



INVESTOR PRESENTATION

August 2025



FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Except for historical information, certain matters discussed in this presentation may be forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements include but are not limited to all projections and anticipated levels of future performance. Forward-looking statements involve risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results to differ materially from those discussed herein. Any number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from projections or forward-looking statements, including without limitation, global economic, social and political conditions, spending patterns of government agencies, competitive pressures, the impact of acquisitions and related integration activities, logistical challenges related to disruptions and delays, product liability claims, the success of new product introductions, currency exchange rate fluctuations and the risks of doing business in the markets in which we operate, including foreign countries. More information on potential factors that could affect the Company's financial results are more fully described from time to time in the Company's public reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, and Current Reports on Form 8-K. All forward-looking statements included in this presentation are based upon information available to the Company as of the date of this presentation, and speak only as of the date hereof. We assume no obligation to update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this presentation.

SENIOR MANAGEMENT TEAM



WARREN KANDERS

Chief Executive Officer and
Chairman of the Board



Benson
Eyecare



KANDERS & CO.



BRAD WILLIAMS

President

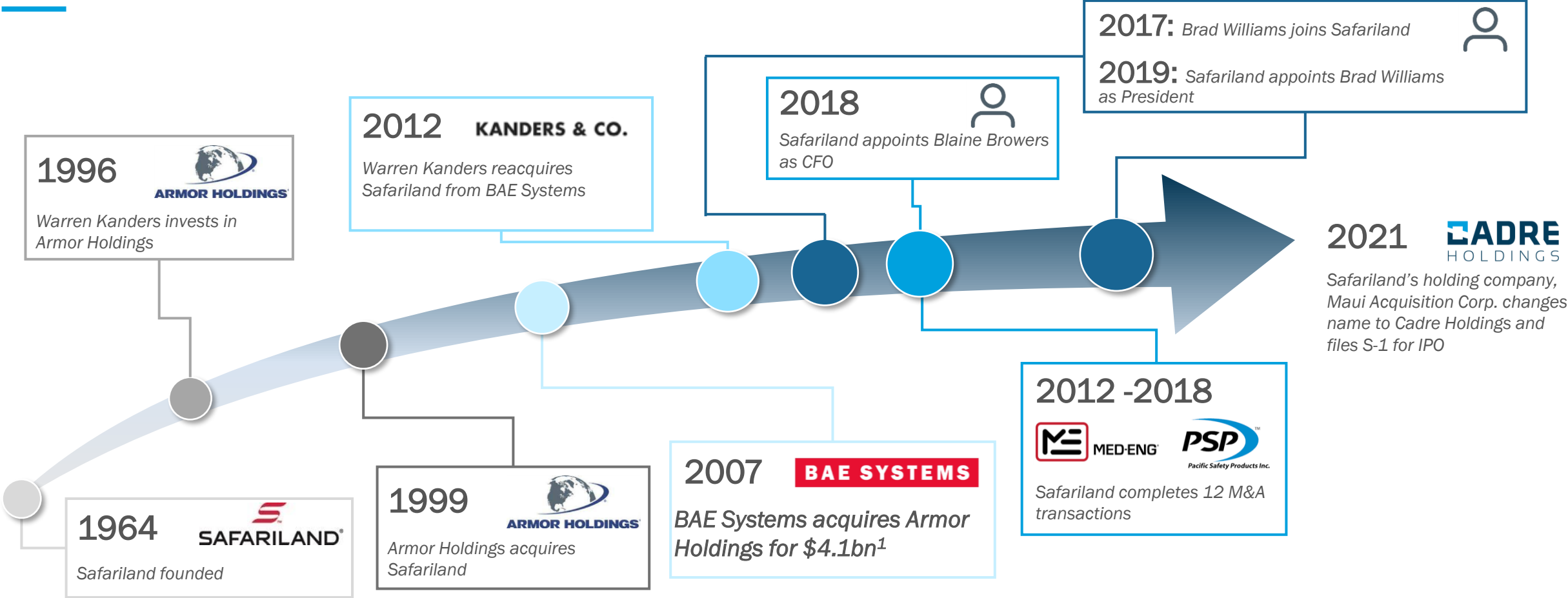


BLAINE BROWERS

Chief Financial Officer



CADRE'S HISTORY



1. \$4.1bn equity value, \$4.5bn enterprise value

WHO IS CADRE?

PRODUCT

Global leader in the manufacturing of highly-engineered safety equipment for professionals

% of 2024 Revenue : ~ 80%



Duty Gear



EOD



Body Armor



Nuclear Safety

DISTRIBUTION

Owned distribution platform serves as a one-stop shop for first responders

% of 2024 Revenue : ~ 20%



Retail locations across the East Coast

KEY FACTS AND FIGURES



2,400+
Employees



23,000+
First Responders and
Federal Agencies that
Rely on Cadre's Products



60+
Years in
Business



130+
Design Engineers
and Technicians



104+
Countries in
which Cadre's
Products are
Sold



21
Manufacturing Facilities

CADRE'S FOUNDATION



INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

Mission-Critical Products with Recurring Demand

- Over 80% of product line tied to customer refresh cycles
- Attractive industry tailwinds driving growth

Entrenched Positions in Large and Expanding TAMs

- Industry-leading brands with dominant market share
- \$2B SAM in core categories plus \$3-6B nuclear TAM

