NEWS RELEASE

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COPT Defense Reports Full Year 2023 Results

EPS of (\$0.67) for Full Year

Impacted by 3Q23 Impairment of Assets in Other Segment

FFO per Share, as Adjusted for Comparability, of \$2.42

Increased 2.5% Over 2022 Results

Defense/IT Portfolio 96.2% Occupied and 97.2% Leased

Same Property Cash NOI Increased 5.7% Highest Reported Year-over-Year Annual Increase in Over 15 Years

Placed 848,000 SF of Developments into Service that are 98% Leased

817,000 SF of Active Developments are 91% Leased

Exceeded Leasing Goals in 2023

Total Leasing of 2.9 million SF

452,000 SF of Vacancy Leasing Exceeded Annual Target of 400,000 SF

Tenant Retention of 80%
3rd Highest Annual Retention Rate Over Last 20 Years

747,000 SF of Development Leasing Exceeded Annual Guidance of 700,000 SF

COLUMBIA, MD (BUSINESS WIRE) February 8, 2024 - COPT Defense Properties ("COPT Defense" or the "Company") (NYSE: CDP) announced results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2023.



Management Comments

Stephen E. Budorick, COPT Defense's President & Chief Executive Officer, commented, "The performance of our Defense/IT investment strategy, which concentrates our portfolio near priority U.S. defense installations, continues to demonstrate operating strength, resulting in a solid earnings growth profile.

We achieved several key operating and financial performance milestones in 2023. Our Defense/IT Portfolio was 96.2% occupied and 97.2% leased at year end, which are the highest rates reported since we began disclosing the segment in 2015. Our sector leading tenant retention rate of 79.4% was the third highest figure in the last 20 years. Same property cash NOI increased 5.7%, the highest reported level in over 15 years, while cash rent spreads on renewals were the highest since 2008.

We attribute our continued strong performance to the strength in defense spending over the past few years, which has resulted in growing tenant demand in our Defense/IT Portfolio to support mission-critical national defense activities.

The outlook for defense spending remains favorable as the FY24 National Defense Authorization Act, which was passed in December and is awaiting Appropriation, calls for 3.3% year-over-year growth, which we believe will fuel demand for space in our portfolio through 2025.

We have generated FFO per share growth in each of the past 5 years, which amounts to a compound annual growth rate of 4.5% between 2019 to 2023. Looking forward, we expect FFO per share to increase 3.7% at the midpoint in 2024 and continue to anticipate compound annual growth of roughly 4% between 2023 to 2026."

Financial Highlights

4th Quarter Financial Results:

- Diluted earnings per share ("EPS") was \$0.30 for the quarter ended December 31, 2023 as compared to \$0.45 for the quarter ended December 31, 2022.
- Diluted funds from operations per share ("FFOPS"), as calculated in accordance with Nareit's definition and as adjusted for comparability, was \$0.62 for the quarter ended December 31, 2023 compared to \$0.60 for the quarter ended December 31, 2022.

Full Year 2023 Financial Results:

- EPS for the year ended December 31, 2023 was \$(0.67), which included a \$252.8 million impairment charge for six operating properties in the Other segment and a parcel of land, located in Baltimore, Maryland, Northern Virginia and Washington, D.C., resulting from the Company's quarterly portfolio review, as compared to \$1.53 for 2022.
- Per Nareit's definition, FFOPS for 2023 was \$2.41 as compared to \$2.35 for 2022.
- FFOPS, as adjusted for comparability, for 2023 was \$2.42 as compared to \$2.36 for 2022.



Operating Performance Highlights

Operating Portfolio Summary:

- At December 31, 2023, the Company's 23.9 million square foot Total Portfolio was 94.2% occupied and 95.3% leased, which includes the 21.7 million square foot Defense/IT Portfolio that was 96.2% occupied and 97.2% leased.
- During the quarter and year ended December 31, 2023, the Company placed into service 379,000 and 848,000 square feet, respectively, of developments that were 100% and 98% leased, respectively, as of year end.

Same Property Performance:

- At December 31, 2023, the Company's 20.6 million square foot same property portfolio was 93.4% occupied and 94.7% leased.
- The Company's same property cash NOI increased 4.5% and 5.7% for the three months and year ended December 31, 2023, respectively, compared to the same periods in 2022.

Leasing:

- <u>Total Square Feet Leased</u>: For the quarter ended December 31, 2023, the Company leased 668,000 square feet, including 301,000 square feet of renewals, 115,000 square feet of vacancy leasing, and 252,000 square feet in development projects. For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company executed 2.9 million square feet of total leasing, including 1.7 million square feet of renewals, 452,000 square feet of vacancy leasing, and 747,000 square feet in development projects.
- <u>Tenant Retention Rates</u>: During the quarter and year ended December 31, 2023, the Company renewed 68.9% and 79.7% in its Total Portfolio, respectively, of expiring square feet. During the quarter and year ended December 31, 2023, the Company renewed 77.6% and 85.7% in its Defense/IT Portfolio, respectively, of expiring square feet.
- Rent Spreads & Average Escalations on Renewing Leases: For the quarter and year ended December 31, 2023, straight-line rents on renewals increased 20.5% and 9.3%, respectively, and cash rents on renewed space increased 3.1% and 1.5%, respectively. For the same time periods, annual escalations on renewing leases averaged 2.5% and 2.6%, respectively.
- <u>Lease Terms</u>: In the quarter ended December 31, 2023, lease terms averaged 6.3 years on renewing leases, 9.3 years on vacancy leasing, and 14.6 years on development projects. For the year ended December 31, 2023, lease terms averaged 4.8 years on renewing leases, 8.2 years on vacancy leasing, and 14.4 years on development leasing.



