

INVESTOR DAY 2022

Disclaimer

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements" that are based on management's beliefs and assumptions and on information currently available to management. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements about our plans, objectives, expectations and intentions and other statements contained herein that are not historical facts. When used herein, the words "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "will," "should," "could," "estimates" and similar expressions are generally intended to identify forward-looking statements. In particular, statements about the markets in which we operate, including growth of our various markets, and statements about our expectations, beliefs, plans, strategies, objectives, prospects, assumptions or future events or performance contained in this presentation are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievement to be materially different from any projected results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements represent the beliefs and assumptions of DoubleVerify Holdings, Inc. (the "Company") only as of the date of this presentation, and we undertake no obligation to update or revise, or to publicly announce any update or revision to, any such forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. As such, the Company's results may vary from any expectations or goals expressed in, or implied by, the forward-looking statements included in this presentation, possibly to a material degree.

We cannot assure you that the assumptions made in preparing any of the forward-looking statements will prove accurate or that any long-term financial or operational goals or targets will be realized. For a discussion of some of the risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause the Company's results to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, the forward-looking statements included in this presentation, you should refer to the "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" sections in the Company's 10-Q filed with the SEC on November 9, 2021.

In addition to disclosing financial results that are determined in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), the Company also discloses in this presentation certain non-GAAP financial measures, including Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Margin and Adjusted EBITDA less Capital Expenditures. We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors for period-to-period comparisons of the Company's core business and for understanding and evaluating trends in the Company's operating results on a consistent basis by excluding items that we do not believe are indicative of the Company's core operating performance. These non-GAAP financial measures have limitations as analytical tools, and are presented for supplemental purposes and should be considered in addition to, and not in isolation or as substitutes for an analysis of the Company's results as reported under GAAP. In addition, other companies in the Company's industry may calculate these non-GAAP financial measures differently than the Company does, limiting their usefulness as a comparative measure. You should compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on the Company's GAAP results and using the non-GAAP financial measures only supplementally. A reconciliation of these measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures is included at the end of this presentation.

In addition, this presentation contains industry and market data and forecasts that are based on our analysis of multiple sources, including publicly available information, industry publications and surveys, reports from government agencies, reports by market research firms and consultants and our own estimates based on internal company data and management's knowledge of and experience in the market sectors in which the Company competes. While management believes such information and data are reliable, we have not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the data contained in these sources and other publicly available information. Accordingly, we make no representations as to the accuracy or completeness of that data nor do we undertake to update such data after the date of this presentation.



