



**bioAffinity**  
TECHNOLOGIES

NASDAQ: BIAF / BIAFW

**CyPath<sup>®</sup> Lung**

***Noninvasive, Accurate Lung Cancer Detection***

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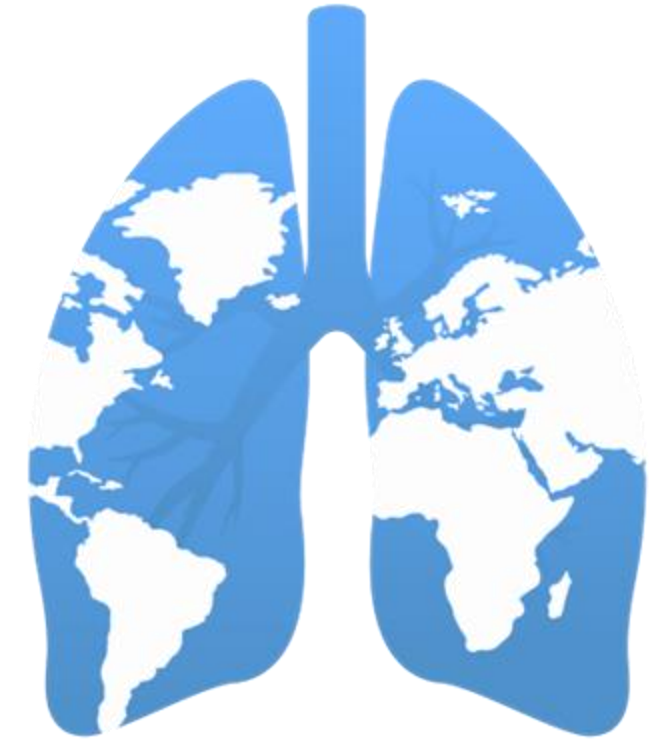
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# Lung Cancer Is A Global Problem

## Most common cancer and leading cause of cancer-related deaths

- 2.48 million new cases of lung cancer worldwide in 2022, with 1.8 million deaths annually<sup>1</sup>
  - An estimated **19.3 million Americans** should have annual lung cancer screening, according to the American Cancer Society<sup>2</sup>
  - An estimated **17–34 million people in the European Union** were at high risk for lung cancer in 2018<sup>3</sup>
  - **China reported 1,060,600 new cases** of lung cancer in 2022<sup>4</sup>



## Lung cancer diagnostic market is ever increasing

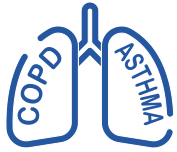
- Estimated at **\$15.1 billion in 2023** and projected to reach **\$34.8 billion by 2034**
  - CAGR of 7.9% over 2024–2034<sup>5</sup>

1. The Cancer Atlas, Third Edition, American Cancer Society (ACS), World Health Organization (WHO) and The Union for International Cancer Control (UICC); <https://canceratlas.cancer.org/the-burden/lung-cancer/> and Global cancer statistics 2022: GLOBOCAN estimates of incidence and mortality worldwide for 36 cancers in 185 countries <https://acsjournals.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.3322/caac.21834> 2. NBC News. "Lung cancer screening guidelines: Quit smoking, annual test." NBC News Health. Accessed Nov. 2023. <https://nbcnews.to/3QmWv6w> 3. Lung Cancer Burden in EU. European Union Joint Research Centre. Jan. 2021. <https://bit.ly/EUStats> and Estimation of the adult population at high risk of developing lung cancer in the European Union, Cancer Epidemiology, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.canep.2018.10.007> 4. Cancer incidence and mortality in China, 2022, Journal of the National Cancer Center, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jncc.2024.01.006> 5. Transparency Market Research; <https://bit.ly/lungcancermarket>

