

Investor Day 2021

March 17, 2021

Legal Disclosures

This presentation and the accompanying oral presentation contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, including, without limitation, statements regarding revenue and revenue growth including medium term growth targets by channel and international revenue growth, long-term net revenue retention, profitability including by various channels; operating efficiencies including long-term sales productivity and non-GAAP sales and marketing expense as a percentage of revenue; long term non-GAAP margin targets; target long term non-GAAP operating expenses as a percentage of revenue; non-GAAP net income (loss) in fiscal years; operating expenses as a percentage of revenue; non-GAAP median targets; target long term non-GAAP operating expenses as a percentage of revenue; non-GAAP net income (loss) in fiscal years; operating cash flow in fiscal years 2022 and future fiscal years; operating cash flow in fiscal years 2022 and future fiscal years; operating expenses as a percentage of revenue; non-GAAP net income (loss) in fiscal years; operating expenses as a percentage of revenue; long term non-GAAP net income (loss) in fiscal years; operating expenses as a percentage of revenue; long term non-GAAP net reven

We have based the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation and accompanying oral presentation primarily on our current expectations and projections about future events and trends that we believe may affect Yext's business, financial condition, results of operations, strategy, short- and long-term business operations, prospects, business strategy and financial needs. Our actual results could differ materially from those stated or implied in forward-looking statements due to a number of factors, including, but not limited to, the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on U.S. and global markets, our business, operations, financial results, cash flow, demand for our products, sales cycles, and customer acquisition and retention; our ability to renew and expand subscriptions with existing customers especially enterprise customers and attract new customers generally; our ability to successfully expand and compete in new geographies and industry verticals; our ability to maintain and scale our sales force; our ability to expand our service and application provider network; our ability to develop new product and platform offerings to expand our market opportunity, including with Yext Answers; our ability to release new products and updates that are adopted by Yext's customers; our ability to manage our growth effectively; changes to our real estate strategy, in particular the timing and size of our capital expenditures related to new facilities; weakened or changing global economic conditions; the number of options exercised by our employees and former employees; and the accuracy of the assumptions and estimates underlying our financial projections.

For a detailed discussion of these and other risk factors, please refer to the risks detailed in Yext's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including, without limitation, Yext's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, which are available at http://investors.yext.com and on the SEC's website at https://www.sec.gov. Further information on potential risks that could affect actual results will be included in other filings Yext makes with the SEC from time to time. Moreover, Yext operates in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time and it is not possible for Yext to predict all risks and uncertainties that could have an impact on the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation and accompanying oral presentation. Yext cannot assure you that the results, events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will be achieved or occur, and actual results, events or circumstances could differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements.

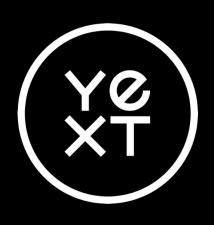
Certain information in this presentation and the accompanying oral presentation has been obtained from third-party sources believed to be reliable; however, the Company does not give any representation or warranty as to its accuracy, adequacy, timeliness or completeness, and assumes no responsibility for independent verification of such information. For example, the estimated size and growth of our total addressable markets subject to significant uncertainty and are based on assumptions and estimates that may not prove to be accurate. We have relied on historical estimates and forecasts provided by industry publications and other third-party sources. We have not independently verified these estimates published by third parties and cannot assure you of their accuracy or completeness. See Yext's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K "Risk Factors – Risks Related to Our Business and Industry – Our estimates of market opportunity, market size and forecasts of market growth may prove to be inaccurate, and even if the market in which we compete achieves our forecasted growth, our business could fail to grow at similar rates, if at all."

The statements contained in this presentation and accompanying oral presentation are made as of March 17, 2021, unless otherwise indicated, and financial information in this presentation and accompanying oral presentation are as of the dates indicated. Yext undertakes no obligation to update any statements or to conform such statements to actual results or revised expectations, except as required by law.

This presentation and the accompanying oral presentation also include certain non-GAAP financial measures and operating metrics. Additional information and reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures are available in the Appendix. The Appendix also includes definitions and calculations of operating metrics used in the presentation.

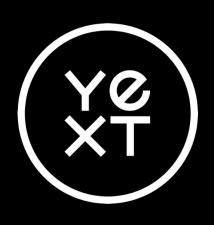
This presentation and accompanying oral presentation may not be recorded, referenced, quoted or linked by website, in whole or in part, except as agreed in writing by Yext.