Ongoing Implementation of Operating Model

- Lean and continuous improvement processes
- Application across end markets

Strong Free Cash Flow Generation

- Highly visible revenue stream and attractive margin profile
- Asset-light business model with minimal CapEx needs

Robust Acquisition Pipeline to Accelerate Growth

- M&A priorities: expand product suite, grow geographic footprint, enter new verticals

Track Record of Creating Shareholder Value

- Experienced management with decades-long history
- Success executing accretive M&A and growing profitability

BUSINESS STRATEGY TO ATTAIN & SUSTAIN EXCEPTIONAL RESULTS

OPERATING MODEL



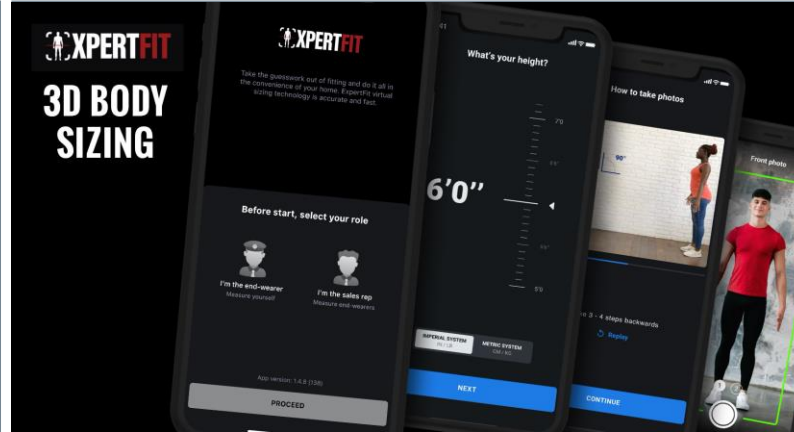
- CADRE core values
- Leadership Capability & Management Processes
- ⊕ Maturity Model = Cultural Transformation

EXCELLENCE MATURITY MODEL



CONSTANT FOCUS ON PRODUCT INNOVATION

Commitment to innovation is a key differentiator and enables Cadre's brands to maintain premium positions in core markets



STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES



Achieve Organic Revenue Growth



Continuously Improve Gross and Adj. EBITDA Margins



Pursue Accretive M&A in Line with Key Criteria



Further Implement Cadre Operating Model



Constantly Innovate to Maintain Premium Positions

Market and Product Overview



LONG-TERM INDUSTRY TAILWINDS SUPPORTING SUSTAINABLE GROWTH OPPORTUNITY



Public Safety Tailwinds

Police protection expenditures have continued to trend upward even during previous financial and industrial recessions

Major US cities continue to increase police budgets

European leaders continue to advocate for significant increases in defense budgets

Nuclear Safety Tailwinds

Environmental Safety: Growing DoE environmental liability across multiple sites requiring remediation spend spanning 60+ years

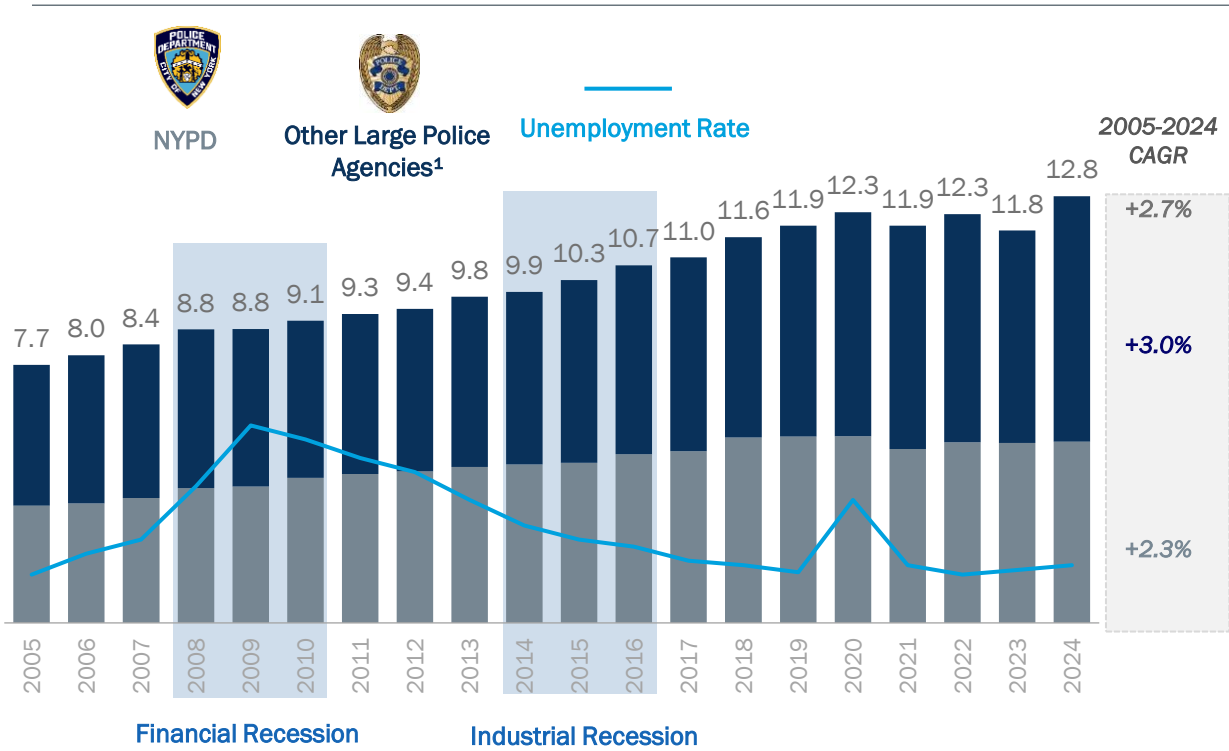
National Security: Expanding national defense programs drive consistent and growing demand

