

Investor Presentation

March 2024



Safe Harbor Statement

Statements in this presentation that are not statements of historical facts are forward-looking statements and should be evaluated as such. Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding our expected financial and operating results in future periods and statements regarding our expectations regarding the growth of our company, our market opportunity, product roadmap, including artificial intelligence, sales efficiency efforts and our industry. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as "may," "will," "should," "could," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "intend," "potential," "might," "would," "continue," or the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology.

We have based the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation primarily on our current expectations and projections about future events and trends that we believe may affect our business, financial condition, results of operations, strategy, short-and long-term business operations, prospects, business strategy and financial needs. Our actual results could differ materially from those stated or implied in forward-looking statements due to a number of factors, including, but not limited to, those previously disclosed in the sections titled "Special Note Regarding Forward Looking Statements" and "Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and in other filings we make with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") and other public communications. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for us to predict all risks and uncertainties that could have an impact on the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation. We cannot assure you that the results, events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will be achieved or occur, and actual results, events or circumstances could differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements. Accordingly, you should not rely on forward-looking statements as predictions of future events.

The forward-looking statements made in this presentation relate only to events as of the date on which such statements are made. All written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us, or persons acting on our behalf, are expressly qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements as well as other cautionary statements that are made from time to time in our SEC filings and public communications. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements after the date hereof or to conform such statements to actual results or revised expectations, except as required by law.

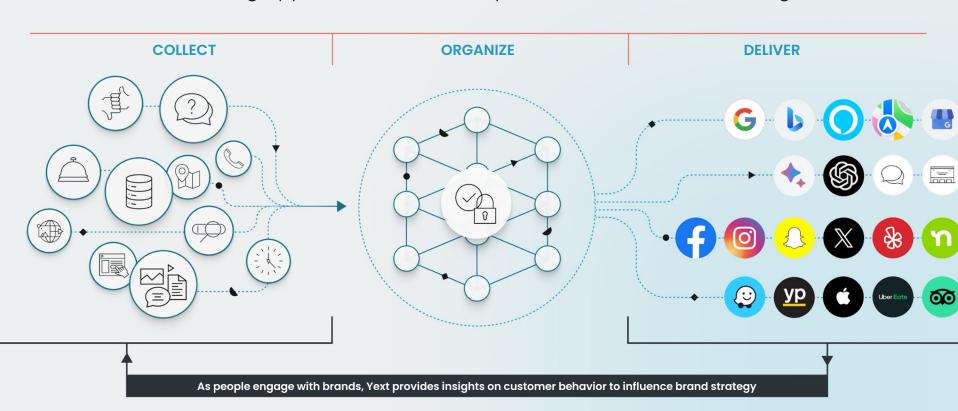


Yext is the leading digital presence platform for multi-location brands



Yext powers the digital presence

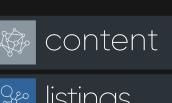
Surfacing approved content everywhere customers are looking

