



# First Quarter 2022 Results Conference Call

April 2022

## Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains statements that, to the extent they are not recitations of historical fact, constitute "forward looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Exchange Act. All such statements are intended to be covered by the safe harbor provisions for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and includes this statement for purposes of such safe harbor provisions. "Forward-looking" statements, as such term is defined by the SEC in its rules, regulations and releases, represent VSE Corporation's (the "Company") expectations or beliefs, including, but not limited to, statements concerning its operations, economic performance, financial condition, growth and acquisition strategies, investments and future operational plans. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, words such as "may," "will," "expect," "believe," "anticipate," "intend," "forecast," "seek," "plan," "predict," "project," "could," "estimate," "might," "continue," "seeking" or the negative or other variations thereof or comparable terminology are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

These statements speak only as of the date of this presentation and the Company undertakes no ongoing obligation, other than that imposed by law, to update these statements. These statements appear in a number of places in this presentation, and relate to, among other things, the Company's intent, belief or current expectations with respect to: its future financial condition, results of operations or prospects; our business and growth strategies; and our financing plans and forecasts. You are cautioned that any such forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve significant risks and uncertainties, and that actual results may differ materially from those contained in or implied by the forward-looking statements as a result of various factors, some of which are unknown, including, without limitation the factors identified in the Company's reports filed with the SEC including its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to the financial measures prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), this document also contains Non-GAAP financial measures. We consider Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted EPS (Diluted), EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, trailing-twelve month Adjusted EBITDA, net debt and free cash flow (FCF) as non-GAAP financial measures and important indicators of performance and useful metrics for management and investors to evaluate our business's ongoing operating performance on a consistent basis across reporting periods. Adjusted Net Income represents Net Income adjusted for discrete items. Adjusted EPS (Diluted) is computed by dividing net income, adjusted for the discrete items and the related tax impacts, by the diluted weighted average number of common shares outstanding. EBITDA represents net income before interest expense, income taxes, amortization of intangible assets and depreciation and other amortization. Adjusted EBITDA represents EBITDA adjusted for discrete items. Net debt is defined as total debt less cash and cash equivalents. Free cash flow represents operating cash flow less capital expenditures. Net leverage ratio is calculated as net debt divided by trailing twelve month Adjusted EBITDA. The reasons why we believe these measures provide useful information to investors and a reconciliation of these measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures and other information relating to these Non-GAAP measures are included in the supplemental schedules attached.

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



## Year-over-year Revenue Growth Across All Reporting Segments in 1Q22

### Strategic Priorities

#### Transforming the Enterprise

- Continued progress in development of a high-performance culture to drive market differentiation and profitable and sustained growth
- Continued system integration progress of legacy and newly acquired businesses to leverage synergies and improve program excellence

#### Building Sustainable Revenue Channels

- Secured Aviation B&GA OEM distribution contract renewal (~\$180M over 3 years)
- New Aviation OEM-authorized repair agreement supporting Honeywell Avionics
- Continued revenue diversification strategy (Fleet commercial sales ~42% of segment)

#### Growing Adjusted EBITDA

- Accelerated margin expansion plans tied to driving scalable growth in new programs
- Effectively mitigating industry supply disruptions and inflation through supply chain and margin actions to drive profit improvement in Aviation and Fleet segments
- Near-term 2022 organic investments in Aviation Repair as overall market recovery delays into 2023-2024; expect long-term margin expansion from Repair recovery

#### Stabilizing Legacy Programs

- Driving key customer program improvements that support long-term financial performance
- Expanded backlog with existing customers (recently announced NAVSEA \$100M)

### First Quarter 2022 Performance

#### Generated Y/Y Growth in Revenue and Adjusted Net Income

- Total revenue +40% y/y, revenue growth in **all** segments
- 73% y/y growth in adjusted net income

#### Aviation Supported by Strong Growth Across Distribution and Repair

- Revenue +110% y/y to a record \$93.3 million
- Distribution revenue +172% y/y, Repair revenue +22%
- Adjusted EBITDA +389% y/y

#### Fleet Driven by Strong Commercial Demand

- Revenue +22% y/y; Commercial growth offset a decline in DoD
- Commercial revenue +93% y/y, driven by e-commerce fulfillment