Howard Lerman

Founder & Chief Executive Officer



Marc Ferrentino

Chief Strategy Officer

New In The Spring '21 Release



Document Search



Data Connectors with Crawler



New Developer Tools



Authenticated Use Cases





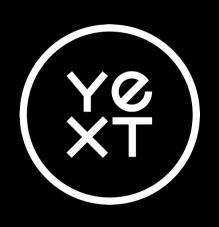






And 65 other amazing features across our product suite

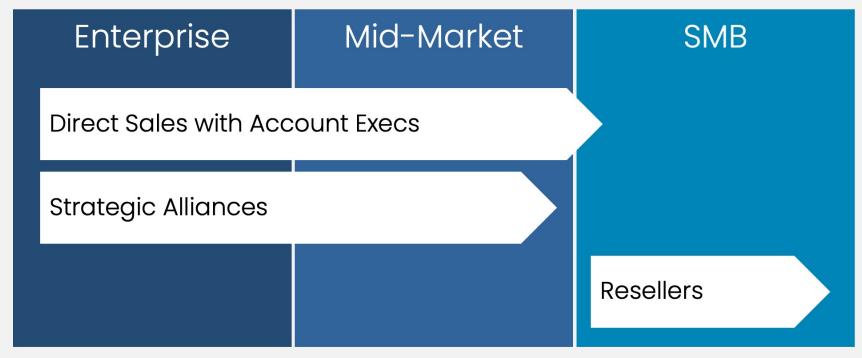




David Rudnitsky

President & Chief Revenue Officer

Go-To-Market Strategy





Enterprise And Mid-Market Sales Leadership



Brian DistelburgerCo-Founder, President & COO



David Rudnitsky President & CRO



Norihiro Shimogaki President & COO, Yext Japan



Mary Fratto Rowe
Chief Customer Officer



Carrie Bosworth
GVP, Commercial Business



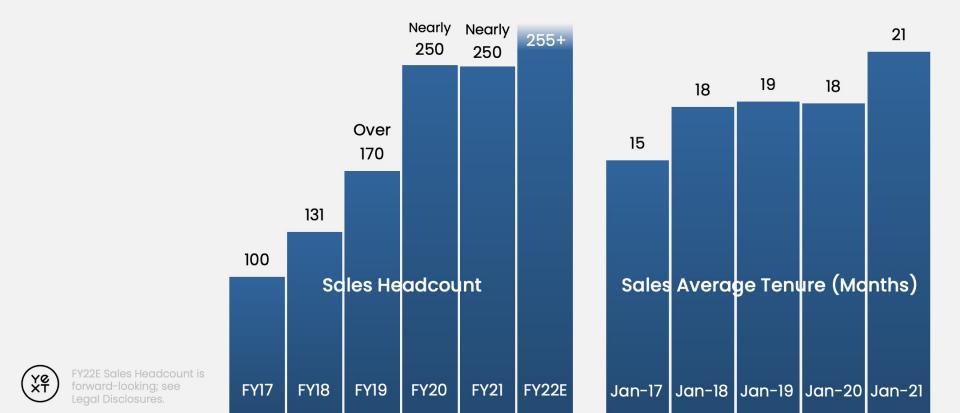
Lindsay Johnston EVP, North America



Jon Buss Managing Director, EMEA



Invested In Sales Teams



Yext Strategic Alliances

Global Regional SIs **Tech Partners** Agencies Strategic SIs pureinsights[®] Hori— zontal IRM HERO_digital. publicis sapient virtusa. <epam> REPRISE Deloitte. valtech_ Adobe G≠ PFS accenture D LiveArea EPSILON" PERFICIENT bounteous 問 Capgemini *WUNDERMAN AVIONOS HATHWAY



Strategic Alliances Progress

Premier Partner Program



Charter Member

Multiple deals closed and strong pipeline for FY22

Strategic Alliance Traction

500+ Strategic Alliance Hitchhikers

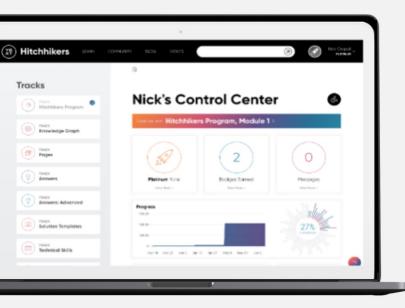
Closed deals worth \$Ms in ACV in FY21







Hitchhikers Program





Training Platform





Hitchhikers Progress







1,900+ Badges Earned



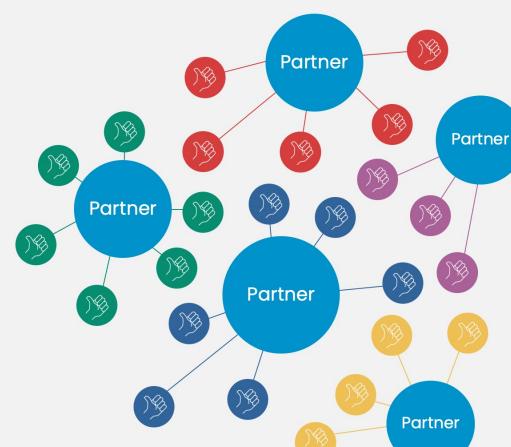
14,000+ Modules Completed



External Hitchhikers Multiply

Scale







Resellers: Best Way To Reach SMB



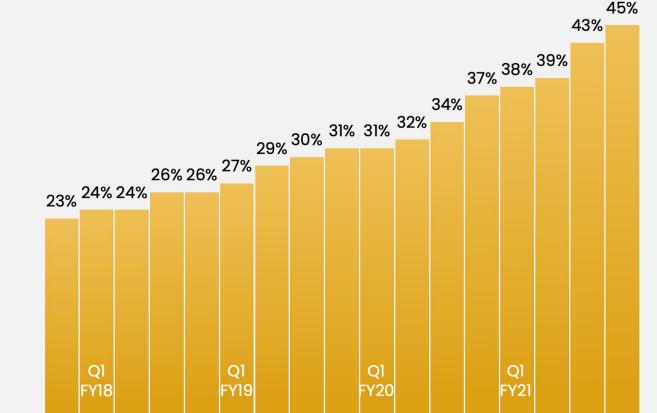


Diverse Solutions Enabled By Our Search Platform

		Location Pages	Site Search
		Product Pages	Support Search
Solutions	Location Listings	Service Area Pages	App Search
	Product Feeds	Category Pages	E-Commerce Search
	Event Feeds	Microsites	Workplace Search
Search Platform	🎇 listings	₫ pages	- answers
	🔅 knowledge graph		



