

WisdomTree Announces First Quarter 2024 Results

Record AUM of \$107.2 Billion 870bps of Operating Margin Expansion vs. Q1 2023 Diluted Earnings Per Share of \$0.13 (\$0.12, as Adjusted)

New York, NY – (Business Wire) – April 26, 2024 – WisdomTree, Inc. (NYSE: WT), a global financial innovator, today reported financial results for the first quarter of 2024.

\$22.1 million of net income (\$20.3⁽¹⁾ million of net income, as adjusted), see "Non-GAAP Financial Measurements" for additional information.

\$107.2 billion of ending AUM, an increase of 7.1% from the prior quarter arising from market appreciation and net inflows.

\$2.0 billion of net inflows, primarily driven by inflows into our international developed equity and U.S. equity products.

0.36% average advisory fee, unchanged from the prior quarter.

\$96.8 million of operating revenues, an increase of 6.6% from the prior quarter primarily due to higher average AUM.

79.4% gross margin⁽¹⁾, a 0.3 point decrease from the prior quarter due to higher fund costs.

28.9% operating income margin (29.6% (1) **as adjusted)**, a 0.2 point increase (0.9 point increase, as adjusted (1)) compared to our operating margin of 28.7% in the prior quarter primarily due to higher revenues.

\$0.03 quarterly dividend declared, payable on May 22, 2024 to stockholders of record as of the close of business on May 8, 2024.

Update from Jonathan Steinberg, WisdomTree CEO

"It has been a great start to the year with record AUM, nearly \$2 billion of net inflows, and 820 basis points of margin expansion (as adjusted), driving a 71% increase in our earnings per share as compared to the first quarter of last year. Importantly, we expect that momentum to continue as we are executing on our key initiatives to drive the next \$100 billion of assets under management: traction in our ETP lineup, an expanding models footprint, and leadership in the secular shift toward tokenization of financial assets.

We achieved several key milestones in the quarter, including the receipt of a trust charter from the New York State Department of Financial Services – the premier regulator for digital asset businesses in the U.S. – and the launch of our debit card to WisdomTree PrimeTM users. This key combination not only expands our geographic footprint but also allows us to offer value-added services to our customer base. We continue to believe that tokenized assets and blockchain-enabled finance represent a growth opportunity for WisdomTree, and this quarter's accomplishments are yet another positive step in unlocking new customers, new markets and new revenue streams."

Update from Jarrett Lilien, WisdomTree COO and President

"We are pleased to report that we are delivering strong operating margin expansion and earnings growth, demonstrating our scalable operating model and ability to leverage our AUM growth. We are confident that we have the right strategy, the right products, the right team and the right culture to continue to create value for our clients and stockholders in the long term. We remain extremely bullish about 2024 and beyond as we continue to drive organic growth, expand our margins, and lead the industry's evolution in tokenized assets and blockchain-enabled finance.

For a number of years, we have been alone talking about many of the themes driving our growth, including our diversified product suite, models and the potential of tokenization and blockchain-enabled finance – but now we have company. If you want to know what the industry is going to do tomorrow, look at what WisdomTree is doing today."

OPERATING AND FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

	Three Months Ended										
	Mar. 31,]	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,		June 30,			Mar. 31,	
		<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>	<u>2023</u>			<u>2023</u>	
Consolidated Operating Highlights (\$ in billions):											
AUM—end of period	\$	107.2	\$	100.1	\$	93.7	\$	93.7	\$	90.7	
Net inflows/(outflows)	\$	2.0	\$	(0.3)	\$	2.0	\$	2.3	\$	6.3	
Average AUM		102.4	\$	96.6	\$	95.7	\$	91.6	\$	87.5	
Average advisory fee		0.36%		0.36%		0.36%		0.36%		0.36%	
Consolidated Financial Highlights (\$ in millions, except per											
share amounts):											
Operating revenues	\$	96.8	\$	90.8	\$	90.4	\$	85.7	\$	82.0	
Net income	\$	22.1	\$	19.1	\$	13.0	\$	54.3	\$	16.2	
Diluted earnings per share	\$	0.13	\$	0.16	\$	0.07	\$	0.32	\$	0.10	
Operating income margin		28.9%		28.7%		29.5%		21.2%		20.2%	
As Adjusted (Non-GAAP ⁽¹⁾):											
Gross margin		79.4%		79.7%		80.1%		79.3%		79.1%	
Net income, as adjusted	\$	20.3	\$	18.6	\$	18.0	\$	14.9	\$	11.2	
Diluted earnings per share, as adjusted		0.12	\$	0.11	\$	0.10	\$	0.09	\$	0.07	
Operating income margin, as adjusted		29.6%		28.7%		29.5%		26.9%		21.4%	