Investment Activity Highlights

<u>Development Pipeline</u>: The Company's development pipeline consists of five properties totaling 817,000 square feet that were 91% leased as of December 31, 2023. These projects represent a total estimated investment of \$323.8 million, of which \$84.4 million has been spent.

Balance Sheet and Capital Transaction Highlights

- For the quarter ended December 31, 2023, the Company's adjusted EBITDA fixed charge coverage ratio was 4.4x.
- At December 31, 2023, the Company's net debt to in-place adjusted EBITDA ratio was 6.1x and its net debt adjusted for fully-leased development to in-place adjusted EBITDA ratio was 6.0x.
- At December 31, 2023, and including the effect of interest rate swaps, the Company's weighted average
 effective interest rate on its consolidated debt portfolio was 3.3% with a weighted average maturity of 5.7
 years and, 100% of the Company's debt was subject to fixed interest rates.

Associated Supplemental Presentation

Prior to the call, the Company will post a slide presentation to accompany management's prepared remarks for its fourth quarter and full year 2023 conference call; the presentation can be viewed and downloaded from the 'Financial Info – Financial Results' section of COPT Defense's Investors website:

https://investors.copt.com/financial-information/financial-results

2024 Guidance

The Company details its initial full year and first quarter guidance, with supporting assumptions, in a separate press release issued concurrently with this press release; that release can be found in the 'News & Events – Press Releases' section of COPT Defense's Investors website: https://investors.copt.com/news-events/press-releases

Conference Call Information

Management will discuss fourth quarter and full year 2023 results on its conference call tomorrow at 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, details of which are listed below:

Conference Call Date: Friday, February 09, 2024 Time: 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time

Participants must register for the conference call at the link below to receive the dial-in number and personal pin. Registering only takes a few moments and provides direct access to the conference call without waiting for an operator. You may register at any time, including up to and after the call start time:

https://register.vevent.com/register/Blec6f0e6112cd459ab4eda8f3c55c2d22

The conference call will also be available via live webcast in the 'News & Events – IR Calendar' section of COPT Defense's Investors website: https://investors.copt.com/news-events/ir-calendar



Replay Information

A replay of the conference call will be immediately available via webcast only on COPT Defense's Investors website and will be maintained on the website for approximately 90 days after the conference call.

Definitions

For definitions of certain terms used in this press release, please refer to the information furnished in the Company's Supplemental Information Package furnished on a Form 8-K which can be found on its website (www.copt.com). Reconciliations of non-GAAP measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures are included in the attached tables.

About COPT Defense

COPT Defense, an S&P MidCap 400 Company, is a self-managed REIT focused on owning, operating and developing properties in locations proximate to, or sometimes containing, key U.S. Government ("USG") defense installations and missions (referred to as its Defense/IT Portfolio). The Company's tenants include the USG and their defense contractors, who are primarily engaged in priority national security activities, and who generally require mission-critical and high security property enhancements. As of December 31, 2023, the Company's Defense/IT Portfolio of 190 properties, including 24 owned through unconsolidated joint ventures, encompassed 21.7 million square feet and was 97.2% leased.

Forward-Looking Information

This press release may contain "forward-looking" statements, as defined in Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, that are based on the Company's current expectations, estimates and projections about future events and financial trends affecting the Company. Forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "may," "will," "should," "could," "believe," "anticipate," "expect," "estimate," "plan" or other comparable terminology. Forward-looking statements are inherently subject to risks and uncertainties, many of which the Company cannot predict with accuracy and some of which the Company might not even anticipate. Although the Company believes that the expectations, estimates and projections reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions at the time made, the Company can give no assurance that these expectations, estimates and projections will be achieved. Future events and actual results may differ materially from those discussed in the forward-looking statements and the Company undertakes no obligation to update or supplement any forward-looking statements.

The areas of risk that may affect these expectations, estimates and projections include, but are not limited to, those risks described in Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Source: COPT Defense Properties

COPT Defense Properties Summary Financial Data (unaudited)

(dollars and shares in thousands, except per share data)

	For the Three Months Ended December 31,				For the Years Ended December 31,			
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Revenues								
Lease revenue	\$	160,337	\$	150,022	\$	619,847	\$	580,169
Other property revenue		1,225		1,163		4,956		4,229
Construction contract and other service revenues		18,167		24,062		60,179		154,632
Total revenues		179,729		175,247		684,982		739,030
Operating expenses								
Property operating expenses		64,577		58,470		247,385		227,430
Depreciation and amortization associated with real estate operations		36,735		36,907		148,950		141,230
Construction contract and other service expenses		17,167		23,454		57,416		149,963
Impairment losses		_		_		252,797		_
General and administrative expenses		8,240		7,766		31,105		27,461
Leasing expenses		2,308		2,235		8,932		8,337
Business development expenses and land carry costs		797		1,157		2,732		3,193
Total operating expenses		129,824		129,989		749,317		557,614
Interest expense		(20,383)		(16,819)		(71,142)		(61,174)
Interest and other income, net		5,659		4,671		12,587		9,070
Gain on sales of real estate		_		19,238		49,392		19,250
Loss on early extinguishment of debt		_		(267)				(609)
Income (loss) from continuing operations before equity in (loss) income of unconsolidated entities and income taxes		35,181		52,081		(73,498)		147,953
Equity in (loss) income of unconsolidated entities		(240)		229		(261)		1,743
Income tax expense		(121)		(223)		(588)		(447)
Income (loss) from continuing operations		34,820		52,087		(74,347)		149,249
Discontinued operations		_						29,573
Net income (loss)		34,820		52,087		(74,347)		178,822
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests:								
Common units in the Operating Partnership ("OP")		(576)		(775)		1,306		(2,603)
Other consolidated entities		(592)		(833)		(428)		(3,190)
Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders	\$	33,652	\$	50,479	\$	(73,469)	\$	173,029
Earnings per share ("EPS") computation:								
Numerator for diluted EPS:								
Net income (loss) attributable to common shareholders	\$	33,652	\$	50,479	\$	(73,469)	\$	173,029
Amount allocable to share-based compensation awards		(100)		(129)		(1,199)		(463)
Redeemable noncontrolling interests				(60)				(169)
Numerator for diluted EPS	\$	33,552	\$	50,290	\$	(74,668)	\$	172,397
Denominator:								
Weighted average common shares - basic		112,199		112,096		112,178		112,073
Dilutive effect of share-based compensation awards		432		435		_		431
Dilutive effect of redeemable noncontrolling interests				102				116
Weighted average common shares - diluted		112,631	_	112,633	_	112,178	_	112,620
Diluted EPS	\$	0.30	\$	0.45	\$	(0.67)	\$	1.53