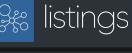




Choose any combination of products to reach brand goals

and iterate as needs change



















Yext puts brands front and center



Helps local customers find and engage with brands



Automates workflows with Al



Provides better marketing insights



One platform for all digital marketing channels

+47%

listings impressions

when customers switch to Yext

2.3x

more appearances in Local Search

than their competitors

40.8%

unbranded listings impressions

when Listings are optimized

+30%

customer actions

when customers use Listings and Reviews +57%

improvement in response times

with Reviews



Thousands of brands trust Yext

Hospitality













Healthcare













Financial Services









BrooklineBank



Retail











COLE HAAN

Restaurant Chains











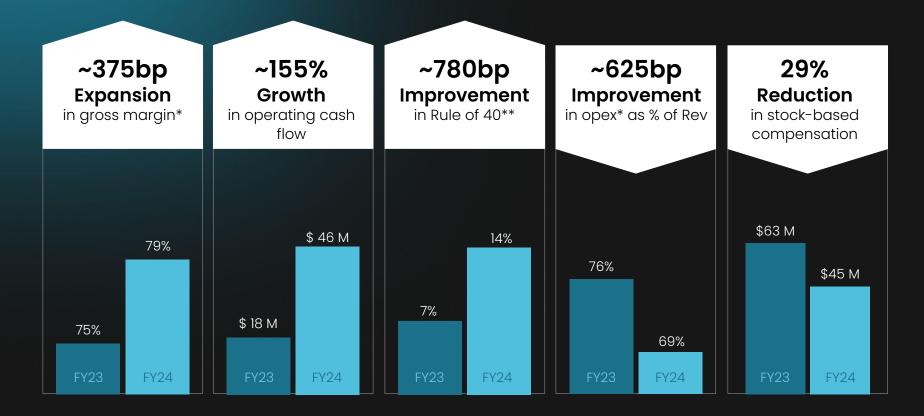




Financial Overview



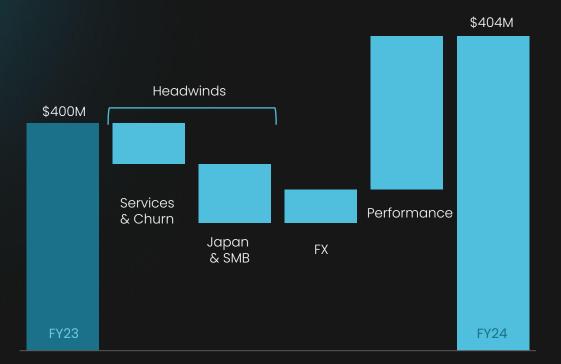
Fiscal 2024 results





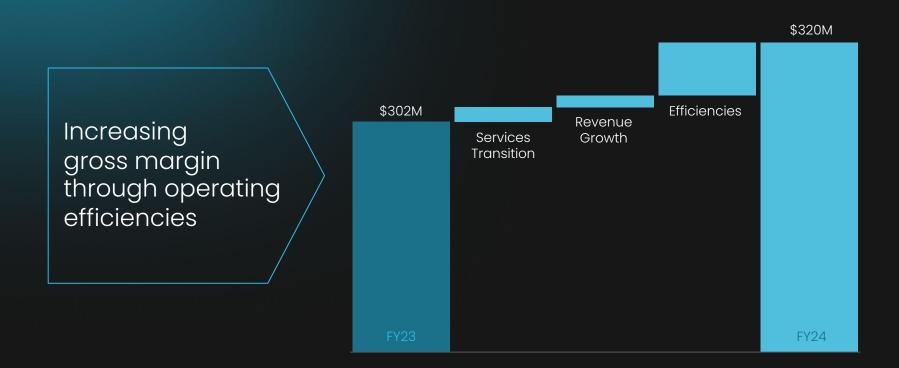
Revenue growth against headwinds

FY24 revenue growth despite challenging market conditions and headwinds





Driving gross margin expansion



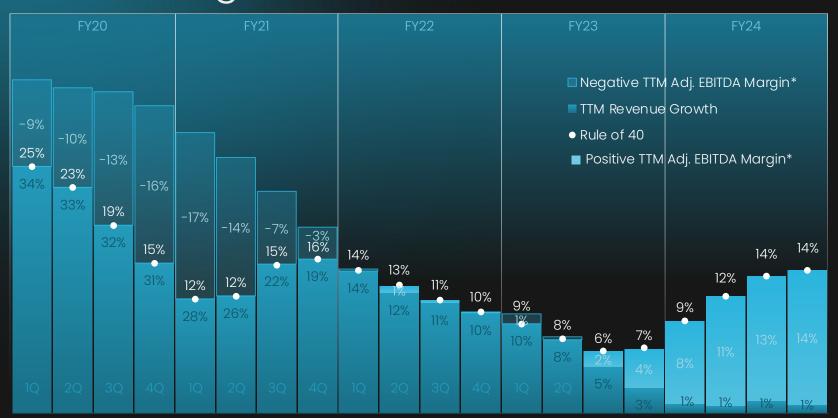


Building up our adjusted EBITDA

\$55 M Improvements from incremental revenue, gross margin, and Operating Efficiency operating efficiency \$16 M **Gross Margin** Incremental Improvement Revenue FY24