#### Federal & Defense (FDS) Driven by U.S Navy Growth

- Revenue +8% y/y; growth in U.S. Navy services
- Funded backlog +5% y/y, driven by the recently announced NAVSEA award

**Revenue Growth Across All Segments**  
**Margin Expansion in Aviation and Fleet Segments**  
**Strong Legacy Program Performance and New Business Wins**

# VSE FINANCIAL SUMMARY



(\$ in millions except EPS)	1Q'22	vs. 1Q'21
Revenue	\$231.2	+40%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$22.2	+43%
Adjusted EBITDA %	9.6%	+0.2 pts
Operating Income	\$11.9	+24%
Net Income	\$6.2	+22%
Adjusted Net Income	\$9.2	+73%
Diluted EPS	\$0.49	+17%
Adjusted Diluted EPS	\$0.72	+64%

## Y/Y comparisons:

- Revenue +40%, with growth in **all** business segments driven by strong demand and execution: Aviation +110%, Fleet +22%, Federal & Defense +8%
- Adjusted EBITDA increased +43% as both organic and inorganic revenue growth in Aviation and strong demand in Fleet Commercial sales were partially offset by Federal & Defense contract mix

**Strongest revenue for VSE in 10+ years; Record revenue quarter for Aviation**

# CONSOLIDATED PERFORMANCE BRIDGE



	Revenue	Adj. EBITDA	Adj. EBITDA Margin %
<b>1Q'21</b>	\$165.0	\$15.6	9.4%
Aviation	48.9	8.7	+1.9 pts
Fleet	12.3	0.7	(0.3) pts
FDS	5.0	(2.0)	(1.1) pts
Corporate	—	(0.8)	(0.3) pts
<b>1Q'22</b>	\$231.2	\$22.2	9.6%

## Y/Y comparisons:

- **Aviation** segment revenue and profit increased, segment revenue and adjusted EBITDA grew sequentially every quarter since 2Q'20
- **Fleet** segment revenue growth supported by higher sales in commercial fleet and e-commerce fulfillment, offset by decline in DoD related revenue
- **Federal & Defense** revenue growth driven by U.S. Navy programs and Aircraft Maintenance & Modernization; Profit headwinds driven by mix of cost plus / fixed price awards

**Strong momentum on building long-term, sustainable revenue;  
Aviation & Fleet execution contributing to EBITDA growth**

(\$ in millions)	1Q'22	vs. 1Q'21
Revenue	\$93.3	+110%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$10.9	+389%
Adjusted EBITDA %	11.6%	+6.6 pts
Operating income (loss)	\$7.6	NM <sup>(1)</sup>
<b><u>Revenue by Type:</u></b>		
<i>Distribution</i>	\$70.9	+172%
<i>Repair</i>	\$22.4	+22%

<sup>(1)</sup> Not Meaningful as prior period was a net loss

## Y/Y comparisons:

- Revenue +110% led by growth in distribution business channel and contributions by acquisition of Global Parts in July 2021
- Aviation distribution and repair revenue increased 172% and 22%, respectively, in the first quarter 2022 versus the prior-year period
- Adjusted EBITDA +389% driven by contributions from new program wins, positive impacts of continued commercial end-market recovery and Global Parts

## 2022 Assumptions:

- Growth in quarterly Revenue Y/Y
- Long-term mid-teen adjusted EBITDA% target; 2022 Adjusted EBITDA % of ~10-11% driven by slower Commercial MRO recovery and investments for 2023+ growth

**Strong program and operational execution coupled with new awards will drive 2022 growth**



(\$ in millions)	1Q'22	vs. 1Q'21
Revenue	\$67.0	+22%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$8.8	+9%
Adjusted EBITDA %	13.1%	(1.6)pts
Operating income (loss)	\$6.4	+11%
<b><u>Revenue by Type:</u></b>		
Other Government	\$37.4	1%
DoD	\$1.7	(44)%
Commercial	\$27.9	+93%

## Y/Y comparisons:

- Revenue +22% driven by growth in commercial and e-commerce sales, offset by DoD declines.
- Continuing to diversify revenue as Commercial comprises 42% of total Fleet, vs. 26% 1Q'21
- Adjusted EBITDA increased +9% driven by commercial growth and stable contributions from the United States Postal Service (USPS)