COPT Defense Properties Summary Financial Data (unaudited)

(in thousands, except per share data)

	For the Three Months Ended December 31,				For the Years Ended December 31,			
		2023		2022	2023		2022	
Net income (loss)	\$	34,820	\$	52,087	\$ (74,347)	\$	178,822	
Real estate-related depreciation and amortization		36,735		36,907	148,950		141,230	
Impairment losses on real estate		_		_	252,797		_	
Gain on sales of real estate from continuing and discontinued operations		_		(19,238)	(49,392)		(47,814)	
Depreciation and amortization on unconsolidated real estate JVs		805		526	3,217		2,101	
Funds from operations ("FFO")		72,360		70,282	281,225		274,339	
FFO allocable to other noncontrolling interests		(972)		(1,227)	(3,978)		(4,795)	
Basic FFO allocable to share-based compensation awards		(513)		(360)	 (1,940)		(1,433)	
Basic FFO available to common share and common unit holders ("Basic FFO")		70,875		68,695	275,307		268,111	
Redeemable noncontrolling interests		_		(27)	(58)		(34)	
Diluted FFO adjustments allocable to share-based compensation awards		38		28	150		109	
Diluted FFO available to common share and common unit holders ("Diluted FFO")		70,913		68,696	275,399		268,186	
Loss on early extinguishment of debt		_		267	_		609	
Gain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs		_		(168)	_		(168)	
Executive transition costs		188		_	518		343	
Diluted FFO comparability adjustments allocable to share-based compensation awards		(1)		(1)	 (4)		(5)	
Diluted FFO available to common share and common unit holders, as adjusted for comparability		71,100		68,794	275,913		268,965	
Straight line rent adjustments and lease incentive amortization		313		(3,043)	6,518		(8,825)	
Amortization of intangibles and other assets included in net operating income ("NOI")		26		15	50		(258)	
Share-based compensation, net of amounts capitalized		2,318		2,247	8,544		8,700	
Amortization of deferred financing costs		681		619	2,580		2,297	
Amortization of net debt discounts, net of amounts capitalized		1,004		615	2,994		2,440	
Replacement capital expenditures		(21,498)		(43,283)	(93,494)		(95,886)	
Other		336		158	 (84)		980	
Diluted adjusted funds from operations available to common share and common unit holders ("Diluted AFFO")	\$	54,280	\$	26,122	\$ 203,021	\$	178,413	
Diluted FFO per share	\$	0.62	\$	0.60	\$ 2.41	\$	2.35	
Diluted FFO per share, as adjusted for comparability	\$	0.62	\$	0.60	\$ 2.42	\$	2.36	
Dividends/distributions per common share/unit	\$	0.285	\$	0.275	\$ 1.140	\$	1.100	

COPT Defense Properties Summary Financial Data (unaudited)

(Dollars and shares in thousands, except per share data)

			December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022		
Balance Sheet Data						
Properties, net of accumulated depreciation		\$	3,503,678	\$ 3,556,398		
Total assets		\$	4,246,966	\$ 4,257,275		
Debt per balance sheet		\$	2,416,287	\$ 2,231,794		
Total liabilities		\$	2,699,631	\$ 2,509,527		
Redeemable noncontrolling interests		\$	23,580	\$ 26,293		
Total equity		\$	1,523,755	\$ 1,721,455		
Debt to assets			56.9%	52.4%		
Net debt to adjusted book			40.6%	39.8%		
Defense/IT Portfolio Data (as of period end)						
Number of operating properties			190	186		
Total operational square feet (in thousands)			21,719	20,869		
% Occupied			96.2%	94.1%		
% Leased			97.2%	96.7%		
	For the Three M Decemb			ears Ended mber 31,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
GAAP						
Payout ratio:						
Net income	93.7%	60.3%	N/A	A 70.2%		
Debt ratios:						
Net income to interest expense ratio	1.7x	3.1x	N/A	A 2.9x		
Debt to net income ratio	17.3x	10.7x	N/A	A N/A		
Non-GAAP						
Payout ratios:						
Diluted FFO	45.7%	45.5%	47.1%	46.6%		
Diluted FFO, as adjusted for comparability	45.6%	45.4%	47.0%	46.5%		
Diluted AFFO	59.7%	119.7%	63.9%			
Debt ratios:						
Adjusted EBITDA fixed charge coverage ratio	4.4x	4.7x	4.7x	5.1x		
Net debt to in-place adjusted EBITDA ratio	6.1x	6.3x	N//	_		
Pro forma net debt to in-place adjusted EBITDA ratio (1)	N/A	6.0x	N//			
Net debt adj. for fully-leased development to in-place adj. EBITDA ratio	6.0x	6.1x	N//			
Pro forma net debt adj. for fully-leased development to in-place adi. EBITDA ratio (1)	N/A	5.7x	N//	A N/A		
Paganailiation of denominators for nor share measures						
Reconciliation of denominators for per share measures	110 601	110 600	110 170	112,620		
Denominator for diluted EPS Weighted gyerage common units	112,631	112,633	112,178	•		
Weighted average common units	1,514	1,476	1,509	1,454		
Dilutive effect of additional share-based compensation awards	_	_	424	_		
Redeemable noncontrolling interests			38			
Denominator for diluted FFO per share and as adjusted for comparability	114,145	114,109	114,149	114,074		