Progress towards Rule of 40





Q4 FY24 Performance

	Top Line		Efficiency			Profitability
\$101.1 M Revenue	1% Decline Y/Y as reported	79.3%	Gross margin (non-GAAP)	Q4FY23 \$6.3 M	Q4FY24 \$12.3 M	Net Income (non-GAAP)
\$387 M	3% Decline	68%	Operating Expense as a % of revenue (non-GAAP)	\$0.05	\$0.10	Earnings per share (non-GAAP)
ARR	Y/Y as reported	39%	S&M as a % of revenue (non-GAAP)	\$10.9 M	\$14.8 M	1 Adj. EBITDA*
	Direct		Reseller			Cash
\$316 M ARR	Direct 3% Decline Y/Y as reported	\$72 M ARR	Reseller 2% Decline Y/Y as reported	\$46.2		Cash ash Flow from perations (YTD)



Q1 & FY25 Guidance

	Projected Q1 FY25*	Projected FY25*
Revenue (\$ millions)	\$96.0 to \$96.5	\$400.0 to \$402.0
Adjusted EBITDA** (\$ millions)	\$9.5 to \$10.0	\$60.0 to \$62.0
Non-GAAP net income per share	\$0.04 to \$0.05	\$0.30 to \$0.31
Weighted-average basic shares outstanding (millions)	125.5	127.2
Non-GAAP tax rate	28%	28%

*as of March 6, 2024



Appendix Q4 FY24



Balance Sheet

	Januar	January 31, 2023		
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	210,184	\$	190,214
Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$1,013 and \$868, respectively		108,198		109,727
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		14,849		15,629
Costs to obtain revenue contracts, current		26,680		31,023
Total current assets		359,911		346,593
Property and equipment, net		48,542		62,071
Operating lease right-of-use assets		75,989		85,463
Costs to obtain revenue contracts, non-current		16,710		21,037
Goodwill		4,478		4,477
Intangible assets, net		168		193
Other long term assets		3,012		3,927
Total assets	\$	508,810	\$	523,761



Balance Sheet

	Jan	uary 31, 2024	January 31, 2023		
Liabilities and stockholders' equity					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other current liabilities	\$	38,766	\$	49,017	
Unearned revenue, current		212,210		223,706	
Operating lease liabilities, current		16,798		18,155	
Total current liabilities		267,774		290,878	
Operating lease liabilities, non-current		89,562		100,534	
Other long term liabilities		4,300		4,326	
Total liabilities		361,636		395,738	
Commitments and contingencies					
Stockholders' equity:					
Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value per share; 50,000,000 shares authorized at January 31, 2024 and					
January 31, 2023; zero shares issued and outstanding at January 31, 2024 and January 31, 2023		7 7 -		_	
Common stock, \$0.001 par value per share; 500,000,000 shares authorized at January 31, 2024 and	d				
January 31, 2023; 148,197,347 and 142,684,128 shares issued at January 31, 2024 and January 31, 202	23,				
respectively; 124,867,093 and 122,334,515 shares outstanding at January 31, 2024 and January 31,					
2023, respectively		148		142	
Additional paid-in capital		942,622		897,368	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(4,183)		(3,617)	
Accumulated deficit		(679,172)		(676,542)	
Treasury stock, at cost		(112,241)		(89,328)	
Total stockholders' equity		147,174		128,023	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	508,810	\$	523,761	