## Investment Highlights

# bioAffinity Technologies' First Commercial Product: CyPath<sup>®</sup>Lung

## A Noninvasive Test to Detect Early Stage Lung Cancer



### Growing Platform Technology

- Our noninvasive lung cancer test is the first in a pipeline that includes precision diagnostics for chronic obstruction pulmonary disease (COPD) and asthma



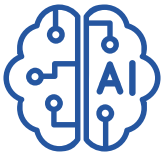
**92% Sensitivity<sup>1</sup>**

**87% Specificity<sup>1</sup>**

**99% Negative Predictive Value<sup>1</sup>**

**88% Accuracy<sup>1</sup>**

- CyPath<sup>®</sup> Lung shows high specificity and sensitivity with small, indeterminate pulmonary nodules\*



### Proprietary Automated Data Analysis of Flow Cytometry Data

- Automated data analysis of flow cytometric data uses machine learning resulting in high accuracy
- Profiles the lung microenvironment to differentiate between patients with or without lung cancer



### Patient-friendly / Physician-focused

- At-home collection (no needles, no blood) with results to physician 3 days after sample arrives at lab.

\*Nodules detected by low-dose computed tomography. Test performance for patients with pulmonary nodules less than 20 mm also resulted in 88% accuracy, 95% Area Under the Curve; 95% Confidence Interval; 99% Negative Predictive Value, 44% Positive Predictive Value.

1. Lemieux ME, Reveles XT, Rebeles J, et al. Detection of early-stage lung cancer in sputum using automated flow cytometry and machine learning. *Respir Res.* 2023;24(1):23. doi:10.1186/s12931-023-02327-3



# Urgent Need for Early Detection of Lung Cancer

Only **28%** of overall patients survive 5 years<sup>1</sup>

- 63% of patients with Stages I-II lung cancer survive 5 years<sup>1</sup>
- Most patients are diagnosed with late-stage (Stages III-IV) lung cancer when survival is much lower<sup>1</sup>

**92%** of Stage I patients survive 10 years if treated within one month of diagnosis<sup>2</sup>

Accurate, early cancer detection can

- Increase long-term survival
- Reduce unnecessary invasive procedures
- Improve the positive predictive value of screening



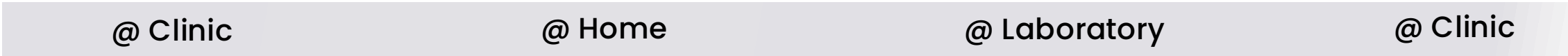
1. American Lung Association, State of Lung Cancer 2024, <https://www.lung.org/research/state-of-lung-cancer>.

2. Survival of patients with stage I lung cancer detected on CT screening, NEJM, October 26, 2006, <https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMo060476>



# Physician-Focused, Patient-Friendly CyPath® Lung

More Accurate Diagnosis With Fewer Unnecessary Invasive Procedures



Physician orders  
**CyPath® Lung** test to ship  
to patient or deliver in clinic



Patient videos,  
instructions, personal  
coach assist with 3-day  
collection **at home**



ships  
overnight



**AI-driven** automated  
data analysis of flow  
cytometry data



Physician receives results  
within **3 days** after lab  
receives sample

## Actionable Results = Greater Confidence in Patient Care

AI=artificial intelligence.



# An established CAP/CLIA Laboratory Precision Pathology Laboratory Services

**Precision Pathology Laboratory Services** – a wholly owned subsidiary of bioAffinity Technologies – offers **CyPath Lung** as a Laboratory Developed Test

- Current capacity for nationwide expansion of CyPath<sup>®</sup> Lung sales through 2030
- Established anatomical pathology laboratory with ability to market and service nationwide
- Expands client base and diagnostic test menu



**\$9.4M**

2024

net revenue



# Savings to Individual and Overall Healthcare With CyPath<sup>®</sup>Lung

2024 study<sup>1</sup> authored by pulmonologists practicing at Audie L. Murphy Memorial VA Hospital and Brooke Army Medical Center evaluated CyPath<sup>®</sup> Lung's economic impact if added to the standard of care in 2022



**Conclusion: Significant savings to individual patients and the overall healthcare system**

**\$2,733 per Medicare patient**  
for total annual savings of  
**~\$370 million** to the  
healthcare system

**\$6,460 per patient covered  
by commercial insurance**  
for total annual savings of  
**~\$895 million** to the  
healthcare system

VA=US Department of Veterans Affairs.

