## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

#### For the three and six months ended June 30, 2015

#### August 4, 2015

This Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") of Aptose Biosciences Inc. ("Aptose", the "Company", "we", "us" and similar expressions) for the interim period should be read in conjunction with the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and the three and six months ended May 31, 2014. The June 30, 2015 interim financial statements and additional information about the Company, including the annual audited financial statements and MD&A as at December 31, 2014 and for the seven months then ended, and the annual report on form 20-F of the Company as at December 31, 2014 and for the seven months then ended can be found on SEDAR at <u>www.sedar.com</u> and EDGAR at <u>www.sec.gov/edgar.shtml</u>.

This MD&A is prepared as of August 4, 2015. It contains certain forward-looking statements that involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties which are beyond the control of the Company. This MD&A should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company for the three and six months ended June 30, 2015 which are incorporated by reference herein and form an integral part of this MD&A.

Effective July 17, 2014 the Company changed its fiscal year end from May 31 to December 31. As a result of that change, the current interim period being reported is for the three and six months ended June 30, 2015, while the prior year comparative period is for the three and six months ended May 31, 2014.

#### CAUTION REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This management's discussion and analysis may contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of securities laws. Such statements include, but are not limited to, statements relating to:

- our business strategy;
- our ability to obtain the substantial capital we require to fund research and operations;
- our plans to secure strategic partnerships to assist in the further development of our product candidates;
- our plans to conduct clinical trials and preclinical programs;
- our expectations regarding the progress and the successful and timely completion of the various stages of our drug discovery, preclinical and clinical studies and the regulatory approval process;
- our plans, objectives, expectations and intentions; and
- other statements including words such as "anticipate", "contemplate", "continue", "believe", "plan", "estimate", "expect", "intend", "will", "should", "may", and other similar expressions.

The forward-looking statements reflect our current views with respect to future events, are subject to risks and uncertainties, and are based upon a number of estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by us, are inherently subject to significant business, economic, competitive, political and social uncertainties and contingencies. Many factors could cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance, or achievements that may be expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, including, among others:

- our ability to obtain the substantial capital we require to fund research and operations;
- our lack of product revenues and history of operating losses;
- our early stage of development, particularly the inherent risks and uncertainties associated with (i) developing new drug candidates generally, (ii) demonstrating the safety and efficacy of these drug candidates in clinical studies in humans, and (iii) obtaining regulatory approval to commercialize these drug candidates;
- our drug candidates require time-consuming and costly preclinical and clinical testing and regulatory approvals before commercialization;
- clinical studies and regulatory approvals of our drug candidates are subject to delays, and may not be completed or granted on expected timetables, if at all, and such delays may increase our costs and could delay our ability to generate revenue;
- the regulatory approval process;
- our ability to recruit patients for clinical trials;
- our exposure to fluctuations of the Canadian dollar against certain other currencies as we hold our investments in Canadian dollars, while we incur many of our expenses in foreign currencies, primarily the United States dollar;
- the progress of our clinical trials;
- our liability associated with the indemnification of our predecessor and its directors, officers and employees in respect of an arrangement completed in 2007;
- our ability to find and enter into agreements with potential partners;
- our ability to attract and retain key personnel;
- our ability to obtain and maintain patent protection;
- our ability to protect our intellectual property rights and not infringe on the intellectual property rights of others;
- our ability to comply with applicable governmental regulations and standards;
- development or commercialization of similar products by our competitors, many of which are more established and have or have access to greater financial resources than us;
- commercialization limitations imposed by intellectual property rights owned or controlled by third parties;
- potential product liability and other claims;
- our ability to maintain adequate insurance at acceptable costs;
- further equity financing, which may substantially dilute the interests of our existing shareholders;

- changing market conditions; and
- other risks detailed from time-to-time in our on-going quarterly filings, annual information forms, annual reports and annual filings with Canadian securities regulators and the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, and those which are discussed under the heading "Risk Factors" in this document.

Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should the assumptions set out in the section entitled "Risk Factors" underlying those forward-looking statements prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those described herein. These forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this management's discussion and analysis or, in the case of documents incorporated by reference herein, as of the date of such documents, and we do not intend, and do not assume any obligation, to update these forward-looking statements, except as required by law. We cannot assure you that such statements will prove to be accurate as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. Investors are cautioned that forward-looking statements due to the inherent uncertainty therein.

## **CORPORATE UPDATE**

#### **Orphan Drug Designation**

On June 2, 2015 we announced that the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") had granted Aptose orphan drug designation for APTO-253 for the treatment of acute myeloid leukemia ("AML"). APTO-253, a first-in-class inducer of the Krüppel-like factor 4 ("KLF4") gene, is the Company's lead product candidate in a Phase Ib clinical trial in patients with AML, high-risk myelodysplastic syndrome ("MDS") and other hematologic malignancies in which KLF4 silencing is reported as operative.

Orphan drug designation is granted by the FDA to encourage companies to develop therapies for the treatment of diseases that affect fewer than 200,000 individuals in the United States. Orphan drug status provides research and development tax credits, an opportunity to obtain grant funding, exemption from FDA application fees and other benefits. If APTO-253 is approved to treat AML, the orphan drug designation provides Aptose with seven years of marketing exclusivity.

#### At The Market Facility

In early April, Aptose entered into an at-the-market ("ATM") facility for up to US \$20,000,000. The ATM will, along with the effective shelf prospectus that was filed in December 2014, provide us with the added flexibility to quickly access the market and raise capital at market price without the need to undertake a larger, more dilutive offering.

## **PROGRAM UPDATES**

#### **APTO-253**

#### Preclinical and Phase I Solid Tumor Trial

We have submitted an abstract for presentation at the 2015 American Society of Hematology ("ASH) Meeting with further insights into the preclinical and clinical pharmacology and pharmacokinetics of APTO-253. This abstract submission will include data from the prior Phase 1 clinical trial in patients with solid tumors.

#### Phase Ib Hematologic Malignancy Trial

On July 28, 2014 we announced that the FDA had completed its review and cleared the Investigational New Drug ("IND") application of APTO-253 for the treatment of hematologic malignancies, including AML, MDS, lymphomas and multiple myeloma. Clearance of the IND allowed us to initiate a Phase Ib, multi-center, open-label, clinical study of APTO-253 in patients with relapsed or refractory hematologic malignancies. The trial is expected to enroll 45-60 patients as part of a dose-escalation program and two separate disease-specific single-agent expansion cohorts.

The dose escalation study includes two separate arms: one group of up to 15 patients dedicated to AML and high-risk MDS and another group of up to 15 patients for lymphomas and multiple myelomas. The two separate arms will allow for a focused look at AML and high-risk MDS and exploration of the effect of APTO-253 on lymphomas and myelomas. They will also potentially provide patient data on up to two times the number of patients than would have been possible with only a single arm study. We have enrolled patients on both arms of the trial.

The primary objectives of the Phase Ib trial are: (i) to further assess safety on an optimized dosing schedule versus the prior Phase 1 solid tumor trial, and (ii) to identify the recommended dose for APTO-253 for the upcoming Phase Ib singleagent expansion and Phase 2 combination trials. The Phase 1b expansion studies will include up to 15 patients each in dedicated AML and MDS cohorts..

