

VALUE FOCUSED PROVEN STRATEGY SIDOTI SMALL CAP CONFERENCE

December 7, 2023



www.ringenergy.com NYSE American: REI

Forward-Looking Statements and **Supplemental Non-GAAP Financial Measures**



Forward -Looking Statements

This Presentation includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. All statements, other than statements of strictly historical facts included in this Presentation constitute forward-looking statements and may often, but not always, be identified by the use of such words as "may," "will," "should," "could," "intends," "estimates," "expects," "anticipates," "plans," "project," "guidance," "target," "potential," "possible," "probably," and "believes" or the negative variations thereof or comparable terminology. Forward-looking statements involve a wide variety of risks and uncertainties, and include, without limitation, statements with respect to the Company's strategy and prospects. The forward-looking statements include statements about the expected benefits of the acquisition of oil and gas properties (the "Founders Acquisition") from Founders Oil & Gas IV, LLC ("Founders") to Ring and its stockholders, the expected future reserves, production, financial position, business strategy, revenues, earnings, costs, capital expenditures and debt levels of the Company, and plans and objectives of management for future operations. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and assumptions and analyses made by Ring and its management in light of their experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions and expected future developments, as well as other factors appropriate under the circumstances. However, whether actual results and developments will conform to expectations is subject to a number of material risks and uncertainties, including but not limited to: Ring's ability to integrate its combined operations successfully after the Founders Acquisition and achieve anticipated benefits from it; risks relating to any unforeseen liabilities of Ring; declines in oil, natural gas liquids or natural gas prices; the level of success in exploration, development and production activities; adverse weather conditions that may negatively impact development or production activities; the timing of exploration and development expenditures; inaccuracies of reserve estimates or assumptions underlying them; revisions to reserve estimates as a result of changes in commodity prices; impacts to financial statements as a result of impairment write-downs; risks related to level of indebtedness and periodic redeterminations of the borrowing base and interest rates under the Company's credit facility; Ring's ability to generate sufficient cash flows from operations to meet the internally funded portion of its capital expenditures budget; the impacts of hedging on results of operations; and Ring's ability to replace oil and natural gas reserves. Such statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties which are disclosed in the Company's reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), including its Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, and its other filings. All forward-looking statements in this Presentation are expressly qualified by the cautionary statements and by reference to the underlying assumptions that may prove to be incorrect.

The Company undertakes no obligation to revise these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances that arise after the date hereof, except as required by applicable law. The financial and operating estimates contained in this Presentation represent our reasonable estimates as of the date of this Presentation. Neither our independent auditors nor any other third party has examined, reviewed or compiled the estimates and, accordingly, none of the foregoing expresses an opinion or other form of assurance with respect thereto. The assumptions upon which the estimates are based are described in more detail herein. Some of these assumptions inevitably will not materialize, and unanticipated events may occur that could affect our results. Therefore, our actual results achieved during the periods covered by the estimates will vary from the estimated results. Investors are not to place undue reliance on the estimates included herein.

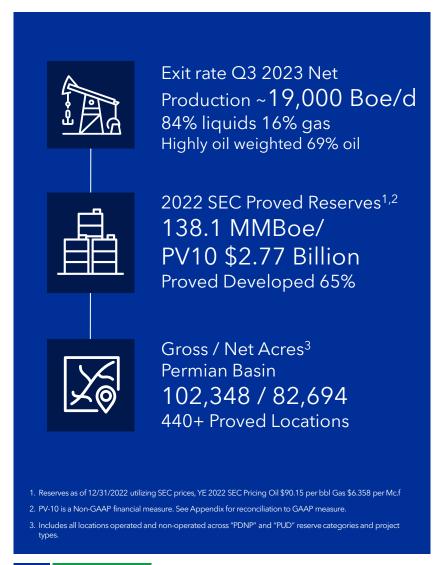
Supplemental Non-GAAP Financial Measures

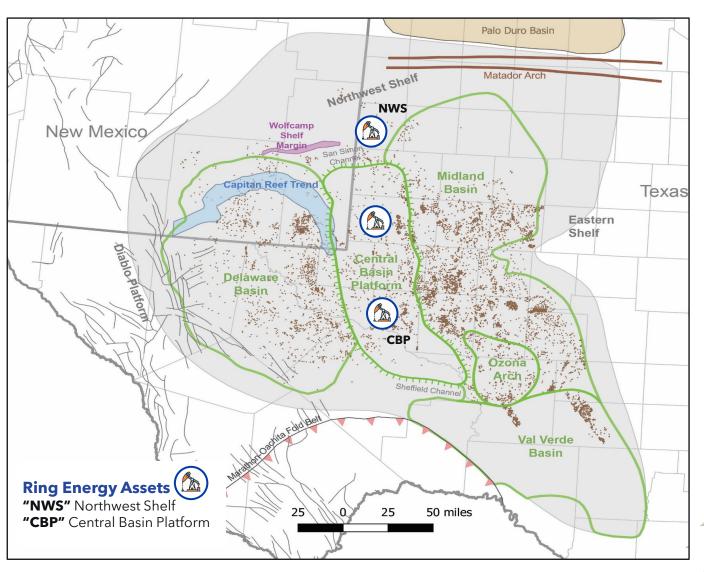
This Presentation includes financial measures that are not in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP"), such as "Adjusted Net Income," "Adjusted EBITDA," "PV-10," "Adjusted Free Cash Flow," or "AFCF," "Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations," or "ACFFO," "Cash Return on Capital Employed" or "CROCE," "Liquidity" and "Leverage Ratio." While management believes that such measures are useful for investors. they should not be used as a replacement for financial measures that are in accordance with GAAP. For definitions of such non-GAAP financial measures and their reconciliations to GAAP measures, please see the Appendix.

Independent Oil & Gas Company



Focused on Conventional Permian Assets in Texas





Value Focused Proven Strategy



Delivering Peer-leading Returns

Key Takeaways













Adding Size & Scale

2 accretive acquisitions in 12 months

- Stronghold Energy II closed on August 31, 2022
- Founders Oil & Gas closed on August 15, 2023
- Accretive acquisitions enhance key metrics

Delivering Record Results¹

Adjusted EBITDA

- O3 2023 increased 10% over Q2 2023
- YTD increased 23% over 2022
- Achieved Company records in FY 2022, Q1 & O3 2023

Focused on Maximizing Adjusted Free Cash Flow¹ Improving Balance Sheet

- Generated AFCF 16 consecutive atrs.
- YTD AFCF increased 76.5% over 2022
- Paid down \$19 million of debt net of the \$50 million borrowed to fund Founders Acquisition in Q3

Delivering Peer-Leading Returns

Free Cash Flow Yield³

- Top quartile in FCF Yield in 2023E & 2024E
- Trading below peers in EV/2023E EBITDA and EV/YE22 PV-10

Value Focused **Proven Strategy**

Designed to create sustainable returns to stockholders

 Improving balance sheet and achieving size and scale helps position the Company for its long-term goals - returning capital to stockholders

Focused On Delivering Competitive And Sustainable Returns By Developing, Acquiring, Exploring for, and Commercializing Oil and Natural Gas Resources Vital to the World's Health and Welfare

- 1. Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Free Cash Flow (AFCF), Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations (ACFFO), and Cash Return On Capital Employed (CROCE) are Non-GAAP financial measures. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP measures.
- 2. Leverage Ratio is defined in the appendix.
- 3. Free cash flow yield is defined as (adjusted free cash flow divided by the average share count for the period) divided by the share price for the period.

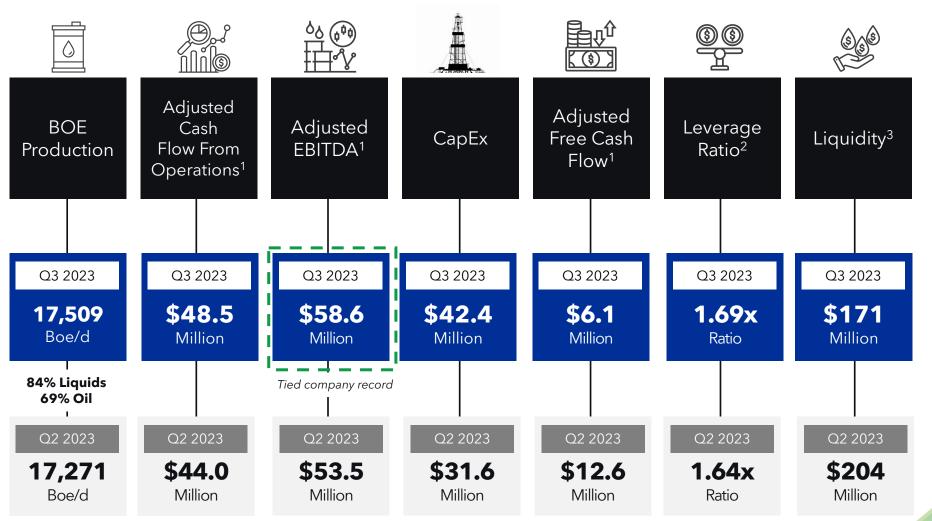
Q3 2023 Highlights

Proven Strategy Leads to Record Results



2023

Continuing to produce outstanding results, positioning Ring for strong 2024 performance



- 1. Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations (ACFFO) are Non-GAAP financial measures. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP measures.
- 2. Leverage Ratio is defined in the Appendix. The Leverage Ratio of 1.69x includes an estimated \$11.9 million deferred cash payment due in December 2023 for the Founders Acquisition, which is \$15.0 million less anticipated post closing adjustments. Excluding the deferred payment in the calculation results in a Leverage Ratio of 1.64x in Q3.
- 3. Liquidity is defined as cash and cash equivalents plus borrowing base availability under the Company's credit agreement.