Income Statement

	Thre	<u>ee months er</u>	nded Jo	inuary 31,	Fis	scal year end	led Jan	d January 31,	
	2024			2023		2024		2023	
Revenue	\$	101,107	\$	101,899	\$	404,322	\$	400,850	
Cost of revenue		21,659	<u></u>	26,487		87,468		103,960	
Gross profit		79,448		75,412		316,854		296,890	
Operating expenses:									
Sales and marketing		41,888		47,235		178,830		211,479	
Research and development		18,106		17,133		72,040		70,903	
General and administrative		18.411		18.717		72,185		79.336	
Total operating expenses		78.405		83.085		323.055		361.718	
Income (loss) from operations		1,043		(7,673)		(6,201)		(64,828)	
Interest income		1,798		887		7,094		1,684	
Interest expense		(136)		(106)		(470)		(589)	
Other expense, net		(74)		(236)		(761)		(125)	
Income (loss) from operations before income taxes		2,631		(7,128)		(338)	"	(63,858)	
Provision for income taxes		(944)		(670)		(2292)		(2080)	
Net income (loss)	ф	1687	Ф.	(7798)	Ф.	(2,630)	Ф.	(65,938)	
riet income (ioss)	Ψ	1,007	-	(7,730)		(2,000)	_	(00,000)	
		0.01		(0.00)		(0.00)		(0.50)	
Net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders, basic		0.01		(0.06)	\$	(0.02)		(0.53)	
Net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted	\$	0.01	\$	(0.06)	\$	(0.02)	_\$_	(0.53)	
Weighted-average number of shares used in computing net income (loss)									
		124 337 640		122 315 825	1	24.056.949		125 250 723	
per share attributable to common stockholders, basic		12/1,33/,0/10		122,310,020		2/1,000,9/19		120,200,720	
Weighted-average number of shares used in computing net income (loss)									
per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted		125 552 028		122 315 825	1	24.056.040		125 250 723	
per strate attributable to continion stockholders, allated		120,002,020		122,010,020		21,000,818	-	120,200,720	
Other comprehensive income (loss):									
Foreign currency translation adjustment	\$	154	\$	3,127	\$	(568)	\$	(3,421)	
Unrealized (loss) gain on marketable securities, net	Ψ	(2)	Ψ	5,127	Ψ	(300)	Ψ	(3,421) (a)	
Total comprehensive income (loss)	φ.	1839		(4664)		(3106)		(60.368)	
Total comprehensive income (1055)	Ψ	1,003		(-,00-)		(3,130)		(00,000)	



Cash Flow Statement

	HISCUI VEGI EI	Idea Jan	uui v oi,
operating activities:	2024		2023
Operating activities:			
Net loss	\$ (2,630)	\$	(65,938)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization expense	15,805		17,583
Bad debt expense	888		182
Stock-based compensation expense	44,961		63,078
Amortization of operating lease right-of-use assets	8,804		8,799
Other, net	540		1,195
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts receivable	518		(10,056)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	755		(2,303)
Costs to obtain revenue contracts	8,818		8,034
Other long term assets	896		1,140
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other current liabilities	(10,176)		2,714
Unearned revenue	(11,252)		3,538
Operating lease liabilities	(11,687)		(10,986)
Other long term liabilities	 (83)		873
Net cash provided by operating activities	 46,157		17,853

Fiscal year ended January 31.



Cash Flow Statement

Investing	activities:

Capital expenditures

Net cash used in investing activities

Financing activities:

Proceeds from exercise of stock options

Repurchase of common stock

Payments for taxes related to net share settlement of stock-based compensation awards

Payments of deferred financing costs

Proceeds, net from employee stock purchase plan withholdings

Net cash used in financing activities

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period

Cash and cash equivalents at end of period

Fiscal year ended January 31,									
2024	2023								
(2,728)	(6,193)								
(2,728)	(6,193)								
9,405 (23,086) (13,015) (452)	714 (77,250) (5,129) (509) 3,153								
(23 254)	(79.021)								
(205)	(3,635)								
19,970 190,214	(70,996) 								
\$ 210,184	\$ 190,214								



Supplemental Information

				January 31,			Variance		
				2024	202	23	Dollars		Percent
Annual Recurring Revenue									
Direct Customers				\$ 315,594	\$ 32	7,017	\$ (11,423	3)	(3)%
Third-Party Reseller Customers				71,784	73	,343	(1,559	9)	(2)%
Total Annual Recurring Revenue			,	\$ 387,378	\$ 400	,360	\$ (12,982	<u>2)</u>	(3)%
	 Jan. 31, 202	.4 Oc	t. 31, 2023	Jul.	31, 2023	Ap	r. 30, 2023	Ja	n. 31, 2023
Annual Recurring Revenue Trend							T -		
Direct Customers	\$ 315,5	94 \$	326,625	\$	327,212	\$	326,058	\$	327,017
Third-Party Reseller Customers	71,7	84	70,201		70,502		72,232		73,343
Total Annual Recurring Revenue	\$ 387,3	78 \$	396,826	\$	397,714	\$	398,290	\$	400,360
	 Jan. 31, 202	.4 Oc	t. 31, 2023	Jul. :	31, 2023	qA	r. 30, 2023	Ja	n. 31, 2023
Dollar-Based Net Retention Rate							İ		•
Direct Customers	91%		97%		98%		97%		97%
Third-Party Reseller Customers	95%		95%		92%		92%		92%
Total Customers	92%		96%		97%		96%		96%