In the Phase 1b dose escalation portion of the study, we plan to monitor levels of KLF4 and the product of the embryonic gene Cdx2, the protein CDX2 ("CDX2"), upon entry, in patients throughout the study, and during a post-treatment period. We will not exclude patients based on KLF4 or CDX2 status from participating in this first study as we believe this approach may be useful in further validating our companion diagnostic and observing potential responses among the broader population. Subsequent to the dose escalation portion of the Phase 1b study, we plan on screening patients in

the expansion portions of the trial, and in the Phase 2 combination trials, for levels of KLF4 and CDX2 anticipated to confer maximal sensitivity to APTO-253.

On January 13, 2015 we announced that we had dosed the first patient in the Phase Ib dose-escalation study at Baylor Cancer Center in Dallas. During the three months ended March 31, 2015 we added three additional sites at MD Anderson Cancer Center in Houston, Oregon Health & Sciences University ("OHSU") and the University of Michigan. We expect to add two additional sites in the quarter ended September 30, 2015 and will continue to seek to add additional high quality institutions as clinical sites.

At this point in time, we have dosed patients at the 20mg/m2, 40mg/m2 and 66 mg/m2s dose levels of APTO-253. Patients are being dosed on a schedule in which they receive APTO-253 on days 1 and 2 of each week of a 28 day cycle, and their bone marrow and peripheral blood samples are being collected and processed for biomarker analysis. The next dose level is 100mg/m2. Based on our preclinical data with heme cancer cells and our prior clinical experience using a different dosing schedule, we believe that we may be entering the therapeutic range for heme cancer patients at the 100mg/m2 dose level.

We anticipate providing a potential update on the dose-escalation study findings at, or around the timing of the American Society of Hematology ("ASH") Meeting in December 2015, completing enrollment of the Phase Ib dose-escalation study by late-2015 or the first half of 2016, starting the single agent expansion and Phase 2 combination studies in 2016.

#### **Beat AML Initiative**

In parallel to the single agent dose escalating Phase Ib trial with APTO-253, we have been performing studies through the Beat AML Initiative, a groundbreaking initiative that was formed in collaboration with The Leukemia & Lymphoma Society and the Knight Cancer Institute at OHSU to better understand AML. Beat AML is designed to leverage the expertise of functional genomic technologies and pharmaceutical collaborators to take a next-generation personalized medicine approach to improve outcomes for AML patients. Our efforts with the Beat AML initiative, and with Dr. Brian Druker and his group at OHSU, have allowed us to evaluate the effect of APTO-253 as a monotherapy and in combination with other anti-cancer agents. APTO-253 has been evaluated against a large number of fresh bone isolates from patients with AML, MDS, chronic myeloid leukemia ("CML") and chronic lymphocytic leukemia ("CLL"). In addition, genomic sequencing of these primary isolates is helping to provide a rationale for APTO-253 for use as a single agent or in drug combination against specific hematologic malignancies.

We undertook these studies to confirm the strong preclinical efficacy observed across a range of hematologic cell lines. An additional reason for these studies is to identify drug combinations that could offer improved risk-benefit outcomes. Dr. Brian Druker's group at OHSU has submitted an abstract of these findings for presentation at the ASH Meeting in December 2015. Importantly, these findings may be used to guide the design of our anticipated drug combination trials with APTO-253.

## **FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

During the six months ended June 30, 2015 we received cash proceeds of \$848 thousand related to stock option and warrant exercises.

#### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Since its inception, Aptose has financed its operations and technology acquisitions primarily from equity and debt financing, proceeds from the exercise of warrants and stock options, and interest income on funds held for future investment.

We currently do not earn any revenues from our drug candidates and are therefore considered to be in the development stage. The continuation of our research and development activities and the commercialization of the targeted therapeutic products are dependent upon our ability to successfully finance and complete our research and development programs through a combination of equity financing and payments from strategic partners. We have no current sources of significant payments from strategic partners. We currently believe we have capital resources sufficient to fund our research and development and operations into early 2017.

#### **CASH POSITION**

At June 30, 2015, we had cash and cash equivalents and investments of \$25.2 million compared to \$30.5 million at December 31, 2014. We generally invest our cash in excess of current operational requirements in highly rated and liquid instruments. Investment decisions are made in accordance with an established investment policy administered by senior management and overseen by our Board of Directors. As at June 30, 2015 our cash and cash equivalents

consisted of cash of \$2.748 million (December 31, 2014 - \$293 thousand) and funds in both Canadian and US dollars deposited into high interest savings accounts totaling \$14.296 million (December 31, 2014 - \$14.072 million). Working capital (representing primarily cash, cash equivalents, investments and other current assets less current liabilities) at June 30, 2015 was \$24.5 million (December 31, 2014 - \$29.1 million).

We do not expect to generate positive cash flow from operations for the foreseeable future due to additional research and development costs, including costs related to drug discovery, preclinical testing, clinical trials, manufacturing costs and operating expenses associated with supporting these activities. It is expected that negative cash flow will continue until such time, if ever, that we receive regulatory approval to commercialize any of our products under development and/or royalty or milestone revenue from any such products exceeds expenses.

## **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

Our net loss for the three months ended June 30, 2015 was \$3.4 million (\$0.28 per share) compared with \$4.2 million (\$0.49 per share) during the three months ended May 31, 2014. Net loss for the six months ended June 30, 2015 was \$6.9 million (\$0.59 per share) compared with \$6.7 million (\$0.97 per share) during the six months ended May 31, 2014.

The decrease in net loss during the three months ended June 30, 2015 in comparison to the three months ended May 31, 2014 is due to lower general and administrative costs resulting from lower legal and patent costs, lower Board fees and severance costs incurred in the prior year related to our former President and COO as well as increased finance income in the current year quarter related to a gain on US dollar cash balances during the period. These decreases were partially offset by higher research and development costs in the current year associated with increased clinical activity on APTO-253 and associated activities.

The increase in net loss during the six months ended June 30, 2015 compared with the six month period ended May 31, 2014 is due to higher research and development activities associated with the development of APTO-253 as well as higher general and administrative costs related to higher stock based compensation expense, our NASDAQ listing and related expenses and clean-up and moving costs related to the Toronto office and lab relocation. These increase expenditures were partially offset by increased finance income associated with foreign currency gains on our US dollar cash balances.

We utilized cash of \$4.3 million in our operating activities in three-month period ended June 30, 2015 compared with \$3.9 million during the three months ended May 31, 2014. For the six months ended June 30, 2015 we utilized cash of \$6.5 million compared with \$6.1 million in the six months ended May 31, 2014. The cash utilized in the three month period is higher than the three months ended May 31, 2014 despite a lower net loss due to cash used to reduce accounts payable and accrual balances in the current year period.

At June 30, 2015, we had cash and cash equivalents and investments of \$25.2 million compared to \$30.5 million at December 31, 2014.