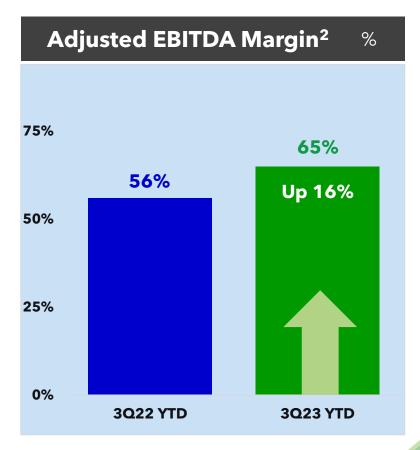
Enhancing Value for Stockholders



Executing Strategy Improves YTD Key Metrics^{1,2}







- 1. Total Operating costs is defined as "all in cash" costs including LOE, cash G&A, interest expense, workovers and other operating expenses, production taxes and gathering/transportation costs.
- 2. Adjusted EBITDA Margin, and Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations (ACFFO) are Non-GAAP financial measures. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP measures.

Strong Cash Operating Margins vs. Peers^{1,2}



Operational Excellence and Cost Control Drive Profitability

YTD 2023 Cash Operating Margin and Realized Pricing



Top Quartile Cash Operating Margin

- **High oil weighting of ~70%** (85% mix of oil + liquids) contributes to high realized pricing per Boe
- Low cash operating costs and maintaining cost discipline drive margin expansion
- Generating over \$30 per Boe in margin YTD 2023 demonstrates strength of long-life asset base
- Strong cash operating margins allow the Company to withstand volatile commodity price swings
- Robust margins lead to increased cash flow, debt reduction and stronger returns

"Improving operational margins leads to higher returns...pursuing strategic acquisitions of high margin assets leads to **sustainable** higher returns "
- Paul McKinney

^{1.} Peers include: Amplify Energy, Battalion, Berry Corporation, Crescent Energy, Riley Permian, SilverBow Resources, Vital Energy and W&T Offshore.

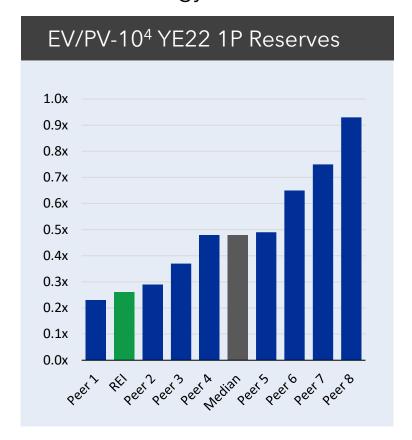
^{2.} Source information for data obtained from Peer Reports and Capital IQ and Factset as of 11/29/23.

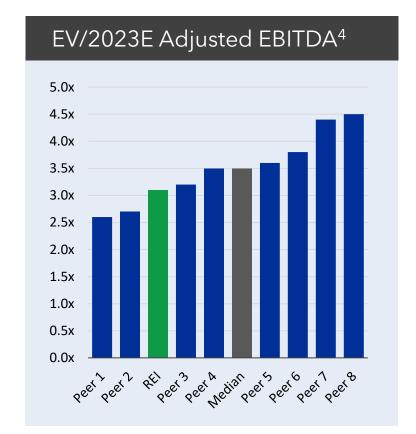
^{3.} Cash Operating Margins are defined as revenues (excluding hedges) less LOE, cash G&A, interest expense, workovers and other operating expenses, production taxes and gathering/transportation costs.

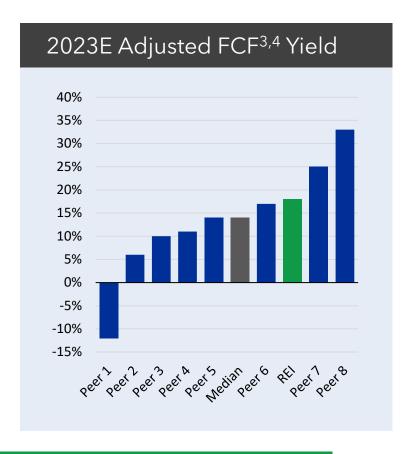
Compelling Value Proposition



Proven Strategy Leads to Shareholder Value 1,2







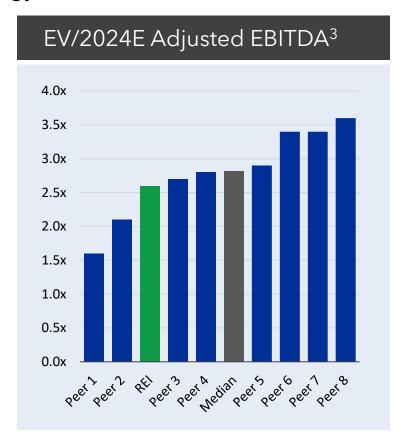
Despite a Track Record of Success Including Strong Returns, Significant Cash Flow, Improved Balance Sheet and Meaningful Growth, Ring Currently Trades at a Discount to Peers

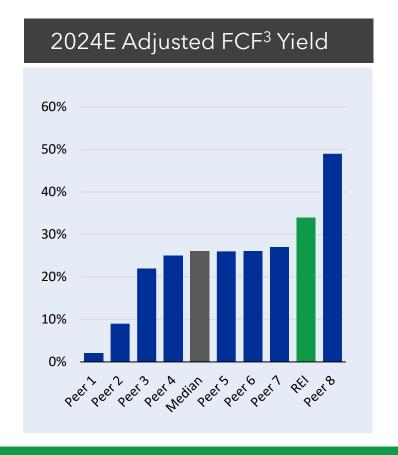
- 1. Peers include: Berry Corporation, Crescent Energy, HighPeak Energy, Permian Resources, Riley Permian, SilverBow Resources, Vital Energy and W&T Offshore.
- 2. Source information for data obtained from Peer Reports and Capital IQ and Factset as of 12/5/23, which is assuming an approximate WTI oil price \$84.50/Bbl & HH gas price \$3.15/Mcf for Q4 2023.
- 3. Free cash flow yield is defined as adjusted free cash flow divided by the average share count for the period divided by the share price for the period.
- 4. Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted FCF and PV-10 are Non-GAAP financial measures. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP measures.

Compelling Value Proposition Heading into 2024



Proven Strategy Leads to Shareholder Value 1,2





With Meaningful Growth in Production, Cash Flow and Adjusted EBITDA Forecasted into 2024, Ring has Significant Upside as it Continues to Trade at a Discount to Peers

- 1. Peers include: Berry Corporation, Crescent Energy, HighPeak Energy, Permian Resources, Riley Permian, SilverBow Resources, Vital Energy and W&T Offshore.
- 2. Source information for data obtained from Peer Reports and Capital IQ and Factset as of 12/5/23, which is assuming an approximate WTI oil price \$83.00/Bbl & HH gas price \$3.25/Mcf for FY 2024.
- 3. Adjusted EBITDA & Adjusted FCF are Non-GAAP financial measures. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP measures.

Committed to ESG

Critical to Sustainable Success

2022 Sustainability Report



Progressing our ESG Journey

- Created ESG Task Force in 2021 to monitor Company's adherence to ESG standards and formally communicate to CEO and the Board on ongoing basis.
- Established Target Zero 365 (TZ-365) Safety & Environmental Initiative in 2021 to further build culture for employees to work safely, openly communicate incidents, near misses, and strive for continuous improvement.
 - Designed to protect workforce, environment, communities and financial sustainability.
 - Focused on Safety-first environment and achieving high percentage of Target Zero Days.
- 2023 Capital Program includes **Fugitive Emission Reduction** plans with:
 - Installation of Vapor Recovery Units.
 - Installation of **Air Compression Equipment** to operate Pneumatic Actuators.
 - Establishing **Leak Detection and Repair** program.
- Refreshed all charters, guidelines and bylaws.
- Increased charitable giving and employee outreach within the communities in which we live and work.



A Target Zero Day

is a Day that Results in:



Zero Company or Contractor OSHA Recordable Injury, and



Zero Agency Reportable Spill or Release as Defined by TRRC, EPA, TCEQ, etc., and



Zero Preventable
Vehicle Incidents, and



Zero Unintentional Natural Gas Releases





Value Proposition

2023 and Beyond

















Despite volatile energy markets, Ring has **generated positive FCF** for 16 quarters straight

Trading at a discount yet delivering competitive returns

Strong Cash Operating margins help **deliver superior results** & helps manage risk in market downturns

Disciplined capital program focused on maintaining production, and **maximizing FCF generation** leads to further **debt reduction**

Pursuing accretive, **balance sheet enhancing acquisitions** to increase scale, lower break-even costs, build inventory and accelerate ability to pay down debt

Target getting **leverage below 1.0x** and position Ring to **return capital to stockholders**



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FINANCIAL **OVERVIEW**

www.ringenergy.com







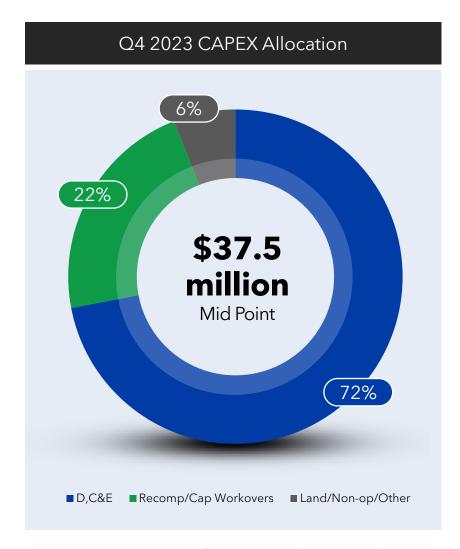
2023 Q4 2023 Revised Guidance



Grow Production, Generate FCF, Pay Down Debt

Sales Volumes	Q4 2023
Total (Boe/d)	18,900 - 19,500
Mid Point (Boe/d)	19,200
- Oil (%)	69%
- NGLs (%)	15%
- Gas (%)	16%
Capital Program	
Capital spending ¹ (millions)	\$35 - \$40
- New Horizontal (Hz) wells drilled	3 - 4
- New Vertical wells drilled	2 - 3
- Wells completed and online	8 - 10
Operating Expenses	
LOE (per Boe)	\$10.50 - \$11.00





^{1.} In addition to Company-directed drilling and completion activities, the capital spending outlook includes funds for targeted well recompletions, capital workovers, and infrastructure upgrades. Also included is anticipated spending for leasing costs, and non-operated drilling, completion, and capital workovers.