Nuclear Energy: Increasing global demand for sustainable and clean energy driving investment in nuclear energy, including next gen reactors

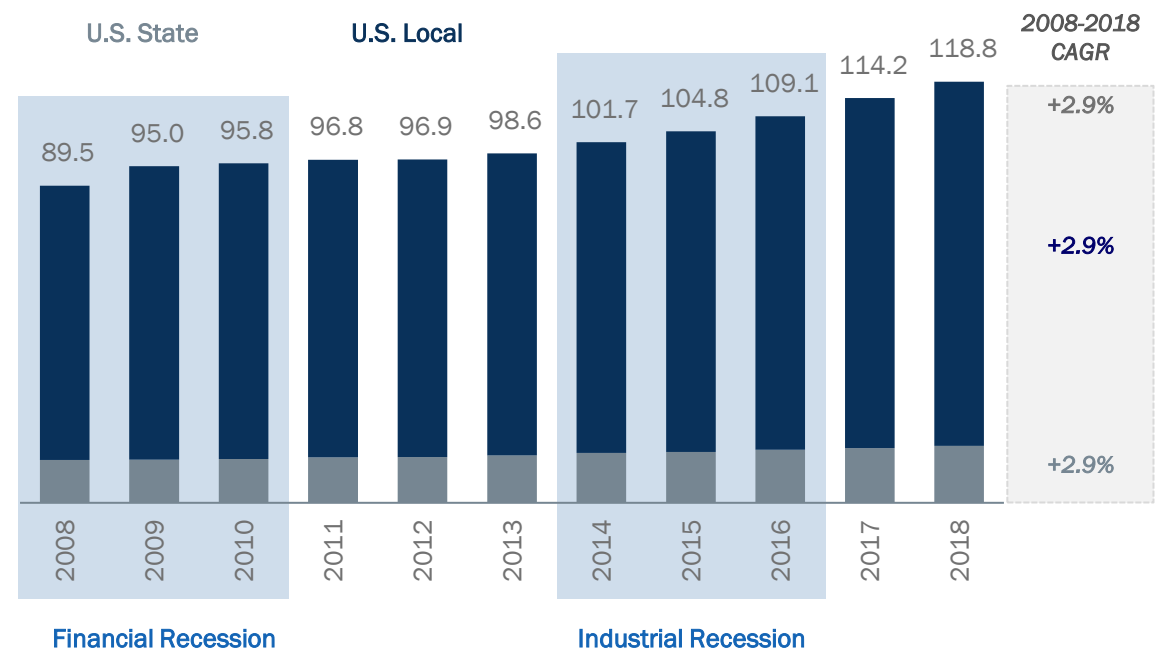


ATTRACTIVE TAILWINDS DRIVING DEMAND AND VISIBILITY IN LAW ENFORCEMENT END MARKETS

MAJOR DOMESTIC LAW ENFORCEMENT BUDGETS (\$BN)



DOMESTIC STATE & LOCAL GOVERNMENT POLICE PROTECTION EXPENDITURES (\$BN)



Source: Public budget proposals (2005-2024), Federal Reserve, U.S. Census Bureau, 2008 - 2018 Annual Surveys of State and Local Government Finances
1. Includes Los Angeles, Chicago, Houston, Baltimore, Philadelphia, Detroit, Atlanta, Minneapolis and Orlando Police Departments

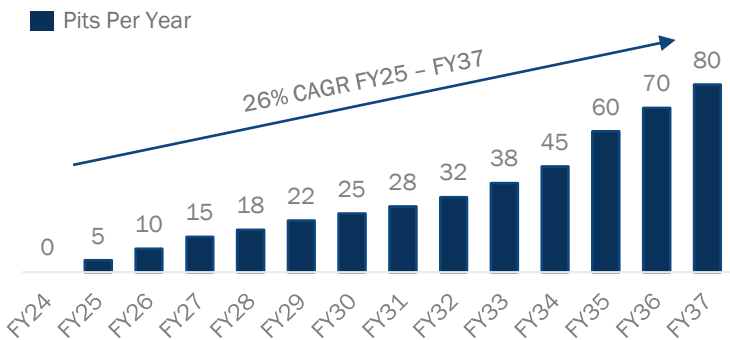
ATTRACTIVE TAILWINDS DRIVING DEMAND AND VISIBILITY FOR SUITE OF NUCLEAR SAFETY PRODUCTS/SERVICES



NATIONAL SECURITY

- Related to ongoing and expanding national defense initiatives
- Unprecedented ramp in operations and spending for plutonium pit production, which creates significant new waste and drives demand for nuclear safety products/services