## **Research and Development**

Research and development expenses totaled \$1.3 million in the three months ended June 30, 2015 compared to \$1.0 million during the three months ended May 31, 2014 and totaled \$2.2 million for the six month period ended June 30, 2015 compared with \$1.6 million in the six months ended May 31, 2014. Research and development costs consist of the following:

Components of research and development expenses:

	Three months ended			Six months ended				
	J	une 30, 2015	Μ	ay 31, 2014	J	une 30, 2015	Ν	/lay 31, 2014
APTO-253 development costs	\$	1,257	\$	684	\$	2,117	\$	1,202
Severance costs		_		326		_		326
Stock based compensation		46		40		65		56
Deferred share unit costs		-		(42)		-		17
Depreciation of equipment		5		` 4		10		8
· _ · ·	\$	1,308	\$	1,012	\$	2,192	\$	1,609

Research and development costs in the three months ended June 30, 2015 increased compared with the three months ended May 31, 2014 primarily due to increased APTO-253 development costs including the ongoing Phase 1b clinical trial of APTO-253 in the current year period compared with no ongoing clinical development in the prior year period. In addition we have initiated studies to optimize the formulation of APTO-253 for which no comparable work was ongoing

in the prior year period. Increased program expenditures were partially offset by no severance costs in the three months ended June 30, 2015 compared with \$326 thousand in the three months ended May 31, 2014 related to severance payments made to our former President and COO. There were no deferred share units outstanding in the three months ended June 30, 2015 compared with a reduction in the fair value of units outstanding in the three months ended May 31, 2014.

The increase in research and development costs during the six months ended June 30, 2015 is the result of increased APTO-253 development costs primarily related to the ongoing Phase 1b clinical trial and associated activities including formulation studies and research support. Increased program expenditures were offset by no severance costs in the six months ended June 30, 2015 compared with \$326 thousand in the six months ended May 31, 2014 related to severance payments made to our former President and COO.

We anticipate an increase in research and development costs in the second half of 2015 due to the continuation of our Phase 1b clinical trial.

#### General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses totaled \$2.5 million in the three-month period ended June 30, 2015 compared to \$3.2 million in the three months ended May 31, 2014. For the six month period ended June 30, 2015, general and administrative expenses were \$5.2 million compared with \$5.0 million in the six months ended May 31, 2014. General and administrative expenses consist of the following:

Components of general and administrative expenses:

	Th	ree months	ended		Six m	nonths end	ded	
	J	une 30,	ľ	May 31,	J	une 30,	Ν	<i>l</i> lay 31,
		2015		2014		2015		2014
General and administrative excluding salaries	\$	1,149	\$	1,348	\$	2,178	\$	1,848
Salaries		757		766		1,510		1,547
Stock based compensation		579		434		1,519		767
Severance costs		_		762		-		762
Deferred share unit costs		_		(122)		_		14
Depreciation of equipment		19		` 4		26		5
	\$	2,504	\$	3,192	\$	5,233	\$	4,943

General and administrative expenses excluding salaries decreased in the three months ended June 30, 2015 compared with the three months ended May 31, 2014. The decrease over the prior year is attributable to lower legal and patent costs and lower Board fees due to a change in annual payment structure.

General and administrative expenses excluding salaries increased in the six months ended June 30, 2015 compared with the six months ended May 31, 2014. The decreases incurred in the three months ended June 30, 2015 were partially offset by higher expenses in the three months ended March 31, 2015 related to our NASDAQ listing and related expenses and clean-up and moving costs related to the Toronto office and lab relocation.

Salary charges in the three and six months ended June 30, 2015 were consistent with the three and six month periods ended May 31, 2014 as staffing levels were consistent year over year.

Severance costs were incurred in the three and six months ended May 31, 2014 as our former President and COO left in March 2014. There are no ongoing costs related to the severance payments.

Stock-based compensation costs increased in both the three and six months ended June 30, 2015 compared with the three month and six months ended May 31, 2014 due to large option grants in April, June and July 2014 which vest 50% during the first year and therefore contribute to higher stock based compensation expense during the first twelve month period.

Deferred share unit costs relate to the marked to market adjustment on units which were settled in April 2014. There were no deferred share units outstanding in the six month period ending June 30, 2015.

#### Finance Expense

Finance expense for the three months ended June 30, 2015 was \$15 thousand compared with \$78 thousand for the three months ended May 31, 2014 and \$35 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2015 compared with \$176 thousand for the six months ended May 31, 2014. Finance expense includes the following items:

	Three months ended				Six months ended			
	June 30,		May 31,		June 30,		May 31,	
		2015		2014	:	2015		2014
Interest expense	\$	15	\$	75	\$	35	\$	153
Foreign exchange loss		-		3		-		23
	\$	15	\$	78	\$	35	\$	176

Finance expense for the three and six months ended June 30, 2015 relates to interest expense of \$15 thousand accrued at a rate of 10% on the remaining balance of convertible promissory notes issued in September 2013 as well as accretion expense related to the conversion feature of the notes.

Finance expense for the three and six months ended May 31, 2014 relates to interest accrued at a rate of 10% as well as accretion expense on the \$918 thousand promissory notes issued in June 2013 and repaid in April 2014 as well as interest on the convertible promissory notes issued in September 2013 as described above.

Foreign exchange loss is the result of the fluctuation of rates of exchange between US and Canadian dollars.

#### Finance Income

Finance income totaled \$462 thousand in the three months ended June 30, 2015 compared to \$61 thousand in the three months ended May 31, 2014 and \$526 thousand in the six months ended June 30, 2015 compared with \$74 thousand in the six months ended May 31, 2014. Finance income includes the following items:

	Three n	Six months ended		
	June 30,	May 31,	June 30,	May 31,
	2015	2014	2015	2014
Interest income	\$ 72	\$61	\$ 176	\$ 74
Foreign exchange gain	390	-	350	-
	\$ 462	\$ 61	\$ 526	\$ 74

Interest income represents interest earned on our cash and cash equivalent and investment balances. Foreign exchange gain is the result of an increase in the value of our US dollar denominated cash and cash equivalents balances during the three and six months ended June 30, 2015 due to a depreciation of the Canadian dollar compared to the US dollar.

#### Net loss for the period

For the reasons discussed above, our net loss for the three months ended June 30, 2015 decreased to \$3.4 million (\$0.28 per share) compared to \$4.2 million (\$0.49 per share) in the three months ended May 31, 2014 and increased in the six months ended June 30, 2015 to \$6.9 million (\$0.59 per share) from \$6.7 million (\$0.97 per share) in the six months ended May 31, 2014.

#### **QUARTERLY FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)**

The selected financial information provided below is derived from our unaudited quarterly financial statements for each of the last eight quarters.

				Four months				
	Q2	Q1		ended	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
(Amounts in 000's except for per common share data)	June 30, 2015	Mar 31, 2015	Dec 31, 2014	Sept 30, 2014	May 31, 2014	Feb 28, 2014	Nov 30, 2013	Aug 31, 2013
Revenue	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$—	\$ —	\$ —
Research and development expense	1,308	884	1,093	1,311	1,012	597	791	615
General and administrative expense	2,504	2,729	2,554	2,988	3,192	1,751	1,938	451
Net loss	(3,365)	(3,569)	(3,584)	(4,187)	(4,221)	(2,433)	(2,798)	(1,101)
Basic and diluted net loss per share	(\$0.28)	(\$0.30)	\$(0.31)	\$(0.36)	\$(0.49)	\$(0.48)	\$(0.77)	\$(0.31)
Cash (used in) operating activities	\$(4,296)	\$(2,182)	\$(2,745)	\$ (3,926)	\$(3,926)	\$(2,168)	\$(1,484)	\$(933)

Research and development expenditures were lower in the quarters ended August 31, 2013, November 30, 2013 and February 28, 2014 as the Company focused its efforts on a strategic review and securing adequate financing for future development. In the quarter ended May 31, 2014, expenditures increased due to the allocation of severance costs related to the former President and COO of the Company to research and development of \$326 thousand. In the four months ended September 30, 2014 and in following quarters, research and development activities increased as we prepared and subsequently launched the APTO-253 Phase Ib clinical trial.