Steady Growth In Multi-Product Deals

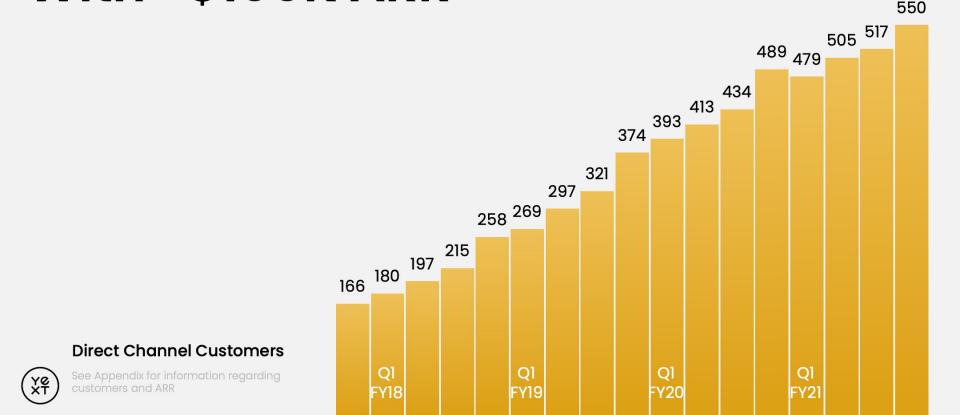


% of ARR From Customers with 2+ Products

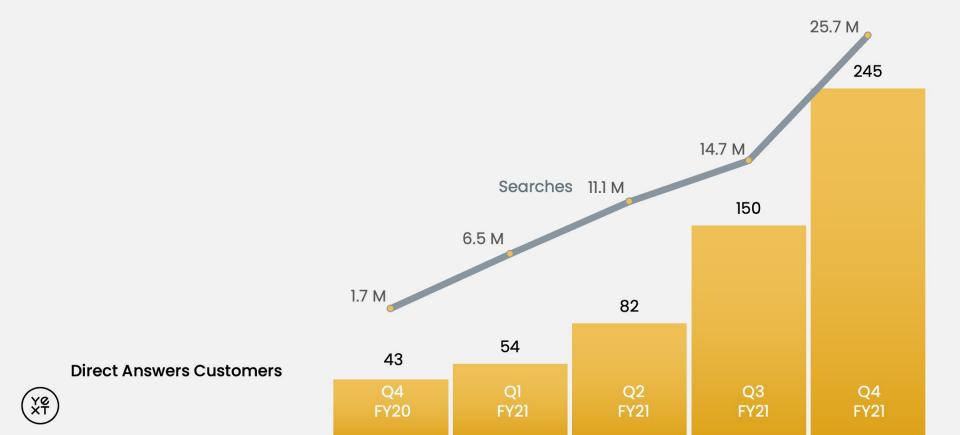


ARR.