Plutonium Pit Production



ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY

- Clean up initiatives related to decades of U.S. nuclear material processing and handling
- Include Department of Energy mission-critical and mandated cleanup efforts spanning numerous sites from decades of nuclear weapons development and government sponsored nuclear energy research

\$240B

Growth in DoE environmental mgmt. liability since FY'13

\$520B

Liability from legacy defense waste and nuclear research

65+

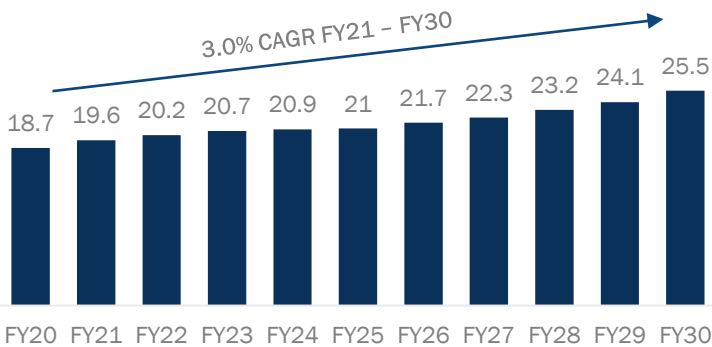
Years to address current liability



NUCLEAR ENERGY

- Increasing global demand for sustainable energy sources, including both legacy and new nuclear power
- Decommissioning and decontamination of legacy nuclear power plants, as well as radioactive monitoring and proper ventilation/containment at existing sites

U.S Nuclear Power Spending Outlook (\$B)



PATROL

TACTICAL

RIOT

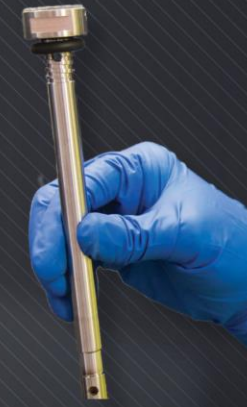
EOD



NUCLEAR SAFETY

PRODUCTS AND SERVICES SPANNING
THE NUCLEAR VALUE CHAIN

VENTILATION AND CONTAINMENT
ENGINEERED CONTAINERS
FIELD SERVICES & MAINTENANCE
ADVANCED TRANSPORTATION
CONTAINERS
SPECIALTY FILTERS /
CONSUMABLE PRODUCTS
RADIOMETRIC INSTRUMENTATION



FLAMMABLE GAS
ANALYSIS



NUCLEAR MATERIAL CONTAINERS



PFB-1600
VENTILATION UNIT



URANIUM ENRICHMENT
MONITORS



NUCFIL DRUM VENT
FILTERS



PERMA-CON®
ENCLOSURE SYSTEM



TYPE B SHIPPING
CONTAINERS

M&A Strategy



KEY M&A CRITERIA

Business

- ✓ Leading market position
- ✓ Cost structure where material > labor
- ✓ High cost of substitution
- ✓ Leading and defensible technology
- ✓ Mission-critical to customer
- ✓ Strong brand recognition

Financial

- ✓ Recurring revenue profile
- ✓ Asset-light
- ✓ Attractive ROIC

Market

- ✓ Niche market
- ✓ No large-cap competition
- ✓ Resiliency through market cycles



ACQUISITION OF CARR'S ENGINEERING DIVISION



OVERVIEW & STRATEGIC RATIONALE

- In April 2025 completed acquisition of Carr's Engineering division from Carr's Group plc for an enterprise value of £75 million
- Set of leading, niche global brands providing products and engineering services for nuclear safety and protection, with additional focus on the rapidly growing nuclear medicine and nuclear fusion categories
- Manufacturing and assembly facilities in the U.S., the U.K. and Germany
- Expands the nuclear TAM through entry into international channel, and nuclear medicine and nuclear energy markets
- £51 million in revenue for FY 2024 (ended August 31, 2024); EBITDA margin consistent with the lower bound of Cadre's operating model





CADRE'S KEY M&A CRITERIA MET

- ☒ Leading market position
- ☒ High cost of substitution
- ☒ Leading and defensible technology
- ☒ Strong brand recognition
- ☒ Attractive ROIC
- ☒ Niche market
- ☒ Resiliency thru market cycles

Deepens Exposure to the Nuclear Market, Strengthening Relationships with Key International Customers, and Providing an Entry Point to New Sub-Verticals including Commercial Nuclear and Nuclear Medicine

DIVERSIFIED NUCLEAR SUITE WITH GROWTH POTENTIAL

CONTINUED NUCLEAR PROGRESSION...