Agenda



Vision



MARK ZAGORSKI, **CEO**

Execution



JACK SMITH, CPO

DAN SLIVJANOVSKI, CMO

Performance



NICOLA ALLAIS, CFO





JULIE EDDLEMAN, CCO

Perspective



HELEN LIN, **PUBLICIS**



End Game

MARK ZAGORSKI, **CEO**





JON HALVORSON, MONDELĒZ





VISION

Mark Zagorski, CEO

VISION

to make the digital advertising ecosystem

STRONGER, SAFER AND MORE SECURE



MISSION

to develop independent media quality and performance solutions that drive

BETTER OUTCOMES FOR ADVERTISERS

Industry disruption is challenging measurement and the ability to drive outcomes

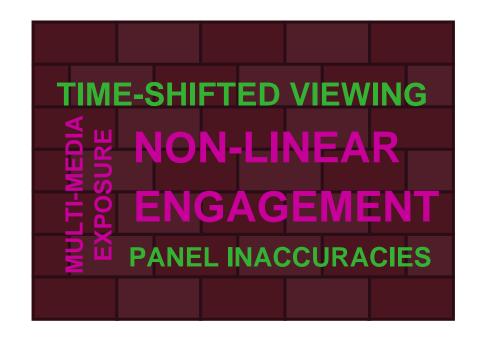


Single Media Measurement Always Challenged

Advertiser



Single Media Measurement



Outcomes

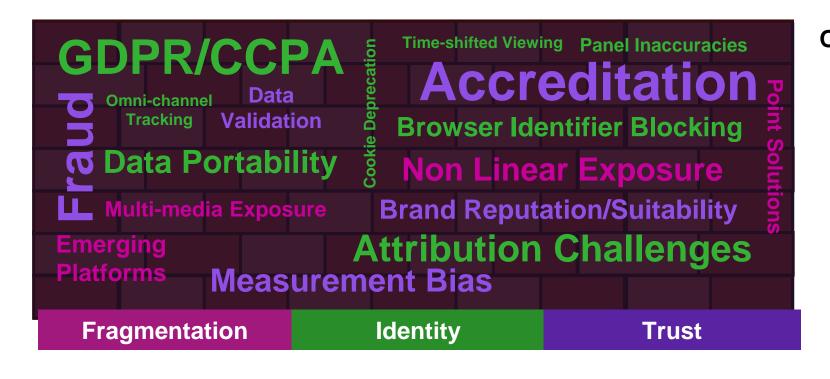




Additional Disruptions Have Reduced Their Efficacy

Advertiser











Disruptions Challenge Media Measurement



Identity

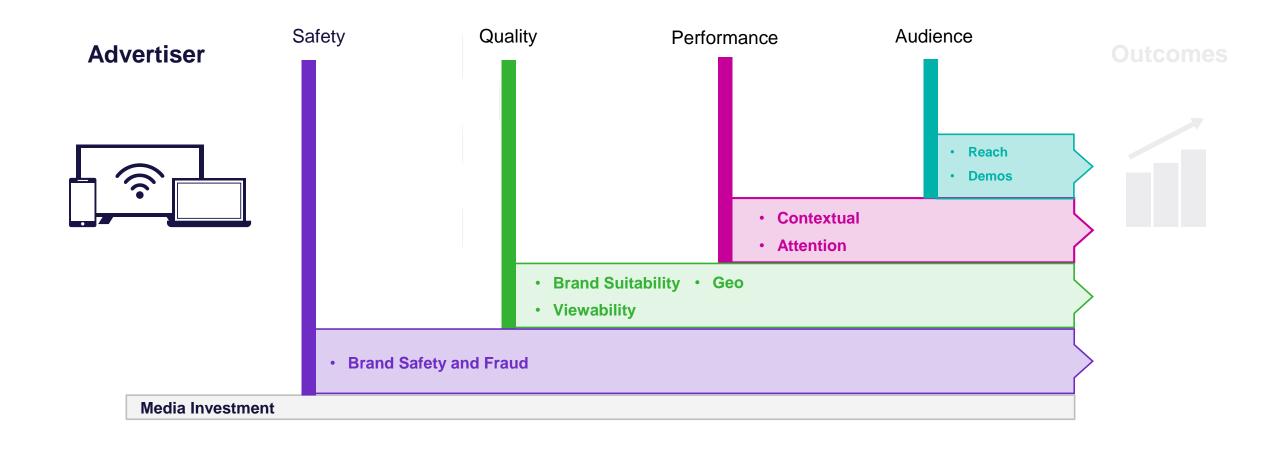
PRIVACY & POLICIES

Trust

FRAUD & TRANSPARENCY

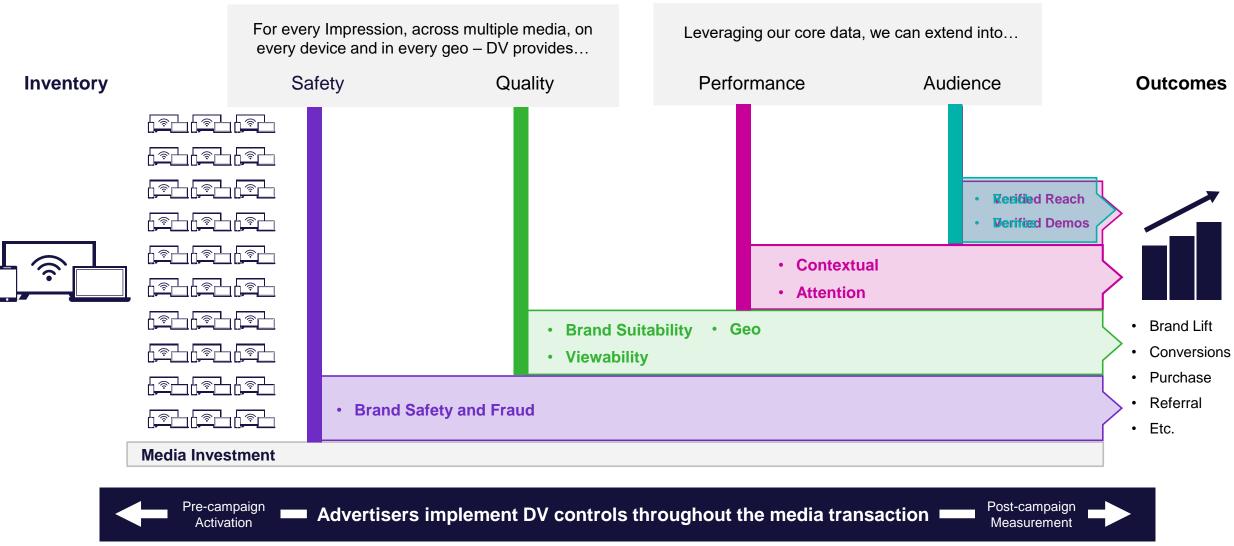


DV Solutions Maximize Advertiser Outcomes



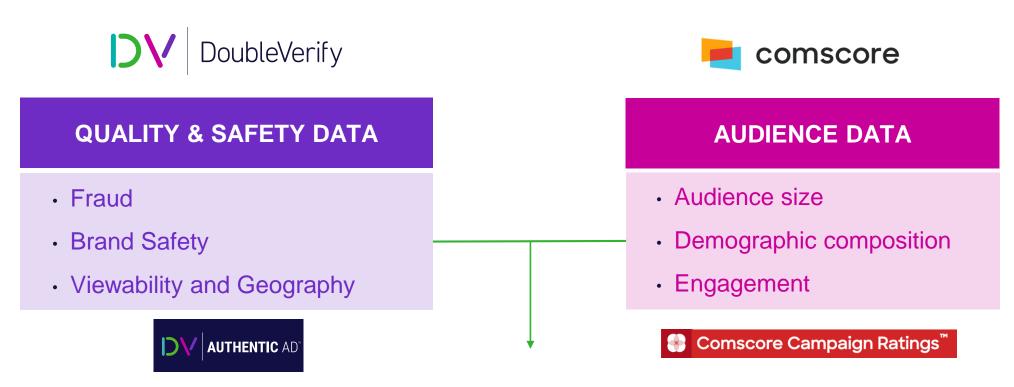


DV Solutions Maximize Advertiser Outcomes





DV's Partnership with Comscore



INDUSTRY FIRST CROSS PLATFORM AUDIENCE & VERIFICATION

Increasing confidence, enhancing transparency and driving better outcomes



DV is in a unique position to solve measurement challenges





More to Measure



Cross Platform

Scale

Identity

Privacy and Policies



Innovation

Trust

Fraud and Transparency



Objectivity Accreditation

Trust



VISION EXECUTION PERFORMANCE PERSPECTIVE PROSPECTS

Cross Platform Scale





215B

APPROXIMATE DAILY DATA TRANSACTIONS PROCESSED IN 2021

Daily Transactions Processed¹

215BN
Data transactions processed

100BN
Messages

300K Transactions 1.6M

Orders Shipped

1BN

Credit Card Transactions

3.2BN

5.6BN

Searches

Likes/Comments



Transactions

6.0BN

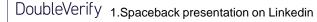












Privacy-Friendly Innovation

COOKIE FREE, IDENTIFIER INDEPENDENT

Context at our Core





CERTIFIED PRIVACY











IFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION (APEC) INTERNATIONAL PRIVACY VERIFICATION (IPV)
S BORDER PRIVACY RULES (CBPR)



A Trusted and Unbiased Partner



Comprehensive suite of accredited products with more than 250 MRC accredited metrics across multiple environments.



Only large-scale ad verification company with complete independence with **no bias** and **conflicts of interest.**



Only Measurement Platform Positioned to Address Key Measurement Issues

Cross Platform Scale

Privacy-Friendly ID Innovation

Accreditations & Independence









Other verification companies







Multi-media measurement companies







Single-media measurement companies









DV's unique ability to drive better outcomes is supercharged with pre-campaign activation solutions



From Measurement to Activation: How DV's Product Roadmap Has Evolved

Post-campaign Measurement

Post-bid Monitoring and Blocking

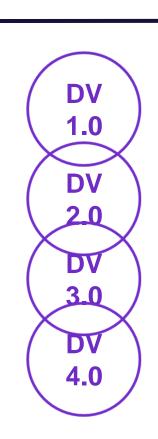
Brand Safety, Geo

Fraud, Viewability, Brand Suitability

Performance: Attention

Audience: Verified Reach and Demos

Media Investment



Pre-campaign Activation

Planning, Pre-bid Targeting and Avoidance

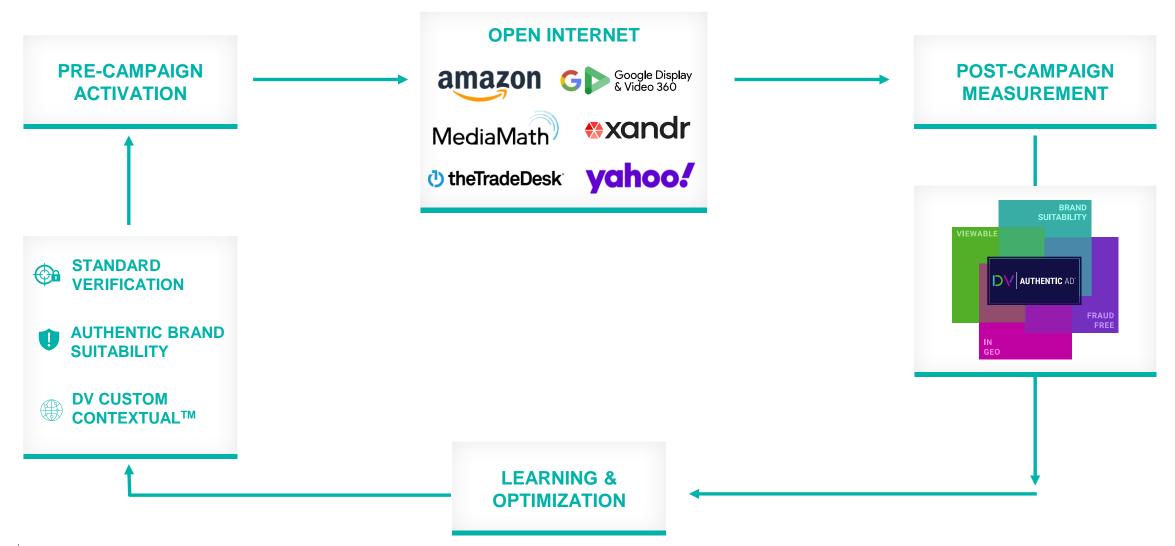
Brand Safety

Fraud, Viewability, Brand Suitability

Performance: Contextual, Attention [FOS]



DV Drives Outcome Optimization





DV Continues to Advance into Performance: OpenSlate Acquisition

Post-campaign Measurement

Post-bid Monitoring and Blocking

Brand Safety, Geo

Fraud, Viewability, Brand Suitability

Performance: Attention

Audience: Verified Reach and Demos

Media Investment

Pre-campaign Activation

Planning, Pre-bid Targeting and Avoidance

Brand Safety

Fraud, Viewability, Brand Suitability

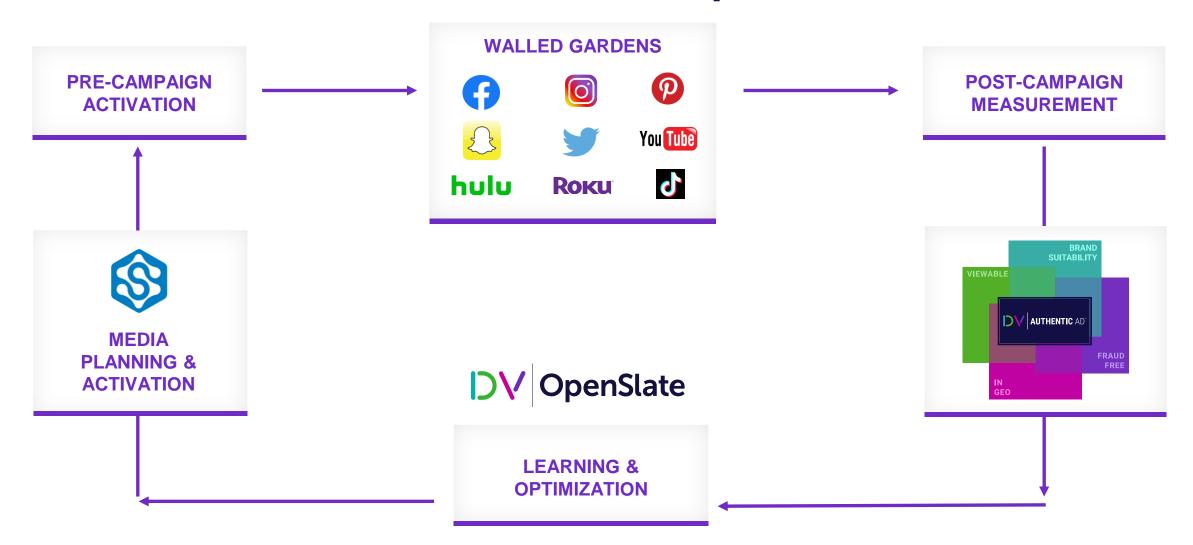
Performance: Contextual, Attention

Performance: OpenSlate





DV Drives Outcome Optimization





DV is essential in driving outcomes

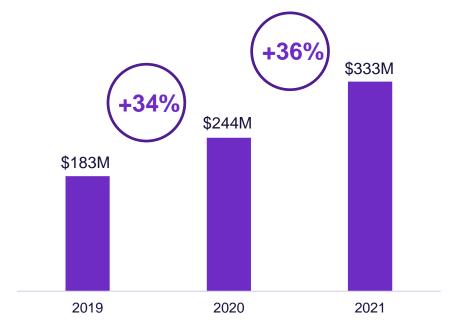


As a result, DV is growing faster...