Historical Metrics



Quarterly Analysis of AFCF¹

Leverage Ratio (LTM)²



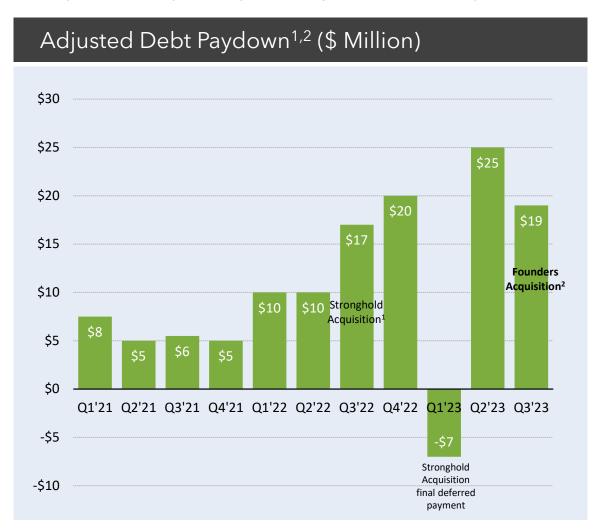
Disciplined and Efficient Capital Spending Focused on Sustainably Generating FCF Enhances Our Unrelenting Goal to Strengthen the Balance Sheet

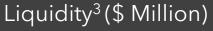
- 1. Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Free Cash Flow are Non-GAAP financial measures. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP measures.
- 2. See Appendix for reconciliation. The Leverage Ratio of 1.69x includes an estimated \$11.9 million deferred cash payment due in December 2023 for the Founders Acquisition, which is \$15.0 million less anticipated post closing adjustments. Excluding the deferred payment in the calculation results in a Leverage Ratio of 1.64x.
- 3. Interest Expense included in table excluded deferred financing costs amortization.

Reducing Debt & Increasing Liquidity



Disciplined Capital Spending & Sustainably Generating FCF is the Key







- 1. Paydown of \$17million is net of the \$182 million that was borrowed to fund the Stronghold acquisition.
- 2. Paydown of \$19 million is net of the \$50 million that was borrowed to fund the Founders acquisition.
- B. Liquidity is defined as cash and cash equivalents plus available borrowings under Ring's credit agreement.



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ASSET OVERVIEW



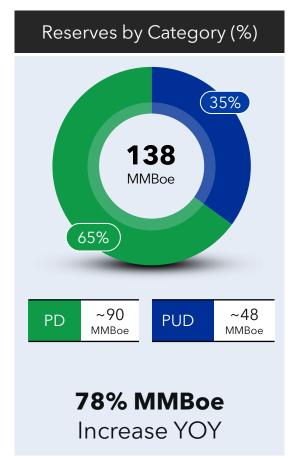


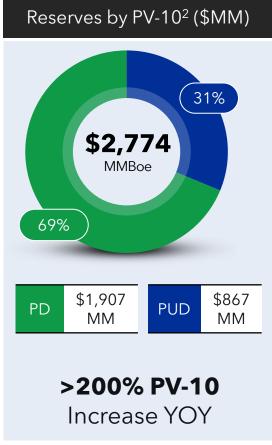


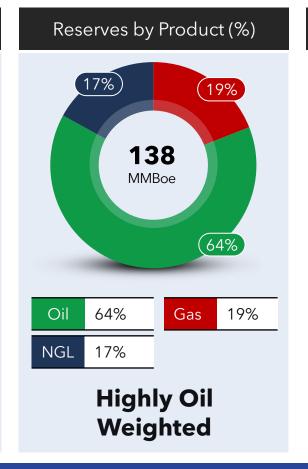
Proved Reserves¹ and Inventory

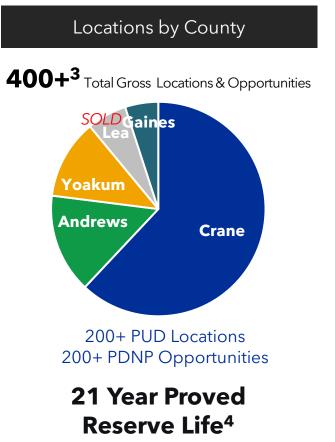


SEC YE 2022 (Does not include divestitures or acquisitions done in 2023)









Significant Increase in Proved Reserves and Inventory from Stronghold Acquisition (Excludes A&D in 2023) Provides Sustainable Future Growth and Capital Allocation Flexibility

^{1.} Reserves as of 12/31/22 utilizing SEC prices, YE 2022 SEC Pricing Oil \$90.15 per bbl Gas \$6.358 per Mcf.

^{2.} PV-10 is a Non-GAAP financial measure. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP measure.

^{3.} Includes all locations operated and non-operated across "PDNP" and "PUD" reserve categories and project types.

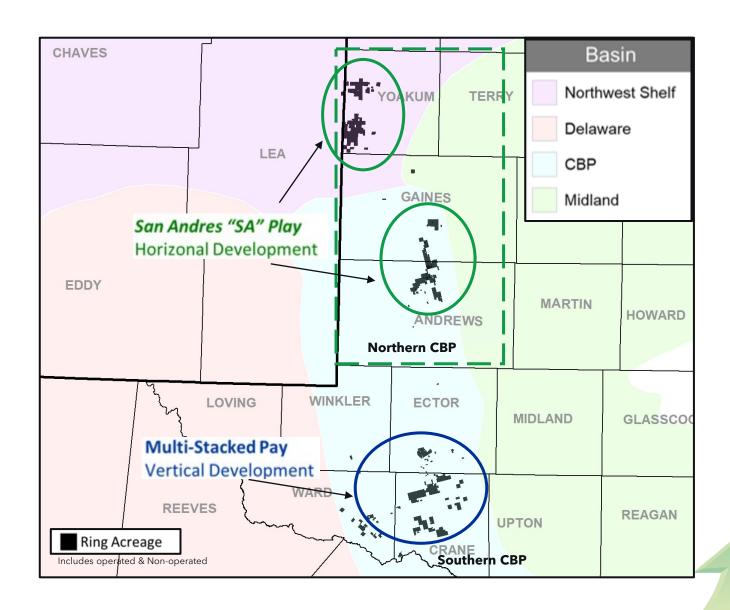
^{4.} Based on Q4 2022 annualized production rate.

Company Overview

Core Assets

	Q3 2023
Net Production (MBoe/d)	17.5
Oil (Bo/d) ~ 69% NGLs (Bbls/d) ~ 15% Gas (Mcf/d) ~ 16%	12.0 2.6 17.0
LOE (\$ per Boe)	\$11.18
YE22 PD Reserves ¹ PV10 (\$MM)	\$1,907
YE22 PD Reserves¹ (MMBoe)	90
YE22 PUD Reserves ¹ PV10 (\$MM)	\$867
YE22 PUD Reserves¹ (MMBoe)	48
Capex (\$MM)	\$42.4
Shares Outstanding ² (MM)	195.4





Reserves as of 12/31/22 utilizing SEC prices, YE 2022 SEC Pricing Oil \$90.15 per bbl Gas \$6.358 per Mcf, PV-10 is a Non-GAAP financial measure. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP measure.

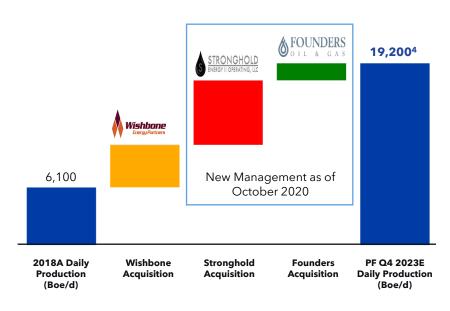
^{2.} Diluted weighted average shares of common stock outstanding as of 9/30/2023.