The increased general and administrative expense in the three months ended November 30, 2013 is due to stock option grants during the quarter which vested immediately and resulted in higher than normal stock-based compensation expense. In addition costs associated with hiring new executives during the quarter ended November 30, 2013 increased salary-related costs. In the three months ended February 28, 2014, general and administrative expenses were higher due to additional members of management and bonuses as well as increased travel, consulting and legal costs and general and administrative costs continued to trend upwards in calendar 2014 due to additional salary costs and increased levels of corporate activities.

The increase in general and administrative expense in the three months ended May 31, 2014 is due to severance costs associated with the former President and COO of the Company (\$762 thousand), bonus costs, and increased Board, consulting and legal fees associated with activities during the quarter. In the four months ended September 30, 2014, the general and administrative expense is higher due to a four-month vs. three-month period in relation to the change in the financial year of the Company discussed above as well as option grants during the quarter which increased option-related expenses. During the three months ended December 31, 2014, we incurred additional expenses related to our listing on NASDAQ and recognized an increase in expected costs to terminate our current Toronto lease which led to higher general and administrative expenses in the quarter. General and administrative costs in the three months ended March 31, 2015 again were higher due to the relocation of the Toronto office and related clean-up costs as well as costs related to our NASDAQ listing.

Cash used in operating activities fluctuates significantly due primarily to timing of payments and increases and decreases in the accounts payables and accrued liabilities balances.

### **Contractual Obligations and Off-Balance Sheet Financing**

At June 30, 2015, we had contractual obligations requiring annual payments as follows:

(in thousands)	Less t		1-3 years	3-5 years	 Total
Operating leases	\$	<b>year</b> 574	956	441	\$ 1,971

The Company has entered into various contracts with service providers with respect to the clinical development of APTO-253. These contracts could result in future payment commitments of up to approximately \$2.1 million over the related service period. Of this amount, \$172 thousand has been paid and \$111 thousand has been accrued at June 30, 2015. The payments are based on services performed and amounts may be higher or lower based on actual services performed.

As at June 30, 2015, we have not entered into any off-balance sheet arrangements other than the operating leases for our offices and labs and certain office equipment.

#### **RISK FACTORS**

Before making an investment decision with respect to our common shares, you should carefully consider the following risk factors, in addition to the other information included or incorporated by reference into this report. The risks set out below are not the only risks we face. If any of the following risks should be realized, our business, financial condition, prospects or results of operations would likely suffer. In that case, the trading price of our common shares could decline and you may lose all or part of the money you paid to buy our common shares.

#### Please refer to our December 31, 2014 MD&A for a complete discussion of risks and uncertainties.

- We are at an early stage of development. Significant additional investment will be necessary to complete the development of any of our products to approval.
- We need to raise additional capital. Due to our lack of product revenues, we have an ongoing need to raise
  additional capital. To obtain the necessary capital, we must rely on some or all of the following: additional share
  issues, debt issuances, collaboration agreements or corporate partnerships and grants and tax credits to provide full

or partial funding for our activities. Additional funding may not be available on terms that are acceptable to us or in amounts that will enable us to carry out our business plan.

- We have a history of operating losses. We expect to incur net losses and we may never achieve or maintain profitability.
- Clinical trials are long in duration, expensive and uncertain processes and the FDA may ultimately not approve any of our product candidates. We may never develop any commercial drugs or other products that generate revenues.
- We may not achieve our projected development goals in the time frames we announce and expect.
- As a result of intense competition and technological change in the biotechnical and pharmaceutical industries, the marketplace may not accept our products or product candidates, and we may not be able to compete successfully against other companies in our industry and achieve profitability.
- If we fail to attract and retain key employees, the development and commercialization of our products may be adversely affected.
- We may be unable to obtain patents to protect our technologies from other companies with competitive products, and patents of other companies could prevent us from manufacturing, developing or marketing our products.
- Our products and product candidates may infringe the intellectual property rights of others, or others may infringe on our intellectual property rights which could increase our costs.
- If product liability, clinical trial liability or environmental liability claims are brought against us or we are unable to
  obtain or maintain product liability, clinical trial or environmental liability insurance, we may incur substantial liabilities
  that could reduce our financial resources.
- We have no manufacturing capabilities and face supply risks. We depend on third-parties, including a number of sole suppliers, for manufacturing and storage of our product candidates used in our clinical trials. Product introductions may be delayed or suspended if the manufacture of our products is interrupted or discontinued.
- We are subject to extensive government regulation.
- We may be exposed to fluctuations of the Canadian dollar against certain other currencies because we publish our consolidated financial statements and hold our investments in Canadian dollars, while we incur many of our expenses in foreign currencies, primarily the United States dollar. Fluctuations in the value of currencies could cause us to incur currency exchange losses.
- We may be unable to obtain partnerships for one or more of our product candidates which could curtail future development and negatively impact our share price. In addition, our partners might not satisfy their contractual responsibilities or devote sufficient resources to our partnership.
- We have agreed to indemnify our predecessor, old Lorus and its directors, officers and employees.
- Our share price has been and may continue to be volatile and an investment in our common shares could suffer a decline in value.
- Future sales of our common shares by us or by our existing shareholders could cause our share price to fall.
- We are susceptible to stress in the global economy therefore, our business may be affected by the current and future global financial condition.
- There is no assurance that an active trading market in our common shares will be sustained.
- It may be difficult for non-Canadian investors to obtain and enforce judgments against us because of our Canadian incorporation and presence.
- We are likely a "passive foreign investment company" which may have adverse U.S. federal income tax consequences for U.S. shareholders.

#### **FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

#### (a) Financial instruments

We have classified our financial instruments as follows:

(in thousands)	June 30, 2015	December 31, 2014
<u>Financial assets:</u> Cash and cash equivalents, consisting		
of high interest savings accounts, measured at amortized cost Investments, consisting of	\$ 17,044	\$14,365
guaranteed investment certificates, measured at amortized cost.	8,165	16,180
Financial liabilities: Accounts payable, measured at amortized cost	150	256

62
10

At June 30, 2015, there are no significant differences between the carrying values of these amounts and their estimated market values due to their short-term nature.

#### (b) Financial risk management

We have exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. Our Board of Directors has the overall responsibility for the oversight of these risks and reviews our policies on an ongoing basis to ensure that these risks are appropriately managed.

#### (i) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to us if a customer, partner or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from our cash and cash equivalents and investments. The carrying amount of the financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure.

We manage credit risk for our cash and cash equivalents by maintaining minimum standards of R1-low or A-low investments and we invest only in highly rated Canadian corporations with debt securities that are traded on active markets and are capable of prompt liquidation.

#### (ii) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that we will not be able to meet our financial obligations as they come due. To the extent that we do not believe we have sufficient liquidity to meet our current obligations, the Board considers securing additional funds through equity, debt or partnering transactions. We manage our liquidity risk by continuously monitoring forecasts and actual cash flows. All of our financial liabilities are due within the current operating period.