RECENT BUSINESS DEVELOPMENTS

Company News

- In February 2024, we launched the WisdomTree Prime™ Visa Debit Card, a digital and physical card enabling users to spend outside the WisdomTree Prime app.
- In March 2024, we were named 'Best Leveraged & Inverse ETF Issuer (\$1bn+)' at the ETF Express European ETF Awards and 'Best ETF Provider' at the Diaman Quant Awards in Italy; we were granted a charter from the New York State Department of Financial Services (DFS) to operate as a limited purpose trust company under the New York Banking Law; and the Board of Directors extended our existing limited duration stockholder rights plan, as amended.

Product News

- In February 2024, we cross-listed the WisdomTree Megatrends UCITS ETF (WMGT) on the SIX; and the WisdomTree Cybersecurity UCITS ETF (WCBR) was named 'Best Thematic and Sector ETF' at the Le Revenu Awards 2024 in France.
- In March 2024, we launched the WisdomTree 1-3 Year Laddered Treasury Fund (USSH) and the 7-10 Year Laddered Treasury Fund (USIN) on the Nasdaq; we celebrated the 10-year anniversary of the WisdomTree Floating Rate Treasury Fund (USFR); the European cryptocurrency ETP range surpassed \$800 million in AUM; the WisdomTree Emerging Markets Small Cap Dividend UCITS ETF (DGSE) was named 'Best Emerging Markets Equity ETF' at the Mountain View Fund Awards 2024 in Germany; and the WisdomTree Artificial Intelligence UCITS ETF (WTAI) was named 'Best Equity ETF' at the Money Mate Awards in Italy.
- In April 2024, we launched the WisdomTree Energy Transition and Rare Earths Miners UCITS ETF (RARE) on the London Stock Exchange, Börse Xetra and Borsa Italiana; we launched the WisdomTree US Quality Growth UCITS ETF (QGRW) on the London Stock Exchange, Börse Xetra and Borsa Italiana; and we cross-listed a distributing class of the WisdomTree Global Quality Dividend Growth UCITS (GGRW) on the Borsa Italiana.

WISDOMTREE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (in thousands, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended									
	Mar. 31, 2024	Dec. 31, 2023	Sept. 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023					
Operating Revenues:										
Advisory fees	\$ 92,501	\$ 86,988	\$ 86,598	\$ 82,004	\$ 77,637					
Other income	4,337	3,856	3,825	3,720	4,407					
Total revenues	96,838	90,844	90,423	85,724	82,044					
Operating Expenses:										
Compensation and benefits	31,054	27,860	27,955	26,319	27,398					
Fund management and administration	19,962	18,445	18,023	17,727	17,153					
Marketing and advertising	4,408	4,951	3,833	4,465	4,007					
Sales and business development	3,611	3,881	3,383	3,326	2,994					
Contractual gold payments	_	_	_	1,583	4,486					
Professional fees	3,630	3,201	3,719	8,334	3,715					
Occupancy, communications and equipment	1,210	1,208	1,203	1,172	1,101					
Depreciation and amortization	383	335	307	121	109					
Third-party distribution fees	2,307	2,549	2,694	1,881	2,253					
Other	2,323	2,379	2,601	2,615	2,257					
Total operating expenses	68,888	64,809	63,718	67,543	65,473					
Operating income	27,950	26,035	26,705	18,181	16,571					
Other Income/(Expenses):										
Interest expense	(4,128)	(3,758)	(3,461)	(4,021)	(4,002)					
Gain on revaluation/termination of deferred										
consideration—gold payments	_	_	_	41,361	20,592					
Interest income	1,398	1,225	791	1,000	1,083					
Impairments	_	(339)	(2,703)	_	(4,900)					
Loss on extinguishment of convertible notes	_	_	_	_	(9,721)					
Other gains and losses, net	2,592	1,602	(2,512)	1,286	(2,007)					
Income before income taxes	27,812	24,765	18,820	57,807	17,616					
Income tax expense	5,701	5,688	5,836	3,555	1,383					
Net income	\$ 22,111	\$ 19,077	\$ 12,984	\$ 54,252	\$ 16,233					
Earnings per share—basic	\$ 0.14 ⁽²⁾	\$ 0.16 ⁽²⁾	\$ 0.07 ⁽²⁾	\$ 0.32 ⁽²⁾	\$ 0.10 ⁽²⁾					
Earnings per share—diluted	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.16 ⁽²⁾	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.32	\$ 0.10					
Weighted average common shares—basic	146,464	145,310	145,284	144,351	143,862					
Weighted average common shares—diluted	165,268	171,703	177,140	170,672	159,887					
As Adjusted (Non-GAAP(1))										
Total operating expenses	\$ 68,193	\$ 64,809	\$ 63,718	\$ 62,630	\$ 64,506					
Operating income	\$ 28,645	\$ 26,035	\$ 26,705	\$ 23,094	\$ 17,538					
Income before income taxes	\$ 26,987	\$ 23,908	\$ 23,902	\$ 19,752	\$ 14,485					
Income tax expense	\$ 6,731	\$ 5,342	\$ 5,854	\$ 4,833	\$ 3,287					
Net income	\$ 20,256	\$ 18,566	\$ 18,048	\$ 14,919	\$ 11,198					
Earnings per share—diluted	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.07					
Weighted average common shares—diluted	165,268	171,703	177,140	170,672	159,887					