Steady Increase Of Customers With >\$100K ARR



Q4 Answers Momentum Growing

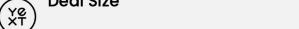


Deals With Answers Almost 3x Larger

2.9x

FY21 New Logo Average ACV

Deal Size





With Answers

Answers Capacity Upsell





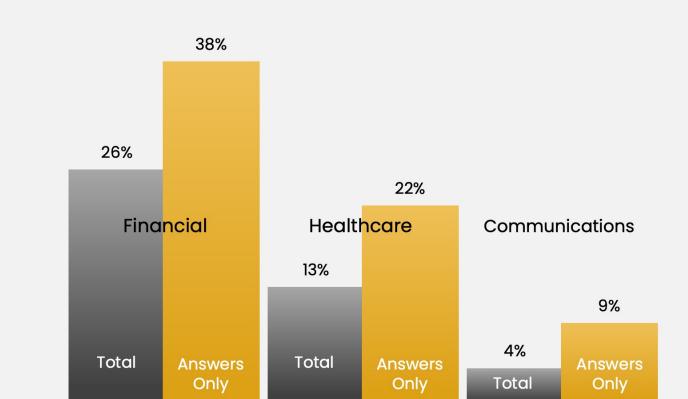


Answers Opens Up More Vertical Opportunities





Answers Enhances Key Verticals

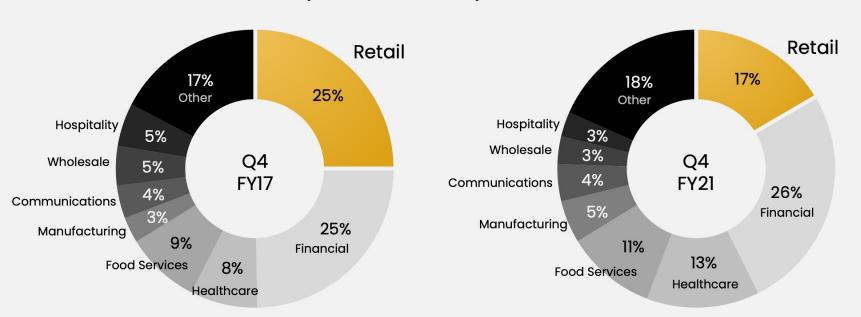


% of Direct ARR ex SMB 4QFY21



Vertical Mix Shifting

Retail declined 8 pts in four years





Top Global Brands Use The Yext Search Platform











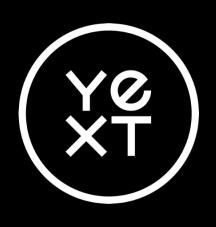












Steve Cakebread

Chief Financial Officer

Strong Growth



Strong Growth

SaaS Business Model



Key Business Drivers

Growth & Productivity



Attractive Outlook

Long-Term Financial Profile



Strong Revenue Growth

FY16-20 CAGR: 35%

FY16-21 CAGR: 32%



\$355 M



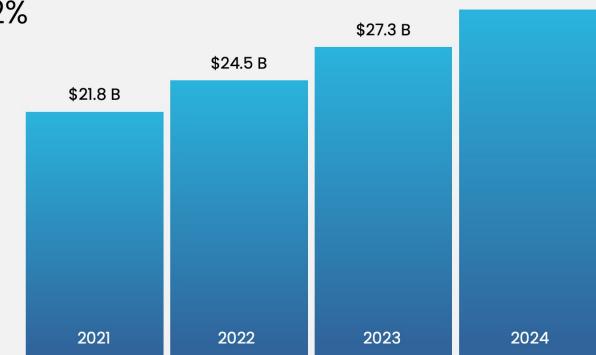
ASC 605 FY16, FY17, FY18

Answers Search Platform TAM

2024 TAM: ~\$30B

2021-2024 CAGR: 12%

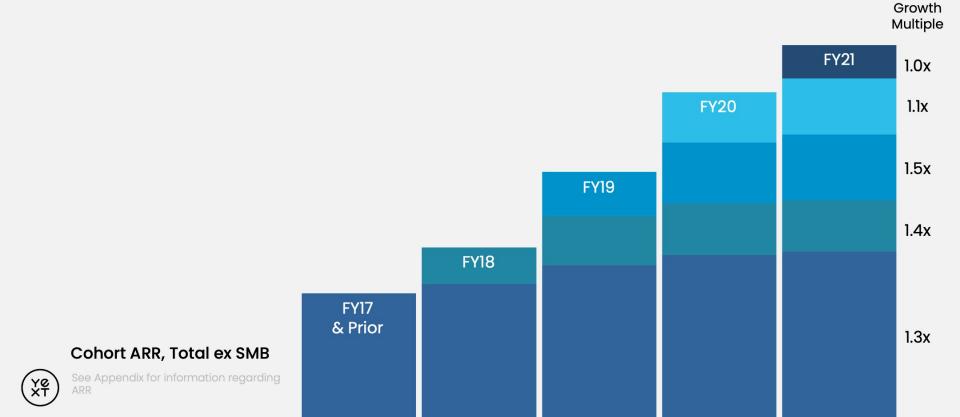
Master Data Management, Digital Experience



\$30.5 B

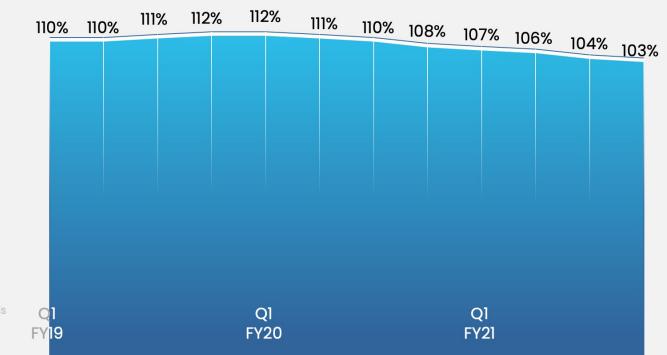


Growth Over Time



New Products Expected To Shore Up Net Revenue Retention

Targeting 110% long-term



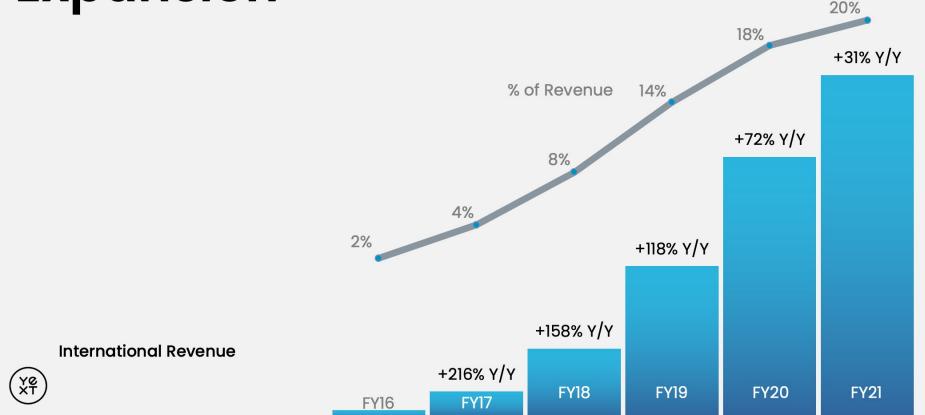
TTM, Direct ex SMB



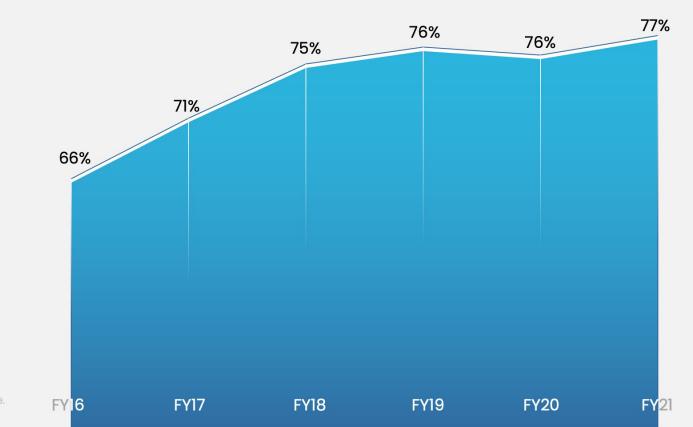
forward-looking; see Legal Disclosures.

Also see Appendix for information
reaarding net revenue retention.