#### (iii) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices will affect our income or the value of our financial instruments.

We are subject to interest rate risk on our cash and cash equivalents however we do not believe that the results of operations or cash flows would be affected to any significant degree by a sudden change in market interest rates relative to interest rates on the investments, owing to the relative short-term nature of the investments. We do not have any material interest bearing liabilities subject to interest rate fluctuations.

Currency risk is the risk that future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. We are exposed to currency risk from employee costs as well as the purchase of goods and services primarily in the U.S. and on cash held in foreign currencies. Fluctuations in the US dollar exchange rate could potentially have a significant impact on the Company's results. Assuming all other variables remain constant, a 10% depreciation or appreciation of the Canadian dollar against the U.S. dollar would result in an increase or decrease in loss for the year and comprehensive loss of US\$1.0 million (December 31, 2014- US\$58 thousand). Balances in foreign currencies at June 30, 2015 are as follows:

	U.S.\$ balances at June 30, 2015		U.S \$ balances at December 31, 2014	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	8,825	\$	66
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(483)		(565)
	\$	8,342	\$	(499)

We do not have any forward exchange contracts to hedge this risk and we do not invest in equity instruments of other corporations.

#### (c) Capital management

Our primary objective when managing capital is to ensure that we have sufficient cash resources to fund our development activities and to maintain our ongoing operations. To secure the additional capital necessary to pursue these plans, we may attempt to raise additional funds through the issuance of equity or by securing strategic partners.

We include cash and cash equivalents and short-term deposits in the definition of capital.

We are not subject to externally imposed capital requirements and there has been no change with respect to the overall capital management strategy during the three and six months ended June 30, 2015.

#### **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

In March 2015, the Company entered into an agreement with the Moores Cancer Center at the University of California San Diego (UCSD) to provide pharmacology lab services to the Company. Dr. Stephen Howell is the Acting Chief Medical Officer of Aptose and is also a Professor of Medicine at UCSD and will be overseeing the laboratory work. The research services will be provided from April 1, 2015 to March 31, 2016 for an annual fee of USD\$154,456 to be paid to UCSD in monthly installments.

This transaction is in the normal course of business and will be measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

#### **USE OF PROCEEDS**

The following table provides an update on the anticipated use of proceeds raised in the December 2013 and April 2014 equity offerings along with amounts actually expended.

As of June 30, 2015 the following expenditures have been incurred:

(in thousands)	Previously disclosed	Additional Costs	Spe	nt to Date	Rei	maining to be spent
	\$ 1,750	\$ 1,600	\$	884	\$	2,466
Depending on the Phase Ib clinical trial of APTO-253 results, fund single agent expansion and drug combination focused Phase 2 Trials in both AML and						
MDS patients	7,800	-		nil		7,800
APTO-253 manufacturing program	2,250	-		1,147		1,103
Research and development programs	2,000	-		1,790		210
General and corporate purposes	15,869	-		11,121		4,748
	\$ 29,669	\$ 1,600	\$	14,942	\$	16,327

We currently anticipate that the total direct costs associated with the Phase Ib trial will range between \$3.05 million and \$3.35 million as opposed to the previously disclosed amount of approximately \$1.75-2.0 million. The variance is due to the addition of a separate dose escalation arm to the Phase Ib clinical trial with lymphoma and myeloma patients.

We do not anticipate initiating the Phase 2 trials until the results of the Phase Ib are available and only then if the results warrant further clinical investigation. It is currently anticipated that the remaining balances of the research and development programs and general and corporate costs will be allocated in accordance with the previously disclosed use of proceeds.

#### **EVALUATION OF DISCLOSURE CONTROLS AND INTERNAL CONTROLS**

There have been no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the three months ended June 30, 2015 that have materially affected or are reasonably likely to materially affect the Company's internal controls over financial reporting.

#### **UPDATED SHARE INFORMATION**

As at August 4, 2015, we had 11.9 million common shares issued and outstanding. In addition there were 1.7 million common shares issuable upon the exercise of outstanding stock options and a total of 139 thousand common shares issuable upon the exercise of common share purchase warrants and promissory notes with a face value of \$288 thousand which could be converted into 80 thousand common shares of Aptose at \$3.60 per share.

#### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Additional information relating to Aptose, including Aptose' December 31, 2014 annual report on form 20-F and other disclosure documents, are available on SEDAR at <u>www.sedar.com</u> and on EDGAR at <u>www.sec.gov/edgar.shtml</u>.

## Aptose Biosciences Inc.

## Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position

(unaudited)

(amounts in 000's of Canadian Dollars)	as at	June 30, 2015	 December 31, 2014
ASSETS			
Current			
Cash and cash equivalents (note 4(a))	\$	17,044	\$ 14,365
Investments (note 4(b))		8,165	16,180
Prepaid expenses and other assets		859	855
Total Current Assets		26,068	31,400
Non-current			
Equipment		376	200
Total Non-Current Assets		376	200
Total Assets	\$	26,444	\$ 31,600
LIABILITIES			
Current			
Accounts payable	\$	150	\$ 256
Accrued liabilities		1,100	1,662
Convertible promissory notes		285	410
Total Current Liabilities		1,535	2,328
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Share capital (note 6)			
Common shares		222,890	221,259
Equity portion of convertible promissory notes		43	64
Stock options (note 7)		5,131	4,078
Contributed surplus		21,701	21,653
Warrants		361	501
Deficit		(225,217)	(218,283)
Total Equity		24,909	29,272
Total Liabilities and Equity	\$	26,444	\$ 31,600

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements (unaudited)

Commitments, contingencies and guarantees (Note 10)

Aptose Biosciences Inc. Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss (unaudited)

(amounts in 000's of Canadian Dollars except for per common share data)	Three months ended Jun. 30, 2015	Three months ended May 31, 2014	Six months ended Jun. 30, 2015	Six months ended May 31, 2014
REVENUE	\$ -	\$-\$	- :	\$-
EXPENSES				
Research and development (note 9)	1,308	1,012	2,192	1,609
General and administrative (note 9)	2,504	3,192	5,233	4,943
Operating expenses	3,812	4,204	7,425	6,552
Finance expense (note 9)	15	78	35	176
Finance income (note 9)	(462)	(61)	(526)	(74)
Net financing expense (income)	(447)	17	(491)	102
Net loss and comprehensive loss for the period	3,365	4,221	6,934	6,654
Basic and diluted loss per common share	\$ 0.28	\$ 0.49 \$	0.59	\$ 0.97
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding used in the calculation of basic and diluted loss per common share (000's) (note 6(d))	11,909	8,593	11,852	6,849

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements (unaudited)

## Aptose Biosciences Inc.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statement of Changes in Equity (unaudited)