DV Growing Faster than Digital Ad Spend

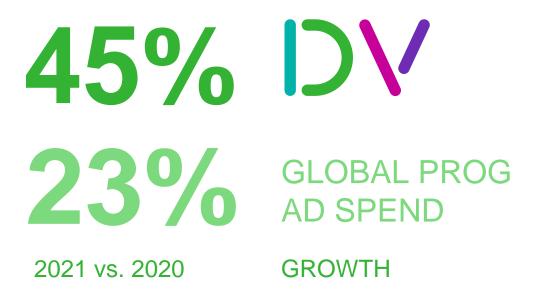
DV Total Revenue Growth (E)



Year over Year Growth %		2020	2021E
Global D	igital Advertising (ex-Search)1	13%	30%
DV	DoubleVerify	34%	36%

DoubleVerify 1.Magna Global forecast, December 2021

DV Growing Faster than Programmatic



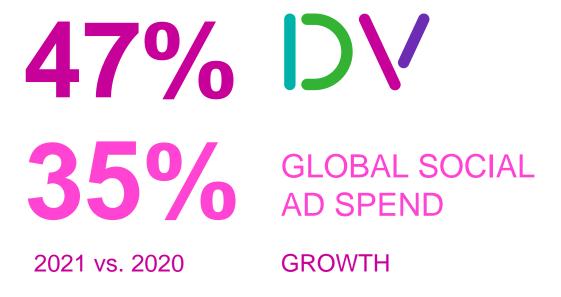
DV Programmatic Revenue Growth (E)



Year over Year Growth %		2020	2021E
Global F	Programmatic Ad Spend ¹	15%	23%
DV	DoubleVerify	39%	45%

VISION EXECUTION PERFORMANCE PERSPECTIVE PROSPECTS

DV Growing Faster than Social



DV Social Revenue Growth (E)

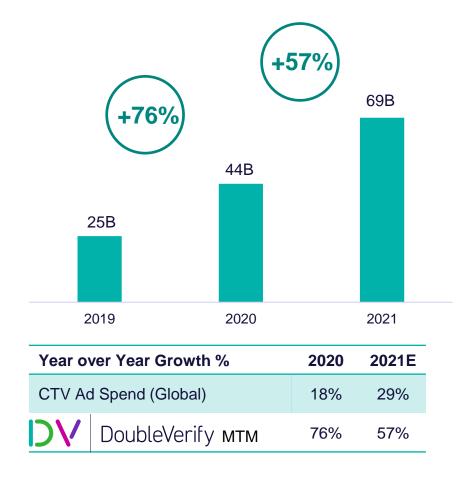


Year over Year Growth %		2020	2021E
Global S	Social Ad Spend ¹	20%	35%
DV	DoubleVerify	34%	47%

DV Growing Faster than CTV

57% DW STANDER STAND STA

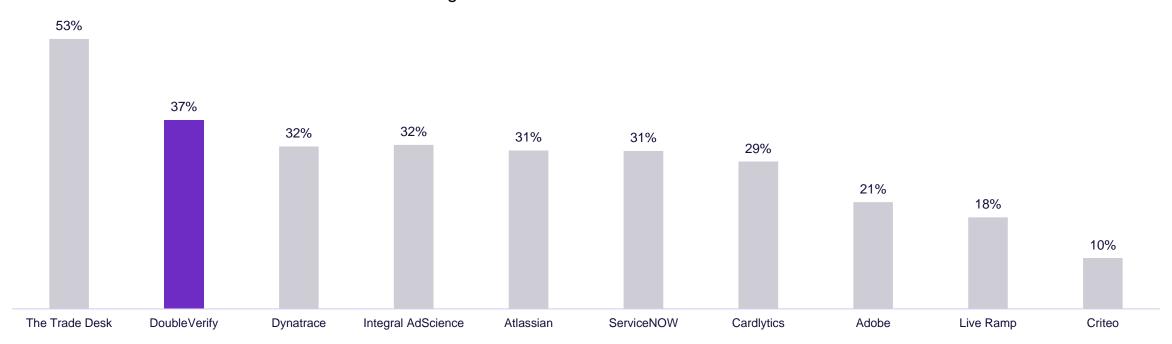
DV CTV Impression Volume (MTM)E



DV Growing Faster than Peers

Year over Year Revenue Growth
Relative to Select Software and Ad Tech Peers¹

Trailing Twelve Months Ended 09.30.2021

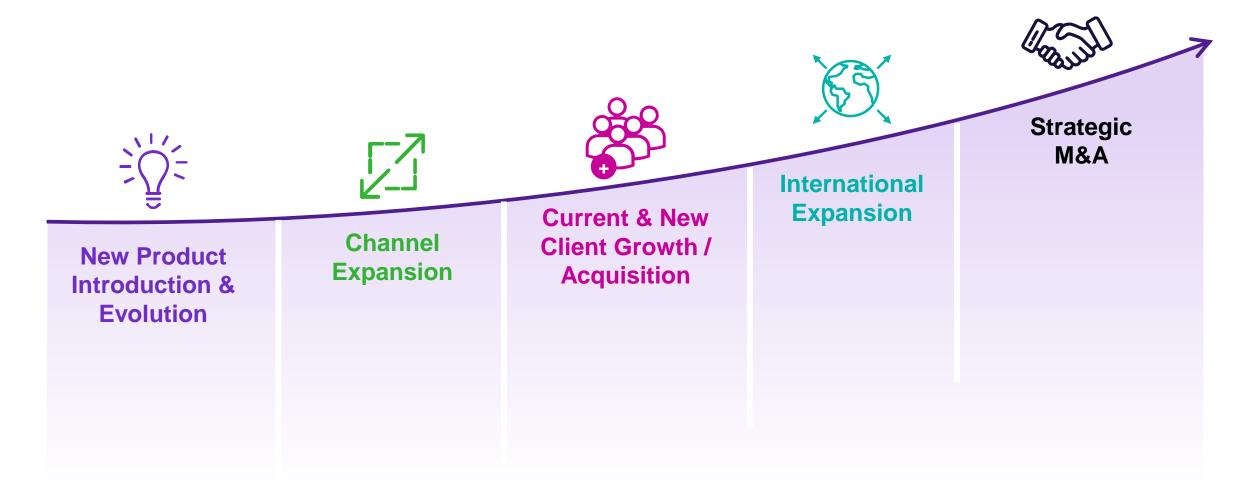




With a runway for future growth



DV's Long-Term Growth Drivers

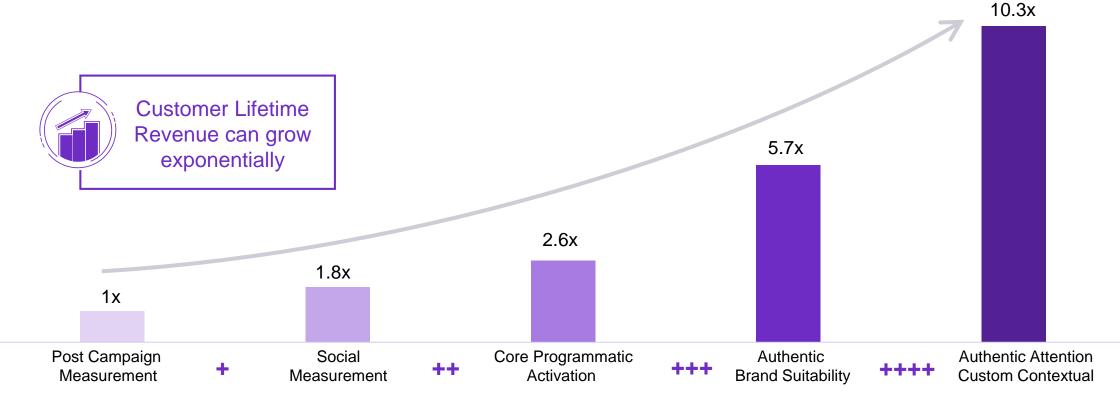






Large Product Cross-Sell and Up-Sell Opportunity

Revenue Multipliers Based on Product Pricing





VISION EXECUTION PERFORMANCE PERSPECTIVE PROSPECTS

Large Channel and International Growth Opportunity

SOCIAL



CTV



INTL





of 2021 Digital
Advertising Spend

.