⁽¹⁾ Includes, for the 12/31/22 period, adjustments associated with our sale on 1/10/23 of a 90% interest in three data center shell properties.

COPT Defense Properties Summary Financial Data (unaudited)

(in	thousands)	

Numerators for Payout Ratios		For the Three Months Ended December 31,			For the Years Ended December 31,				
Distributions on unrestricted common and deferred shares \$31,998 \$30,844 \$127,976 \$1623 \$676 \$1014 \$1755 \$1,623 \$100 \$100 \$134 \$1,725 \$1,623 \$100			2023		2022		2023		2022
Distributions on unirestricted common units 200	Numerators for Payout Ratios	'							
Dividends and distributions on restricted shares and units 32,637 31,344 310,557 125,557 125,1	Dividends on unrestricted common and deferred shares	\$	31,998	\$	30,844	\$	127,978	\$	123,367
Total dividends and distributions for GAAP payout ratio 32,637 31,384 130,531 125,557 100	Distributions on unrestricted common units		430		406		1,725		1,623
Dividends and distributions on antidilutive shares and units (212) (121) (132)	Dividends and distributions on restricted shares and units		209		134		828		567
Reconciliation of net income (loss) to earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization for real estate ("EBITDAre"), adjusted EBITDA and in-place adjusted EBITDA (Pisa) adjusted EBITDA and in-place adjusted EBITDA and in-place adjusted EBITDA (Pisa) adjustment for mosubsequent event transactions (Pisa) adjustment for mosubsequent event transactions (Pisa) adjustment improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures (Pisa) adjusted EBITDA (Pisa) adjustment improvements and leasing costs (Pisa) adjusted EBITDA (Pisa) adjusted EBITDA (Pisa) adjusted EBITDA (Pisa) adjustment improvements and leasing costs (Pisa) adjusted EBITDA (Pisa) adjustment improvements and incentives (Pisa) adjustment improvements and incentives (Pisa) adjusted EBITDA (Pisa) adjustment improvements and incentives (Pisa) adjustment improvements and i	Total dividends and distributions for GAAP payout ratio		32,637		31,384		130,531		125,557
Reconciliation of net income (loss) to earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization for real estate ("EBITDAre"), adjusted EBITDA and in-place adjusted EBITDA \$ 34,820 \$ 52,087 \$ (74,347) \$ 178,822 Net income (loss) \$ 34,820 \$ 52,087 \$ 71,142 \$ 61,174 Interest expense 121 223 588 447 Real estate-related depreciation and amortization 36,735 36,907 148,950 114,230 Other depreciation and amortization 619 602 2,245 2,363 Impairment losses on real estate — — 252,797 — Gain on sales of real estate from continuing and discontinued operations — (19,238) (49,392) (47,814) Adjustments from unconsolidated real estate JVs 1,911 1,033 6,917 3,313 EBITDAre 94,589 88,433 359,100 39,535 Credit loss (recoveries) expense 445 794 1,393 1,891 Executive transition costs 45 794 1,393 1,891 Loss on early extinguishment of debt — (5	Dividends and distributions on antidilutive shares and units		(212)		(121)		(835)		(516)
Net income taxes, depreciation and amortization for real estate ("EBITDAre"), adjusted EBITDA and in-place adjusted EBITDA \$178,822 \$16,820 \$20,383 \$16,819 \$71,142 \$61,174 \$16,0000 \$16,820 \$20,383 \$16,819 \$71,142 \$61,174 \$16,0000 \$16,820 \$20,383 \$16,819 \$71,142 \$61,174 \$16,0000 \$16,820 \$20,383 \$16,819 \$71,142 \$61,174 \$16,0000 \$16,820 \$20,383 \$14,820 \$23,588 \$447 \$16,820 \$22,363 \$23,000 \$24,45 \$23,633 \$23,000 \$24,45 \$23,633 \$23,000 \$24,45 \$23,633 \$23,000	Dividends and distributions for non-GAAP payout ratios	\$	32,425	\$	31,263	\$	129,696	\$	125,041
Interest expense	income taxes, depreciation and amortization for real estate	<u>.</u>							
Real estate-related depreciation and amortization 36,735 36,907 148,950 141,230 141,	Net income (loss)	\$	34,820	\$	52,087	\$	(74,347)	\$	178,822
Real estate-related depreciation and amortization	Interest expense		20,383		16,819		71,142		61,174
Other depreciation and amortization Impairment losses on real estate Impairment losses on real estate 6 602 2,445 2,363 Gain on sales of real estate from continuing and discontinued operations (19,238) (49,392) (47,814) Adjustments from unconsolidated real estate JVs 1,911 1,033 6,917 3,313 EBITDAre 94,589 88,433 359,100 339,535 Credit loss (recoveries) expense (1,288) (1,331) (611) 271 Business development expenses 445 794 1,393 1,881 Executive transition costs 188 387 824 730 Loss on early extinguishment of debt - 267 - 609 Gain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs - (168) - (168) Net gain on other investments 93,934 87,787 \$36,681 \$31,709 Pro forma NOI adjustment for property changes within period Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue (198) - In-place adjusted EBITDA \$95,077 \$90,491 \$95,075 Pro forma NO	Income tax expense		121		223		588		447
Impairment losses on real estate	Real estate-related depreciation and amortization		36,735		36,907		148,950		141,230
Gain on sales of real estate from continuing and discontinued operations — (19,238) (49,392) (47,814) Adjustments from unconsolidated real estate JVs 1,911 1,033 6,917 3,313 EBITDAre 94,589 88,433 359,100 339,535 Credit loss (recoveries) expense (1,288) (1,331) (611) 271 Business development expenses 445 794 1,393 1,891 Executive transition costs 188 387 824 730 Loss on early extinguishment of debt — 267 — 609 Sain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs — (168) — (168) Net gain on other investments — 93,934 87,787 265 (1,159) Adjusted EBITDA 93,934 87,787 30,681 341,709 Pro forma NOI adjustment for property changes within period 1,341 2,704 Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue (198) — In-place adjusted EBITDA \$95,077 \$90,491	Other depreciation and amortization		619		602		2,445		2,363
operations — (19,238) (49,382) (47,814) Adjustments from unconsolidated real estate JVs 1,911 1,033 6,917 3,313 EBITDAre 94,589 88,433 359,100 339,535 Credit loss (recoveries) expense (1,288) (1,331) (611) 271 Business development expenses 445 794 1,393 1,891 Executive transition costs 188 387 824 730 Loss on early extinguishment of debt — 267 — 609 Gain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs — (168) — 609 Gain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs — (168) — 609 Gain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs — (168) — (168) Net gain on other investments — (595) (25) (1,159) Adjusted EBITDA 93,934 87,787 \$30,681 \$341,709 Pro forma NOI adjustement from subsequent event transactions	Impairment losses on real estate		_		_		252,797		_
EBITDAre 94,589 88,433 359,100 339,535 Credit loss (recoveries) expense (1,288) (1,331) (611) 271 Business development expenses 445 794 1,393 1,881 Executive transition costs 188 387 824 730 Loss on early extinguishment of debt — 267 — 609 Gain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs — (168) — 609 Sain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs — (168) — 609 Ret gain on other investments — (595) (25) (1,159) Adjusted EBITDA 93,934 87,787 360,681 341,709 Pro forma NOI adjustment for property changes within period 1,341 2,704 2,704 Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue 95,077 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 90,491 <td></td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td>(19,238)</td> <td></td> <td>(49,392)</td> <td></td> <td>(47,814)</td>			_		(19,238)		(49,392)		(47,814)
Credit loss (recoveries) expenses (1,288) (1,331) (611) 271 Business development expenses 445 794 1,393 1,891 Executive transition costs 188 387 824 730 Loss on early extinguishment of debt — 267 — 609 Gain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs — (168) — 609 Set gain on other investments — (595) (25) (1,159) Adjusted EBITDA 93,934 87,787 360,681 341,709 Pro forma NOI adjustment for property changes within period 1,341 2,704 — Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue (198) — — For forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions N/A (2,903) — — For forma in-place adjusted EBITDA \$95,077 \$90,491 — — For forma in-place adjusted EBITDA \$95,077 \$87,588 * * * * * * * * * * * *	Adjustments from unconsolidated real estate JVs		1,911		1,033		6,917		3,313
