	(2.3)	(0.24)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accelerated depreciation related to network optimization	1.9	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other (3)	0.2	-	0.3	0.7	-	-	0.7	0.1	2.1	4.3	0.4	0.03
Remeasurement of tax liabilities	-	-	-	(2.2)	(0.2)	(0.02)	-	-	-	(3.3)	(0.3)	(0.03)
Discrete income tax expense	-	-	-	1.2	0.1	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tax impact of adjustments	-	-	-	(1.9)	(0.1)	(0.01)	-	-	-	(1.9)	(0.2)	(0.01)
Adjusted Non-GAAP results	\$ 467.7	34.4%	\$ 225.5	134.6	9.9	\$ 0.98	\$ 410.7	36.0%	\$ 207.5	122.0	10.7	\$ 0.88
Income tax				50.0	3.7					45.7	4.0	
Interest expense				41.0	3.0					39.8	3.5	
Depreciation & amortization				58.2	4.3					51.7	4.5	
Share-based compensation				10.5	0.8					9.6	0.8	
Adjusted EBITDA				<u>\$ 294.1</u>	<u>21.7%</u>					<u>\$ 268.8</u>	<u>23.5%</u>	

- Project consulting costs are included in general and administrative on the condensed consolidated statement of operations.
- Gain from receipt of insurance proceeds under the representation and warranty insurance policy purchased in connection with the Voortman acquisition in 2020 included in other expense (income) on the condensed consolidated statement of operations.
- In 2022, costs related to certain corporate initiatives, of which \$0.2 million is included in cost of goods sold, \$0.1 million is included in general and administrative and \$0.4 million is included in other expense (income) on the consolidated statement of operations. In 2021, costs related to certain corporate initiatives, including \$2.8 million of Voortman acquisition related costs. Of the total \$4.3 million, \$0.7 million is included in cost of goods sold, \$1.4 million is included in general and administrative and \$2.2 million is included in other expense (income) on the consolidated statement of operations.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

	Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2020								Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2019							
	Net Revenue	Gross Profit	Gross Margin	Operating Income	Net Income	Net Income Margin	Class A Net Income	Diluted EPS	Gross Profit	Gross Margin	Operating Income	Net Income	Net Income Margin	Class A Net Income	Diluted Shares	Diluted EPS
GAAP Results	\$ 1,016.6	\$ 355.6	35.0%	\$ 135.3	\$ 108.3	10.7%	\$ 104.7	\$ 0.51	\$ 299.8	33.0%	\$ 136.1	\$ 18.7	2.1%	\$ 4.3	111,006	\$ 0.04
Non-GAAP adjustments:																
Foreign currency impacts	-	-	-	-	2.1	0.2	2.0	0.02	-	-	(7.1)	(7.1)	(0.8)	(6.7)	-	(0.07)
Acquisition, disposal and integration related costs (1)	6.8	8.0	0.5	29.2	29.2	2.7	27.6	0.22	1.6	0.2	5.5	5.5	0.6	5.2	-	0.05
Special employee incentive compensation (2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.9	0.2	1.8	-	0.02
Facility transition costs (3)	-	3.7	0.4	5.7	5.7	0.6	5.4	0.04	9.4	1.0	12.1	12.1	1.3	11.4	-	0.10
Tax receivable agreement remeasurement	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.8	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	-
Impairment of property and equipment	-	-	-	3.0	3.0	0.3	2.9	0.02	-	-	2.0	2.0	0.2	1.9	-	0.02
COVID-19 costs (4)	-	2.1	0.2	2.4	2.4	0.2	2.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities	-	-	-	-	(39.9)	(3.9)	(39.9)	-	-	-	-	58.8	6.6	58.8	3,694	0.51
Remeasurement of tax liabilities	-	-	-	-	(0.5)	(0.1)	(0.5)	-	-	-	-	(4.6)	(0.5)	(4.6)	-	(0.05)
Loss on debt refinancing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.0	0.2	1.9	-	0.02
Other	-	-	-	0.1	1.8	0.2	1.7	0.01	-	-	-	1.2	0.1	1.2	-	0.01
Tax impact of adjustments	-	-	-	-	(11.0)	(1.1)	(11.0)	(0.09)	-	-	-	(3.9)	(0.4)	(3.9)	-	(0.04)
Adjusted Non-GAAP results	\$ 1,023.4	\$ 369.4	36.1%	\$ 176.4	\$ 101.8	9.9%	\$ 95.9	\$ 0.75	\$ 310.8	34.2%	\$ 152.1	\$ 86.8	9.6%	\$ 71.4	114,700	\$ 0.61
Income tax					31.8	3.1						25.4	2.8			
Interest expense					42.8	4.2						39.9	4.4			
Depreciation & amortization					54.9	5.4						43.3	4.8			
Share-based compensation					8.7	0.9						9.2	1.0			
Adjusted EBITDA					\$ 240.1	23.5%						\$ 204.7	22.6%			

1. In 2020, Adjustments to net revenue represent initial slotting fees paid to customers to obtain space in customer warehouses for the Voortman transition. Adjustments to operating costs included \$8.0 million in selling, \$8.9 million in general and administrative and \$4.3 million of business combination transaction costs on the consolidated statement of operations. In 2019, adjustments to operating costs included \$5.5 million in general and administrative on the consolidated statement of operations.
2. Special employee incentive compensation is included in general and administrative on the consolidated statement of operations.
3. Facility transition costs are included in general and administrative on the consolidated statement of operations.
4. COVID-19 operating costs are included in general and administrative on the consolidated statement of operations. Total COVID-19 non-GAAP adjustments primarily consist of costs of incremental cleaning and sanitation, personal protective equipment and employee bonuses in the first half of 2020.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2018

	Gross Profit	Gross Margin	Operating Income	Net Income	Net Income Margin	Class A Net Income	Diluted EPS
GAAP results	\$ 267.3	31.4%	\$ 121.6	\$ 160.6	18.9%	\$ 142.1	\$ 0.61
Non-GAAP adjustments:							
Acquisition, disposal and integration related costs	10.1	1.2	10.4	10.4	1.2	8.9	0.08
Tax receivable agreement remeasurement	-	-	(1.8)	(14.2)	(1.7)	(14.2)	(0.14)
Impairment of property and equipment	-	-	5.0	5.0	0.6	4.2	0.04
Special employee incentive compensation	2.0	0.2	3.4	3.4	0.4	2.9	0.02
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities	-	-	-	(79.2)	(9.3)	(79.2)	-
Other	-	-	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6	-
Remeasurement of tax liabilities	-	-	-	(5.4)	(0.6)	(5.4)	(0.05)
Tax impact of adjustments	-	-	-	(2.0)	(0.2)	(2.0)	(0.02)
Adjusted Non-GAAP results	\$ 279.4	32.8%	\$ 139.2	\$ 79.4	9.4%	\$ 57.9	\$ 0.54
Income tax				20.4	2.4		
Interest expense				39.4	4.6		
Depreciation & amortization				41.4	4.9		
Share-based compensation				5.6	0.6		
Adjusted EBITDA				\$ 186.2	21.9%		