Ring Energy Expanding Core Areas in NWS & CBP

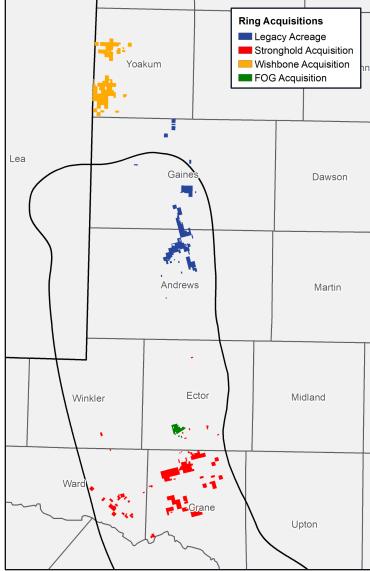


Acquisition Track Record

- Since 2018, Ring has successfully grown production by a ~27% CAGR¹ through 4Q 2023 (midpoint of Q4 guidance)
- Founders Acquisition added accretive near-term cash flows combined with 5+ years of high return drilling inventory assuming 10 wells drilled per year
- Recent acquisitions have significantly increased size & scale, positioning the Company for future transactions
- Ring's Value Focused Proven
 Strategy pursuing accretive,
 balance sheet enhancing
 acquisitions is a key
 component of our future
 growth



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49% 100% / 0% 68% / 32	%
	% 80% 75% ³ 000 ~3,600 ~77,600 65 \$75 \$840



- 1 CAGR is compounded annualized growth rate.
- 2 Proved reserves for each of the transactions listed are based on the price forecasts reported as of the time the acquisition was announced.
- Arithmetic sum, or average, as the case may be, of the three acquisitions.
- 4 Mid point of guidance for Q4 2023.

High Quality Inventory Provides Attractive Economic Returns

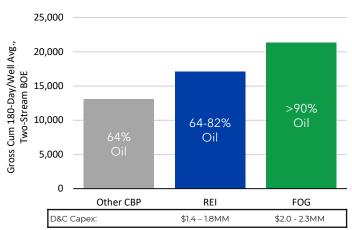


Undeveloped Drilling Locations

- Inventory of 50+ low risk, high rate-of-return drilling locations lowers Ring's break-even costs
- Recent Founders' vertical wells demonstrate superior initial performance to other recently drilled vertical wells in Ector and northern Crane counties
- High oil cuts of the Founders' assets improve Ring's 4Q2023 pro forma commodity mix to 69% Oil

Attractive Assets & Production

CBP Vertical Production¹



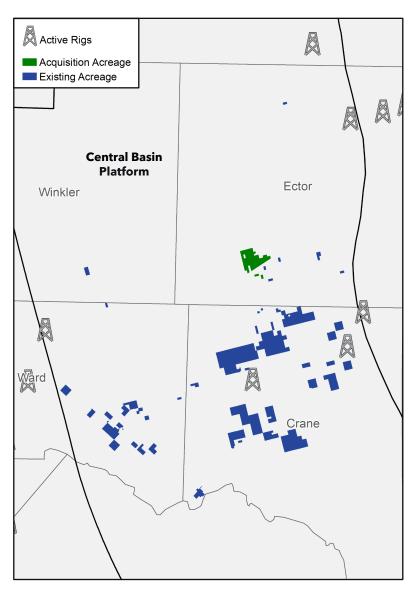
Increased High Quality Inventory

Inventory Breakdown



Locations include 1P. 2P & 3P

Other CBP includes the average well performance of 2022 vertical new wells drilled in Ector and Crane Counties not operated by Ring or Founders ("FOG"). The source for the Other CBP performance information was the Texas Railroad Commission. REI performance includes the average well performance of 2022 vertical new wells drilled in McKnight and PJ Lea fields and includes previously drilled Stronghold vertical wells. FOG performance includes the average well performance of 2022 vertical new wells drilled in Ector County. The source for the performance information for REI and FOG wells is Ring Energy, Inc.



Assets Overview



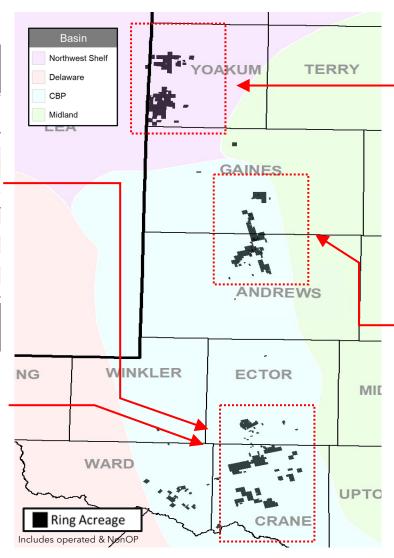
Deep Inventory of High-Return Drilling and Re-Completion Locations

Select Recent New Drill Vertical Well Results - Central Basin Platform

	Cl:l			Peak IP		
	Geological	Area	Well Name	30 / 60	Oil (%)	WI (%)
	Region			(Boepd)		
	СВР	PJ Lea	Lea, P J Etal #3902M ¹	273	88%	100%
~	СВР	PJ Lea	Lea, P J Etal #3903M ¹	257	94%	100%
2022	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, M B #0201G ¹	166	65%	100%
` `	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, M B #0202G ¹	129	66%	100%
	СВР	CBPS	UL 35 1401S ¹	151	71%	100%
	СВР	PJ Lea	PJ Lea #3907M ^{1,3}	233	80%	100%
	СВР	PJ Lea	PJ Lea #4603M ^{1,3}	126	77%	100%
2023	СВР	PJ Lea	PJ Lea #4005M ^{1,3}	148	75%	100%
2	СВР	PJ Lea	PJ Lea #3801M ^{1,3}	124	74%	100%
	СВР	PJ Lea	PJ Lea #4007M ^{1,3}	358	85%	100%
	СВР	PJ Lea	PJ Lea #3910M ^{1,3}	264	79%	100%

Select Recent Re-Completion Well Results - Central Basin Platform

	Caalaaiaal			Peak IP		
	Geological Region	Area	Well Name	60	Oil (%)	WI (%)
	Region			(Boepd)		
	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, MB #510H ¹	120	50%	100%
	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, M B #157 ¹	84	91%	100%
2022	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, M B #201 ¹	132	65%	100%
50	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, M B #213 ¹	142	65%	100%
	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, M B #232 ¹	99	76%	100%
	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, M B #0101S ¹	74	59%	100%
2023	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, M B #111 ¹	93	52%	100%
50	СВР	McKnight	McKnight, M B #156 ¹	84	80%	100%



Select Recent New Drill Horizontal Well Results - Northwest Shelf

	Cl!l			Peak IP		Lateral	
	Geological Region	Area	Well Name	30 / 60	Oil (%)	Length	WI (%)
	Negion			(Boepd)		(ft)	
	NWS	Platang	Boomer 727 #3H	350	96%	5058	100%
	NWS	Platang	Bucky 711 C #3H	336	92%	5038	91%
2022	NWS	Platang	Wishbone Farms 710 #6H	369	93%	4277	75%
70	NWS	Platang	Razorback 663 #1H	518	90%	5058	87%
	NWS	Platang	Sooner 662 C #2H	592	93%	4860	100%
	NWS	Sable	Horned Frog 400 C #2XH	263	84%	7499	99%
	NWS	Platang	Cowboy Joe 708 4XH	505	84%	7041	95%
	NWS	Platang	Longhorn 708 3XH	432	82%	7735	75%
<u>س</u>	NWS	Platang	Boomer 727 B 2XH ³	348	83%	7628	75%
202	NWS	Platang	Longhorn 708 1.5XH	459	88%	7735	75%
7	NWS	Platang	Reveille 644 B #2H	304	88%	5053	100%
	NWS	Platang	Wishbone Farms 710 #4H	451	87%	4463	75%
	NWS	Platang	Smokey 399 A #2H ³	184	86%	4905	91%

Select Recent New Drill Horizontal Well Results - Central Basin Platform

	Geological			Peak IP		Lateral	
	Region	Area	Well Name	30 / 60 (Boepd)	Oil (%)	Length (ft)	WI (%)
	СВР	UL lands	University Block 14 Cons. #2001XH	527	95%	7562	100%
22	СВР	UL lands	University Block 14 Cons. #2503XH	250	95%	7386	100%
202	СВР	UL lands	University Block 14 Cons. #2006XH	327	95%	7702	100%
	СВР	UL lands	University Block 14 Cons. #1903H	576	95%	5050	100%
123	СВР	UL Lands	Zena #1XH³	245	95%	7716	100%
202	СВР	UL Lands	University Block 14 Cons. #2501XH ³	323	95%	7387	100%

- 1. Vertical completion no lateral length noted.
- 2. Peak IP 60 (Boepd) based on best rolling 60-day average.
- 3. Peak IP 30 (Boepd) based on best continuous rolling 30-day average, due to lack of 60 day production data.

San Andres Reservoir



Proven, Conventional, Top Tier Returns

	San Andres Hz	Delaware Hz	Midland Hz
High ROR Oil Play	✓	✓	✓
Low D&C Costs	✓		
Lower 1 st Year Decline	✓		
Low Lease Acquisition Cost	✓		
Long life wells	✓		
Oil IPs >750 Bbl/d		✓	✓
Multiple Benches		✓	✓
> 85% Oil	✓		
\$30-35/Bbl D&C Break-even ²	✓		

- Permian Basin has produced >30 BBbl
 - San Andres accounts for ~40%
- Low D&C costs¹ \$3.0 \$4.4 MM per well
- Vertical depth of ~5,000'
- Typical oil column of 200' 300'
- Life >35+ years
- Initial peak oil rates of 300 - 700 Bbl/d
- Higher primary recovery than shales
- Potential for waterflood and CO₂ flood

- 1. D&C capex range is for both 1.0 & 1.5 mile laterals and includes inflation adjustments.
- 2. Break-even costs is for core inventory in NWS & CBP asset areas. The range in break-even depends on lateral length, asset area and inflation adjustments.