		hree months	ended Ja	inuary 31,	 Fiscal year ended January 31,				
	<u>, 1</u>	2024	<u> </u>	2023	 2024		2023		
GAAP net income (loss) to Adjusted EBITDA:									
GAAP net income (loss)	\$	1,687	\$	(7,798)	\$ (2,630)	\$	(65,938)		
Interest (income) expense, net		(1,662)		(781)	(6,624)		(1,095)		
Provision for income taxes		944		670	2,292		2,080		
Depreciation and amortization		3,180		4,486	15,805		17,583		
Other expense (income), net		74		236	761		125		
Stock-based compensation expense		10,626	<u> </u>	14,088	 44,961		63,078		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	14,849	\$	10,901	\$ 54,565	\$	15,833		
	<u> </u>							_	



Three months ended January 31, 2024

				,	,	-					-		
Costs and expenses	and expenses GAA			Stock-Based Compensation GAAP Expense Non-GAAP					Comp	k-Based pensation pense	Non-GAAP		
Cost of revenue	\$	21,659	\$	(749)	\$	20,910	\$	26,487	\$	(1,143)	\$	25,344	
Sales and marketing	\$	41,888	\$	(2,845)	\$	39,043	\$	47,235	\$	(5,004)	\$	42,231	
Research and development	\$	18,106	\$	(2,964)	\$	15,142	\$	17,133	\$	(3,733)	\$	13,400	
General and administrative	\$	18,411	\$	(4,068)	\$	14,343	\$	18,717	\$	(4,208)	\$	14,509	
	Three months ended January 31, 2024							Three months ended January 31, 2023					
Costs and expenses as a	0.4.4		Con	ock-Based npensation	N 1	0445			Comp	k-Based bensation	NI	0.445	
percentage of revenue	GAA			Expense	Nor	-GAAP		PAAP 00 00	EX	pense (1) or	Non-	-GAAP	
Cost of revenue		21 %		- %		21 %		26 %		(1) %		25 %	
Sales and marketing		11 %		(2) %		39 %		46 %		(5) %		41 %	
Research and development		8 %		(3) %		15 %		17 %		(4) %		13 %	
General and administrative	1	8 %		(4) %		14 %		18 %		(4) %		14 %	

Three months ended January 31, 2023



	Fiscal year ended January 31, 2024							Fiscal year ended January 31, 2023					
Costs and expenses	GAAP		Com	Stock-Based Compensation Expense		Non-GAAP		GAAP		Stock-Based Compensation Expense		-GAAP	
Cost of revenue	-\$	87,468	\$	(2,900)	\$	84,568	\$	103,960	\$	(5,042)	\$	98,918	
Sales and marketing	\$	178,830	\$	(15,067)	\$	163,763	\$	211,479	\$	(22,961)	\$	188,518	
Research and development	\$	72,040	\$	(11,349)	\$	60,691	\$	70,903	\$	(16,401)	\$	54,502	
General and administrative	\$	72,185	\$	(15,645)	\$	56,540	\$	79,336	\$	(18,674)	\$	60,662	
		Fiscal ye	ear ende	ed January 3	1, 2024		Fiscal year ended January 31, 2023						
Costs and expenses as a				c-Based ensation					Com	ck-Based pensation			
percentage of revenue	G	AAP	Exp	pense	Non	-GAAP		BAAP 0000	Ex	pense (1) or	Non	-GAAP	
Cost of revenue		22 %		(1) %		21 %		26 % 53 %		(1) %		25 % 47 %	
Sales and marketing Research and development		44 % 18 %		(3) % (3) %		41 % 15 %		17 %		(6) % (3) %		47 % 14 %	
General and administrative		18 %		(4) %		14 %		20 %		(5) %		15 %	
5 5 5		10 70		(1) /0		. 1 70				(-)			