of 2021 DV Revenue

(Ex-Search)1



of 2021 Digital
Advertising Spend²

of 2021 DV Advertiser Direct Impressions



52%

of 2021 Digital Advertising Spend (Ex-Search) ¹

26%

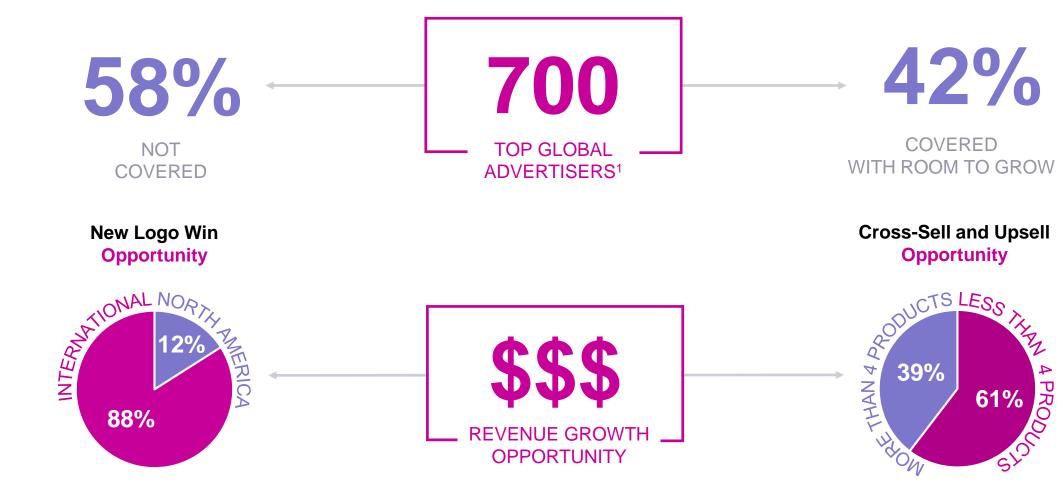
of 2021 DV Advertiser Direct Revenue



VISION EXECUTION PERFORMANCE PERSPECTIVE PROSPECTS



Large Customer Growth Opportunity







Potential External Growth Opportunities



2021 NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES LESS CAPEX

\$22M

CASH BALANCE AT YEAR END 2021 \$0M

LONG-TERM DEBT

ACQUISITION

STRATEGY

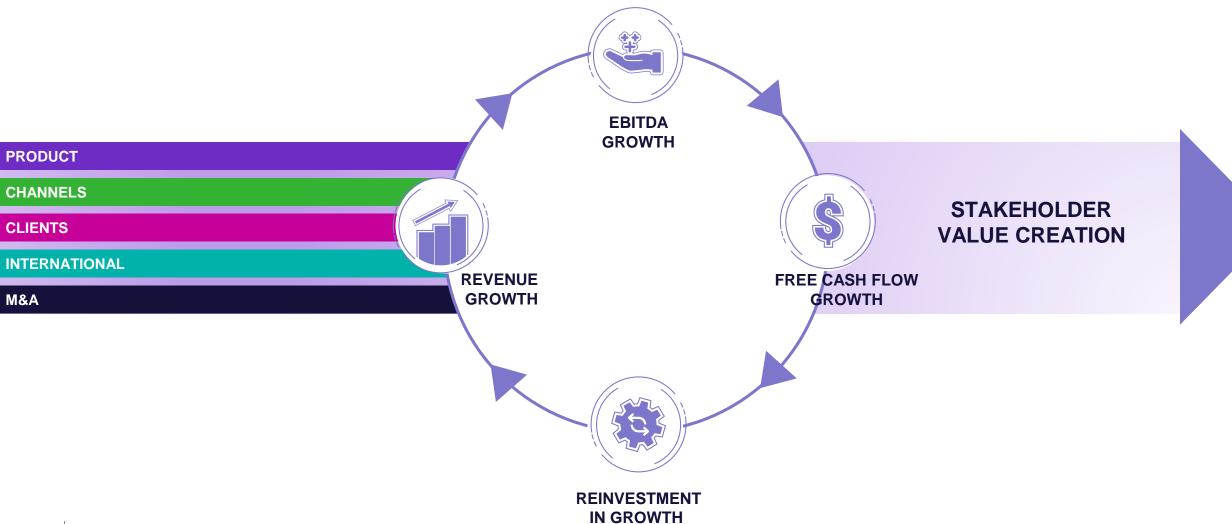
INTERNATIONAL EXPANSION

PRODUCT/ TECHNOLOGY EXTENSIONS

PRODUCT /TECHNOLOGY ADJACENCIES



DV Positioned to Create Long-Term Stakeholder Value





DV solves measurement challenges and maximizes advertising outcomes resulting in exceptional growth that drives stakeholder value





EXECUTION

Jack Smith, Chief Product Officer



Execution Drives Results



INNOVATION

We leverage existing assets to create must-have products



TRUST

We remain independent and accredited



The Three Pillars that Drive Execution



INNOVATION

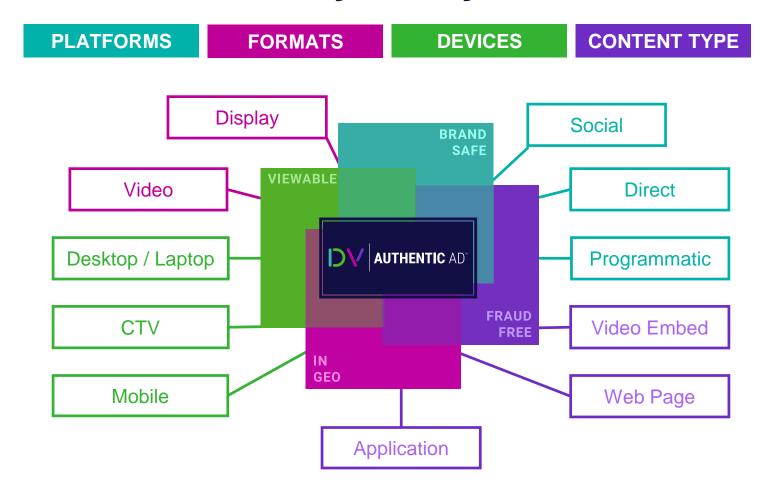
Leverage existing assets

TRUST

Independent and accredited



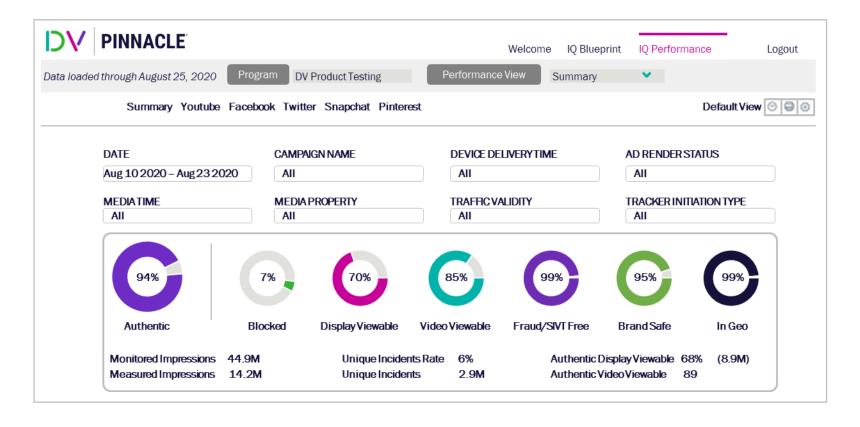
We Verify Everywhere



Every impression, on every platform, in any media, across any market on the planet



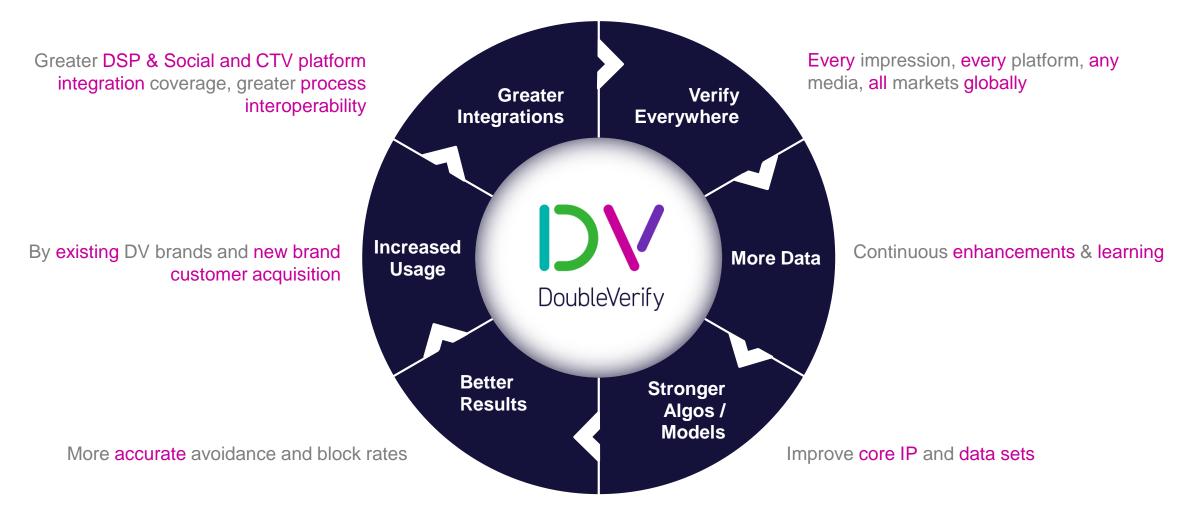
Verify Everywhere Matters to Advertisers



We provide brands the tools and data to consistently address media quality across the entirety of their media plan