QUARTERLY HIGHLIGHTS

Operating Revenues

- Operating revenues increased 6.6% and 18.0% from the fourth quarter of 2023 and the first quarter of 2023, respectively, primarily due to higher average AUM.
- Our average advisory fee was 0.36% during each of the first quarter of 2024, the fourth quarter of 2023 and the first quarter of 2023.

Operating Expenses

- Operating expenses increased 6.3% from the fourth quarter of 2023 primarily due to higher compensation arising from payroll taxes, benefits and other items in connection with the payment of year-end bonuses, as well as higher fund management and administration costs and professional fees. These increases were partly offset by lower marketing expenses, sales and business development expenses and third-party distribution fees.
- Operating expenses increased 5.2% from the first quarter of 2023 primarily due to higher incentive and stock-based compensation expense and increased headcount, as well as higher fund management and administration costs. These increases were partly offset by the termination of the deferred consideration—gold payments obligation on May 10, 2023.

Other Income/(Expenses)

- Interest expense increased 9.8% from the fourth quarter of 2023 primarily due to the recognition of a full quarter of imputed interest on our obligation payable to Gold Bullion Holdings (Jersey) Limited ("GBH"), a subsidiary of the World Gold Council, in connection with our repurchase in November 2023 of our Series C Non-Voting Convertible Preferred Stock. Interest expense increased 3.1% from the first quarter of 2023 due to the recognition of imputed interest on our obligation payable to GBH, partly offset by a lower level of debt outstanding.
- Interest income increased 14.1% and 29.1% from the fourth quarter of 2023 and first quarter of 2023, respectively, due to a higher level of interest-earning assets.
- Other gains and losses, net was a gain of \$2.6 million for the first quarter of 2024. This quarter includes gains of \$2.1 million and \$0.1 million on our financial instruments and our investments, respectively. Gains and losses also generally arise from the sale of gold earned from management fees paid by our physically-backed gold exchange-traded products ("ETPs"), foreign exchange fluctuations and other miscellaneous items.

Income Taxes

- Our effective income tax rate for the first quarter of 2024 was 20.5%, resulting in income tax expense of \$5.7 million. The effective tax rate differs from the federal statutory rate of 21.0% primarily due to the decrease in the deferred tax asset valuation allowance on losses recognized on the Company's financial instruments owned, tax windfalls associated with the vesting of stock-based compensation awards and a lower tax rate on foreign earnings. These items were partly offset by state and local income taxes.
- Our adjusted effective income tax rate for the first quarter of 2024 was 24.9%⁽¹⁾.

CONFERENCE CALL DIAL-IN AND WEBCAST DETAILS

WisdomTree will discuss its results and operational highlights during a live webcast on Friday, April 26, 2024 at 11:00 a.m. ET, which can be accessed using the following link: https://event.choruscall.com/mediaframe/webcast.html?webcastid=fQD4Npsv.

Participants also can dial in using the following numbers: (877) 407-9210 or (201) 689-8049. Click here to access the participant international toll-free access numbers. To avoid delays, we encourage participants to log in or dial into the conference call 10 minutes ahead of the scheduled start time. All earnings materials and the webcast can be accessed through WisdomTree's investor relations website at https://ir.wisdomtree.com. A replay of the webcast will also be available shortly after the call.