	Three months ended January 31,		Fiscal year ended January 31,					
		2024		2023		2024		2023
Gross profit								
GAAP gross profit	\$	79,448	\$	75,412	\$	316,854	\$	296,890
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense		749		1,143		2,900		5,042
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$	80,197	\$	76,555	\$	319,754	\$	301,932
Gross margin								
GAAP gross margin		78.6 %		74.0 %		78.4 %		74.1 %
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense		0.7 %		1.1 %		0.7 %		1.2 %
Non-GAAP gross margin		79.3 %		75.1 %		79.1 %		75.3 %
ŭ ŭ			1					
Operating expenses								
GAAP operating expenses	\$	78,405	\$	83,085	\$	323,055	\$	361,718
Less: Stock-based compensation expense		(9,877)		(12,945)		(42,061)		(58,036)
Non-GAAP operating expenses	\$	68,528	\$	70,140	\$	280,994	\$	303,682
Operating expenses as a percentage of revenue								
GAAP operating expenses as a percentage of revenue		78 %		82 %		80 %		90 %
Less: Stock-based compensation expense		(10) %		(13) %		(11) %		(14) %
Non-GAAP operating expenses as a percentage of revenue		68 %		69 %	i d	69 %	_	76 %
					6_4 <u></u>			
Income/Loss from operations				, ,				
GAAP income (loss) from operations	\$	1,043	\$	(7,673)	\$	(6,201)	\$	(64,828)
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense		10,626		14,088		44,961		63,078
Non-GAAP income (loss) from operations	\$	11,669	\$	6,415	\$	38,760	\$	(1,750)
Operating margin (Income/Loss from operations as a percent	ae of rev	renue)						
GAAP operating margin	.,	1 %		(8) %		(2) %		(16) %
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense		11 %		14 %		12 %		16 %
Non-GAAP operating margin		12 %		6 %		10 %		— 10 % — %



	Three months ende		nded Januar	ed January 31,	
		2024	:	2023	
GAAP net income (loss)	\$	1,687	\$	(7,798)	
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense	_	10,626		14,088	
Non-GAAP net income	\$	12,313	\$	6,290	
GAAP net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders, basic	\$	0.01	\$	(0.06)	
Stock-based compensation expense per share		0.09		0.11	
Non-GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, basic	\$	0.10	\$	0.05	
GAAP net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted	\$	0.01	\$	(0.06)	
Stock-based compensation expense per share		0.09		0.11	
Non-GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted	\$	0.10	\$	0.05	
Weighted-average number of shares used in computing GAAP net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders					
Basic]	124,337,640		22,315,825	
Diluted]	125,552,028		22,315,825	
Weighted-average number of shares used in computing non-GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders					
Basic =		124,337,640	1	22,315,825	
Diluted =	1	125,552,028		24,199,432	
		Three months er	nded Januar	y 31,	
		2024		2023	
GAAP net income (loss) as a percentage of revenue		1.7 %		(7.7) %	
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense		10.5 %		13.9 %	
Non-GAAP net income as a percentage of revenue		12.2 %		6.2 %	



	Fiscal year ended January 31,			y 31,
		2024		2023
GAAP net loss	\$	(2,630)	\$	(65,938)
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense		44,961		63,078
Non-GAAP net income (loss)	\$	42,331	\$	(2,860)
GAAP net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic	\$	(0.02)	\$	(0.53)
Stock-based compensation expense per share		0.36		0.51
Non-GAAP net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders, basic	\$	0.34	\$	(0.02)
GAAP net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted	\$	(0.02)	\$	(0.53)
Stock-based compensation expense per share		0.35		0.51
Non-GAAP net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted	\$	0.33	\$	(0.02)
Weighted-average number of shares used in computing GAAP net loss per share attributable to common stockholders, basic and diluted		124,056,949		125,250,723
Weighted-average number of shares used in computing non-GAAP net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders		1	_	
Basic	,	124,056,949		125,250,723
Diluted		127,247,766		125,250,723
	Fiscal year ended January 31,		/ 31,	
		2024		2023
GAAP net loss as a percentage of revenue		(0.7) %		(16.4) %
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense		11.2 %		15.7 %
Non-GAAP net income (loss) as a percentage of revenue		10.5 %		(0.7) %