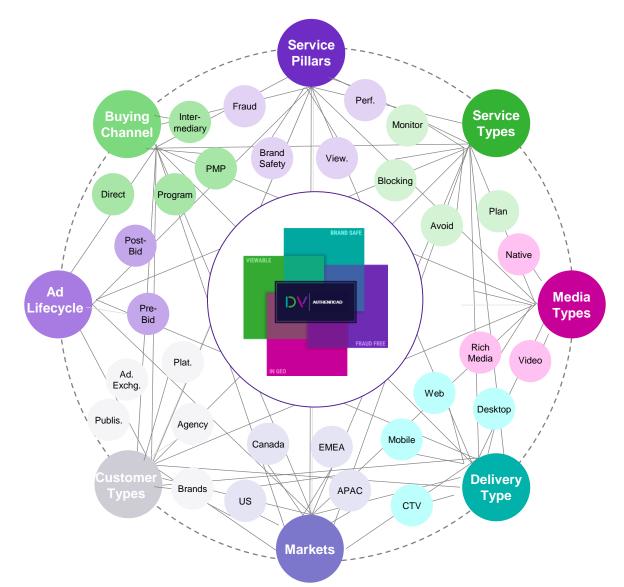
Verify Everywhere Reinforces Growth





Verify Everywhere Allows Data Interoperability

- Complex ecosystem
- Complex buying strategies



DV originates data Facilitates access to data



Verify Everywhere Results in Industry-Leading Scale

215B

APPROXIMATE DAILY DATA TRANSACTIONS PROCESSED IN 2021 4.5T

MEDIA TRANSACTIONS MEASURED (MTM) IN 2021



DV's Top Ranking Scale

15 th	
MOST POPULAR — DNS HOST	

Danile	Damain	0-1
Rank	Domain	Category
1 TikTok	tiktok.com	Entertainment
2 G	google.com	Technology
3	facebook.com	Society & Lifestyle
4	microsoft.com	Business & Economy
5	apple.com	Technology
6 amazon	amazon.com	Shopping & Auctions
7	Netflix.com	Entertainment
8 You Tub	youtube.com	Entertainment
9 🥒	whatsapp.com	Internet Communications
10 🧿	instagram.com	Society & Lifestyle
11 🏏	twitter.com	Society & Lifestyle
12 📶	mi.com	Technology
13 🕡	pinterest.com	Society & Lifestyle
14 🎒	mozilla.org	Technology
15 DV	doubleverify.com	Business & Economy



Source: https://domain.glass



We've Created Core Assets...

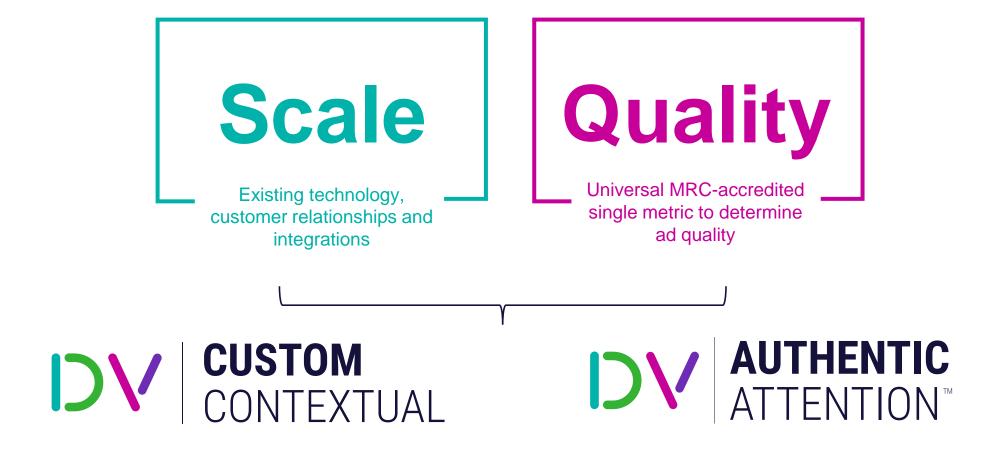
Scale

EXISTING TECHNOLOGY, CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIPS AND INTEGRATIONS Quality

A SINGLE METRIC THAT IS THE BASIS FOR MEASURING PERFORMANCE



...To Create New Solutions

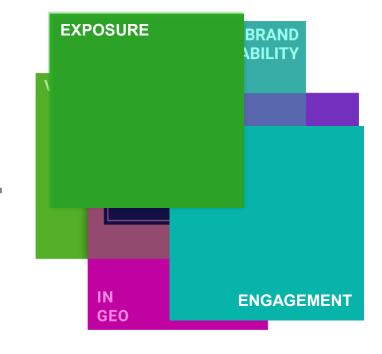




DV Authentic Attention



DV Authentic Ad™The foundation of media quality



Exposure & Engagement The data behind attention, building on the DV Authentic Ad^{TM}



DV Authentic Attention™
The New Standard for Media Quality
and Performance



Successful Early Rollout for Authentic Attention

Currently testing or using the product

CLIENTS

49
BILLION

Impressions measured each month for benchmarking

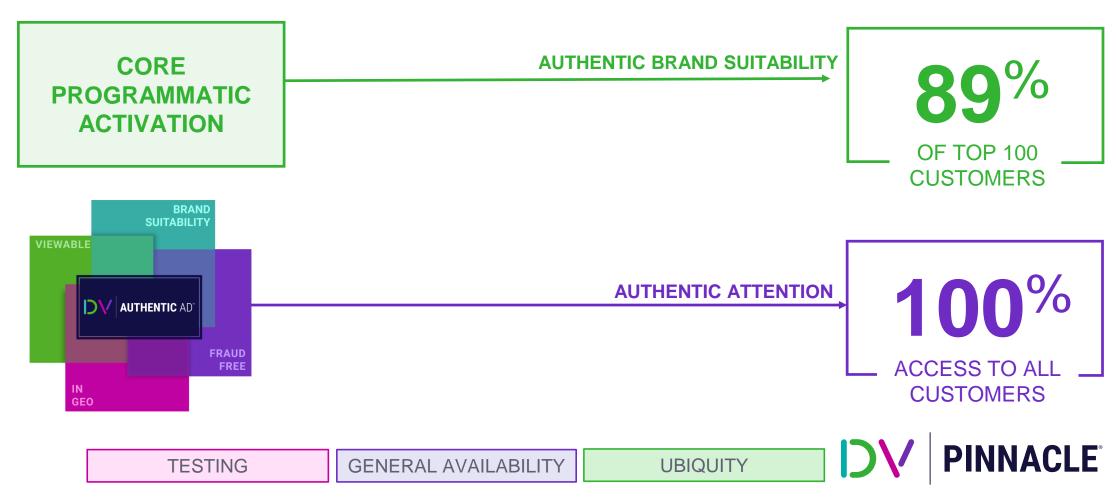
1400+
CAMPAIGNS

Benchmarks are available across all DV and 10 industry verticals

VERTICALS



DV Authentic Attention's Built-In Go-to-Market





2021: A Year in Review

2021 **DV** Authentic **Authentic Brand** ABS launches CTV Targeting • CTV App Brand • Custom • DV Authentic . ABS launches Data API Attention™ GA • **Certification Extends** Suitability Suitability (ABS) on Quantcast Contextual : Attention™ • on Tremor • beta and Zeta to Adform, Comcast, . and Custom **Enhancements:** launches on • Industry . and Tremor Contextual Global **Brand Suitability** Benchmarks • Quantcast * Launch on Categories and Adform App Store Data Custom **DV FOS TV DV** Brand Expanded DV Pinnacle® Turnkey Brand DV **Programmatic** Facebook: Innovid Contextual Off Signals Safety Floor **Suitability Tiers** Brand Safety : Viewability, Analytics **DVOT Brand** support portal launches on & Brand and Suitability IVT, and In-Suitability AutoTag The Trade Suitability Launches on Geo on Reporting Desk Coverage on YouTube TikTok



Facebook

Our Products Meaningfully Lead The Industry

First verification provider

— we pioneered the industry

First to offer the definitive measure of media quality

with the DV Authentic Ad™

First CTV brand safety offering with CTV inclusion/exclusion lists

First brand safety offering

to perfectly align pre and post-bid settings with Authentic Brand Safety targeting

First verification provider certified by the MRC for integrated

impression and viewability measurement (as defined by MRC's viewability standards) and reporting on Facebook and Instagram

First to offer FOS, a proxy for viewability in CTV environments.

This is a fully accredited solution for advertisers looking to ensure ad impressions (pixels on screen and not rendering when device is off)

First verification company to align product functionality with

the Brand Safety Floor and Brand Suitability Framework advanced by the <u>4A's Advertising Protection</u> <u>Bureau (APB)</u> and World Federation of Advertisers (WFA) <u>Global Alliance</u> for Responsible Media (GARM)

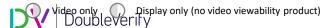


VISION EXECUTION PERFORMANCE PERSPECTIVE PROSPECTS

Early and Comprehensive Suite of Accreditations

		Primary Competitors		Point Solution Providers		
MRC Measurement Accreditations	DV	IAS	MOAT by ORACLE DATA CLOUD	HUMAN formerly White Opis	comscore	o pixalate
Impression Counting – Display & Video						
Impression Counting – Facebook						
Impression Counting – CTV						
Ad Viewability – Display & Video						
Ad Viewability – Facebook						
SIVT Detection & Filtration						
SIVT Detection & Filtration – CTV						
Brand Suitability/Safety (property level)	*					
Quality Metric Standard	*					
	Accredited in 2015	Accredited in late 2020				

Note: The Media Rating Council (MRC) is a non-profit industry association established in 1963. MRC accreditation provides independent third-party validation that a product and company's procedures, controls, disclosures and reporting meet established industry standards for validity, reliability and effectiveness.