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APPENDIX







Financial Overview

Derivative Summary as of September 30, 2023

	Oil Hedges (WTI)																	
	Q	4 2023	_(2024	_(Q2 2024	_(2024	_(24 2024	_(2025	Q2 2025		Q3 2025		Q	1 2025
Swaps:																		
Hedged volume (Bbl)		138,000		170,625		156,975		282,900		368,000		_		_		184,000		_
Weighted average swap price	\$	74.52	\$	67.40	\$	66.40	\$	65.49	\$	68.43	\$	_	\$	_	\$	73.35	\$	_
Deferred premium puts:																		
Hedged volume (Bbl)		165,600		45,500		45,500		_		_		_		_		_		_
Weighted average strike price	\$	83.78	\$	84.70	\$	82.80	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_
Weighted average deferred premium price	\$	14.61	\$	17.15	\$	17.49	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_
Two-way collars:																		
•		274 205		220 (02		225 947		220,000		120 000		474.750		464 100		104.000		
Hedged volume (Bbl)		274,285	•	339,603	0	325,847	Φ.	230,000	Φ.	128,800	Φ.	474,750	•	464,100	•	184,000	•	_
Weighted average put price	\$	56.73	\$	64.20	\$	64.30	\$	64.00	\$	60.00	\$	57.06	\$	60.00	\$	65.00	\$	_
Weighted average call price	\$	70.77	\$	79.73	\$	79.09	\$	76.50	\$	73.24	\$	75.82	\$	69.85	\$	80.08	\$	
Three-way collars:																		
Hedged volume (Bbl)		15,598		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
Weighted average first put price	\$	45.00	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_
Weighted average second put price	\$	55.00	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$		\$	_	\$	_	\$	
Weighted average call price	\$	80.05	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_

							Oil Hed	ges (basis diff	erer	ıtial)						
	24 2023	Q	1 2024	Q	2 2024	Q	3 2024	Q	4 2024	Q	1 2025	Q	2 2025	(23 2025	_(Q4 2025
Argus basis swaps:																	
Hedged volume (MMBtu)	305,000		364,000		364,000		368,000		368,000		270,000		273,000		276,000		276,000
Weighted average spread price (1)	\$ 1.10	\$	1.15	\$	1.15	\$	1.15	\$	1.15	\$	1.00	\$	1.00	\$	1.00	\$	1.00



								Gas Hed	ges (basis dif	ferei	ıtial)						
	Q.	4 2023	Q1	2024	Q2	2024	Q	3 2024	Q	4 2024	Q1 2025		Q2 2025		Q3	2025	Q ²	1 2025
Waha basis swaps:																		
Hedged volume (MMBtu)	3	324,021		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
Weighted average spread price (1)	\$	0.55	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_
El Paso Permian Basin basis																		
swaps:																		
Hedged volume (MMBtu)	4	159,683		_		_		_		_		_		_		_		_
Weighted average spread price (1)	\$	0.63	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_
								Gas I	ledge	es (Henry	/ Hu	b)						
	Q.	4 2023	Q1	2024	Q2	2 2024	Q	3 2024	Q	4 2024	Q	1 2025	Q	2 2025	Q3	2025	Q ²	1 2025

NYMEX Swaps:													
Hedged volume (MMBtu)		134,102	152,113	138,053	121,587		644,946		616,199	591,725		285,200	_
Weighted average swap price	\$	3.35	\$ 3.62	\$ 3.61	\$ 3.59	\$	4.45	\$	3.78	\$ 3.43	\$	3.73	\$ _
Two-way collars:													
Hedged volume (MMBtu)		383,587	591,500	568,750	552,000		_		_	_		285,200	_
Weighted average put price	\$	3.15	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.00	\$	_	\$	_	\$ _	\$	3.00	\$ _
Call hedged volume (MMBtu)		383,587	591,500	568,750	552,000		_		_	_		285,200	_
Weighted average call price	S	4 51	\$ 6.29	\$ 6.29	\$ 6.29	S	_	S	_	\$ _	S	4 80	\$ _

^{1.} The oil basis swap hedges are calculated as the fixed price (weighted average spread price above) less the difference between WTI Midland and WTI Cushing, in the issue of Argus Americas Crude. The gas basis swap hedges are calculated as the Henry Hub natural gas price less the fixed amount specified as the weighted average spread price above.

Income Statement and Operational Stats



Income Statement

		-	Thi	(Unaudited) ree Months Ende	ed			(Unaudited) Nine Months Ended			
	Se	ptember 30,		June 30,		September 30,	S	eptember 30,		eptember 30,	
		2023		2023		2022		2023	~	2022	
Oil, Natural Gas, and Natural Gas Liquids Revenues	\$	93,681,798	\$	79,348,573	\$	94,408,948	\$	261,113,283	\$	247,551,855	
Costs and Operating Expenses											
Lease operating expenses		18,015,348		15,938,106		13,029,098		51,426,145		30,283,706	
Gathering, transportation and processing costs		(4,530)		(1,632)				(6,985)		1,846,247	
Ad valorem taxes		1,779,163		1,670,343		1,199,385		5,120,119		3,100,578	
Oil and natural gas production taxes		4,753,289		4,012,139		4,563,519		13,173,568		11,939,338	
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		21,989,034		20,792,932		14,324,502		64,053,637		34,854,993	
Asset retirement obligation accretion		354,175		353,878		243,140		1,073,900		617,685	
Operating lease expense		138,220		115,353		83,590		366,711		250,770	
General and administrative expense		7,083,574		6,810,243		7,393,848		21,023,956		18,748,427	
Total Costs and Operating Expenses		54,108,273		49,691,362		40,837,082		156,231,051		101,641,744	
Income from Operations		39,573,525	_	29,657,211	_	53,571,866		104,882,232		145,910,111	
Other Income (Expense)											
Interest income		80,426		79,745		4		160,171		4	
Interest (expense)		(11,381,754)		(10,550,807)		(7,021,385)		(32,322,840)		(13,699,045)	
Gain (loss) on derivative contracts		(39,222,755)		3,264,660		32,851,189		(26,483,190)		(2,201,970)	
Gain (loss) on disposal of assets				(132,109)		_		(132,109)			
Other income		_		116,610		_		126,210		_	
Net Other Income (Expense)		(50,524,083)		(7,221,901)	Ξ	25,829,808		(58,651,758)		(15,901,011)	
Income (Loss) Before Benefit from (Provision for) Income Taxes		(10,950,558)		22,435,310		79,401,674		46,230,474		130,009,100	
Benefit from (Provision for) Income Taxes		3,411,336		6,356,295		(4,315,783)		7,737,688		(5,866,744)	
Net Income (Loss)	\$	(7,539,222)	\$	28,791,605	\$	75,085,891	\$	53,968,162	\$	124,142,356	
Basic Earnings (Loss) per Share	\$	(0.04)	\$	0.15	\$	0.65	\$	0.29	\$	1.16	
Diluted Earnings (Loss) per Share	\$	(0.04)	\$	0.15	\$	0.49	\$	0.28	\$	0.92	
Basic Weighted-Average Shares Outstanding		195,361,476		193,077,859		115,376,280		188,865,752		107,349,184	
Diluted Weighted-Average Shares Outstanding		195,361,476		195,866,533		151,754,995		194,583,215		134,826,275	

Operational Stats

		Th	ree M	onths Ende	ed			Nine Mon	onths Ended	
	Sept	ember 30,	Jι	ıne 30,	Sept	ember 30,	Sept	ember 30,	Septe	ember 30,
		2023		2023		2022		2023		2022
Net sales volumes:										
Oil (Bbls)		1,106,531		1,079,379		932,770		3,325,323		2,338,469
Natural gas (Mcf)		1,567,104		1,557,545		952,762		4,726,056		2,408,241
Natural gas liquids (Bbls)(1)		243,142		232,698		130,052		715,832		130,052
Total oil, natural gas and natural gas liquids (Boe)(1)(2)		1,610,857		1,571,668		1,221,616		4,828,831		2,869,895
% Oil		69 %		69 %		76 %		69 %		81 %
Average daily equivalent sales (Boe/d)		17,509		17,271		13,278		17,688		10,512
Average realized sales prices:										
Oil (\$/Bbl)	\$	81.69	\$	72.30	\$	92.64	\$	75.79	\$	98.16
Natural gas (\$/Mcf)		0.36		(0.71)		4.89		0.11		6.10
Natural gas liquids (\$/Bbls)(1)		11.22		10.35		25.68		11.97		25.68
Barrel of oil equivalent (\$/Boe)	\$	58.16	\$	50.49	\$	77.28	\$	54.07	\$	86.26
Average costs and expenses per Boe (\$/Boe):										
Lease operating expenses	\$	11.18	\$	10.14	\$	10.67	\$	10.65	\$	10.55
Gathering, transportation and processing costs		_		_		_		_		0.64
Ad valorem taxes		1.10		1.06		0.98		1.06		1.08
Oil and natural gas production taxes		2.95		2.55		3.74		2.73		4.16
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		13.65		13.23		11.73		13.26		12.15
Asset retirement obligation accretion		0.22		0.23		0.20		0.22		0.22
Operating lease expense		0.09		0.07		0.07		0.08		0.09
General and administrative expense (including share- based compensation)		4.40		4.33		6.05		4.35		6.53
G&A (excluding share-based compensation) (3)		3.05		2.89		4.79		3.03		4.80
G&A (excluding share-based compensation and transaction costs) (3)		3.15		2.75		3.85		3.02		4.40

^{1.} Beginning July 1, 2022, revenues were reported on a three-stream basis, separately reporting crude oil, natural gas, and natural gas liquids volumes and sales. For periods prior to July 1, 2022, volumes and sales for natural gas liquids were

^{2.} Boe is determined using the ratio of six Mcf of natural gas to one Bbl of oil (totals may not compute due to rounding). The conversion ratio does not assume price equivalency and the price on an equivalent basis for oil, natural gas, and natural gas liquids may differ significantly.