Business development expenses 445 794 1,393 1,891 Executive transition costs 188 387 824 730 Loss on early extinguishment of debt — 267 — 609 Gain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs — (168) — 609 Net gain on other investments — (595) (25) (1,159) Adjusted EBITDA 93,934 87,787 \$30,681 \$341,709 Pro forma NOI adjustment for property changes within period 1,341 2,704 — Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue (198) — — In-place adjusted EBITDA \$95,077 \$90,491 — — Pro forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions N/A (2,903) — — Pro forma in-place adjusted EBITDA \$95,077 \$87,588 — — — Reconciliations of tenant improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures — 33,439 74,912 \$62,952 Building im	EBITDAre		94,589		88,433		359,100		339,535
Reconciliations of tenant improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and incentives and incentives are leasing costs Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and leasing costs 188	Credit loss (recoveries) expense		(1,288)		(1,331)		(611)		271
Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate Coss on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate Coss on early extinguishment of coss on early extinguishment of coss on early extinguishment of coss on early extenditions of test on early extenditions of tending reprovements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Coss on early extenditions of tenant improvements and incentives Coss on early extenditions of tenant improvements and incentives Coss on early extenditions of tenant improvements and incentives Coss on early extenditions	Business development expenses		445		794		1,393		1,891
Gain on early extinguishment of debt on unconsolidated real estate JVs Net gain on other investments Adjusted EBITDA Pro forma NOI adjustment for property changes within period Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue In-place adjusted EBITDA Pro forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions Pro forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions Pro forma in-place adjusted EBITDA Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Tenant improvements and incentives Building improvements Leasing costs Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and incent improvements and incentives (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and incentives (189) Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (189) (168) - (168) - (595) (25) (12,170) (12,170) (12,170) (12,170) (12,170) (12,170) (12,124)	Executive transition costs		188		387		824		730
Net gain on other investments	Loss on early extinguishment of debt		_		267		_		609
Adjusted EBITDA Pro forma NOI adjustment for property changes within period Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue In-place adjusted EBITDA Pro forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions Pro forma in-place adjusted EBITDA Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Tenant improvements Building improvements Leasing costs Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and leasing costs (189) (189) (189) (75) (12,170) 2,150 Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (10,224)			_		(168)		_		(168)
Pro forma NOI adjustment for property changes within period Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue In-place adjusted EBITDA Pro forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions Pro forma in-place adjusted EBITDA Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Tenant improvements Elasing costs Tenant improvements 14,762 14,762 14,762 14,762 14,762 14,762 15,765 16,952 16,952 17,850 17,850 18,468 18,468 18,976 19,528 19,528 19,528 19,528 10,2170 10,224) 10,224)	Net gain on other investments				(595)		(25)		(1,159)
Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue In-place adjusted EBITDA Pro forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions Pro forma in-place adjusted EBITDA Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Tenant improvements and incentives Building improvements 14,762 B	Adjusted EBITDA		93,934		87,787	\$	360,681	\$	341,709
In-place adjusted EBITDA Pro forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions Pro forma in-place adjusted EBITDA Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Tenant improvements Building improvements 14,762 Building improvements Leasing costs Leasing costs N/A (2,903) \$ 95,077 \$ 87,588 Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and incentives \$ 7,850 \$ 33,439 \$ 74,912 \$ 62,952 Building improvements 14,762 B,468 25,976 29,528 Leasing costs Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and incentives Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (189) (75) (12,170) 2,150 Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (10,224)	Pro forma NOI adjustment for property changes within period		1,341		2,704				
Pro forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions Pro forma in-place adjusted EBITDA Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Tenant improvements and incentives Building improvements 14,762 8,468 25,976 29,528 Leasing costs N/A (189) (75) (12,170) 2,150 Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (10,224)	Change in collectability of deferred rental revenue		(198)						
Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Tenant improvements and incentives Building improvements 14,762	In-place adjusted EBITDA	\$	95,077	\$	90,491				
Reconciliations of tenant improvements and incentives, building improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Tenant improvements and incentives \$ 7,850 \$ 33,439 \$ 74,912 \$ 62,952 Building improvements 14,762 8,468 25,976 29,528 Leasing costs 2,440 4,389 9,634 11,480 Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and incentives (189) (75) (12,170) 2,150 Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (3,365) (2,938) (4,858) (10,224)	Pro forma NOI adjustment from subsequent event transactions		N/A		(2,903)				
building improvements and leasing costs for operating properties to replacement capital expenditures Tenant improvements and incentives \$ 7,850 \$ 33,439 \$ 74,912 \$ 62,952 Building improvements	Pro forma in-place adjusted EBITDA	\$	95,077	\$	87,588				
Building improvements 14,762 8,468 25,976 29,528 Leasing costs 2,440 4,389 9,634 11,480 Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and incentives (189) (75) (12,170) 2,150 Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (3,365) (2,938) (4,858) (10,224)	building improvements and leasing costs for operating								
Building improvements 14,762 8,468 25,976 29,528 Leasing costs 2,440 4,389 9,634 11,480 Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and incentives (189) (75) (12,170) 2,150 Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (3,365) (2,938) (4,858) (10,224)		\$	7,850	\$	33,439	\$	74,912	\$	62,952
Leasing costs 2,440 4,389 9,634 11,480 Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and incentives (189) (75) (12,170) 2,150 Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (3,365) (2,938) (4,858) (10,224)	•				•	•			
Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and incentives Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (189) (75) (12,170) 2,150 (189) (75) (12,170) (12,170)									
Excluded building improvements and leasing costs (3,365) (2,938) (4,858) (10,224)	Net (exclusions from) additions to tenant improvements and								
			, ,				,		
	Replacement capital expenditures	\$	21,498	\$	43,283	\$	93,494	\$	95,886