## 2022 Assumptions:

- ~Flat to modest increases in quarterly Revenue Y/Y as revenue mix shifts
- 2022 Adjusted EBITDA % of ~12-13% and maintaining focus on growing segment Adjusted EBITDA \$ Y/Y

Continuing to successfully execute on multi-year revenue diversification strategy

(\$ in millions)	1Q'22	Vs.1Q'21
Revenue	\$70.9	+8%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$3.8	(35)%
Adjusted EBITDA %	5.3%	(3.5)pts
Operating income (loss)	\$(0.7)	(114)%
<b><u>Contract Backlog:</u></b>		
<i>Bookings</i>	\$92	+46%
<i>Backlog</i>	\$198	+5%

## Y/Y comparisons:

- Revenue increased +8% driven by Aircraft Maintenance and Modernization program contributions, U.S. Navy growth, partially offset by U.S. Army contract expirations
- Adjusted EBITDA decline due to mix of fixed price vs cost plus contract mix and contract award delays
- Non-recurring forward loss recorded driven by anticipated supply chain material and labor costs on a specific non-DoD fixed-price award; No additional exposure to on-going business operations and strategy

## 2022 Assumptions:

- ~Flat quarterly Revenue Y/Y
- 2022 Adjusted EBITDA % of ~4-5% driven by contract mix of cost-plus and fixed price awards

Focus on stabilizing legacy programs, driving superior NAVSEA program execution, and growing profitable backlog



<i>(\$ in millions)</i>	1Q'22	4Q'21
Net Debt	\$303	\$284
Free Cash Flow	\$(19.4)	\$10.0
Net Leverage Ratio	3.8x	3.9x
Unused Commitments	\$100	\$122

- Sufficient liquidity of \$100M cash and unused commitment availability under \$350M revolving credit facility (due 2024) to support growth initiatives
- Net Debt increase in 1Q'22 with \$(19.4) free cash flow driven by completion of new Aviation Distribution Awards and timing of purchases to support 2022 sales
- Maintaining focus on improving net leverage in 2022 through positive free cash flow and growth in EBITDA

**Expecting Free Cash Flow to improve sequentially and to drive positive Free Cash Flow for 2022**



# APPENDIX



# GAAP TO NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS

## Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted EPS (Diluted)

(in thousands, except per share data)

	1Q2021	2Q2021	3Q2021	4Q2021	1Q2022
Net income (loss)	\$ 5,111	\$ (12,366)	\$ 9,021	\$ 6,200	\$ 6,244
Adjustments to net income (loss):					
Acquisition, integration and restructuring costs	310	236	876	387	287
Executive transition costs	—	905	—	25	—
Inventory reserve	—	24,420	84	—	—
Non-recurring professional fees	—	—	—	357	218
Forward contract loss provision	—	—	—	—	3,482
	5,421	13,195	9,981	6,969	10,231
Tax impact on adjusted items	(78)	(5,541)	(240)	(192)	(997)
<b>Adjusted Net Income</b>	<b>\$ 5,343</b>	<b>\$ 7,654</b>	<b>\$ 9,741</b>	<b>\$ 6,777</b>	<b>\$ 9,234</b>
Weighted Average Diluted Shares	12,172	12,702	12,775	12,810	12,803
<b>Adjusted EPS (Diluted)</b>	<b>\$ 0.44</b>	<b>\$ 0.60</b>	<b>\$ 0.76</b>	<b>\$ 0.53</b>	<b>\$ 0.72</b>

(1) Calculation uses an estimated statutory tax rate on non-GAAP tax deductible adjustments.