(amounts in 000's of Canadian Dollars)	-	common Shares	Stoc	k Options	W	arrants	 ntributed Surplus	of Cor Pron	/ Portion nvertible nissory otes	Deficit	Total
Balance, January 1, 2015	\$	221,259	\$	4,078	\$	501	\$ 21,653	\$	64	\$ (218,283)	\$ 29,272
Warrant and stock option exercises		1,481		(493)		(140)	-		-	-	848
Stock-based compensation (note 7)		-		1,584		-	-		-	-	1,584
Promissory note conversion (note 6(e))		150		-		-	10		(21)	-	139
Expiry of vested stock options		-		(38)		-	38		-	-	-
Net loss		-		-		-	-		-	(6,934)	(6,934)
Balance, June 30, 2015	\$	222,890	\$	5,131	\$	361	\$ 21,701	\$	43	\$ (225,217)	\$ 24,909
Balance, December 1, 2013	\$	176,923	\$	1,983	\$	2,000	\$ 21,280	\$	88	\$ (203,857)	\$ (1,583)
Public equity offerings		32,511		-		350	-		-	-	32,861
Stock-based compensation (note 7)		-		823		-	-		-	-	823
Warrant and stock option exercises		3,504		(18)		(493)	-		-	-	2,993
Cancellation/Expiry of stock options		-		(130)		-	130			-	-
Net loss		-		-		-	-		-	(6,655)	(6,655)
Balance, May 31, 2014	\$	212,938	\$	2,658	\$	1,857	\$ 21,410	\$	88	\$ (210,512)	\$ 28,439

#### Aptose Biosciences Inc.

# Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited)

(amounts in 000's of Canadian Dollars)	Three months ended June 30, 2015	Three months ended May 31, 2014	Six months ended June 30, 2015	Six months ended May 31, 2014
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net loss for the period	\$ (3,365) \$	(4,221) \$	(6,934) \$	(6,654)
Items not involving cash and other adjustments:				
Stock-based compensation	625	474	1,584	823
Depreciation of equipment	24	8	36	13
Finance income	(462)	(61)	(526)	(74)
Finance expense	15	78	35	176
Other	(2)	2	(1)	1
Change in non-cash operating working capital (note 8)	(1,131)	(206)	(672)	(381)
Cash used in operating activities	(4,296)	(3,926)	(6,478)	(6,096)
Cash flows from financing activities:				i
Public equity offerings	-	25,584	-	32,861
Exercise of warrants and stock options	281	2,554	848	2,993
Repayment of promissory notes	-	(1,068)	-	(1,068)
Interest on promissory notes	(7)	(32)	(20)	(74)
Cash provided by financing activities	274	27,038	828	34,712
Cash flows from investing activities:				
(Acquisitions) divestiture of short-term investments	8,078	(11,019)	8,015	(11,019)
Purchase of fixed assets	(103)	(14)	(212)	(19)
Finance income	73	61	176	74
Cash (used in) provided by investing activities	8,048	(10,972)	7,979	(10,964)
Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents	390	(3)	350	(23)
(Decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents during the period	4,416	12,137	2,679	17,629
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	 12,628	7,230	14,365	1,738
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 17,044 \$	19,367 <b>\$</b>	17,044 \$	19,367

4

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements (unaudited)

Three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and three and six months ended May 31, 2014 (Tabular amounts are in 000s)

#### 1. Reporting Entity

Aptose Biosciences Inc. ("Aptose" or the "Company") is a clinical-stage biotechnology company committed to discovering and developing personalized therapies addressing unmet medical needs in oncology. Aptose is a publicly listed company incorporated under the laws of Canada. The Company's shares are listed on the Nasdaq Capital Markets and the Toronto Stock Exchange. The head office, principal address and records of the Company are located at 5955 Airport Road, Suite 228, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada, L4N 1R9

Aptose changed its name from Lorus Therapeutics Inc. effective August 28, 2014.

Effective July 17, 2014 the Company changed its fiscal year end from May 31 to December 31. As a result of that change the current reporting fiscal period is for the three and six months ended June 30, 2015 while the prior year comparative period is for the three and six months ended May 31, 2014 and therefore are not directly comparable to the current period.

#### 2. Basis of presentation

#### (a) Statement of Compliance

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company as at June 30, 2015 were prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, *Interim Financial Reporting* as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and does not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited annual consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes.

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company were reviewed by the Audit Committee and approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on August 4, 2015.

#### (b) Functional and presentation currency

The functional and presentation currency of the Company is the Canadian dollar ("\$").

#### (c) Significant accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual outcomes could differ from these estimates. The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements include estimates, which, by their nature, are uncertain. The impacts of such estimates are pervasive throughout the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on future occurrences. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on a regular basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised and in any future periods affected.

The key assumptions concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty as of the date of the statement of financial position that have a significant risk of causing material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next fiscal year arise in connection with the valuation of contingent liabilities and valuation of tax accounts. Significant estimates also take place in connection with the valuation of share-based compensation, share purchase warrants and finders' warrants.

#### 3. Significant accounting policies

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with IFRS and follow the same accounting policies and methods of application as the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the seven months ended December 31, 2014. They do not include all of the information and disclosures required by IFRS for annual financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments considered necessary for fair presentation have been included in these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements. Operating results for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2015 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the full year ended December 31, 2015. For further information, see the Company's audited consolidated financial statements including notes thereto for the seven months ended December 31, 2014.

Three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and three and six months ended May 31, 2014 (Tabular amounts are in 000s)

#### Standards and Interpretations Adopted in Fiscal 2015

There were no new accounting standards adopted during the six months ended June 30, 2015.

#### 4. Capital disclosures

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to:

- Maintain its ability to continue as a going concern;
- Maintain a flexible capital structure which optimizes the cost of capital at acceptable risk; and
- Ensure sufficient cash resources to fund its research and development activity, to pursue partnership and collaboration opportunities and to maintain ongoing operations.

The capital structure of the Company consists of cash and cash equivalents, investments and equity comprised of share capital, share purchase warrants, stock options, contributed surplus and deficit. The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of economic conditions. The Company, upon approval from its Board of Directors, will balance its overall capital structure through new share issuances, acquiring or disposing of assets, adjusting the amount of cash balances or by undertaking other activities as deemed appropriate under the specific circumstances.

In December 2014, Aptose filed a short form base shelf prospectus (the "Base Shelf") that qualifies for the distribution of up to US\$100,000,000 of common shares, warrants, or units comprising any combination of common shares and warrants ("Securities"). The distribution of Securities may be effected from time to time in one or more transactions at a fixed price or prices, which may be changed, at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, or at prices related to such prevailing market prices to be negotiated with purchasers and as set forth in an accompanying prospectus supplement, including transactions that are deemed to be "at-the-market" distributions. The Base Shelf provides us with additional flexibility when managing our cash resources as, under certain circumstances, it shortens the time period required to close a financing and is expected to increase the number of potential investors that may be prepared to invest in our company. Funds received from a Prospectus Supplement will be used in line with our Board approved budget and multi-year plan. Our Base Shelf expires in December, 2017. The Base Shelf allowed us to enter into and "A-The-Market" Facility ("ATM") equity distribution agreement (see Note 6). We intend to use this equity arrangement as an additional option to assist us in achieving our capital objectives. The ATM provides the Company with the opportunity to regularly raise capital, at prevailing market prices, at it's sole discretion providing the ability to better manage cash resources.

The Company is not subject to externally imposed capital requirements and the Company's overall strategy with respect to capital risk management remains unchanged from the seven months ended December 31, 2014.