COPT Defense Properties Summary Financial Data (unaudited) (in thousands)

	For the Three Months Ended December 31,				For the Years Ende December 31,			
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Reconciliation of interest expense to the denominator for fixed charge coverage-Adjusted EBITDA								
Interest expense	\$	20,383	\$	16,819	\$	71,142	\$	61,174
Less: Amortization of deferred financing costs		(681)		(619)		(2,580)		(2,297)
Less: Amortization of net debt discounts, net of amounts capitalized		(1,004)		(615)		(2,994)		(2,440)
COPT Defense's share of interest expense of unconsolidated real estate JVs, excluding amortization of deferred financing costs and net debt premium and loss on interest rate derivatives		819		423		3,188		1,123
Scheduled principal amortization		763		864		3,052		3,333
Capitalized interest		1,028		1,835		4,479		6,709
Denominator for fixed charge coverage-Adjusted EBITDA	\$	21,308	\$	18,707	\$	76,287	\$	67,602
Denominator for fixed charge coverage-Adjusted EBTTDA	Ψ	21,300	Ψ	10,707	Ψ	10,201	Ψ	07,002
Reconciliation of net income (loss) to NOI from real estate operations, same property NOI from real estate operations and same property cash NOI from real estate operations								
Net income (loss)	\$	34,820	\$	52,087	\$	(74,347)	\$	178,822
Construction contract and other service revenues		(18,167)		(24,062)		(60,179)		(154,632)
Depreciation and other amortization associated with real estate operations		36,735		36,907		148,950		141,230
Construction contract and other service expenses		17,167		23,454		57,416		149,963
Impairment losses		_		_		252,797		_
General and administrative expenses		8,240		7,766		31,105		27,461
Leasing expenses		2,308		2,235		8,932		8,337
Business development expenses and land carry costs		797		1,157		2,732		3,193
Interest expense		20,383		16,819		71,142		61,174
Interest and other income, net		(5,659)		(4,671)		(12,587)		(9,070)
Gain on sales of real estate from continuing operations		_		(19,238)		(49,392)		(19,250)
Loss on early extinguishment of debt		_		267				609
Equity in loss (income) of unconsolidated entities		240		(229)		261		(1,743)
Unconsolidated real estate JVs NOI allocable to COPT Defense included in equity in (loss) income of unconsolidated entities		1,671		1,095		6,659		4,327
Income tax expense		121		223		588		447
Discontinued operations		_		_				(29,573)
Revenues from real estate operations from discontinued operations		_		_		_		1,980
Property operating expenses from discontinued operations		_		_				(971)
NOI from real estate operations		98,656		93,810		384,077		362,304
Non-Same Property NOI from real estate operations		(11,705)		(9,015)		(39,244)		(27,991)
Same Property NOI from real estate operations		86,951	_	84,795		344,833		334,313
Straight line rent adjustments and lease incentive amortization		7,947		319		25,631		(2,729)
Amortization of acquired above- and below-market rents		(121)		(131)		(536)		(844)
Lease termination fees, net		(717)		(1,026)		(3,745)		(2,237)
Tenant funded landlord assets and lease incentives		(7,501)		(1,068)		(25,244)		(5,915)
Cash NOI adjustments in unconsolidated real estate JVs		(58)		(81)		(267)		(358)
Same Property Cash NOI from real estate operations	\$	86,501	\$	82,808	\$	340,672	\$	322,230
Same Freporty Such 1101 Holl Total Collate Operations	Ψ	00,001	Ψ	02,000	Ψ	010,012	Ψ	022,200

COPT Defense Properties Summary Financial Data (unaudited) (in thousands)