About WisdomTree

WisdomTree is a global financial innovator, offering a well-diversified suite of exchange-traded products (ETPs), models, solutions and products leveraging blockchain technology. We empower investors and consumers to shape their future and support financial professionals to better serve their clients and grow their businesses. WisdomTree is leveraging the latest financial infrastructure to create products that provide access, transparency and an enhanced user experience. Building on our heritage of innovation, we are also developing and have launched next-generation digital products, services and structures, including digital or blockchain-enabled mutual funds and tokenized assets, as well as our blockchain-native digital wallet, WisdomTree PrimeTM.*

* The WisdomTree Prime digital wallet and digital asset services are made available through WisdomTree Digital Movement, Inc. (NMLS ID: 2372500) in select U.S. jurisdictions and may be limited where prohibited by law. Visit https://www.wisdomtreeprime.com or the WisdomTree Prime mobile app for more information.

WisdomTree currently has approximately \$106.0 billion in assets under management globally.

For more information about WisdomTree and WisdomTree PrimeTM, visit: https://www.wisdomtree.com.

Please visit us on X, formerly known as Twitter, at @WisdomTreeNews.

WisdomTree® is the marketing name for WisdomTree, Inc. and its subsidiaries worldwide.

PRODUCTS AND SERVICES AVAILABLE VIA WISDOMTREE PRIME:

NOT FDIC INSURED | NO BANK GUARANTEE | NOT A BANK DEPOSIT | MAY LOSE VALUE | NOT SIPC PROTECTED | NOT INSURED BY ANY GOVERNMENT AGENCY

The products and services available through the WisdomTree Prime app are not endorsed, indemnified or guaranteed by any regulatory agency.

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⁽¹⁾ See "Non-GAAP Financial Measurements."

⁽²⁾ Earnings per share ("EPS") is calculated pursuant to the two-class method as it results in a lower EPS amount as compared to the treasury stock method. In addition, the three months ended December 31, 2023 includes a gain of \$7,966 recognized upon the repurchase of our Series C non-voting preferred shares convertible into 13.1 million shares of common stock from GBH, which is excluded from net income, but required to be added to net income to arrive at income available to common stockholders in the calculation of EPS. This gain is excluded from our EPS when computed on a non-GAAP basis.

WISDOMTREE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES KEY OPERATING STATISTICS (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended							
- -	Mar. 31 2024	,	Dec. 31, 2023		Sept. 30, 2023		June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023
GLOBAL ETPs (\$ in millions)								
Beginning of period assets	5 100,12	4 \$	93,735	\$	93,666	\$	90,740 \$	81,993
Inflows/(outflows)	1,99		(255)	Ψ	1,983	Ψ	2,327	6,341
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	5,110		6,644		(1,914)		599	2,406
End of period assets	107,23) \$	100,124	\$	93,735	\$	93,666 \$	90,740
Average assets during the period	102,43	5 \$	96,547	\$	95,743	\$	91,578 \$	87,508
Average advisory fee during the period	0.36	%	0.36%		0.36%		0.36%	0.36%
Revenue days	9		92		92		91	90
Number of ETFs—end of the period	33	8	337		344		344	341
<u>U.S. LISTED ETFs (\$ in millions</u>)								
Beginning of period assets	72,48	5 \$	68,018	\$	65,903	\$	61,283 \$	55,973
Inflows/(outflows)	1,98		(67)	_	3,601	7	3,249	4,012
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	3,61		4,535		(1,486)		1,371	1,298
End of period assets	78,08	7 \$	72,486	\$	68,018	\$	65,903 \$	61,283
Average assets during the period	74,80	5 \$	69,707	\$	68,008	\$	62,712 \$	59,430
Number of ETFs—end of the period	7	7	76		80		80	80
EUROPEAN LISTED ETPs (\$ in millions)								
Beginning of period assets	27,63	8 \$	25,717	\$	27,763	\$	29,457 \$	26,020
Inflows/(outflows)		7	(188)	Ψ	(1,618)	Ψ	(922)	2,329
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	1,49	8	2,109		(428)		(772)	1,108
End of period assets	3 29,14	3 \$	27,638	\$	25,717	\$	27,763 \$	29,457
Average assets during the period	27,630) \$	26,840	\$	27,735	\$	28,866 \$	28,078
Number of ETPs—end of the period	26	1	261		264		264	261
PRODUCT CATEGORIES (\$ in millions)								
U.S. Equity								
Beginning of period assets	3 29,15	5 \$	25,643	\$	26,001	\$	24,534 \$	24,112
Inflows/(outflows)	530		487		864		414	(149)
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	1,97	8	3,026		(1,222)		1,053	571
End of period assets	31,670) \$	29,156	\$	25,643	\$	26,001 \$	24,534
Average assets during the period	30,130	\$	26,835	\$	26,501	\$	24,732 \$	24,725
Commodity & Currency								
Beginning of period assets	21,33	5 \$	20,466	\$	22,384	\$	24,924 \$	22,097
(Outflows)/inflows	(460		(449)	_	(1,814)	7	(1,513)	2,003
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	1,06		1,319		(104)		(1,027)	824
End of period assets	21,94	4 \$	21,336	\$	20,466	\$	22,384 \$	24,924
Average assets during the period	20,83	8 \$	21,254	\$	22,278	\$	24,033 \$	23,807
Fixed Income								
Beginning of period assets	5 21,19	7 \$	21,797	\$	20,215	\$	18,708 \$	15,273
(Outflows)/inflows	(14		(715)	Ψ	1,670	Ψ	1,471	3,513
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	3:		115		(88)		36	(78)
End of period assets	3 21,21	8 \$	21,197	\$	21,797	\$	20,215 \$	18,708
Average assets during the period	5 21,082	2 \$	21,889	\$	20,965	\$	19,185 \$	17,176