^{3.} Non-GAAP financial measure. See Appendix for reconciliation to GAAP measure.

Balance Sheet and Cash Flow Statement

Balance Sheet





	(Unaudited) September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 138,581	\$ 3,712,526
Accounts receivable	45,756,047	42,448,719
Joint interest billing receivables, net	3,306,125	983,802
Derivative assets	1,845,133	4,669,162
Inventory	5,548,835	9,250,717
Prepaid expenses and other assets	2,033,013	2,101,538
Total Current Assets	58,627,734	63,166,464
Properties and Equipment		
Oil and natural gas properties, full cost method	1,628,230,243	1,463,838,595
Financing lease asset subject to depreciation	3,306,372	3,019,476
Fixed assets subject to depreciation	2,946,274	3,147,125
Total Properties and Equipment	1,634,482,889	1,470,005,196
Accumulated depreciation, depletion and amortization	(353,111,293)	(289,935,259)
Net Properties and Equipment	1,281,371,596	1,180,069,937
Operating lease asset	2,644,519	1,735,013
Derivative assets	6,465,355	6,129,410
Deferred financing costs	14,199,738	17,898,973
Total Assets	\$1,363,308,942	\$1,268,999,797
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$110,392,713	\$111,398,268
Income tax liability	264,261	_
Financing lease liability	806,993	709,653
Operating lease liability	503,420	398,362
Derivative liabilities	23,906,800	13,345,619
Notes payable	950,068	499,880
Deferred cash payment	14,783,879	14,807,276
Asset retirement obligations	279,681	635,843
Total Current Liabilities	151,887,815	141,794,901
Non-current Liabilities		
Deferred income taxes	497,067	8,499,016
Revolving line of credit	428,000,000	415,000,000
Financing lease liability, less current portion	690,456	1,052,479
Operating lease liability, less current portion	2,207,248	1,473,897
Derivative liabilities	18,089,847	10,485,650
Asset retirement obligations	28,482,982	29,590,463
Total Liabilities	629,855,415	607,896,406
Commitments and contingencies		
Stockholders' Equity		
Preferred stock - \$0.001 par value; 50,000,000 shares authorized; no shares issued or		
outstanding	_	_
Common stock - \$0.001 par value; 450,000,000 shares authorized; 195,380,527 shares and		
175,530,212 shares issued and outstanding, respectively	195,380	175,530
Additional paid-in capital	793,603,238	775,241,114
Accumulated deficit	(60,345,091)	(114,313,253)
Total Stockholders' Equity	733,453,527	661,103,391
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$1,363,308,942	\$1,268,999,797
Total Enablities and Stockholders Equity	\$1,505,500,71 <u>E</u>	W1,200,777,171

Cash Flow (Unaudited)								K G	•
			Months Ended				Nine Mon		
	September 30,		June 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,
	2023		2023		2022		2023		2022
Cash Flows From Operating Activities									
Net income (loss)	\$ (7,539,222)	\$	28,791,605	\$	75,085,891	\$	53,968,162	\$	124,142,356
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided	, (,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	•	-, ,		,,		,,		, ,
by operating activities:									
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	21,989,034		20,792,932		14,324,503		64,053,637		34,854,993
Asset retirement obligation accretion	354,175		353,878		243,140		1,073,900		617,685
Amortization of deferred financing costs	1,258,466		1,220,385		1,095,073		3,699,235		1,483,621
Share-based compensation	2,170,735		2,260,312		1,543,033		6,374,743		4,964,188
Bad debt expense	19,656		19,315				41,865		.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Deferred income tax expense (benefit)	(3,585,002)		(6,548,363)		4,279,047		(8,160,712)		5,830,008
Excess tax expense (benefit) related to share-based					.,_,,,,,,,				2,020,000
compensation	7,886		150,877		_		158,763		_
(Gain) loss on derivative contracts	39,222,755		(3,264,660)		(32,851,189)		26,483,190		2,201,970
Cash received (paid) for derivative settlements, net	(5,350,798)		179,595		(14,861,116)		(5,829,728)		(48,593,882)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	(5,550,770)		1,,,,,,,		(11,001,110)		(5,025,720)		(10,000,002)
Accounts receivable	(14,419,854)		5,320,051		(6,907,079)		(5,671,516)		(21,300,907)
Inventory	1,778,460		1,480,824		(0,707,077)		3,701,882		(21,300,307)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	1,028,203		(1,489,612)		(40,823)		68,525		(2,308,540)
Accounts payable	18,562,202		(5,471,391)		27,144,096		3,500,913		33,992,075
Settlement of asset retirement obligation	(105,721)		(429,567)		(881,768)		(1,025,607)		(2,548,344)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	55,390,975		43,366,181	_	68,172,808	_	142,437,252	_	133,335,223
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	33,370,713		43,300,101		00,172,000		142,437,232		133,333,223
Cash Flows From Investing Activities									
Payments for the Stronghold Acquisition	_		_		(183, 359, 626)		(18,511,170)		(183, 359, 626)
Payments for the Founders Acquisition	(49,902,757)		_		_		(49,902,757)		_
Payments to purchase oil and natural gas properties	(726,519)		(819,644)		(467,840)		(1,605,262)		(1,211,691)
Payments to develop oil and natural gas properties	(40,444,810)		(35,611,915)		(34,121,878)		(112,996,032)		(83,776,050)
Payments to acquire or improve fixed assets subject to	(102.004)		(11.224)		(((, 0.20)				(150,500)
depreciation	(183,904)		(11,324)		(66,838)		(209,798)		(158,598)
Sale of fixed assets subject to depreciation	_		332,230		_		332,230		134,600
Proceeds from divestiture of equipment for oil and natural gas			ĺ				54.550		25.066
properties	_		_		_		54,558		25,066
Proceeds from sale of Delaware properties	(384,225)		7,992,917		_		7,608,692		_
Proceeds from sale of New Mexico properties	4,312,502				_		4,312,502		_
Net Cash (Used in) Investing Activities	(87,329,713)		(28,117,736)		(218,016,182)		(170,917,037)		(268,346,299)
Cash Flows From Financing Activities									
Proceeds from revolving line of credit	94,500,000		28,500,000		541,500,000		179,000,000		592,000,000
Payments on revolving line of credit	(63,500,000)		(53,500,000)		(376,500,000)		(166,000,000)		(447,000,000)
Proceeds from issuance of common stock from warrant	_		8,687,655		2,400,000		12,301,596		7,563,126
exercises									
Payments for taxes withheld on vested restricted shares, net	(18,302)		(141,682)		(6,790)		(294,365)		(264,484)
Proceeds from notes payable	_		1,565,071		316,677		1,565,071		1,245,303
Payments on notes payable	(462,606)		(152,397)		(333,341)		(1,114,883)		(954,082)
Payment of deferred financing costs					(18,762,502)				(18,762,502)
Reduction of financing lease liabilities	(191,748)		(182,817)		(103,392)		(551,579)		(334,034)
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities	30,327,344		(15,224,170)		148,510,652		24,905,840		133,493,327
N. I. O. D. C. I.	(1.611.00.0		0.4.075		(1.222.522)		(2.552.045)		(1.515.510)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash	(1,611,394)		24,275		(1,332,722)		(3,573,945)		(1,517,749)
Cash at Beginning of Period	1,749,975		1,725,700	_	2,223,289		3,712,526		2,408,316
Cash at End of Period	\$ 138,581	\$	1,749,975	\$	890,567	\$	138,581	\$	890,567

Non-GAAP Disclosure



Certain financial information included in this Presentation are not measures of financial performance recognized by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP"). These non-GAAP financial measures are "Adjusted Net Income," "Adjusted EBITDA," "Adjusted Free Cash Flow" or "AFCF," "Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations" or "AFFO," "Cash Return on Capital Employed" or "CROCE," and "Leverage Ratio." Management uses these non-GAAP financial measures in its analysis of performance. In addition, Adjusted EBITDA is a key metric used to determine the Company's incentive compensation awards. These disclosures may not be viewed as a substitute for results determined in accordance with GAAP and are not necessarily comparable to non-GAAP performance measures which may be reported by other companies.

"Adjusted Net Income" is calculated as net income (loss) minus the estimated after-tax impact of share-based compensation, ceiling test impairment, unrealized gains and losses on changes in the fair value of derivatives, and related transaction costs. Adjusted Net Income is presented because the timing and amount of these items cannot be reasonably estimated and affect the comparability of operating results from period to period, and current period to prior periods. The Company believes that the presentation of Adjusted Net Income provides useful information to investors as it is one of the metrics management uses to assess the Company's ongoing operating and financial performance, and also is a useful metric for investors to compare our results with our peers.

The Company defines "Adjusted EBITDA" as net income (loss) plus net interest expense, unrealized loss (gain) on change in fair value of derivatives, ceiling test impairment, income tax (benefit) expense, depreciation, depletion and amortization, asset retirement obligation accretion, transaction costs for executed acquisitions and divestitures (A&D), share-based compensation, loss (gain) on disposal of assets, and backing out the effect of other income. Company management believes Adjusted EBITDA is relevant and useful because it helps investors understand Ring's operating performance and makes it easier to compare its results with those of other companies that have different financing, capital and tax structures. Adjusted EBITDA should not be considered in isolation from or as a substitute for net income, as an indication of operating performance or cash flows from operating activities or as a measure of liquidity. Adjusted EBITDA, as Ring calculates it, may not be comparable to Adjusted EBITDA measures reported by other companies. In addition, Adjusted EBITDA does not represent funds available for discretionary use.