#### (a) Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents consists of cash of \$2.748 million (December 31, 2014 - \$293 thousand) and funds in both Canadian and US dollars deposited into high interest savings accounts totaling \$14.296 million (December 31, 2014 - \$14.072 million). The current interest rate earned on these deposits is between 1.2% and 1.25% (December 31, 2014 - 1.2 and 1.25%).

#### (b) Investments:

As at June 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, investments consist of guaranteed investment certificates with Canadian financial institutions having high credit ratings. Investments include six investments (December 31, 2014 – twelve investments) with maturity dates from April 22, 2016 to June 19, 2016 (December 31, 2014 – April 22, 2015 to June 19, 2016), bearing an interest rate from 1.80% to 2.10% (December 31, 2014 – 1.56% to 2.10%) per annum.

#### 5. Financial instruments

#### (a) Financial instruments

The Company has classified its financial instruments as follows:

	Jur	As at ne 30, 2015	Decembe	As at er 31, 2014
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents (consisting of deposits in high interest savings accounts), measured at amortized cost	\$	17,044	\$	14,365

Three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and three and six months ended May 31, 2014 (Tabular amounts are in 000s)

Investments, consisting of guaranteed investment certificates, measured at amortized cost	8,165	16,180
Financial liabilities Accounts payable, measured at amortized cost	150	256
Accrued liabilities, measured at amortized cost	1,100	1,662
Convertible promissory notes, measured at amortized cost	285	410

At June 30, 2015, there are no significant differences between the carrying values of these amounts and their estimated market values.

#### (b) Financial risk management

The Company has exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. The Company's Board of Directors has the overall responsibility for the oversight of these risks and reviews the Company's policies on an ongoing basis to ensure that these risks are appropriately managed.

#### (i) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer, partner or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Company's cash and cash equivalents and investments. The carrying amount of the financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure.

The Company manages credit risk for its cash and cash equivalents and investments by maintaining minimum standards of R1-low or A-low investments and the Company invests only in highly rated Canadian corporations with debt securities that are traded on active markets and are capable of prompt liquidation.

#### (ii) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they come due. To the extent that the Company does not believe it has sufficient liquidity to meet its current obligations, the Board considers securing additional funds through equity, debt or partnering transactions. The Company manages its liquidity risk by continuously monitoring forecasts and actual cash flows.

#### (iii) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity prices will affect the Company's income or the value of its financial instruments.

The Company is subject to interest rate risk on its cash and cash equivalents and investments. The Company does not believe that the results of operations or cash flows would be affected to any significant degree by a sudden change in market interest rates relative to interest rates on the investments, owing to the relative short-term nature of the investments. The Company does not have any material interest bearing liabilities subject to interest rate fluctuations.

Currency risk is the risk that future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. We are exposed to currency risk from employee costs as well as the purchase of goods and services primarily in the United States and the cash balances held in foreign currencies. Fluctuations in the US dollar exchange rate could potentially have a significant impact on the Company's results. Assuming all other variables remain constant, a 10% depreciation or appreciation of the Canadian dollar against the U.S. dollar would result in an increase or decrease in loss for the year and comprehensive loss of \$1.0 million (December 31, 2014- \$58 thousand). Balances in foreign currencies at June 30, 2015 are as follows:

	U.S.\$ balances at		U.S \$ balances a	
	Ju	ne 30, 2015	Decemb	er 31, 2014
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	8,825	\$	66
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(483)		(565)
	\$	8,342	\$	(499)

The Company does not have any forward exchange contracts to hedge this risk.

The Company does not invest in equity instruments of other corporations.

Three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and three and six months ended May 31, 2014 (Tabular amounts are in 000s)

#### 6. Share capital

The Company is authorized to issue an unlimited number of common shares.

#### Continuity of common shares and warrants

	Com	Common shares			rrant	S
	Number		Amount	Number	Amount	
	(In thousands)			(In thousands)		
Balance, May 31, 2014	10,388	\$	212,938	1,630	\$	1,857
Warrant exercises	1,231		7,814	(1,231)		(1,166)
Warrant expiry	-		-	(190)		(190)
Option exercises	36		345	_		_
Promissory note conversion	45		162	-		-
Balance, December 31, 2014	11,700	\$	221,259	209	\$	501
Warrant exercises (b)	8		33	(8)		(8)
Option exercises	117		1,018	_		_
Promissory note conversion	42		150	-		-
Balance, March 31, 2015	11,867	\$	222,460	201	\$	493
Warrant exercises (b)	62		394	(62)		(132)
Option exercises	3		36	_		_
Balance, June 30, 2015	11,932	\$	222,890	139	\$	361

#### (a) At The Market Facility ("ATM")

On April 2, 2015, we entered into an ATM equity facility with Cowan and Company, LLC, acting as sole agent. Under the terms of this facility, we may, from time to time, sell shares of our common stock having an aggregate offering value of up to US\$20 million through Cowan and Company, LLC. We will determine, at our sole discretion, the timing and number of shares to be sold under this ATM facility. The Company has not issued any common shares under the ATM.

#### (b) Exercise of Warrants

Warrants exercised during the six months ended June	30	2015
wantanto exclosed during the six months ended burie	00,	2010.

(in thousands)	Number	Proceeds
August 2011 warrants (i)	5	\$ 24
June 2013 private placement warrants (ii)	47	142
December 2013 broker warrants (iii)	18	121
Total	70	\$ 287

In addition to the cash proceeds received, the original fair value related to these warrants of \$140 thousand was transferred from warrants to share capital. This resulted in a total amount of \$427 thousand credited to share capital.

Summary of outstanding warrants:

(in thousands)	June 30, 2015	December 31, 2014	
August 2011 warrants (i)	84	89	
June 2013 private placement warrants (ii)	_	47	
December 2013 broker warrants (iii)	55	73	
Number of warrants outstanding, end of period	139	209	

(i) August 2011 warrants are exercisable into common shares of Aptose at a price per share of \$5.40 and expire in August 2016.

 June 2013 private placement warrants were exercisable into common shares of Aptose at a price per share of \$3.00 and expired in June 2015. All June 2013 private placement warrants had been exercised by the end of June 2015.

(iii) December 2013 broker warrants are exercisable into common shares of Aptose at a price per share of \$6.60 and expire in December 2015.

Three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and three and six months ended May 31, 2014 (Tabular amounts are in 000s)

#### (b) Continuity of contributed surplus

Contributed surplus is comprised of the cumulative grant date fair value of expired share purchase warrants and expired stock options as well as the cumulative amount of previously expensed and unexercised equity settled share-based payment transactions.

	 nths ended Ine 30, 2015	-	onths ended lay 31, 2014
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 21,653	\$	21,280
Exercise of convertible promissory notes	10		_
Cancellation of stock options	-		103
Expiry of vested stock options	38		27
Balance, end of period	\$ 21,701	\$	21,410

#### (c) Continuity of stock options

	 Six months ended June 30, 2015		onths ended ay 31, 2014
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 4,078	\$	1,983
Stock based compensation	1,584		823
Exercise of stock options	(493)		(18)
Cancellation of stock options	-		(103)
Expiry of vested stock options	(38)		(27)
Balance, end of period	\$ 5,131	\$	2,658

#### (d) Loss per share

Loss per common share is calculated using the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the three and six month periods ending June 30, 2015 and May 31, 2014 calculated as follows:

	Three m	onths ended	Six months e	
	June 30, 2015	May 31, 2014	June 30, 2015	May 31, 2014
Issued common shares, beginning of period	11,867	5,195	11,700	3,891
Effect of April public offering	_	3,139	_	1,569
Effect of December public offering	_	_	_	1,194
Effect of warrant and option exercises	42	259	120	195
Effect of promissory note conversions	_	_	32	_
	11,909	8,593	11,852	6,849

The effect of any potential exercise of our stock options and warrants outstanding during the year has been excluded from the calculation of diluted loss per common share as it would be anti-dilutive.