Executing On International Expansion



Margin Improvement With Scale



Non-GAAP Gross Margin



the most comparable GAAP measure

Key Business Drivers



Strong Growth

SaaS Business Model



Key Business Drivers

Growth & Productivity



Attractive Outlook

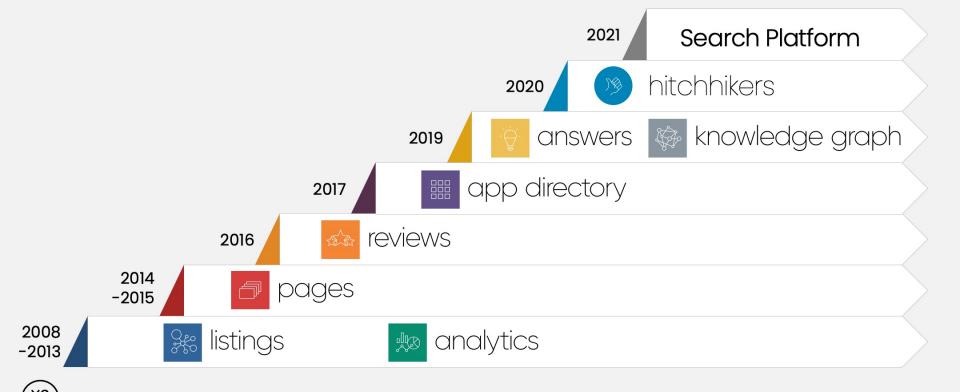
Long-Term Financial Profile



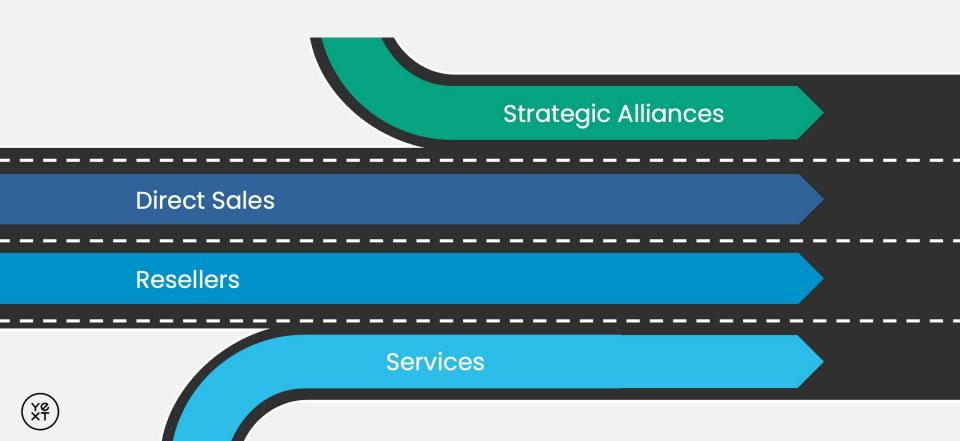
Multiple Business Drivers



Over A Decade Of Innovation



More Lanes Deliver Faster Growth

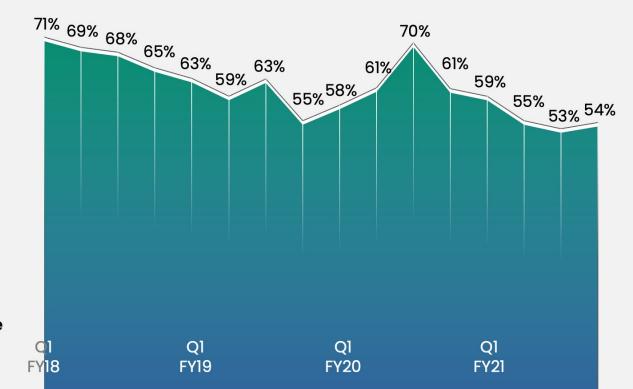


Further International Expansion Opportunities



Sales Productivity Improving

Targeting 30-35% long-term

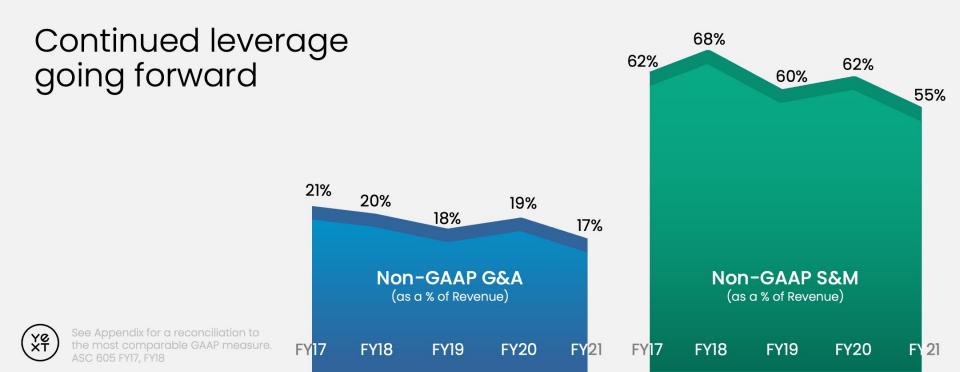


Non-GAAP S&M as % of Revenue



Target long-term S&M as a % of Sales is forward-looking; see Legal Disclosures. Also see Appendix for a reconciliation to the most comparable GAAP measure.

Many FY21 Opex Efficiencies Are Sustainable



Attractive Outlook



Strong Growth

SaaS Business Model



Key Business Drivers

Growth & Productivity

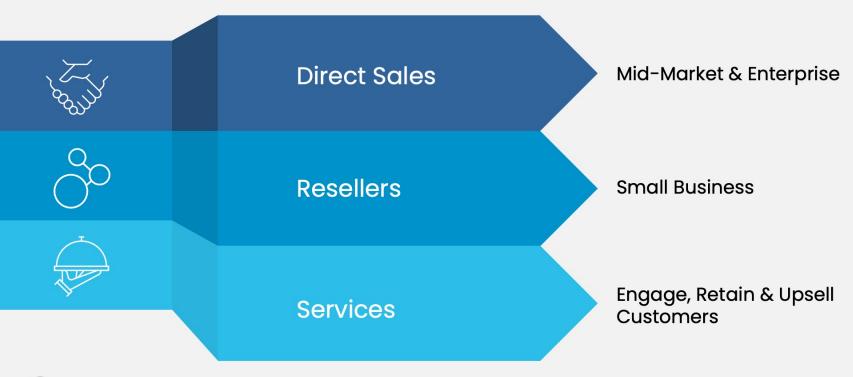


Attractive Outlook

Long-Term Financial Profile

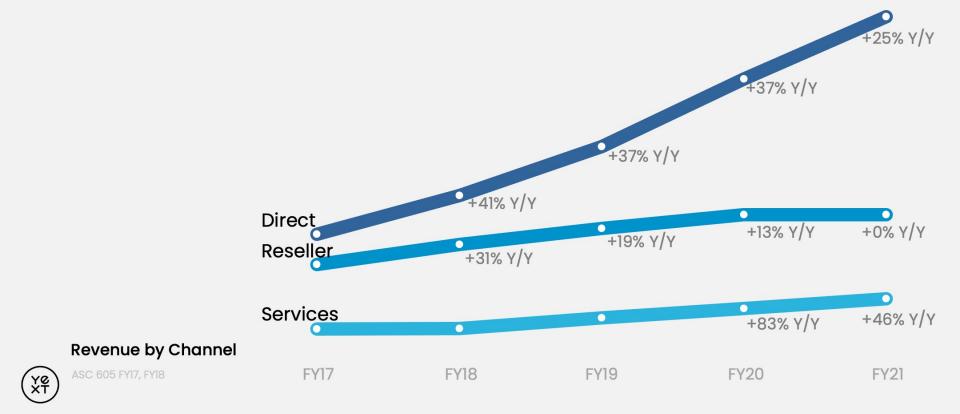


Revenue Channels





Executing Shift To Strategic Areas



Expect Strong Growth In Strategic Areas

Targeting 20%+ medium-term revenue growth

	FY17 % of Rev	FY21 % of Rev	FY17-21 CAGR	Medium-Term Growth Target
Direct	59%	68%	35%	25%+
Reseller	40%	25%	15%	5+%
Services	<1%	7%	196%	30%+
'		Total	30%	20%+