Reconciliation of total assets to adjusted book Total assets \$ 4,246,966 \$ 4,257,275 Accumulated depreciation 1,400,162 1,267,434 Accumulated depreciation included in assets held for sale — 6,014 Accumulated amortization of intangibles on property acquisitions and deferred leasing costs 228,484 222,779 COPT Defense's share of labilities of unconsolidated real estate JVs 60,583 52,404 COPT Defense's share of accumulated depreciation and amortization of unconsolidated real estate JVs 60,583 52,404 COPT Defense's share of accumulated depreciation and amortization of unconsolidated real estate JVs (33,331) (28,759) Less: Property - operating lease liabilities (415) — Less: Property - finance lease liabilities (415) — Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Adjusted book \$ 5,742,700 \$ 5,742,700 \$ 5,742,700 Detember 3t, 2002 \$ 2,247,800 \$ 2,231,794 Pobliper balance sheet \$ 2,416,287 \$ 2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs \$ 2,416,287 \$ 2,316,201 <t< th=""><th></th><th>D</th><th>ecember 31, 2023</th><th>De</th><th>cember 31, 2022</th></t<>		D	ecember 31, 2023	De	cember 31, 2022
Accumulated depreciation 1,400,162 1,267,434 Accumulated depreciation included in assets held for sale — 6,014 Accumulated amortization of intangibles on property acquisitions and deferred leasing costs 228,484 2222,779 COPT Defense's share of liabilities of unconsolidated real estate JVs 60,583 52,404 COPT Defense's share of accumulated depreciation and amortization of unconsolidated real estate JVs 9,528 6,078 Less: Property - operating lease liabilities (33,931) (28,759) Less: Property - finance lease liabilities (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs 5,742,705 5,770,432 Adjusted book 5,742,705 5,770,432 2,202 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and proforma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development 2,2416,287 2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 2,316 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 2,247,613 2,307,054 Less: CoPT Defense's share of cas	Reconciliation of total assets to adjusted book				
Accumulated depreciation included in assets held for sale 6,014 Accumulated amortization of intangibles on property acquisitions and deferred leasing costs 228,484 222,779 COPT Defense's share of liabilities of unconsolidated real estate JVs 60,583 52,404 COPT Defense's share of accumulated depreciation and amortization of unconsolidated real estate JVs 9,528 6,078 Less: Property - operating lease liabilities (33,931) (28,759) Less: Property - finance lease liabilities (167,820) (12,337) Less: Property - finance lease liabilities (167,820) (12,337) Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Adjusted book 5,742,705 5,770,432 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and proforma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and proforma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development 2,2416,287 2,231,794 Debt per balance sheet \$2,416,287 2,231,794 2,321,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 2,307,054 Corpt Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt<	Total assets	\$	4,246,966	\$	4,257,275
Accumulated amortization of intangibles on property acquisitions and deferred leasing costs 228,484 222,779 COPT Defense's share of liabilities of unconsolidated real estate JVs 60,583 52,404 COPT Defense's share of accumulated depreciation and amortization of unconsolidated real estate JVs 9,528 6,078 Less: Property - operating lease liabilities (33,931) (28,759) Less: Property - finance lease liabilities (167,820) (12,337) Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (456) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Adjusted book 5,742,705 5,770,432 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and proforma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development Debt per balance sheet 2,416,287 2,231,794 Net dest discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Cops debt 2,497,613 2,337,054 Less: CoPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941	Accumulated depreciation		1,400,162		1,267,434
COPT Defense's share of liabilities of unconsolidated real estate JVs 60,583 52,404 COPT Defense's share of accumulated depreciation and amortization of unconsolidated real estate JVs 9,528 6,078 Less: Property - operating lease liabilities (33,931) (28,759) Less: Property - finance lease liabilities (167,820) (12,337) Less: Cash and cash equivalents (852) (456) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Adjusted book 5,742,705 5,770,432 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and pro forma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development Debt per balance sheet \$2,416,287 \$2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: CoPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt (23,28,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development (33,914) (95,972) <td< td=""><td>Accumulated depreciation included in assets held for sale</td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td>6,014</td></td<>	Accumulated depreciation included in assets held for sale		_		6,014
COPT Defense's share of accumulated depreciation and amortization of unconsolidated real estate JVs 9,528 6,078 Less: Property - operating lease liabilities (33,931) (28,759) Less: Property - finance lease liabilities (167,820) (12,337) Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (456) Adjusted book \$5,742,705 \$5,770,432 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and proforma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development Debt per balance sheet \$2,416,287 \$2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,337,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: CoPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt \$2,328,941 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceed	Accumulated amortization of intangibles on property acquisitions and deferred leasing costs		228,484		222,779
estate JVs 9,528 (0,78) Less: Property - operating lease liabilities (33,931) (28,759) Less: Property - finance lease liabilities (415) — Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Adjusted book 5,742,705 5,770,432 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and proforma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and proforma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development 2,2416,287 2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) 456 Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt \$2,328,941 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent eve	COPT Defense's share of liabilities of unconsolidated real estate JVs		60,583		52,404