-  Expanded product offering and geographic footprint
-  Complementary portfolio addressing critical nuclear assets for waste management, defense, decommissioning and medical fields
-  Acquisition of Engineering Division will more than double global scale with entry into +20 new countries
-  Will service multiple product categories for each customer; well-positioned to drive complementary growth

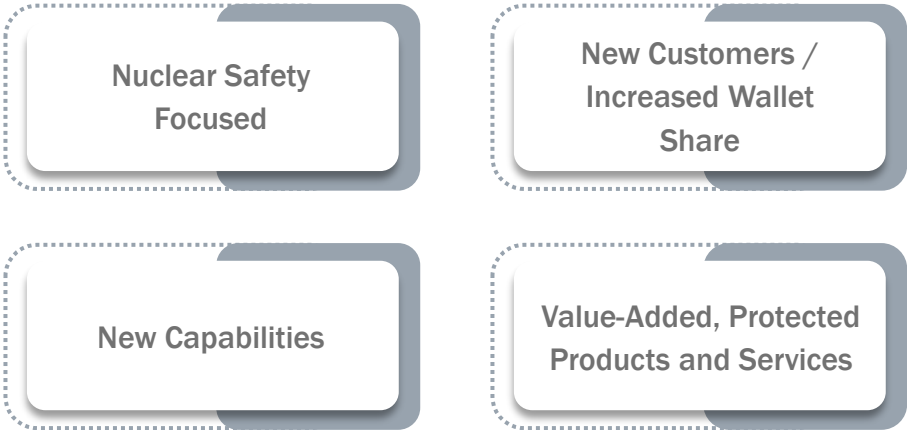
LARGE PIPELINE OF ATTRACTIVE GLOBAL M&A TARGETS...



WITH FURTHER OPPORTUNITIES TO UNLOCK VALUE THROUGH M&A

-  Collection of leading brands in the nuclear space
- 
-  Supported by strong Cadre balance sheet enhances ability to further acquire highly specialized engineered products businesses globally
 -  Robust M&A funnel to support expanded TAM

CONSISTENT WITH SPECIFIC ACQUISITION CRITERIA



CADRE'S ACCRETIVE ACQUISITION HISTORY



January 2022

Premiere family-owned duty gear business with 60+ year history that specializes in the production of high-quality holsters, belts, duty belts, and other accessories, generating the majority of its revenue in Europe.

Expanded reach of holsters into the EU and adds to Cadre's international footprint in the UK and Lithuania to support growing international customer base.



January 2024

Trusted global supplier of high-quality, reliable, innovative, and cost-effective EOD robots. Offers a complete suite of robots in varied sizes ranging from compact and versatile to heavy duty with strong towing capabilities that can respond to virtually any mission-critical situation.

Meaningfully expanded Cadre's ability to provide mission-critical EOD robots to law enforcement agencies and military organizations.



May 2022

Over 60 years as a leading manufacturer of chemical light solutions. Preeminent supplier of light sticks, chemi-luminescent ammunition and infra-red devices to US, NATO military forces, and commercial and law enforcement markets.

Increased wallet share with current military, law enforcement and commercial customer base. Added resilient recurring revenue stream to portfolio.



March 2024

Global provider of highly engineered, technical products and services focused on radiation protection and safety in mission-critical operating environments. Maintains a protected market position due to the technical nature of its products.

Provided an entrance into a new vertical with multiple growth levers across nuclear products and services.

Q2 2025 Results



CONTINUED EXECUTION IN Q2

Cadre continues to deliver on strategic objectives and capitalize on favorable market trends driving strong demand for mission-critical safety equipment

Commentary:

Pricing Growth: ✓ *Exceeded target*

Q2 Mix: — *Neutral mix consistent with expectations*

Orders Backlog: ✓ *Stable backlog, excluding new acquisition*

M&A Execution: ✓ *Completed acquisition of multiple leading nuclear brands in April 2025*

Healthy M&A Funnel: ✓ *Continuing to actively evaluate pipeline of opportunities*

Returned Capital to Shareholders: ✓ *Declared 15th consecutive quarterly dividend*