# GAAP TO NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS

## EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA

(in thousands, except per share data)

	1Q2021	2Q2021	3Q2021	4Q2021	1Q2022
Net income (loss)	\$ 5,111	\$ (12,366)	\$ 9,021	\$ 6,200	\$ 6,244
Interest expense, net	3,030	2,666	2,780	3,593	3,609
Income taxes	1,462	(3,014)	2,091	946	2,061
Amortization of intangible assets	4,288	4,603	4,921	4,670	4,736
Depreciation and other amortization	1,360	1,424	1,599	1,635	1,600
<b>EBITDA</b>	15,251	(6,687)	20,412	17,044	18,250
Acquisition, integration and restructuring costs	310	236	876	387	287
Executive transition costs	—	905	—	25	—
Inventory reserve	—	24,420	84	—	—
Non-recurring professional fees	—	—	—	357	218
Forward contract loss provision	—	—	—	—	3,482
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	\$ 15,561	\$ 18,874	\$ 21,372	\$ 17,813	\$ 22,237

# GAAP TO NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS

## Segment EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA

(in thousands)

	1Q2021	2Q2021	3Q2021	4Q2021	1Q2022
<b>Aviation</b>					
Operating income (loss)	\$ (332)	\$ (22,272)	\$ 3,719	\$ 4,512	\$ 7,622
Depreciation and amortization	2,554	2,554	3,062	2,898	3,035
EBITDA	2,222	(19,718)	6,781	7,410	10,657
Acquisition, integration and restructuring costs	—	—	501	387	206
Inventory reserve	—	23,727	—	—	—
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 2,222	\$ 4,009	\$ 7,282	\$ 7,797	\$ 10,863

<b>Fleet</b>					
Operating income	\$ 5,741	\$ 4,000	\$ 5,387	\$ 5,298	\$ 6,381
Depreciation and amortization	2,340	2,348	2,345	2,336	2,328
EBITDA	\$ 8,081	\$ 6,348	\$ 7,732	\$ 7,634	\$ 8,709
Acquisition, integration and restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	81
Inventory reserve	—	693	—	—	—
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 8,081	\$ 7,041	\$ 7,732	\$ 7,634	\$ 8,790

<b>Federal and Defense</b>					
Operating income	\$ 5,025	\$ 6,999	\$ 5,386	\$ 2,487	\$ (688)
Depreciation and amortization	754	1,124	1,112	1,072	973
EBITDA	5,779	\$ 8,123	\$ 6,498	\$ 3,559	\$ 285
Forward contract loss provision	—	—	—	—	3,482
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 5,779	\$ 8,123	\$ 6,498	\$ 3,559	\$ 3,767

# GAAP TO NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS

## Balance Sheet

### Reconciliation of Operating Cash Flow to Free Cash Flows

(in thousands)	Three Months Ended				
	31-Mar-21	30-Jun-21	30-Sep-21	31-Dec-21	31-Mar-22
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	\$ (36,367)	\$ (17,601)	\$ 23,445	\$ 12,921	\$ (18,174)
Capital expenditures	(2,109)	(3,049)	(2,448)	(2,914)	(1,269)
Free Cash Flow	\$ (38,476)	\$ (20,650)	\$ 20,997	\$ 10,007	\$ (19,443)

### Reconciliation of Debt to Net Debt

(in thousands)	Three Months Ended				
	31-Mar-21	30-Jun-21	30-Sep-21	31-Dec-21	31-Mar-22
Principal amount of debt	\$ 255,635	\$ 276,983	\$ 296,584	\$ 286,734	\$ 305,800
Debt issuance costs	(2,072)	(1,776)	(2,375)	(2,165)	(1,956)
Cash and cash equivalents	(347)	(337)	(383)	(518)	(498)
Net Debt	\$ 253,216	\$ 274,870	\$ 293,826	\$ 284,051	\$ 303,346

### Net Leverage Ratio

(in thousands)	Three Months Ended				
	31-Mar-21	30-Jun-21	30-Sep-21	31-Dec-21	31-Mar-22
Net Debt	\$ 253,216	\$ 274,870	296,584	286,734	303,346
TTM Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 68,052	\$ 69,690	73,063	73,620	80,296
Net Leverage Ratio	3.7x	3.9x	4.0x	3.9x	3.8 x

(1) TTM Adjusted EBITDA is defined as Adjusted EBITDA for the most recent twelve (12) month period

# INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

Pure-play independent aftermarket service provider with strong organic & inorganic growth opportunities

63+ Years  
**Aftermarket  
Services**

3 Distinct  
End Markets

~2,000  
Employees

**\$817M**  
Revenue

**\$80M**  
Adj. EBITDA

**\$33M**  
Adj. Net Income

*Note: Figures above reflect TTM 3/31/22*



Global provider of aftermarket distribution, maintenance, repair, and overhaul (“MRO”), and other services