Constant Currency	Revenue
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Revenue (GAAP)

Effects of foreign currency rate fluctuations

Revenue on a constant currency basis (Non-GAAP)

Revenue (GAAP)

Effects of foreign currency rate fluctuations

Revenue on a constant currency basis (Non-GAAP)

Three	months end	led Jai	nuary 31,
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_							
2024				2023	Growth Rates		
	\$	101,107	\$	101,899	(1) %		
		(859)					
	\$	100,248			(2) %		

Fiscal year ended January 31,

 Hoodi your on			
2024	2023	Growth Rates	
\$ 404,322 (1,305)	\$ 400,850	1 %	
\$ 403,017		1 %	



Non-GAAP Measurements

In addition to disclosing financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), this presentation includes non-GAAP cost of revenue, non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses (sales and marketing, research and development, general and administrative), non-GAAP operating expenses (sales and marketing, research and development, general and administrative) as a percentage of revenue, non-GAAP income (loss) from operations, non-GAAP operating margin, non-GAAP net income (loss), non-GAAP net income (loss) as a percentage of revenue, which are referred to as non-GAAP financial measures.

These non-GAAP financial measures are not calculated in accordance with GAAP as they have been adjusted to exclude the effects of stock-based compensation expenses. Non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses (sales and marketing, research and development, general and administrative) as a percentage of revenue, non-GAAP operating margin, and non-GAAP net income (loss) as a percentage of revenue are calculated by dividing the applicable non-GAAP financial measure by revenue. Non-GAAP net income (loss) per share is defined as non-GAAP net income (loss) on a per share basis. See the tables labeled "Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures" for detail on the applicable weighted-average shares outstanding.

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures provide investors and other users of our financial information consistency and comparability with our past financial performance and facilitate period-to-period comparisons of our results of operations. With respect to non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses (sales and marketing, research and development, general and administrative) as a percentage of revenue, non-GAAP operating margin and non-GAAP net income (loss) as a percentage of revenue, we believe these non-GAAP financial measures are useful in evaluating our profitability relative to the amount of revenue generated, excluding the impact of stock-based compensation expense. We also believe non-GAAP financial measures are useful in evaluating our operating performance compared to that of other companies in our industry, as these metrics eliminate the effects of stock-based compensation, which may vary for reasons unrelated to overall operating performance.

We also discuss Adjusted EBITDA, a non-GAAP financial measure that we believe offers a useful view of overall operations used to assess the performance of core business operations and for planning purposes. We define Adjusted EBITDA as GAAP net income (loss) before (1) interest income (expense), net, (2) provision for income taxes, (3) depreciation and amortization, (4) other income (expense), net, and (5) stock-based compensation expense. The most directly comparable GAAP financial measure to Adjusted EBITDA is GAAP net income (loss). Users should consider the limitations of using Adjusted EBITDA, including the fact that this measure does not provide a complete measure of our operating performance. Adjusted EBITDA is not intended to purport to be an alternate to GAAP net income (loss) as a measure of operating performance. Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated by dividing Adjusted EBITDA by revenue which we believe is useful in evaluating operations relative to the amount of revenue generated.



Non-GAAP Measurements

In addition, we present non-GAAP constant currency measures of revenue. Constant currency as it relates to revenue provides a framework for assessing Company performance which excludes the effect of foreign currency rate fluctuations. Current period results for entities reporting in currencies other than U.S. Dollars ("USD") are converted into USD at the average monthly exchange rates in effect during the comparative period, as opposed to the average monthly exchange rates in effect during the current period.

We use these non-GAAP financial measures in conjunction with traditional GAAP measures as part of our overall assessment of our performance, including the preparation of our annual operating budget and quarterly forecasts, and to evaluate the effectiveness of our business strategies. Our definition may differ from the definitions used by other companies and therefore comparability may be limited. In addition, other companies may not publish these or similar metrics. Thus, our non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for, nor superior to or in isolation from, measures prepared in accordance with GAAP.