DV Product Strategy



INNOVATION

Leverage existing assets

TRUST

Independent and accredited



DV Product Focus 2022

Scale

Social Pre-Campaign Activation

OpenSlate

Social Platform Expansion



Sector Expansion

AUDIO & GAMING

Innovation

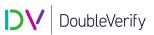
CTV Releases





Trust

Gaining even greater leadership in accreditations and continuing to build trust

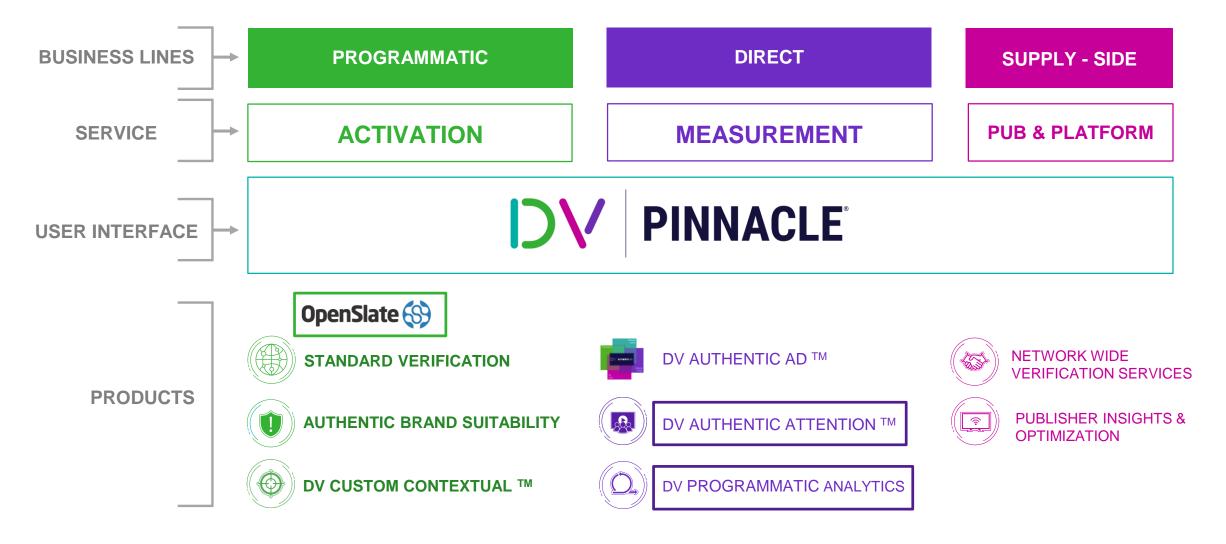




PRODUCT DEMOS

Dan Slivjanovski, Chief Marketing Officer

Platform and Product Architecture







DV OpenSlate



Intro to Programmatic Analytics

DV's Products Produce Superior Results



In 2021, DV won 80% of all RFPs that we participated in



DV DoubleVerify

PERFORMANCE

Nicola Allais, CFO



Q4 & FY 2021 Results

ESTIMATED AND UNAUDITED FINANCIALS

Financial Overview

Nicola Allais, CFO



Business Drivers and KPIs



FY & Q1 2022 Guidance

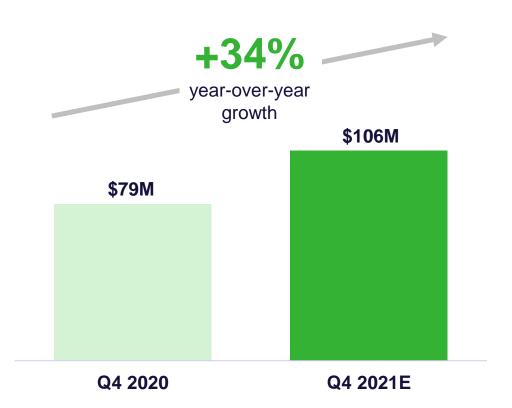


Revenue Model Definitions

VISION EXECUTION PERFORMANCE PERSPECTIVE PROSPECTS

Strong Fourth Quarter Results

Total Revenue Growth (ESTIMATED)



Adj. EBITDA Growth and Margin¹ (ESTIMATED)

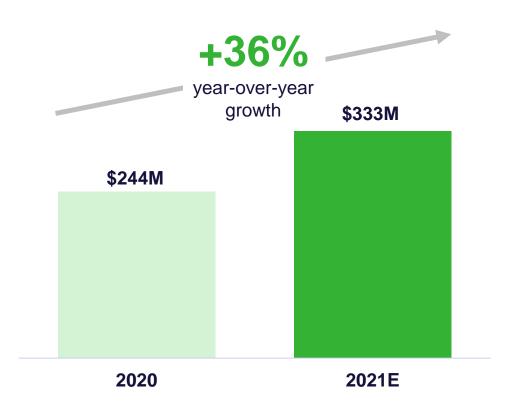




VISION EXECUTION PERFORMANCE PERSPECTIVE PROSPECTS

Strong FY 2021 Results

Total Revenue Growth (ESTIMATED)



Adj. EBITDA Growth and Margin¹ (ESTIMATED)





Volume Driven Revenue Growth

Media Transactions Measured (MTM)

+37% **CAGR** 4.5T 3.2T 2.4T 2019 2020 2021E

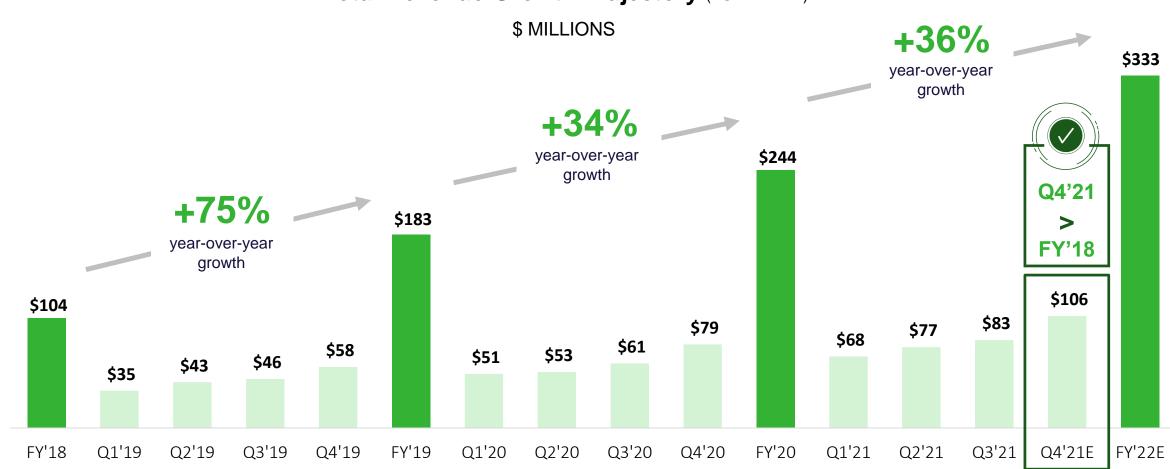
Measured Transaction Fees (MTF)

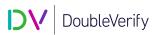




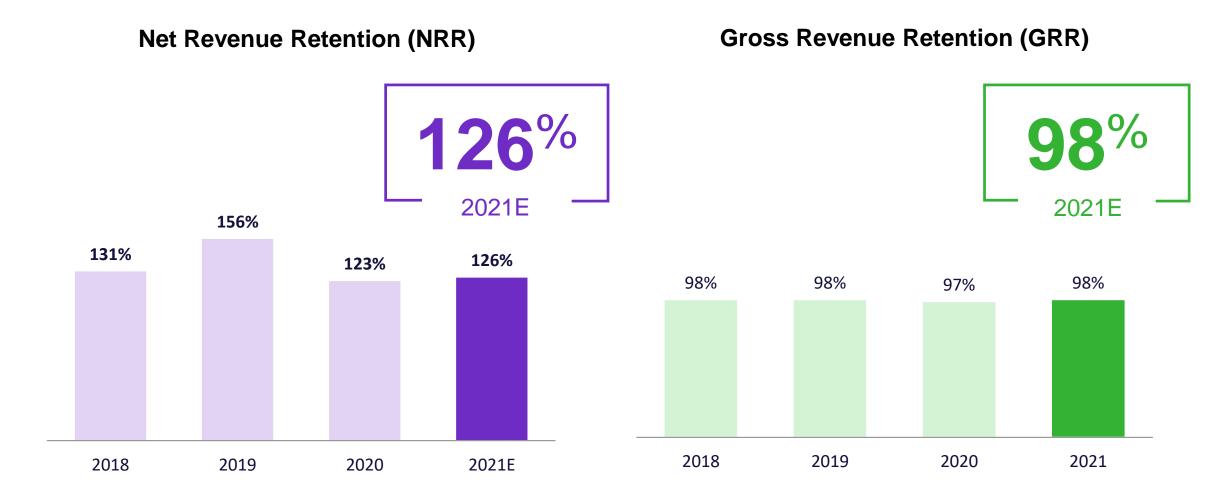
Strong Revenue Track Record

Total Revenue Growth Trajectory (ESTIMATED)