1. Morris, M., Habib, S., Do Valle, M., & Schneider, J.; Economic Evaluation of a Novel Lung Cancer Diagnostic in a Population of Patients with a Positive Low-Dose Computed Tomography Result (2024)(Accepted for Publication, Journal of Health Economics and Outcomes)





# How the CyPath<sup>®</sup>Lung Test Works



## Flow cytometry interrogates sputum cells after sample processing

- Test uses antibodies, reagents, labeling agents and TCPP, a synthetic porphyrin that labels cancer and cancer-related cells
- Sputum samples are processed into a single-cell suspension and labelled before data acquisition



## Proprietary automated software ensures only cells of interest are interrogated

- Automated analysis identifies sputum cells of interest and eliminates debris, dead cells, and cell aggregates



## Quality control assures the sample is from the lungs

- Fluorescent antibody specifically identifies lung macrophages to ensure the sample comes from the lungs



## Automated analysis takes only minutes to identify lung cancer in samples

- Analysis developed by machine learning detects cell populations indicative of lung cancer
  - Includes cancer and cancer-related cells, immune cells, and dying cells

TCPP=tetra (4-carboxylphenyl) porphyrin.

# CyPath<sup>®</sup>Lung Comparison vs Standard-of-Care Follow-Up

Lung Cancer Diagnostic Procedure or Test	Sensitivity	Specificity
<b>CyPath<sup>®</sup> Lung<sup>1</sup></b> (individuals at high risk with nodules <20mm)	<b>92%</b>	<b>87%</b>
<b>FDG PET imaging<sup>2</sup></b> (individuals with suspicious lung nodules)	89%	75%
<b>Bronchoscopy<sup>3</sup></b> (individuals with suspicious lung nodules)	88%	47%
<b>Fine Needle Biopsy<sup>4</sup></b> (individuals with suspicious lung nodules)	90%	75%
<b>Core Needle Biopsy<sup>4</sup></b> (individuals with suspicious lung nodules)	89%	89%

FDG=fluorodeoxyglucose; ;PET=positron emission tomography.

1. M. Lemieux, et al, Detection of early-stage cancer in sputum using automated flow cytometry and machine learning, Respiratory Research, Jan 2023.  
2. Deppen et al, Accuracy of FDG-PET to diagnose lung cancer in areas with infectious lung disease: A meta-analysis, JAMA, 2014. 3. Silvestri et al. A Bronchial Genomic Classifier for the Diagnostic Evaluation of Lung Cancer, New England Journal of Medicine, 2015. 4. Yao et al, Fine-needle aspiration biopsy versus core-needle biopsy in diagnosing lung cancer: a systemic review, Current Oncology, 2012