The Company defines "Adjusted Free Cash Flow" or "AFCF" as Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities less changes in operating assets and liabilities (as reflected on our statements of cash flows); plus transaction costs for executed acquisitions and divestitures; current tax expense (benefit); proceeds from divestitures of equipment for oil and natural gas properties; loss (gain) on disposal of assets; and less capital expenditures; bad debt expense; and other income. For this purpose, our definition of capital expenditures includes costs incurred related to oil and natural gas properties (such as drilling and infrastructure costs and the lease maintenance costs) but excludes acquisition costs of oil and gas properties from third parties that are not included in our capital expenditures guidance provided to investors. Our management believes that Adjusted Free Cash Flow is an important financial performance measure for use in evaluating the performance and efficiency of our current operating activities after the impact of accrued capital expenditures and net interest expense and without being impacted by items such as changes associated with working capital, which can vary substantially from one period to another. Other companies may use different definitions of Adjusted Free Cash Flow.

The table below provides detail of PV-10 to the standardized measure of discounted future net cash flows as of December 31.

Present value of estimated future net revenues (PV-10)	\$ 2,773,657
Future income taxes, discounted at 10%	501,543
Standardized measure of discounted future net cash flows	\$ 2,272,114

The Company defines "Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations" or "ACFFO" as Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities, per the Condensed Statements of Cash Flows, less the changes in operating assets and liabilities, including accounts receivable, inventory, prepaid expenses and other assets, accounts payable, and settlement of asset retirement obligation, which are subject to variation due to the nature of the Company's operations. Accordingly, the Company believes this non-GAAP measure is useful to investors because it is used often in its industry and allows investors to compare this metric to other companies in its peer group as well as the E&P sector.

"Leverage" or the "Leverage Ratio" is calculated under our existing senior revolving credit facility and means as of any date, the ratio of (i) our consolidated total debt as of such date to (ii) our Consolidated EBITDAX for the four consecutive fiscal quarters ending on or immediately prior to such date for which financial statements are required to have been delivered under our existing senior revolving credit facility; provided that for the purposes of the definition of 'Leverage Ratio', (a) for the fiscal guarter ended September 30, 2022, Consolidated EBITDAX is calculated by multiplying Consolidated EBITDAX for such fiscal quarter by four, (b) for the fiscal quarter ended December 31, 2022, Consolidated EBITDAX is calculated by multiplying Consolidated EBITDAX for the two fiscal quarter period ended on December 31, 2022 by two, (c) for the fiscal guarter ended March 31, 2023, Consolidated EBITDAX is calculated by multiplying Consolidated EBITDAX for the three fiscal guarter period ended on March 31, 2023 by four-thirds, and (d) for each fiscal quarter thereafter. Consolidated EBITDAX will be calculated by adding Consolidated EBITDAX for the four consecutive fiscal quarters ending on such date.

The Company defines "Consolidated EBITDAX" in accordance with our existing senior revolving credit facility and it means for any period an amount equal to the sum of (i) consolidated net income for such period plus (ii) to the extent deducted in determining consolidated net income for such period, and without duplication, (A) consolidated interest expense, (B) income tax expense determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP, (C) depreciation, depletion and amortization determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP, (D) exploration expenses determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP, and (E) all other non-cash charges acceptable to our senior revolving credit facility administrative agent determined on a consolidated basis in accordance with GAAP, in each case for such period minus (iii) all noncash income added to consolidated net income for such period; provided that, for purposes of calculating compliance with the financial covenants set forth in our senior revolving credit facility, to the extent that during such period we shall have consummated an acquisition permitted by the senior revolving credit facility or any sale, transfer or other disposition of any person, business, property or assets permitted by the senior revolving credit facility, Consolidated EBITDAX will be calculated on a pro forma basis with respect to such person, business, property or assets so acquired or disposed of.

Also set forth in our existing senior revolving credit facility is the maximum permitted Leverage Ratio of 3.00.

PV-10 is a financial measure not prepared in accordance with GAAP that differs from a measure under GAAP known as "standardized measure of discounted future net cash flows" in that PV-10 is calculated without including future income taxes. Management believes that the presentation of the PV-10 value of its oil and natural gas properties is relevant and useful to investors because it presents the estimated discounted future net cash flows attributable to its estimated proved reserves independent of its income tax attributes, thereby isolating the intrinsic value of the estimated future cash flows attributable to its reserves. Management believes the use of a pre-tax measure provides greater comparability of assets when evaluating companies because the timing and quantification of future income taxes is dependent on company-specific factors, many of which are difficult to determine. For these reasons, management uses and believes that the industry generally uses the PV-10 measure in evaluating and companing acquisition candidates and assessing the potential rate of return on investments in oil and natural gas properties. PV-10 does not necessarily represent the fair market value of oil and natural gas properties. PV-10 is not a measure of financial or operational performance under GAAP, nor should it be considered in isolation or as a substitute for the standardized measure of discounted future net cash flows as defined under GAAP.

The Company defines "Return on Capital Employed" or "CROCE" as Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations divided by average debt and shareholder equity for the period.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations



Adjusted Net Income

(Unaudited for All Periods)

				(Unaudited for P	xii i ei ious	,			
			Three Month	s Ended				Nine Mon	ths Ended	
	September	r 30,	June 3	0,	September	r 30,	September	r 30,	September	r 30,
	2023		2023		2022		2023		2022	
	Total	Per share - diluted	Total	Per share - diluted	Total	Per share - diluted	Total	Per share - diluted	Total	Per share - diluted
Net Income (Loss)	\$ (7,539,222)	\$ (0.04)	\$ 28,791,605	\$ 0.15	\$ 75,085,891	\$ 0.49	\$ 53,968,162	\$ 0.28	\$124,142,356	\$ 0.92
Share-based compensation	2,170,735	0.01	2,260,312	0.01	1,543,033	0.01	6,374,743	0.03	4,964,188	0.04
Unrealized loss (gain) on change in fair value of derivatives	33,871,957	0.17	(3,085,065)	(0.02)	(47,712,305)	(0.32)	20,653,462	0.11	(46,391,912)	(0.34)
Transaction costs - executed A&D	(157,641)	_	220,191	_	1,142,963	0.01	62,550	_	1,142,963	0.01
Tax impact on adjusted items	(2,059,802)	(0.01)	(171,282)		2,447,351	0.02	(1,752,617)	(0.01)	1,817,876	0.01
Adjusted Net Income	\$ 26,286,027	\$ 0.13	\$ 28,015,761	\$ 0.14	\$ 32,506,933	\$ 0.21	\$ 79,306,300	\$ 0.41	\$ 85,675,471	\$ 0.64
Diluted Weighted-Average Shares Outstanding	195,361,476		195,866,533		151,754,995		194,583,215		134,826,275	
Adjusted Net Income per Diluted Share	\$ 0.13		\$ 0.14		\$ 0.21		\$ 0.41		\$ 0.64	

Adjusted EBITDA

(Unaudited for All Periods)

	TI	ree Months Ende	ed	Nine Mon	ths Ended
	September 30,	June 30,	September 30,	September 30,	September 30,
	2023	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net Income (Loss)	\$ (7,539,222)	\$ 28,791,605	\$ 75,085,891	\$ 53,968,162	\$ 124,142,356
Interest expense, net	11,301,328	10,471,062	7,021,381	32,162,669	13,699,041
Unrealized loss (gain) on change in fair value of derivatives	33,871,957	(3,085,065)	(47,712,305)	20,653,462	(46,391,912)
Income tax (benefit) expense	(3,411,336)	(6,356,295)	4,315,783	(7,737,688)	5,866,744
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	21,989,034	20,792,932	14,324,502	64,053,637	34,854,993
Asset retirement obligation accretion	354,175	353,878	243,140	1,073,900	617,685
Transaction costs - executed A&D	(157,641)	220,191	1,142,963	62,550	1,142,963
Share-based compensation	2,170,735	2,260,312	1,543,033	6,374,743	4,964,188
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets	_	132,109	_	132,109	_
Other income		(116,610)		(126,210)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 58,579,030	\$ 53,464,119	\$ 55,964,388	\$ 170,617,334	\$ 138,896,058
Adjusted EBITDA Margin ¹	63 %	67 %	59 %	65 %	56 %

^{1.} Adjusted EBITDA Margin is Adj. EBITDA divided by oil, natural gas, and natural gas liquids revenue

Non-GAAP Reconciliations (cont.)