These non-GAAP financial measures may be limited in their usefulness because they do not present the full economic effect of our use of stock-based compensation. We compensate for these limitations by providing investors and other users of our financial information a reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measure to the most closely related GAAP financial measures. However, we have not reconciled the non-GAAP guidance measures disclosed in the above presentation to their corresponding GAAP measures because certain reconciling items such as stock-based compensation and the corresponding provision for income taxes depend on factors such as the stock price at the time of award of future grants and thus cannot be reasonably predicted. Accordingly, reconciliations to the non-GAAP guidance measures is not available without unreasonable effort. We encourage investors and others to review our financial information in its entirety, not to rely on any single financial measure and to view non-GAAP net income (loss) and non-GAAP net income (loss) per share in conjunction with GAAP net income (loss) per share.

Based on our financial outlook for the first quarter of and full year fiscal 2025, we will utilize a projected tax rate of 28% in our computation of the non-GAAP income tax provision effective February 1, 2024. Our estimated tax rate on non-GAAP income is determined annually and may be adjusted during the year to take into account events or trends that we believe materially impact the estimated annual rate including, but not limited to, significant changes resulting from tax legislation, material changes in the geographic mix of revenue and expenses and other significant events. Our estimated tax rate on non-GAAP income may differ from our GAAP tax rate and from our actual tax liabilities.

We have not reconciled our forward-looking Adjusted EBITDA to its most directly comparable GAAP financial measure of net income (loss). Information on which this reconciliation would be based on is not available without unreasonable efforts due to the uncertainty and inherent difficulty of predicting within a reasonable range, the timing, occurrence and financial impact of when such items may be recognized. In particular, Adjusted EBITDA excludes certain items including interest income (expense), net, provision for income taxes, depreciation and amortization, other income (expense), net, and stock-based compensation expense.



Operating Metrics

This presentation also includes certain operating metrics that we believe are useful in providing additional information in assessing the overall performance of our business.

Annual recurring revenue, or ARR, for Direct customers is defined as the annualized recurring amount of all contracts in our enterprise, mid-size and small business customer base as of the last day of the reporting period. The recurring amount of a contract is determined based upon the terms of a contract and is calculated by dividing the amount of a contract by the term of the contract and then annualizing such amount. The calculation assumes no subsequent changes to the existing subscription. Contracts include portions of professional services contracts that are recurring in nature.

ARR for Third-party Reseller customers is defined as the annualized recurring amount of all contracts with Third-party Reseller customers as of the last day of the reporting period. The recurring amount of a contract is determined based upon the terms of a contract and is calculated by dividing the amount of a contract by the term of the contract and then annualizing such amount. The calculation assumes no subsequent changes to the existing subscription. The calculation includes the annualized contractual minimum commitment and excludes amounts related to overages above the contractual minimum commitment. Contracts include portions of professional services contracts that are recurring in nature.

Total ARR is defined as the annualized recurring amount of all contracts executed as of the last day of the reporting period. The recurring amount of a contract is determined based upon the terms of a contract and is calculated by dividing the amount of a contract by the term of the contract and then annualizing such amount. The calculation assumes no subsequent changes to the existing subscription, and where relevant, includes the annualized contractual minimum commitment and excludes amounts related to overages above the contractual minimum commitment. Contracts include portions of professional services contracts that are recurring in nature.

ARR is independent of historical revenue, unearned revenue, remaining performance obligations or any other GAAP financial measure over any period. It should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for, nor superior to or in isolation from, these measures and other measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. We believe ARR-based metrics provides insight into the performance of our recurring revenue business model while mitigating for fluctuations in billing and contract terms.

In addition, we present ARR on a constant currency basis. Constant currency as it relates to ARR provides a framework for assessing Company performance which excludes the effect of foreign currency rate fluctuations. Contracts included in the determination of ARR in the current period are converted into USD at the exchange rates in effect at the end of the current period.

Dollar-based net retention rate is a metric we use to assess our ability to retain our customers and expand the ARR they generate for us. We calculate dollar-based net retention rate by first determining the ARR generated 12 months prior to the end of the current period for a cohort of customers who had active contracts at that time. We then calculate ARR from the same cohort of customers at the end of the current period, which includes customer expansion, contraction and churn. The current period ARR is then divided by the prior period ARR to arrive at our dollar-based net retention rate.