# Milestones Accomplished in 2024

2024 sales nearly 14X higher vs prior years

Sales & Marketing

Medicare reimbursement code effective for use

Medicare & private insurers begin reimbursing test

Sales team expands to cover all major Texas markets

Awarded right to sell to VA/government medical centers

Completed beta market launch for CyPath® Lung in Texas

Jan '24 — Feb '24 — Mar '24 — // — Aug '24 — // — Nov '24 — Dec '24 —

Pivotal Trial

DoD supports military sites in pivotal clinical trial

Col. Michael Morris, (Ret.), MD, accepts national PI role for pivotal trial

Intense VA interest in participating in pivotal trial

Qualification of VA clinical sites underway

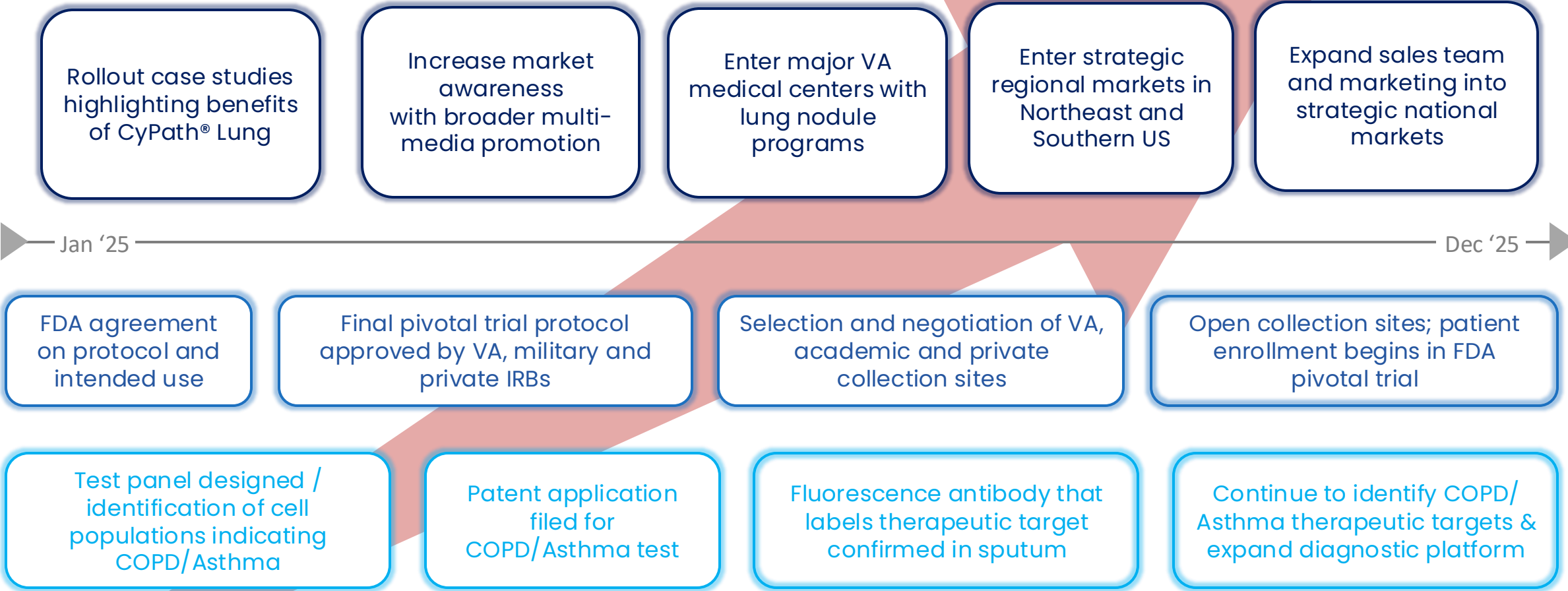
FDA meeting with agreement on improved trial design

DoD=Department of Defense; FDA=Food and Drug Administration; PI=Principal Investigator; VA=US Department of Veterans Affairs.

# Major Milestones to Achieve in 2025

Forecasting  
increased sales  
3X vs 2024

Sales & Marketing  
Pivotal Trial  
Product Pipeline



FDA=Food and Drug Administration; VA=US Department of Veterans Affairs.

# Research Targets Growing Market for COPD/Asthma

## Asthma

- An estimated **23 million adults** in the US<sup>1</sup> and **27 million people** in the European Union<sup>2</sup> have been diagnosed with asthma
- China reported **45.7 million adults** had asthma in 2019<sup>3</sup>

## COPD

- An estimated **14.2 million US adults** in the US have COPD<sup>4</sup>
- **36.6 million people in Europe** have COPD, with more than 50 million expected by 2050<sup>5</sup>

COPD=chronic obstructive pulmonary disease.