Balanced commercial and defense customer base provides resilience through economic and market cycles



Strong customer/supplier relationships with embedded services enhance long-term opportunities and revenue stability



Fragmented end-markets provide for market share capture and high-return acquisition opportunities



Cultural transformation driving higher margin sustainable growth





**John Cuomo**  
President and CEO

## Background & Responsibilities

- 21+ years of aerospace distribution and services market industry experience
- Appointed Chief Executive Officer and President of VSE Corporation in 2019
- Previously served as Vice President and General Manager of Boeing Distribution Services and Group President, KLX Aerospace Solutions



**Stephen Griffin**  
Chief Financial Officer

## Background & Responsibilities

- 12+ years of senior finance leadership, most recently as CFO for GE Aviation Engine Services
- Appointed CFO of VSE Corporation in November 2020
- Manages the financial and accounting operations for the consolidated corporation

## VSE Senior Leadership



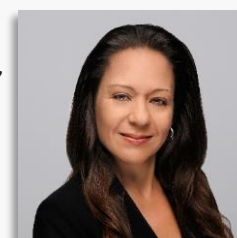
**Chad Wheeler**  
Group President,  
Wheeler Fleet  
Solutions



**Robert Moore**  
Group President,  
Federal & Defense  
Services



**Ben Thomas**  
Group President,  
Aviation



**Krista Stafford**  
Chief Human  
Resources Officer



**Farinaz Tehrani**  
Chief Legal  
Officer

# AVIATION SEGMENT OVERVIEW

Refocused Strategy: Higher growth, higher-margin commercial and B&GA distribution and MRO



## Key Capabilities

- ✓ Commercial and business & general aviation proprietary product distribution
- ✓ Supply chain & logistics services
- ✓ Landing gear market specialist
- ✓ Component & engine MRO services
- ✓ Rotable exchanges and sales

## Growth Drivers

### MRO Capability Development

- New MRO offerings to support range of components and engine accessory repairs including: fuel and hydraulics, engine components and accessories, interiors, auxiliary power units, and avionics

### Distribution Product Expansion

- New proprietary OEM product additions to support aftermarket landing gear, airframes, engine accessories, avionics, and interiors

### International Expansion

- Expansion in core aerospace markets for MRO and distribution

### Business and General Aviation (B&GA)

- Ability to support underserved B&GA market niche with proprietary part distribution and component and accessory MRO

## Representative Customers



# FLEET SEGMENT OVERVIEW

Refocused Strategy: High growth Class 4-8 commercial distribution and e-commerce

## Key Capabilities

- ✓ High-duty cycle, Class 4-8 (medium to heavy) vehicle parts distribution
- ✓ Just-in-time supply chain management
- ✓ E-commerce & e-commerce fulfillment
- ✓ Customized fleet logistics & IT solutions
- ✓ Technical support, engineering, sourcing, warehousing & kitting
- ✓ Private label products

## Growth Drivers

### Commercial Customer Diversification

- Expansion of commercial customer base to support new medium to large, high-duty cycle fleet customers

### Wallet Share Expansion

- Product expansion to existing just-in-time clients

### E-commerce

- Customized technology platform to support class 4-8 vehicle parts

### E-commerce Fulfillment

- Inventory sales through 3<sup>rd</sup>-party channels

### Product Expansion

- Addition of both new product offerings and growth in private label product

## Representative Customers





# FEDERAL & DEFENSE SEGMENT OVERVIEW

Refocused Strategy: Higher margin, differentiated supply chain, MRO and technical services

## Key Capabilities

- ✓ Transportation asset MRO services
- ✓ Base operations support
- ✓ Transportation & freight services
- ✓ Logistics, procurement & supply chain support
- ✓ Engineering & technical solutions
- ✓ IT & Clean Energy consulting services

## Growth Drivers

### Market Expansion

- Increase military aviation services with products, supply chain and repair services

### Capability Development

- Broaden DoD logistics and supply chain offering to support underserved market demand

### International Growth

- Utilize success in foreign markets to support foreign military sales opportunities