Leverage Ratio

				Three Mon		Jnaudited) Ended				
	De	cember 31,	N	March 31,		June 30,	Sep	otember 30,		Last Four
	_	2022		2023		2023		2023	_	Quarters
Consolidated EBITDAX Calculation:										
Net Income (Loss)	\$	14,492,669	\$	32,715,779	\$	28,791,605	\$	(7,539,222)	\$	68,460,831
Plus: Interest expense		9,468,688		10,390,279		10,471,062		11,301,328		41,631,357
Plus: Income tax provision (benefit)		2,541,980		2,029,943		(6,356,295)		(3,411,336)		(5,195,708)
Plus: Depreciation, depletion and amortization		20,885,774		21,271,671		20,792,932		21,989,034		84,939,411
Plus: non-cash charges acceptable to Administrative Agent	_	7,962,406	_	(7,823,887)	_	(470,875)	_	36,396,867	_	36,064,511
Consolidated EBITDAX	\$	55,351,517	\$	58,583,785	\$	53,228,429	\$	58,736,671	\$	225,900,402
Plus: Pro Forma Acquired Consolidated EBITDAX	\$	8,086,135	\$	15,385,792	\$	9,542,529	\$	4,810,123	\$	37,824,579
Less: Pro Forma Divested Consolidated EBITDAX		(974,021)		(1,166,607)		(223,947)		(341,098)	\$	(2,705,673)
Pro Forma Consolidated EBITDAX	\$	62,463,631	\$	72,802,970	\$	62,547,011	\$	63,205,696	\$	261,019,308
Non-cash charges acceptable to Administrative Agent										
Asset retirement obligation accretion	\$	365,747	\$	365,847	\$	353,878	\$	354,175		
Unrealized loss (gain) on derivative assets		5,398,615		(10,133,430)		(3,085,065)		33,871,957		
Share-based compensation		2,198,044		1,943,696		2,260,312		2,170,735		
Total non-cash charges acceptable to Administrative Agent	\$	7,962,406	\$	(7,823,887)	\$	(470,875)	\$	36,396,867		
		As of								
	Ser	tember 30,		rresponding						
Leverage Ratio Covenant:	_	2023	Lev	erage Ratio						
Revolving line of credit	\$	428,000,000		1.64						
Estimated Founders deferred payment (1)		11,906,300		0.05						
Consolidated Total Debt	\$	439,906,300		1.69						
Pro Forma Consolidated EBITDAX		261,019,308								
Leverage Ratio		1.69								
Maximum Allowed		≤ 3.00x								

⁽¹⁾ Estimated post close adjustment subject to review.

Adjusted Free Cash Flow

				(Una	udi	ted for All Peri	ods	6)		
	_	T	hre	ee Months Ende			_	Nine Mon	ths	Ended
	S	eptember 30,		June 30,	S	eptember 30,	S	eptember 30,	S	eptember 30,
	_	2023		2023		2022	_	2023		2022
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$	55,390,975	\$	43,366,181	\$	68,172,808	\$	142,437,252	\$	133,335,223
Adjustments - Condensed Statements of Cash Flows										
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		(6,843,290)		589,695		(19,314,427)		(574,197)		(7,834,284)
Transaction costs - executed A&D		(157,641)		220,191		1,142,963		62,550		1,142,963
Income tax expense (benefit) - current		165,780		41,191		36,736		264,261		36,736
Capital expenditures		(42,398,484)		(31,608,483)		(40,295,388)		(113,152,655)		(110,245,399)
Proceeds from divestiture of equipment for oil and natural gas properties		_		_		_		54,558		25,066
Bad debt expense		(19,656)		(19,315)		_		(41,865)		_
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets		_		132,109		_		132,109		_
Other income				(116,610)				(126,210)		_
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	\$	6,137,684	\$	12,604,959	\$	9,742,692	\$	29,055,803	\$	16,460,305

				,		ted for All Peri	iods	s)		
	_		hre	ee Months Ende		Nine Months Ended				
	S	eptember 30,		June 30,	S	eptember 30,	S	September 30,	S	eptember 30,
		2023		2023		2022		2023	\equiv	2022
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	58,579,030	\$	53,464,119	\$	55,964,388	\$	170,617,334	\$	138,896,058
Net interest expense (excluding amortization of deferred financing costs)		(10,042,862)		(9,250,677)		(5,926,308)		(28,463,434)		(12,215,420)
Capital expenditures		(42,398,484)		(31,608,483)		(40,295,388)		(113,152,655)		(110,245,399)
Proceeds from divestiture of equipment for oil and natural gas properties		_						54,558		25,066
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	\$	6,137,684	\$	12,604,959	\$	9,742,692	\$	29,055,803	\$	16,460,305

Non-GAAP Reconciliations (cont.)



Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations (ACFFO)

			(Unau	ıdite	d for All Per	iods	s)					
	TI	hree	Months Ende	d		Nine Months Ended						
Sep	otember 30,		June 30,	Ser	tember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	September 30,				
	2023		2023		2022		2023	2022				
\$	55,390,975	\$	43,366,181	\$	68,172,808	\$	142,437,252	\$ 133,335,223				
	(6,843,290)		589,695		(19,314,426)		(574,197)	(7,834,284)				

\$ 48,547,685 \$ 43,955,876 \$ 48,858,382 \$ 141,863,055 \$ 125,500,939

G&A Reconciliations

Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities

Changes in operating assets and liabilities

Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations

	(Unaudited for All Periods)											
	_	Three Months Ended						Nine Mont	hs E	nded		
	Sep	September 30, 2023		June 30,	September 30, 2022		Sep	tember 30,	Sep	tember 30,		
				2023			2023		2022			
General and administrative expense (G&A)	\$	7,083,574	\$	6,810,243	\$	7,393,848	\$	21,023,956	\$	18,748,427		
Shared-based compensation		2,170,735		2,260,312		1,543,033		6,374,743		4,964,188		
G&A excluding share-based compensation		4,912,839		4,549,931		5,850,815		14,649,213		13,784,239		
Transaction costs - executed A&D		(157,641)		220,191		1,142,963		62,550		1,142,963		
G&A excluding share-based compensation and transaction costs	\$	5,070,480	\$	4,329,740	\$	4,707,852	\$	14,586,663	\$	12,641,276		
			_						_			

Cash Return on Capital Employed (CROCE)

	 (Unaudited) Year Ended			
	 12/31/2022	12/31/2021	12/31/2020	
Average Debt	\$ 352,500,000	\$ 301,500,000	\$ 339,750,000	
Average Equity	480,988,237	297,695,010	409,137,873	
Average debt and shareholder equity	\$ 833,488,237	\$ 599,195,010	\$ 748,887,873	
Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations (ACFFO):				
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	\$ 196,976,729	\$ 72,731,212	\$ 72,159,255	
Less changes in operating assets and liabilities	(24,091,577)	(3,236,824)	(2,418,446)	
Adjusted Cash Flow from Operations	\$ 172,885,152	\$ 69,494,388	\$ 69,740,809	
CDO CE (A CEDO) ((A D. E)	20 = 2/	44.60/	0.20/	
CROCE (ACFFO)/(Average D+E)	20.7%	11.6%	9.3%	

PV-10

Oil (Bbl)	Natural Gas (Mcf)	Natural Gas Liquids (Bbl)	Total (Boe) (1)	Pre-Tax PV-10 Value (2)	Standardized Measure of Discounted Future Net Cash Flows
88,704,743	157,870,449	23,105,658	138,122,143	\$ 2,773,656,500	\$ 2,272,113,518

Experienced Management Team





Paul D. McKinney Chairman & Chief **Executive Officer**

- 39+ years of domestic & international oil & gas industry experience
- Executive & board roles include CEO, President, COO, Region VP and public & private board directorships







Marinos Baghdati EVP of Operations



 Operational experience in drilling, completions and production including VP Operations, Operations manager, multiple engineering roles











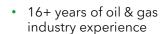
EVP of Land, Legal, HR & Marketing

- 45+ years of oil & gas industry experience
- Extensive career as landman including VP Land & Legal, VP HR VP Land and Land Manager





Alexander Dyes EVP of Engineering & Corporate Strategy

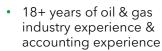


 Multi-disciplined experience including VP A&D, VP Engineering, Director Strategy, multiple engineering & operational roles





Travis Thomas EVP & Chief Financial Officer



- High level financial experience including CAO, VP Finance, Controller, Treasurer
- 20+ years of oil & gas industry experience

VP of NonOP Reservoir

Engineering / O&G

Hollie Lamb

Marketing

 Previously Partner of HeLMS Oil & Gas. VP Engineering, Reservoir & Geologic Engineer

Schlumberger











Highland Oil & Gas

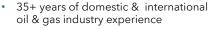
Board of Directors

Accomplished and Diversified Experience



Chairman & Chief

Executive Officer



Executive & board roles include CEO, President, COO, Region VP and public & private board directorships





Anthony D. Petrelli

Lead Independent

Director

experience Executive and Board positions include CEO, President, multiple board chairs & directorships

43+ years of banking, capital

markets, governance & financial





Roy I. Ben-Dor Director

- 14+ years of finance & capital markets experience
- Extensive financial and capital markets acumen and experience including Managing Director and numerous Board Director positions

WARBURG PINCUS

McKinsey & Company



John A. Crum Independent Director

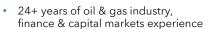
- 45+ years of domestic & international oil & gas industry experience
- Extensive executive roles including CEO, President & COO, and multiple public & private board chairs & directorships







David S. Habachy Independent Director



 Wide range of operations, engineering, financial and capital markets roles and experience including Managing Director and numerous Board Director positions



Kavne Anderson Capital Advisors, L.P.







Richard E. Harris Independent Director

- 40+ years of experience across multiple industries
- Executive positions in oil & gas, industrial equipment, and technology including CIO. Treasurer, Finance and Business Development











Thomas L. Mitchell Independent Director

- 35+ years of domestic & international oil & gas industry experience
- Executive & board roles include CFO. VP Accounting, Controller and public & private board directorships











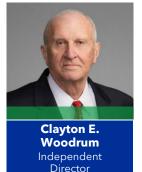


Regina Roesener Independent Director

- 35+ years of banking, capital markets, governance & financial experience
- Executive and Board positions including COO, director and Board Director positions







- 50+ years of accounting, tax & finance experience
- Wide range of financial acumen including positions as CFO, Partner in Charge and Board Director positions









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THANK YOU

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