Long-Term Non-GAAP Margin Targets

	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	Long-Term Target
Gross Margin	71%	75%	76%	76%	77%	75-80%
S&M as % of Revenue	62%	68%	60%	62%	55%	30-35%
R&D as % of Revenue	14%	13%	12%	12%	12%	10-15%
G&A as % of Revenue	21%	20%	18%	19%	17%	~10%
Operating Margin	-26%	-26%	-14%	-18%	-6%	20%+



Operating Cash Flow Breakeven FY22 And Beyond

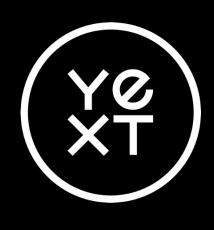




Non-GAAP Net Income Breakeven In FY23 And Beyond

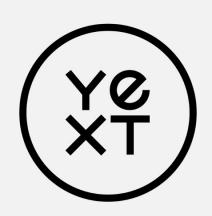


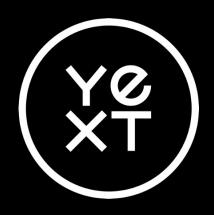




Q&A:

Howard Lerman, Founder & CEO
Marc Ferrentino, Chief Strategy Officer
David Rudnitsky, President & CRO
Steve Cakebread, CFO
Yuka Broderick, Head of Investor Relations





Appendix

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (In thousands) (Unaudited)

Fiscal year ended January 31,

Gross profit	2021 2020		2019 2018 ⁽¹⁾		2017 ⁽¹⁾		2016 ⁽¹⁾			
GAAP gross profit	\$ 268,257	\$	221,799	\$ 170,870	\$	126,106	\$	87,311	\$	58,691
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense	5,724		4,115	2,915		1,459		590		533
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$ 273,981	\$	225,914	\$ 173,785	\$	127,565	\$	87,901	\$	59,224

Fiscal year ended January 31,

Gross margin	2021	2020	2019	2018 ⁽¹⁾	2017 ⁽¹⁾	2016 ⁽¹⁾
GAAP gross margin	76 %	74 %	75 %	74 %	70 %	65 %
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense (2)	1 %	2 %	1 %	1 %	1 %	1 %
Non-GAAP gross margin	77 %	76 %	76 %	75 %	71 %	66 %



⁽¹⁾ The Company adopted ASU 2014-09 (Topic 606) effective February 1, 2018. Results for the fiscal years ended January 31, 2018, 2017, and 2016, respectively, are reported in accordance with ASC 605.

⁽²⁾ Includes adjustments for rounding, as needed

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (In thousands) (Unaudited)

Fiscal year ended January 31,

	-									
Sales and marketing expense		2021		2020		2019		2018 ⁽¹⁾		2017(1)
GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$	228,417	\$	218,076	\$	158,845	\$	126,980	\$	81,529
Less: Stock-based compensation expense		(32,581)	22 62	(31,421)	24 (22	(22,519)		(11,121)		(4,359)
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$	195,836	\$	186,655	\$	136,326	\$	115,859	\$	77,170

Fiscal year ended January 31,

2021	2020	2019	2018(1)	2017 ⁽¹⁾					
64 %	73 %	70 %	75 %	66 %					
(9)%	(11)%	(10)%	(7)%	(4)%					
55 %	62 %	60 %	68 %	62 %					
	64 % (9)%	2021 2020 64 % 73 % (9)% (11)%	2021 2020 2019 64 % 73 % 70 % (9)% (11)% (10)%	2021 2020 2019 2018(¹) 64 % 73 % 70 % 75 % (9)% (11)% (10)% (7)%					



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⁽²⁾ Includes adjustments for rounding, as needed

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (In thousands) (Unaudited)

Fiscal year ended January 31,

	0.2										
Research and development expense	2021		2020		2019		2018 ⁽¹⁾			2017(1)	
GAAP research and development expense	\$	58,146	\$	49,445	\$	36,098	\$	25,687	\$	19,316	
Less: Stock-based compensation expense		(17,071)		(13,212)		(8,475)		(3,756)		(1,954)	
Non-GAAP research and development expense	\$	41,075	\$	36,233	\$	27,623	\$	21,931	\$	17,362	

Fiscal vear ended January 31.

2021	2020	2019	2018 ⁽¹⁾	2017(1)
16 %	17 %	16 %	15 %	16 %
(4)%	(5)%	(4)%	(2)%	(2)%
12 %	12 %	12 %	13 %	14 %
	16 % (4)%	2021 2020 16 % 17 % (4)% (5)%	2021 2020 2019 16 % 17 % 16 % (4)% (5)% (4)%	16 % 17 % 16 % 15 % (4)% (5)% (4)% (2)%



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⁽²⁾ Includes adjustments for rounding, as needed

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (In thousands) (Unaudited)

Fiscal year ended January 31,

	2.2									
General and administrative expense	2021		2020		2019		2018 ⁽¹⁾		2017 ⁽¹⁾	
GAAP general and administrative expense	\$	76,026	\$	77,231	\$	51,572	\$	40,079	\$	29,166
Less: Stock-based compensation expense		(16,918)		(19,022)		(10,324)		(6,024)		(2,948)
Non-GAAP general and administrative expense	\$	59,108	\$	58,209	\$	41,248	\$	34,055	\$	26,218