SECOND QUARTER 2025 HIGHLIGHTS

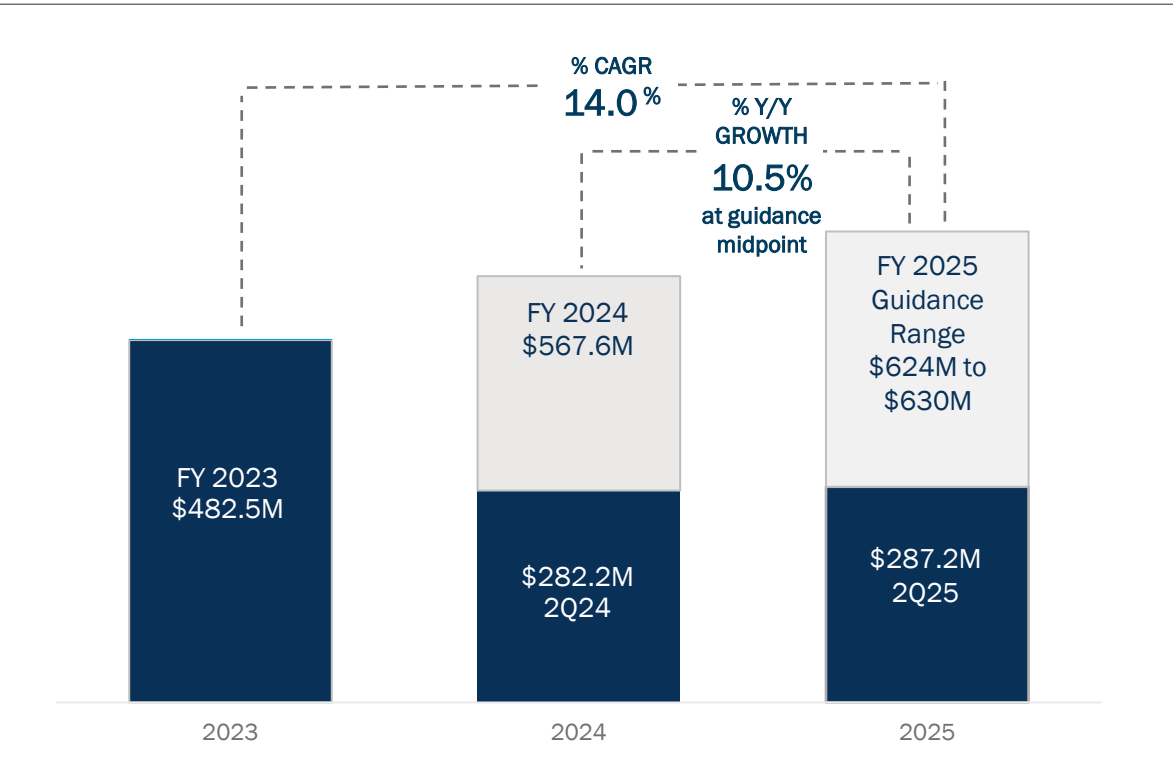


| | Q2 2025 | Q1 2025 | Q2 2024 |
|--|--|---|--|
| NET SALES | \$157.1M | \$130.1M | \$144.3M |
| GROSS MARGIN | 40.9% | 43.1% | 40.6% |
| NET INCOME | \$12.2M / \$0.30 per diluted share | \$9.2M / \$0.23 per diluted share | \$12.6M / \$0.31 per diluted share |
| ADJUSTED EBITDA ¹ | \$27.0M | \$20.5M | \$28.3M |
| ADJUSTED EBITDA MARGIN ¹ | 17.2% | 15.8% | 19.6% |

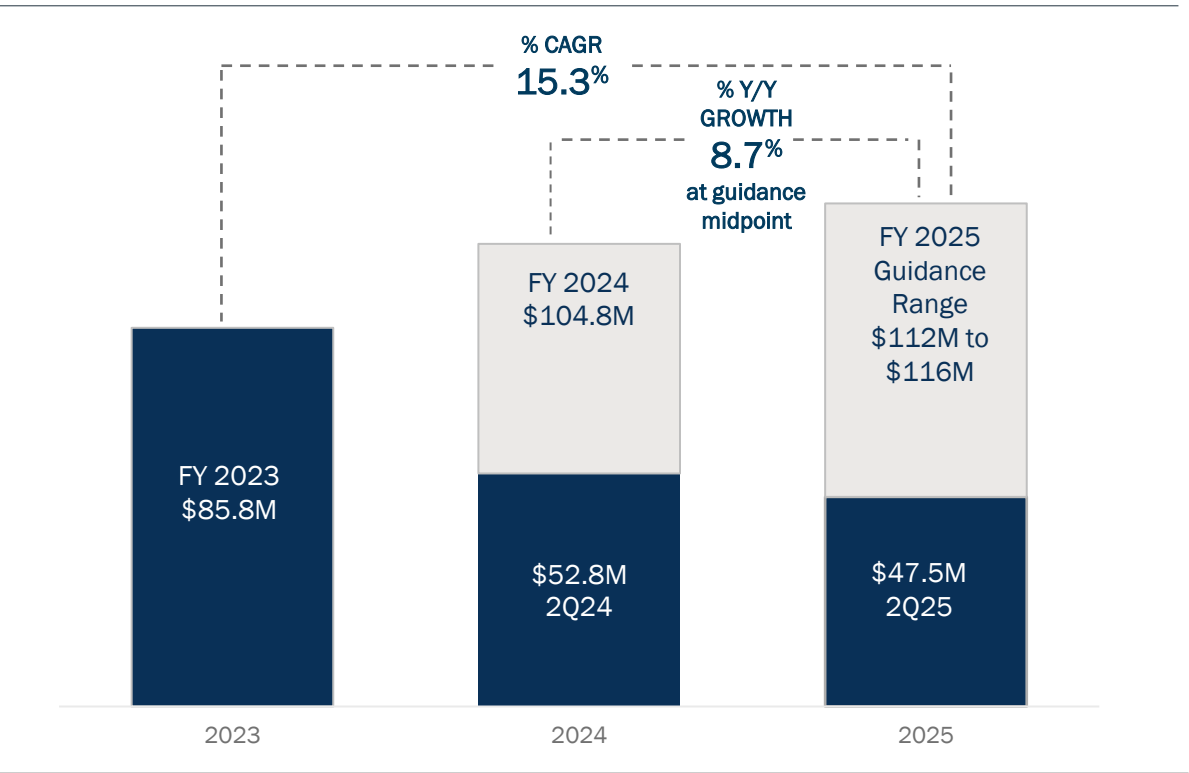
- Achieved pricing growth that exceeded target
- Increased quarterly net sales 9% with gross margin that improved 30 bps y/y

NET SALES AND ADJUSTED EBITDA

NET SALES (\$MM)



ADJ. EBITDA¹ (\$MM)