#### (e) Convertible promissory notes

During the six months ended June 30, 2015, \$150 thousand promissory notes due in September 2015 incurring interest at a rate of 10% and with a carrying value of \$139 thousand were converted into 42 thousand common shares of the Company.

Three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and three and six months ended May 31, 2014 (Tabular amounts are in 000s)

#### 7. Stock options

(a) Stock options transactions for the period:

	Siz	 nths ended ne 30, 2015	Six	 nths ended y 31, 2014
		Weighted average		Weighted average
	Number of Options	exercise price	Number of Options	exercise price
	options	price	Options	 price
Outstanding, Beginning of period	1,374	\$ 5.95	417	\$ 6.00
Granted	478	6.92	435	6.42
Exercised	(121)	4.66	(6)	3.72
Expired	(1)	48.41	(1)	32.17
Cancelled	_	-	(21)	6.00
Outstanding, end of period	1,730	\$ 6.28	824	\$ 6.24

#### (b) Stock options outstanding at June 30, 2015:

	Options outstan	ding	Options exer	cisable
Number of Options	Weighted average remaining contractual life (years)	Weighted average exercise price	Number of Options	Weighted average exercise price
121 643	7.0 8.9	\$    2.78 5.58	121 259	\$ 2.78 5.70
4	9.2 2.6	6.96 61.98	301	7.37 <u>61.98</u> \$ 6.26
	of Options 121 643 962	Weighted average remaining Number contractual of Options life (years) 121 7.0 643 8.9 962 9.2 4 2.6	average remaining of OptionsWeighted average exercise price1217.0\$ 2.786438.95.589629.26.9642.661.98	Weighted averageWeighted remainingaverage averageNumber of Optionscontractual life (years)exercise priceNumber of Options1217.0\$ 2.781216438.95.582599629.26.9630142.661.984

#### (c) Fair value assumptions

The following assumptions were used in the Black-Scholes option-pricing model to determine the fair value of stock options granted during the following periods:

	 nths ended ne 31, 2015	Six months ended May 31, 2014
Exercise price	\$ 6.77-7.14	\$ 6.00-7.32
Grant date share price	\$ 6.77-7.14	\$ 6.00-7.32
Risk free interest rate	0.75-1.5%	1.5%
Expected dividend yield	_	
Expected volatility	103-113%	126-135%
Expected life of options	5 years	5 years
Weighted average fair value of options granted in the period	\$ 5.33	\$5.40

Stock options granted by the Company during the six months ended June 30, 2015 consist of 128,000 options that vest 50%, 25% and 25% on each of the next three anniversaries and 350,000 options that vest 50% on the first anniversary and 16.67% on each of the next three anniversaries (total four year vesting).

Stock options granted by the Company during the six months ended May 31, 2014 consisted of 292,917 options that vested 50% upon the first anniversary and 25% on each of the next two anniversaries, 70,834 options which vest monthly over thirty six months and 70,834 of options of which 33,334 vested immediately and the remaining 37,500 vests 50% upon the first anniversary and 25% on each of the next two anniversaries.

Refer to note 9 for a breakdown of stock option expense by function.

Three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and three and six months ended May 31, 2014 (Tabular amounts are in 000s)

The Company has reserved up to 2,080,050 common shares for issuance relating to outstanding options, rights and other entitlements under the stock based compensation plans of the Company as of June 30, 2015.

#### 8. Additional cash flow disclosures

Net change in non-cash operating working capital is summarized as follows:

	Three r	Six months ende		
	June 30,	May 31,	June 30,	May 31,
	2015	2014	2015	2014
Prepaid expenses and other assets	104	\$7	(4)	\$ -
Accounts payable	(404)	352	(106)	459
Accrued liabilities	(831)	(565)	(562)	(840)
	(1,131)	\$ (206)	(672)	\$ (381)

#### 9. Other expenses

Components of research and development expenses:

	Three I	Six months ende		
	June 30, 2015	May 31, 2014	June 30, 2015	May 31, 2014
APTO-253 development costs	\$ 1,257	\$ 684	\$ 2,117	\$ 1,202
Severance costs	-	326	-	326
Stock based compensation	46	40	65	56
Deferred share unit costs	-	(42)	-	17
Depreciation of equipment	5	4	10	8
	\$ 1,308	\$ 1,012	\$ 2,192	\$ 1,609

Components of general and administrative expenses:

	Three months ended			Six months en			ended	
	J	une 30, 2015	Ν	/lay 31, 2014	J	une 30, 2015	Ν	∕lay 31, 2014
General and administrative excluding salaries	\$	1,149	\$	1,348	\$	2,178	\$	1,848
Salaries		757		766		1,510		1,547
Stock based compensation		579		434		1,519		767
Severance costs		_		762		-		762
Deferred share unit costs		_		(122)		_		14
Depreciation of equipment		19		4		26		5
	\$	2,504	\$	3,192	\$	5,233	\$	4,943

Components of finance income:

	Three	Six months er		
	June 30, 2015	May 31, 2014	June 30, 2015	May 31, 2014
Interest income	\$ 72	\$ 61	\$ 176	\$ 74
Foreign exchange gain	390	-	350	_
-	\$ 462	\$ 61	\$ 526	\$ 74

#### Components of finance expense:

	Three months ended			Six months ende			nded	
	June 30,		Ма	May 31, Ju		e 30,	Ma	y 31,
		2015		2014	1	2015		2014
Interest expense	\$	15	\$	75	\$	35	\$	153
Foreign exchange loss		-		3		-		23
	\$	15	\$	78	\$	35	\$	176

Three and six months ended June 30, 2015 and three and six months ended May 31, 2014 (Tabular amounts are in 000s)

#### 10. Commitments, contingencies and guarantees.

(in thousands)	Less than 1 vear	1-3 years	1-3 years 3-5 years		Total
<b>Operating leases</b>	\$ 574	956	441	\$	1,971

The Company has entered into various contracts with service providers with respect to the clinical development of APTO-253. These contracts could result in future payment commitments of up to approximately \$2.1 million over the related service period. Of this amount, \$172 thousand has been paid and \$111 thousand has been accrued at June 30, 2015. The payments are based on services performed and amounts may be higher or lower based on actual services performed.

#### 11. Related Party Transactions

In March 2015 the Company entered into an agreement with the Moores Cancer Center at the University of California San Diego (UCSD) to provide pharmacology lab services to the Company. Dr. Stephen Howell is the Acting Chief Medical Officer of Aptose and is also a Professor of Medicine at UCSD and will be overseeing the laboratory work. The research services will be provided from April 1, 2015 to March 31, 2016 for an annual fee of USD\$154,456 to be paid to UCSD in monthly installments.

This transaction is in the normal course of business and will be measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.