Visible and Sticky Revenue Base

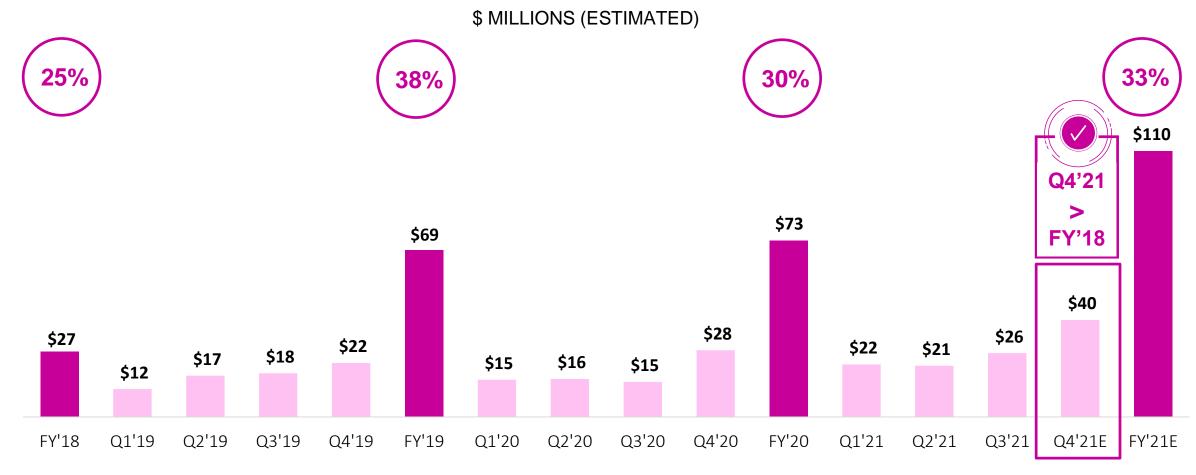




¹ In-year revenue from prior year existing customers / prior year revenue from this subset of customers; excludes a portion of unallocated programmatic revenue ² 1+ churned customer revenue / prior year revenue from this subset of customers; excludes a portion of unallocated programmatic revenue

Strong EBITDA Track Record

Adjusted EBITDA Trajectory and % Margin¹

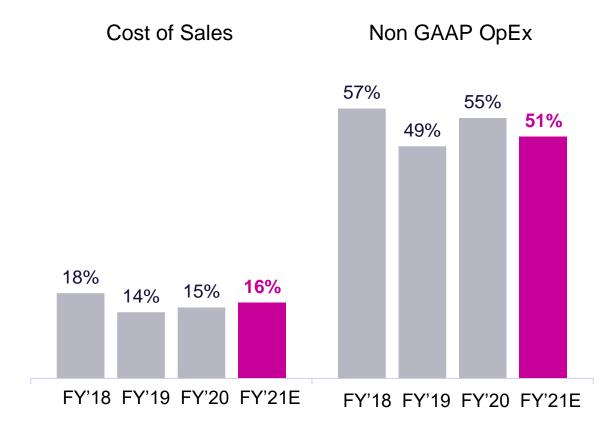




Continuing to Invest in Growth



Cost of Sales and Non GAAP Operating Expenses as % of Revenue (ESTIMATED)

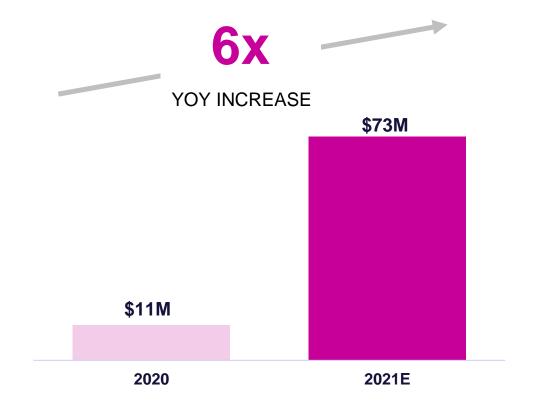




Strong Cash Flow Generation



Net Cash from Operating Activities Less Capex (ESTIMATED)





Balance Sheet and Capital Allocation





FY 2022 Guidance

REVENUE

LOW	MID	HIGH	
\$429M	\$433M	\$437M	



ADJUSTED EBITDA

LOW	MID	HIGH
\$126M	\$130M	\$134M





Q1 2022 Guidance

REVENUE

LOW	MID	HIGH	
\$89M	\$90M	\$91M	



ADJUSTED EBITDA

LOW	MID	HIGH
\$21M	\$22M	\$23M





Continue to Expect Volume Led Growth

Media Transactions Measured (MTM)
Key Drivers





Measured Transaction Fees (MTF)
Key Drivers



PREMIUM PRODUCTS



GLOBAL EXPANSION



Revenue Model

% OF DV REVENUE (ESTIMATED)

91%

CUSTOMERS

ADVERTISERS

PRODUCTS

ACTIVATION

PRE-CAMPAIGN

MEASUREMENT

POST-CAMPAIGN

- **INTEGRATIONS**
- Programmatic Social and CTV



- Direct
- Social and CTV

MTF X MTM

PLATFORMS & **PUBLISHERS**

SUPPLY-SIDE

- **Platforms**
- **Publishers**

Subscription-based



MODEL

Strong Financial Profile 2021 Estimate

RAPID GROWTH
AT SCALE

EXCELLENT CUSTOMER RETENTION

ATTRACTIVE COHORT ECONOMICS

HIGH PROFITABILITY

\$110M Adj. EBITDA

STRONG BALANCE SHEET

\$222M Cash on Hand

\$333M Revenue

36%

YOY REVENUE GROWTH

100%

RETENTION OF TOP
75 CUSTOMERS
OVER PAST 4 YEARS

126%

NET DOLLAR RETENTION¹

33%

ADJ. EBITDA

MARGIN²

LONG TERM DEBT ____AT YEAR END

² Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin are non-GAAP financial measures. Non-GAAP measures have limitations as analytical tools and should not be considered in isolation or as substitute for an analysis of results as reported under GAAP. See Appendix for a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin to the nearest financial measures reported under GAAP.



¹ In-year revenue from prior year existing customers / prior year revenue from this subset of customers; excludes portion of unallocated programmatic revenue