Less: Property - finance lease liabilities (415) — Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Adjusted book 5,742,705 5,770,432 December 31, 2023 December 31, 2023 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and proforma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development Debt per balance sheet \$2,416,287 \$2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,3160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: CoPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt \$2,328,941 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,195,	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		9,528		6,078
Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Adjusted book 5,742,705 5,770,432 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and pro forma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development Debt per balance sheet 2,416,287 2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties 52,275,027 2,198,289 Net debt \$2,328,941 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt (53,914) 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development (53,914) 2,105,261 <td>Less: Property - operating lease liabilities</td> <td></td> <td>(33,931)</td> <td></td> <td>(28,759)</td>	Less: Property - operating lease liabilities		(33,931)		(28,759)
Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Adjusted book 5,742,705 5,770,432 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and pro forma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development cerember 31, 2022 Debt per balance sheet \$ 2,416,287 \$ 2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,3160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt \$ 2,275,027 \$ 2,198,289 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties 2,328,941 2,105,261 Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 </td <td>Less: Property - finance lease liabilities</td> <td></td> <td>(415)</td> <td></td> <td>_</td>	Less: Property - finance lease liabilities		(415)		_
Adjusted book \$ 5,742,705 \$ 5,770,432 Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and pro forma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development Descember 31, 2023 Debt per balance sheet \$ 2,416,287 \$ 2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) 2,904,261	Less: Cash and cash equivalents		(167,820)		(12,337)
Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and pro forma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development \$ 2,416,287 \$ 2,231,794 Debt per balance sheet \$ 2,416,287 \$ 2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) 2,105,261	Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs		(852)		(456)
Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and pro forma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development 2,416,287 \$ 2,231,794 Debt per balance sheet \$ 2,416,287 \$ 2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	Adjusted book	\$	5,742,705	\$	5,770,432
Reconciliation of debt to net debt, net debt adjusted for fully-leased development and pro forma net debt adjusted for fully-leased development 2,416,287 \$ 2,231,794 Debt per balance sheet \$ 2,416,287 \$ 2,231,794 Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)					
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Net discounts and deferred financing costs 28,713 23,160 COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt adjusted for fully-leased development \$2,328,941 \$2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)					
COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt 52,613 52,100 Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt adjusted for fully-leased development \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	Debt per balance sheet	\$	2,416,287	\$	2,231,794
Gross debt 2,497,613 2,307,054 Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt adjusted for fully-leased development \$ 2,275,027 \$ 2,198,289 Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	Net discounts and deferred financing costs		28,713		23,160
Less: Cash and cash equivalents (167,820) (12,337) Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt adjusted for fully-leased development \$ 2,275,027 \$ 2,198,289 Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	COPT Defense's share of unconsolidated JV gross debt		52,613		52,100
Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs (852) (456) Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt adjusted for fully-leased development \$ 2,275,027 \$ 2,198,289 Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	Gross debt		2,497,613		2,307,054
Net debt 2,328,941 2,294,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt adjusted for fully-leased development \$ 2,275,027 \$ 2,198,289 Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	Less: Cash and cash equivalents		(167,820)		(12,337)
Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972) Net debt adjusted for fully-leased development \$ 2,275,027 \$ 2,198,289 Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	Less: COPT Defense's share of cash of unconsolidated real estate JVs		(852)		(456)
Net debt adjusted for fully-leased development \$ 2,275,027 \$ 2,198,289 Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	Net debt		2,328,941		2,294,261
Net debt \$ 2,328,941 \$ 2,294,261 Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds N/A (189,000) Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties		(53,914)		(95,972)
Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceedsN/A(189,000)Pro forma net debt2,328,9412,105,261Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties(53,914)(95,972)	Net debt adjusted for fully-leased development	Ф	2.275.027	\$	2,198,289
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Pro forma net debt 2,328,941 2,105,261 Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)		<u>φ</u>	, , , , ,		
Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)	Net debt	\$		\$	2,294,261
Costs incurred on fully-leased development properties (53,914) (95,972)		\$	2,328,941	\$	
	Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds	\$	2,328,941 N/A	\$	(189,000)
	Pro forma debt adjustments from subsequent event transaction proceeds Pro forma net debt	\$	2,328,941 N/A 2,328,941	\$	(189,000) 2,105,261