1. Asthma and Allergy Foundation of America; accessed 2.17.2025; <http://bit.ly/3X7edil> 2. Eurostat, Weckler H. et al. *World Allergy Organ. J.* 2023, 16(8) PMID: 37564904 CDC 3. Huang, et al. Prevalence, risk factors, and management of asthma in China: a national cross-sectional study, *The Lancet* (2019). 4. CDC Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR) 2023, 72(46), 1250-1256. 5. Benjafield, A. et al. An estimate of the European prevalence of COPD in 2050. *Eur. Resp. J.* 2021.





# Management— Innovative, Experienced, Dedicated



**Maria Zannes, JD**  
Founder, CEO & President

30+ years C-suite executive in medical, environmental and engineering fields; focused on building high-performing corporate teams who meet ambitious business goals that build shareholder value



**Michael Edwards,**  
MBA, CPA  
CFO

30+ years in corporate finance including CFO for CytoBioscience and OncoVista Innovative Therapies; controller at U.S. Global Investors and Bionumerik Pharmaceuticals



**William Bauta, PhD**  
Chief Science Officer

30+ years experience in project management and research and development of multiple drugs and diagnostics for oncology, virology, neuroscience, immunology and metabolic diseases



**Xavier Reveles, MS,**  
CG(ASCP)<sup>CM</sup>  
Chief Operating Officer

25+ years experience creating, building and managing CAP/CLIA labs and creating and commercializing LDTs; clinical cytogeneticist, American Society of Clinical Pathology

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## Science & Medical Advisory Board



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Medical Director,  
The Lung Center and  
Interventional Pulmonology  
at Penn Highlands  
Healthcare



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of Medicine



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Decades of Successful Leadership from Start-Ups to Global Corporations



**Steve Girgenti | Executive Chairman**

Founded leading global healthcare marketing firm Healthworld with 32 offices worldwide; NASDAQ's 1999 "Entrepreneur of the Year"



**Robert Anderson | Director**

50+ years in healthcare executive positions at CIBA Pharmaceuticals, Becton Dickinson, Pfizer, Parke-Davis Division of Warner-Lambert, and Schering Plough



**Stuart Diamond | Director**

Global CFO for GroupM, the world's leading media investment company responsible for more than \$50 billion in media investment



**Roby Joyce, MD | Director**

Precision Pathology founder and Medical Director; board-certified in pathology, neurology; former chief of staff at Methodist Healthcare System; Colonel, US Army, ret.



**Peter Knight | Director**

Founding Partner of Generation Investment Mgmt. with >\$18B AUM; Campaign Manager for President Clinton's '96 re-election campaign



**Jamie Platt, PhD | Director**

20+ years in genomics and molecular diagnostics, led successful M&A exits for two companies; Managing Director, CEO of Pictor Ltd.; Founder, CEO of BRIDGenomics



**Gary Rubin | Director**

CPA, Co-founder, Managing Member of Masters Research Partners, an investment fund of hedge funds



**Maria Zannes, JD | Director, CEO**

BIAF founder; former President of The Energy Recovery Council, The Zannes Firm, Biomoda CEO, executive at ECOS Corp.



# Perspective

“Exact Sciences was founded in 1995, although it took about 15 years to get the fecal DNA test off the ground. . .The company eventually went public with an initial offering on the [NASDAQ](#) in 2001. In the early years, there was much speculation that the company would be acquired by a competitor or exit the market; during this time the company's share price fell to less than one dollar.”

For more information see: <https://www.gastroendonews.com/In-the-News/Article/07-20/A-Closer-Look-at-Exact-Sciences-The-Company-Behind-Cologuard/59002?sub=46E34BC468AA42105FBFEB39A554DC4977EE2D415596C5B71CFB24B34418180> and [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exact\\_Sciences\\_Corp](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Exact_Sciences_Corp).