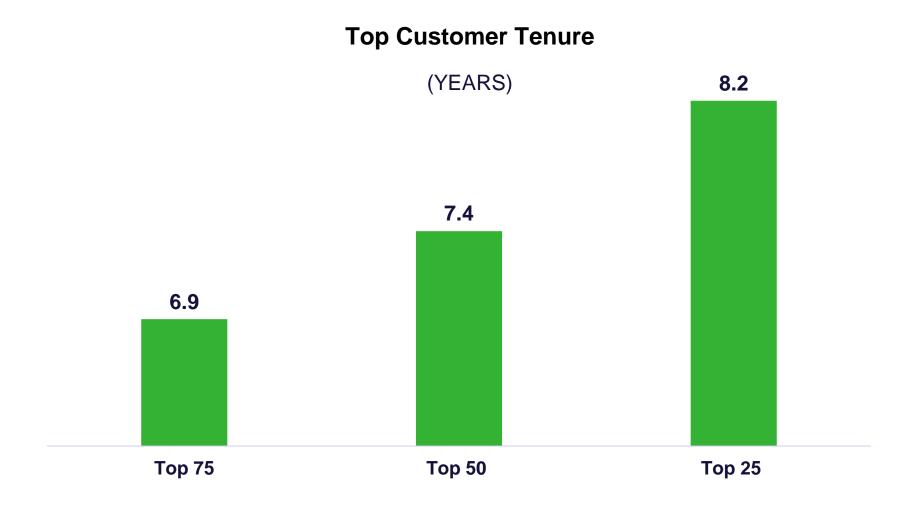
A&A



CUSTOMER KPIs

Julie Eddleman, Chief Commercial Officer

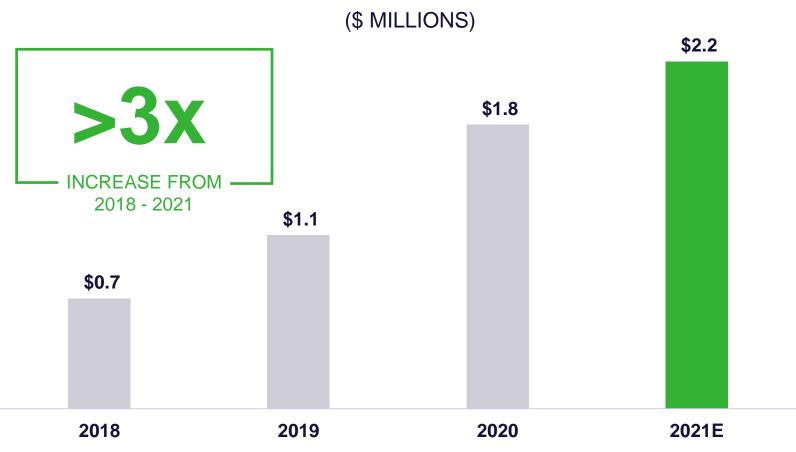
Long Standing Customer Relationships





Strong Growth in Average Revenue Per Customer

Annual Revenue Per Customer

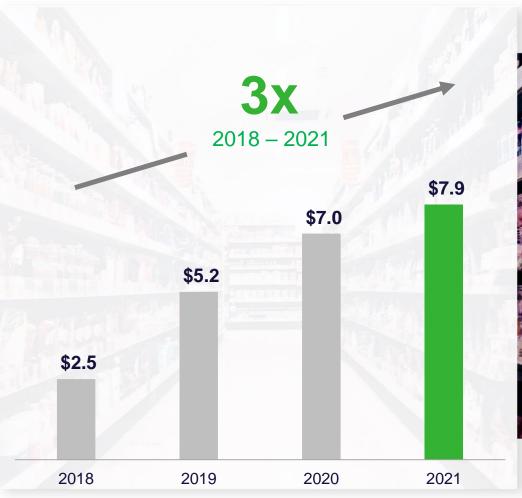






CPG – Geographical Expansion



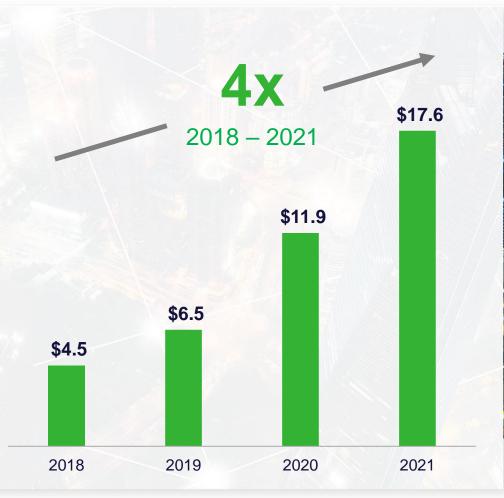






Telecom – Product Cross-Sell and Up-Sell







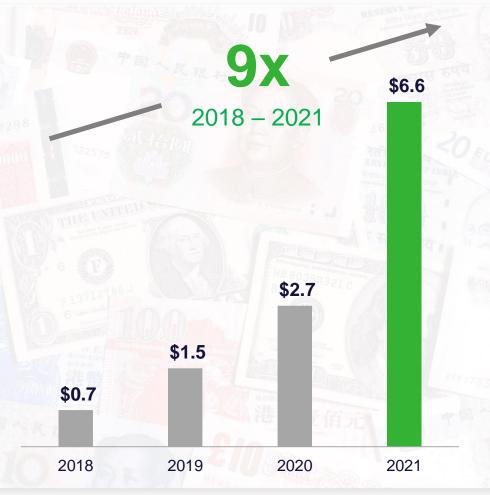




Financial Services – Line of Business Expansion



(\$ MILLIONS)





VISION EXECUTION PERFORMANCE PERSPECTIVE PROSPECTS

Growing Number of Large Revenue Contributors

Number of Customers with > \$1M Revenue Contribution



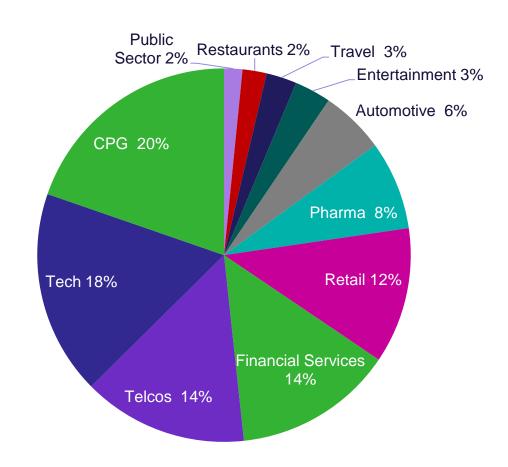


1. Data as of year-end 2021.

Well Diversified Client Base

2021 Revenue Mix¹

Diversification reduces spend variability on any unique customer or vertical



No single vertical is more than 20%





PERSPECTIVES

Helen Lin, Chief Digital Officer, Publicis

Jon Halvorson, SVP Consumer Experience and Digital Commerce, Mondelēz



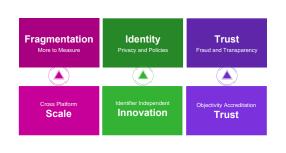
END GAME

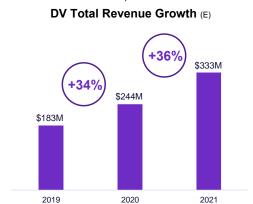
Mark Zagorski, CEO

VISION EXECUTION PERFORMANCE PERSPECTIVE END GAME



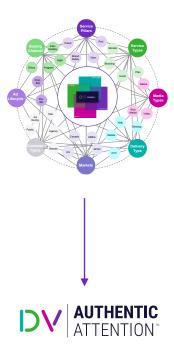
Vision







Execution





Performance

Net Revenue Retention (NRR)





Perspective





DV breaks through measurement disruptions positioning us as a clear winner in the drive to deliver better advertising outcomes



DV's innovation driven, expanding leadership position has made us essential to the world's biggest brands



The World's Largest Brands Rely on DV

















































61% 39% GREENFIELD COMPETITIVE WINS



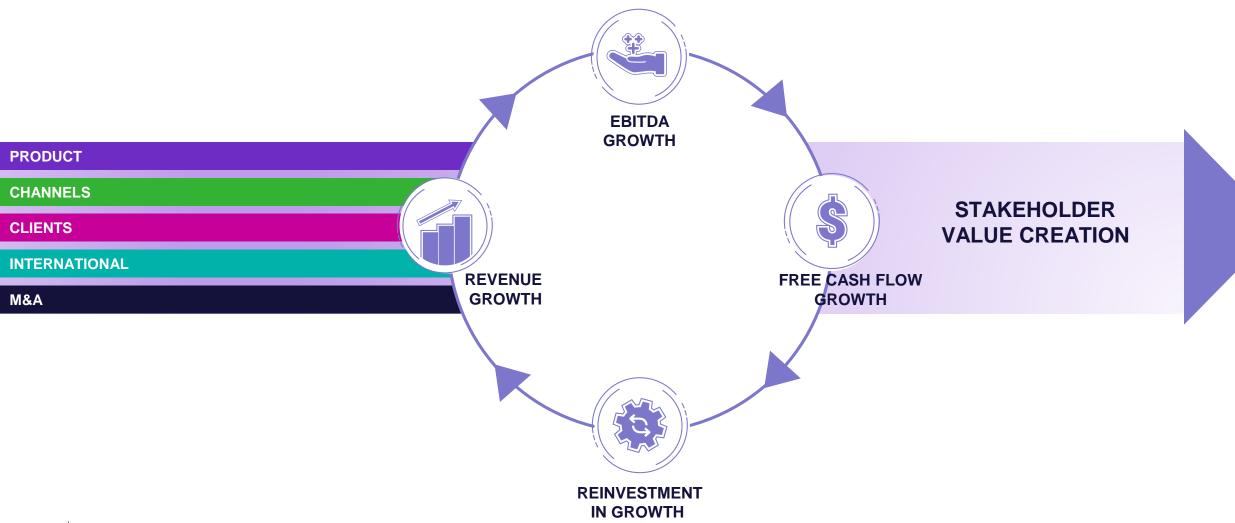
DV's exceptional client value proposition has delivered market-leading growth



And created a flywheel that will continue to drive success into the future



DV Positioned to Create Long-Term Stakeholder Value





Maximizing value for all of our stakeholders



Thank you.

Appendix

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

(\$mm)	2018	2019	2020	2021E
Net Income	\$3.2	\$23.3	\$20.5	\$29.3
Depreciation and amortization	18.6	21.8	24.6	30.3
Stock-Based compensation	1.4	1.7	20.5	21.9
Interest expense	3.1	5.2	4.9	1.2
Income tax (benefit) expense	(1.2)	12.1	(3.1)	(3.5)
M&A and restructuring costs (a)	0.5	3.4	0.2	3.5
Offering, IPO readiness and secondary offering costs (b)	-	2.8	4.9	23.6
Other costs (c)	0.9	0.2	1.6	3.8
Other (income) / expense (d)	0.0	(1.5)	(0.9)	(0.3)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$26.6	\$69.0	\$73.2	\$109.7



Non-GAAP Financial Measures Reconciliation

- a) M&A costs for the year ended December 31, 2021 consist of transaction and integration costs related to the acquisition of Meetrics and OpenSlate as well as associated restructuring costs and related activities. M&A costs for the year ended December 31, 2020 consist of deferred compensation costs related to Zentrick.
- b) Offering, IPO readiness and secondary offering costs for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 consist of third-party costs incurred in preparation for and completion of our IPO and secondary offering related expenses incurred on behalf of Providence Investor pursuant to the terms of the stockholder's agreements between the Company and the Providence Investor.
- Other costs for the year ended December 31, 2021 consist of recognition of a cease-use liability related to unoccupied leased office space and of reimbursements paid to Providence for costs incurred prior to the IPO date. Also included in the year ended December 31, 2021 are costs associated with the early termination of our agreement for the Zentrick Deferred Payment Terms, as previously disclosed as a contingency. For the year ended December 31, 2020, other costs related to the departure of the Company's former Chief Executive Officer, third-party costs incurred in response to investigating and remediating certain IT/cybersecurity matters that occurred in March 2020 and reimbursements paid to Providence.
- d) Other expense for the year ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 consists of changes in fair value associated with contingent considerations and the impact of foreign currency transaction gains and losses associated with monetary assets and liabilities.

Full Year and First Quarter 2022 Adjusted EBITDA Guidance

With respect to the Company's expectations under "Full Year 2022 and First Quarter 2022 Guidance", the Company has not reconciled the non-GAAP measure Adjusted EBITDA to the GAAP measure net income in this press release because the Company does not provide guidance for stock-based compensation expense, depreciation and amortization expense, acquisition-related costs, interest income, and income taxes on a consistent basis as the Company is unable to quantify these amounts without unreasonable efforts, which would be required to include a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to GAAP net income. In addition, the Company believes such a reconciliation would imply a degree of precision that could be confusing or misleading to investors.