### Consulting/Technical Expansion

- IT and Clean Energy consulting services

### Leverage Core Competency

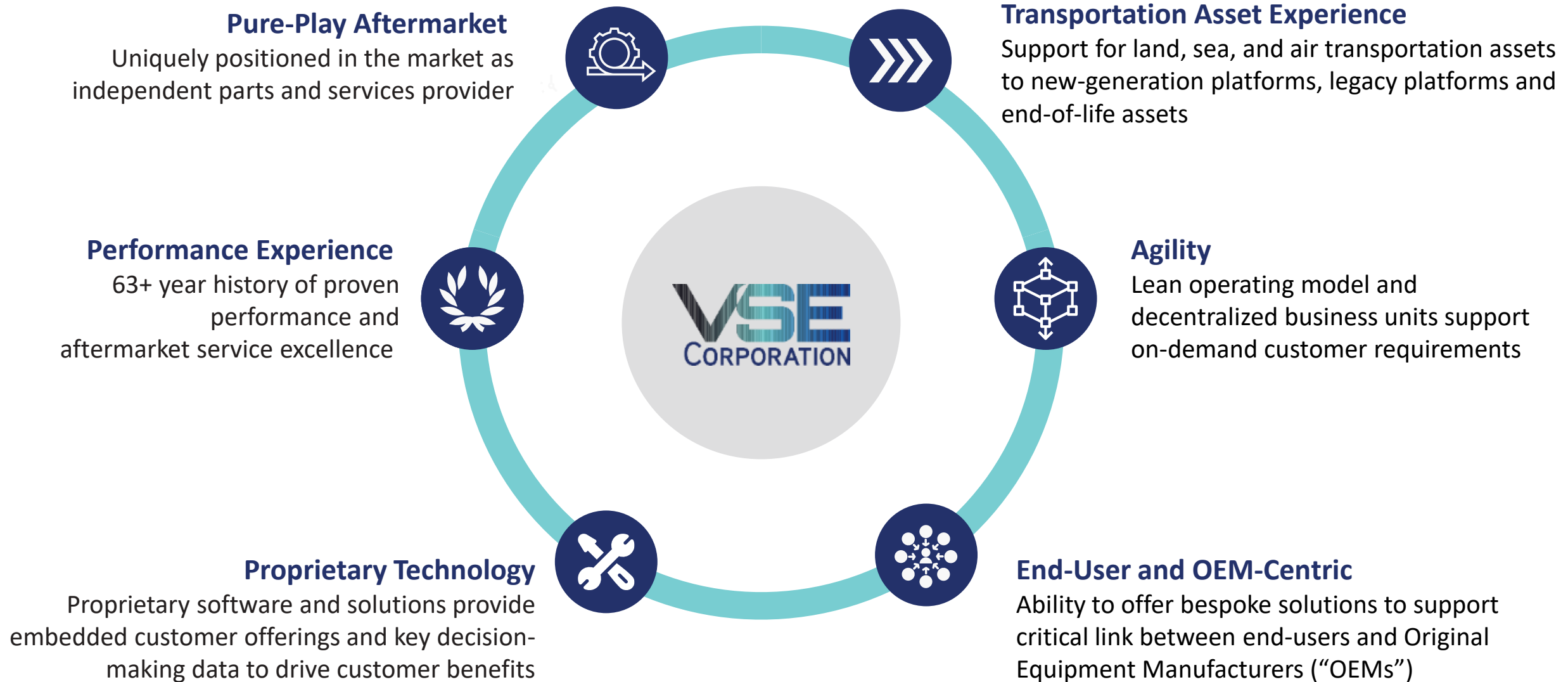
- Expand base operations support for U.S. Air Force, U.S. Army and U.S. Navy

## Representative Customers



# UNIQUE VALUE PROPOSITION

Differentiation drives market share gains, long-term sustainable revenue & margin expansion



# INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY

Unique pure-play independent aftermarket services company poised for growth



**MISSION-CRITICAL  
AFTERMARKET SERVICES**

**WELL-BALANCED  
BUSINESS SEGMENTS**

**STRONG CUSTOMER  
RELATIONSHIPS**

**FRAGMENTED  
END-MARKETS**

**NEW EXPERIENCED  
MANAGEMENT TEAM**

**CULTURAL TRANSFORMATION  
DRIVING GROWTH**



*Strategic Market Positioning, Strong Growth Strategy, Proven Execution Experience*