Fiscal year ended January 31,

	riscal year ended sandary 51,									
General and administrative expense as a percentage of revenue	2021	2020	2019	2018 ⁽¹⁾	2017(1)					
GAAP general and administrative expense	21 %	26 %	23 %	24 %	23 %					
Less: Stock-based compensation expense (2)	(4)%	(7)%	(5)%	(4)%	(2)%					
Non-GAAP general and administrative expense	17 %	19 %	18 %	20 %	21 %					



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⁽²⁾ Includes adjustments for rounding, as needed

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (In thousands) (Unaudited)

Fiscal year ended January 31,

Loss from operations	2021			2020	 2019	 2018 ⁽¹⁾	2017 ⁽¹⁾	
GAAP loss from operations	\$	(94,332)	\$	(122,953)	\$ (75,645)	\$ (66,640)	\$	(42,700)
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense		72,294		67,770	44,233	22,360	-	9,851
Non-GAAP loss from operations	\$	(22,038)	\$	(55,183)	\$ (31,412)	\$ (44,280)	\$	(32,849)

Operating margin	Fiscal year ended January 31,										
(Loss from operations as a percentage of revenue)	2021	2020	2019	2018 ⁽¹⁾	2017 ⁽¹⁾						
GAAP operating margin	(27)%	(41)%	(33)%	(39)%	(34)%						
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense (2)	21 %	23 %	19 %	13 %	8 %						
Non-GAAP operating margin	(6)%	(18)%	(14)%	(26)%	(26)%						



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⁽²⁾ Includes adjustments for rounding, as needed

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (In thousands) (Unaudited)

Three months ended

Sales and marketing expense	Jan 31, 2021		Jan 31, 2021 Oct 31, 2020		Jul 31, 2020		Ap	Apr 30, 2020		Jan 31, 2020		Oct 31, 2019		Jul 31, 2019		Apr 30, 2019	
GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$	57,202	\$	56,646	\$	56,049	\$	58,520	\$	57,338	\$	61,969	\$	52,371	\$	46,398	
Less: Stock-based compensation expense	2	(7,430)		(9,410)		(7,960)		(7,781)		(7,748)	. 10	(8,604)	×-	(8,229)	V)	(6,840)	
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$	49,772	\$	47,236	\$	48,089	\$	50,739	\$	49,590	\$	53,365	\$	44,142	\$	39,558	

Sales and marketing expense as a	Three months ended												
percentage of revenue	Jan 31, 2021	Oct 31, 2020	Jul 31, 2020	Apr 30, 2020	Jan 31, 2020	Oct 31, 2019	Jul 31, 2019	Apr 30, 2019					
GAAP sales and marketing expense Less: Stock-based compensation	62 %	64 %	64 %	69 %	70 %	81 %	72 %	68 %					
expense ⁽¹⁾	(8)%	(11)%	(9)%	(10)%	(9)%	(11)%	(11)%	(10)%					
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense	54 %	53 %	55 %	59 %	61 %	70 %	61 %	58 %					

(1) Includes adjustments for rounding, as needed



Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (In thousands) (Unaudited)

Three months ended

Sales and marketing expense	Jan 31, 2019		Jan 31, 2019 Oct 31, 2018		Jul 31, 2018		Apr 30, 2018		Jan 31, 2018 ⁽¹⁾		Oct 31, 2017 ⁽¹⁾		Jul 31, 2017 ⁽¹⁾		Apr 30, 2017 ⁽¹⁾	
GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$	41,006	\$	43,714	\$	38,298	\$	35,827	\$	35,089	\$	32,756	\$	30,673	\$	28,462
Less: Stock-based compensation expense		(6,189)	1.12	(6,891)	02	(5,669)	s <u>2-</u>	(3,770)		(3,644)	<u> </u>	(2,741)	· ·	(2,477)		(2,259)
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense	\$	34,817	\$	36,823	\$	32,629	\$	32,057	\$	31,445	\$	30,015	\$	28,196	\$	26,203

Sales and marketing expense as a	Three months ended
Culco and marketing expense as a	

Sales allu illai ketiliy expelise as a								
percentage of revenue	Jan 31, 2019	Oct 31, 2018	Jul 31, 2018	Apr 30, 2018	Jan 31, 2018 ⁽¹⁾	Oct 31, 2017 ⁽¹⁾	Jul 31, 2017 ⁽¹⁾	Apr 30, 2017 ⁽¹⁾
GAAP sales and marketing expense	64 %	75 %	70 %	70 %	73 %	74 %	75 %	77 %
Less: Stock-based compensation								
expense ⁽²⁾	(9)%	(12)%	(11)%	(7)%	(8)%	(6)%	(6)%	(6)%
Non-GAAP sales and marketing expense	55 %	63 %	59 %	63 %	65 %	68 %	69 %	71 %



⁽¹⁾ The Company adopted ASU 2014-09 (Topic 606) effective February 1, 2018. Results for the quarters ended during the fiscal year ended January 31, 2018 are reported in accordance with ASC 605.

⁽²⁾ Includes adjustments for rounding, as needed

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Measures (In thousands) (Unaudited)

Fiscal year ended January 31,

et Loss		2021	2020		2019		2018 ⁽¹⁾		2017 ⁽¹⁾
GAAP net loss	\$	(94,692)	\$	(121,544)	\$	(74,837)	\$	(66,565)	\$ (43,150)
Plus: Stock-based compensation expense		72,294		67,770		44,233		22,360	9,851
Non-GAAP net loss	\$	(22,398)	\$	(53,774)	\$	(30,604)	\$	(44,205)	\$ (33,299)

(1) The Company adopted ASU 2014-09 (Topic 606) effective February 1, 2018. Results for the fiscal years ended January 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively, are reported in accordance with ASC 605.



Non-GAAP Measurements

In addition to disclosing financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), this presentation and the accompanying oral presentation include non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses (sales and marketing, research and development, general and administrative) as a percentage of revenue, non-GAAP operating margin and non-GAAP net income (loss), which are referred to as non-GAAP financial measures.