1. A non-GAAP financial measure. See slide 33 for definitions and reconciliations to the nearest GAAP measures.

Q2 2025 CAPITAL STRUCTURE

June 30, 2025

(in thousands)

| | | |
|--|-----------|----------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 137,469 |
| Debt: | | |
| Revolver | \$ | — |
| Current portion of long-term debt | | 16,265 |
| Long-term debt | | 300,961 |
| Capitalized discount/issuance costs | | (2,076) |
| Total debt, net | \$ | 315,150 |
| Net debt (Total debt net of cash) | \$ | 177,681 |
| Total debt / Adj. EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | | 3.2 |
| Net debt / Adj. EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | | 1.8 |
| LTM Adj. EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | 99,521 |

2025 MANAGEMENT OUTLOOK



2025 GUIDANCE

NET SALES

\$624M to \$630M

ADJ. EBITDA

\$112M to \$116M

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

\$7M to \$8M

- *Revised midpoints versus prior forecast reflect updated expectations around the timing of orders*
- *Ranges do not incorporate impact of new tariffs announced July 31 and expected to be effective in August 2025*

APPENDIX



BALANCE SHEET

UNAUDITED (IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AND PER SHARE AMOUNTS)

| | June 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Assets | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 137,469 | \$ 124,933 |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$905 and \$876, respectively | 108,127 | 93,523 |
| Inventories | 109,604 | 82,351 |
| Prepaid expenses | 11,836 | 19,027 |
| Other current assets | 13,980 | 7,737 |
| Total current assets | 381,016 | 327,571 |
| Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$58,658 and \$54,384, respectively | 81,909 | 45,243 |
| Operating lease assets | 21,314 | 15,454 |
| Deferred tax assets, net | 4,917 | 4,552 |
| Intangible assets, net | 126,411 | 107,544 |
| Goodwill | 174,462 | 148,157 |
| Other assets | 4,408 | 4,192 |
| Total assets | \$ 794,437 | \$ 652,713 |
| Liabilities, Mezzanine Equity and Shareholders' Equity | | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable | \$ 32,004 | \$ 29,644 |
| Accrued liabilities | 56,531 | 46,413 |
| Income tax payable | 1,268 | 6,693 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 16,265 | 11,375 |
| Total current liabilities | 106,068 | 94,125 |
| Long-term debt | 298,885 | 211,830 |
| Long-term operating lease liabilities | 15,645 | 10,733 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 30,306 | 18,758 |
| Other liabilities | 11,073 | 5,752 |
| Total liabilities | 461,977 | 341,198 |
| Mezzanine equity | | |
| Preferred stock (\$0.0001 par value, 10,000,000 shares authorized, no shares issued and outstanding as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024) | — | — |
| Shareholders' equity | | |
| Common stock (\$0.0001 par value, 190,000,000 shares authorized, 40,663,844 and 40,607,988 shares issued and outstanding as of June 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively) | 4 | 4 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 310,099 | 306,821 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | 2,540 | (1,389) |
| Accumulated earnings | 19,817 | 6,079 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 332,460 | 311,515 |
| Total liabilities, mezzanine equity and shareholders' equity | \$ 794,437 | \$ 652,713 |

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

UNAUDITED (IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AND PER SHARE AMOUNTS)

| | Three Months Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Net sales | \$ 157,109 | \$ 144,309 | \$ 287,215 | \$ 282,169 |
| Cost of goods sold | 92,860 | 85,659 | 166,835 | 165,891 |
| Gross profit | 64,249 | 58,650 | 120,380 | 116,278 |
| Operating expenses | | | | |
| Selling, general and administrative | 45,129 | 38,577 | 86,882 | 79,296 |
| Restructuring and transaction costs | 3,326 | 19 | 4,024 | 3,106 |
| Related party expense | 1,109 | 101 | 1,237 | 1,944 |
| Total operating expenses | 49,564 | 38,697 | 92,143 | 84,346 |
| Operating income | 14,685 | 19,953 | 28,237 | 31,932 |
| Other expense | | | | |
| Interest expense | (3,590) | (2,003) | (5,821) | (3,640) |
| Other income (expense), net | 6,114 | (336) | 7,401 | (1,780) |
| Total other expense, net | 2,524 | (2,339) | 1,580 | (5,420) |
| Income before provision for income taxes | 17,209 | 17,614 | 29,817 | 26,512 |
| Provision for income taxes | (4,998) | (5,047) | (8,358) | (7,017) |
| Net income | \$ 12,211 | \$ 12,567 | \$ 21,459 | \$ 19,495 |
| Net income per share: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.30 | \$ 0.31 | \$ 0.53 | \$ 0.50 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.30 | \$ 0.31 | \$ 0.52 | \$ 0.49 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding: | | | | |
| Basic | 40,661,955 | 40,606,825 | 40,640,433 | 39,276,700 |
| Diluted | 40,941,790 | 40,855,185 | 40,960,025 | 39,701,754 |

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

UNAUDITED (IN THOUSANDS)

| | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Cash Flows From Operating Activities: | | |
| Net income | \$ 21,459 | \$ 19,495 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 8,532 | 8,562 |
| Amortization of original issue discount and debt issue costs | 829 | 502 |
| Amortization of inventory step-up | 356 | 2,310 |
| Deferred income taxes | 266 | (1,915) |
| Stock-based compensation | 4,393 | 4,151 |
| Remeasurement of contingent consideration | 857 | 509 |
| Provision for losses on accounts receivable | 40 | 769 |
| Unrealized foreign exchange transaction (gain) loss | (3,492) | 971 |
| Other loss | 152 | 251 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of impact of acquisitions: | | |
| Accounts receivable | 10,365 | (3,387) |
| Inventories | (11,304) | 2,355 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | 3,375 | 705 |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities | (15,849) | (21,998) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 19,979 | 13,280 |
| Cash Flows From Investing Activities: | | |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (2,733) | (3,365) |
| Proceeds from disposition of property and equipment | 6 | 49 |
| Business acquisitions, net of cash acquired | (89,590) | (141,813) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (92,317) | (145,129) |