These non-GAAP financial measures are not calculated in accordance with GAAP as they have been adjusted to exclude the effects of stock-based compensation expenses. Non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses (sales and marketing, research and development, general and administrative) as a percentage of revenue and non-GAAP operating margin are calculated by dividing the applicable non-GAAP financial measure by revenue.

We believe these non-GAAP financial measures provide investors and other users of our financial information consistency and comparability with our past financial performance and facilitate period-to-period comparisons of our results of operations. With respect to non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses (sales and marketing, research and development, general and administrative) as a percentage of revenue and non-GAAP operating margin, we believe these non-GAAP financial measures are useful in evaluating our profitability relative to the amount of revenue generated, excluding the impact of stock-based compensation expense. We also believe non-GAAP financial measures are useful in evaluating our operating performance compared to that of other companies in our industry, as these metrics eliminate the effects of stock-based compensation, which may vary for reasons unrelated to overall operating performance.

We use these non-GAAP financial measures in conjunction with traditional GAAP measures as part of our overall assessment of our performance, including the preparation of our annual operating budget and quarterly forecasts and to evaluate the effectiveness of our business strategies. Our definition may differ from the definitions used by other companies and therefore comparability may be limited. In addition, other companies may not publish this or similar metrics. Thus, our non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for, nor superior to or in isolation from, measures prepared in accordance with GAAP.

These non-GAAP financial measures may be limited in their usefulness because they do not present the full economic effect of our use of stock-based compensation. We compensate for these limitations by providing investors and other users of our financial information a reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measure to the most closely related GAAP financial measures. However, we have not reconciled the target long-term non-GAAP sales and marketing expense as a percentage of revenue on the slide entitled "Sales Productivity Improving," the long-term target margin and percentage of revenue on the slide entitled "Inng-Term Non-GAAP Margin Targets" and the fiscal 2022 and fiscal 2023 non-GAAP net income on the slide entitled "Non-GAAP Net Income Break Even in FY23 And Beyond" to their corresponding GAAP measures because certain reconciling items such as stock-based compensation and the corresponding provision for income taxes depend on factors such as the stock price at the time of award of future grants and thus cannot be reasonably predicted. Accordingly, reconciliations to the non-GAAP guidance measures is not available without unreasonable effort. We encourage investors and others to review our financial information in its entirety, not to rely on any single financial measure and to view non-GAAP financial measures in conjunction with measures prepared in accordance with GAAP.



Operating Metrics

This presentation and the accompanying oral presentation also include certain operating metrics that we believe are useful in providing additional information in assessing the overall performance of our business.

Customer count is defined as the total number of customers with contracts executed as of the last day of the reporting period and a unique administrative account identifier on the Yext platform. We believe that customer count provides insight into our ability to grow our enterprise and mid-market customer base. As such, customer count excludes third-party reseller customers and small businesses customers as well as customers only receiving free trials.

Annual recurring revenue, or ARR, is defined as the annualized recurring amount of all contracts executed as of the last day of the reporting period. The recurring amount of a contract is determined based upon the terms of a contract and is calculated by dividing the amount of a contract by the term of the contract and then annualizing such amount. The calculation assumes no subsequent changes to the existing subscription and excludes amounts related to overages above the contractual minimum commitment. Contracts include portions of professional services contracts that are recurring in nature. ARR is independent of historical revenue, unearned revenue, remaining performance obligations or any other GAAP financial measure over any period. It should be considered in addition to, not as a substitute for, nor superior to or in isolation from, these measures and other measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. We believe ARR provides insight into the performance of our recurring revenue business model while mitigating for fluctuations in billing and contract terms

Net retention rate, Direct ex SMB is calculated for a particular period by first establishing a cohort of the enterprise and mid-size customers, who had active contracts at the end of each month of the same period in the prior year. We divide the single month revenue from each of those customer cohorts for the applicable month in the current year by the single month revenue of that same customer cohort for the corresponding month in the prior year. We then determine the dollar-based weighted average of each of the monthly rates, and this average represents the dollar-based net retention rate for the period. As a result, if a customer, in particular an enterprise customer, elects to upgrade, downgrade or cancel its subscription, the full impact on dollar-based net retention rate is realized over the subsequent twelve months, thereby mitigating the immediate effect in the quarter when such election was made. We only consider revenue from our enterprise and mid-size customers when calculating net retention rate, direct ex SMB. We believe this metric provides insight into the performance of our distribution channel that targets enterprise and mid-size customers while excluding small business customers that have limited licenses, experience inherently high turnover, and continue to decline as a percentage of total revenue, and also excludes third-party reseller customers.

Other Important Information

Direct refers to a distribution channel for our platform, whereby employees in our sales organization sell our products to enterprise and mid-size customers and to a significantly lesser extent small business customers. Our revenue from direct sales to small businesses represented less than 5% of our total revenue in the fiscal year ended January 31, 2021 and January 31, 2020, less than 10% of our total revenue in the fiscal year ended January 31, 2019 and less than 20% of our total revenue in the fiscal years ended January 31, 2018 and 2017. Because small business customers, by their nature have inherently high turnover, certain information about our direct distribution channel is presented excluding the impact of small business customers, or ex SMB. Both the terms Direct and Direct ex SMB exclude sales of our product to third-party reseller customers. In transactions with our third-party reseller customers, we are only a party to the transaction with the reseller and are not a party to the reseller's transaction with its customers.

Financial results for the fiscal years ended January 31, 2021, 2020 and 2019, respectively, reflect our modified retrospective adoption of ASU 2014-09 (Topic 606). Results for the fiscal years ended January 31, 2018, 2017 and 2016, respectively, continue to be reported in accordance with historical accounting standards under ASC 605. Consequently, fluctuations in financial performance with respect to periods prior to the adoption of ASU 2014-09 relative to financial performance after the adoption of ASU 2014-09 may reflect changes in accounting standards as well as changes in operating results and business performance.