Continued on next slide

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS – CONTINUED

UNAUDITED (IN THOUSANDS)

| | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Cash Flows From Financing Activities: | | |
| Proceeds from revolving credit facilities | — | 5,500 |
| Principal payments on revolving credit facilities | — | (5,500) |
| Proceeds from term loans | 97,500 | 80,000 |
| Principal payments on term loans | (5,689) | (6,065) |
| Principal payments on insurance premium financing | — | (2,187) |
| Payments for debt issuance costs | — | (844) |
| Taxes paid in connection with employee stock transactions | (1,185) | (5,311) |
| Proceeds from secondary offering, net of underwriter discounts | — | 91,776 |
| Deferred offering costs | — | (683) |
| Dividends distributed | (7,721) | (6,842) |
| Other | 38 | 37 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 82,943 | 149,881 |
| Effect of foreign exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents | 1,931 | 180 |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents | 12,536 | 18,212 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 124,933 | 87,691 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ 137,469 | \$ 105,903 |
| Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flows Information: | | |
| Cash paid for income taxes, net | \$ 16,937 | \$ 21,605 |
| Cash paid for interest | \$ 8,202 | \$ 6,458 |
| Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities: | | |
| Accruals and accounts payable for capital expenditures | \$ 259 | \$ 58 |

NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION

(IN THOUSANDS)

| | Year ended December 31, | Three Months Ended March 31, | Three Months Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | Last Twelve Months June 30, 2025 | |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------|
| | 2024 | 2025 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Net income | \$ 36,133 | \$ 9,248 | \$ 12,211 | \$ 12,567 | \$ 21,459 | \$ 19,495 | \$ | 38,097 |
| Add back: | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 16,420 | 3,856 | 4,676 | 4,620 | 8,532 | 8,562 | | 16,390 |
| Interest expense | 7,822 | 2,231 | 3,590 | 2,003 | 5,821 | 3,640 | | 10,003 |
| Provision for income taxes | 18,085 | 3,360 | 4,998 | 5,047 | 8,358 | 7,017 | | 19,426 |
| EBITDA | \$ 78,460 | \$ 18,695 | \$ 25,475 | \$ 24,237 | \$ 44,170 | \$ 38,714 | \$ | 83,916 |
| Add back: | | | | | | | | |
| Restructuring and transaction costs ⁽¹⁾ | 7,757 | 698 | 4,326 | 19 | 5,024 | 4,856 | | 7,925 |
| Other expense (income), net ⁽²⁾ | 4,721 | (1,287) | (6,114) | 336 | (7,401) | 1,780 | | (4,460) |
| Stock-based compensation expense ⁽³⁾ | 8,369 | 1,968 | 2,425 | 2,084 | 4,393 | 4,151 | | 8,611 |
| Stock-based compensation payroll tax expense ⁽⁴⁾ | 441 | 92 | — | 48 | 92 | 441 | | 92 |
| LTIP bonus ⁽⁵⁾ | 49 | — | — | (1) | — | 49 | | — |
| Amortization of inventory step-up ⁽⁶⁾ | 3,858 | — | 356 | 1,541 | 356 | 2,310 | | 1,904 |
| Contingent consideration expense ⁽⁷⁾ | 1,185 | 331 | 526 | 58 | 857 | 509 | | 1,533 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ 104,840 | \$ 20,497 | \$ 26,994 | \$ 28,322 | \$ 47,491 | \$ 52,810 | \$ | 99,521 |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin⁽⁸⁾ | 18.5 % | 15.8 % | 17.2 % | 19.6 % | 16.5 % | 18.7 % | | |

1. Reflects the “Restructuring and transaction costs” line item on our consolidated statements of operations, which primarily includes transaction costs composed of legal and consulting fees. In addition, this line item reflects a \$1.0 million fee paid to Kanders & Company, Inc. for services related to the acquisition of Zircaloy for the three and six months ended June 30, 2025 and a \$1.8 million fee paid to Kanders & Company, Inc. for services related to the acquisition of Alpha Safety for the six months ended June 30, 2024, which are included in related party expense in the Company’s condensed consolidated statements of operations.
2. Reflects the “Other income (expense), net” line item on our condensed consolidated statements of operations and primarily includes transaction gains and losses due to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates.
3. Reflects compensation expense related to equity and liability classified stock-based compensation plans.
4. Reflects payroll taxes associated with vested stock-based compensation awards.
5. Reflects the cost of a cash-based long-term incentive plan awarded to employees that vests over three years.
6. Reflects amortization expense related to the step-up inventory adjustment recorded as a result of our recent acquisitions.
7. Reflects contingent consideration expense related to the acquisition of ICOR.
8. Reflects Adjusted EBITDA / Net sales for the relevant periods.