	Three Months Ended										
_	Mar. 31, 2024	Dec. 31, 2023			Sept. 30, 2023	June 30, <u>2023</u>			Mar. 31, 2023		
International Developed Market Equity	· 										
Beginning of period assets\$	15,103	\$	13,902	\$	13,423	\$	11,433	\$	10,195		
Inflows	1,599		9		798		1,593		450		
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	1,401		1,192		(319)		397		788		
End of period assets	18,103	\$	15,103	\$	13,902	\$	13,423	\$	11,433		
Average assets during the period	16,688	\$	14,266	\$	13,873	\$	12,276	\$	10,879		
Emerging Market Equity											
Beginning of period assets\$	10,726	\$	9,569	\$	9,191	\$	8,811	\$	8,116		
Inflows	217		412		451		329		486		
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	246		745		(73)		51		209		
End of period assets <u>\$</u>	11,189	\$	10,726	\$	9,569	\$	9,191	\$	8,811		
Average assets during the period	10,900	\$	9,833	\$	9,652	\$	8,998	\$	8,666		
Leveraged & Inverse											
Beginning of period assets\$	1,815	\$	1,781	\$	1,864	\$	1,785	\$	1,754		
(Outflows)/inflows	(50)		(59)		(1)		12		43		
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	63		93		(82)		67		(12)		
End of period assets <u>\$</u>	1,828	\$	1,815	\$	1,781	\$	1,864	\$	1,785		
Average assets during the period	1,792	\$	1,803	\$	1,894	\$	1,798	\$	1,757		
Cryptocurrency											
Beginning of period assets\$	414	\$	243	\$	248	\$	239	\$	136		
Inflows/(outflows)	158		28		10		(1)		13		
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	302		143		(15)		10		90		
End of period assets <u>\$</u>	874	\$	414	\$	243	\$	248	\$	239		
Average assets during the period\$	614	\$	325	\$	238	\$	236	\$	190		
Alternatives											
Beginning of period assets\$	377	\$	334	\$	340	\$	306	\$	310		
Inflows/(outflows)	4		32		5		22		(18)		
Market appreciation/(depreciation)	23		11		(11)		12		14		
End of period assets <u>\$</u>	404	\$	377	\$	334	\$	340	\$	306		
Average assets during the period\$	391	\$	342	\$	342	\$	320	\$	308		

Note: Previously issued statistics may be restated due to fund closures and trade adjustments

Headcount

Source: WisdomTree

WISDOMTREE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in thousands, except per share amounts)

		Mar. 31, 2024		Dec. 31, 2023
	J)	naudited)		
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$	116,926	\$	129,305
Financial instruments owned, at fair value		58,301		58,722
Accounts receivable		40,020		35,473
Prepaid expenses		6,491		5,258
Other current assets		1,284		1,036
Total current assets		223,022		229,794
Fixed assets, net		436		427
Securities held-to-maturity		224		230
Deferred tax assets, net		5,477		11,057
Investments		9,606		9,684
Right of use assets—operating leases		243		563
Goodwill		86,841		86,841
Intangible assets, net		605,347		605,082
Other noncurrent assets		456		459
Total assets	\$	931,652	\$	944,137
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY LIABILITIES Current liabilities: Fund management and administration payable	\$	32,665	\$	30,085
Compensation and benefits payable	Ψ.	9,624	Ψ	38,111
Payable to Gold Bullion Holdings (Jersey) Limited ("GBH")		14,804		14,804
Income taxes payable		1,140		3,866
Operating lease liabilities		251		578
Accounts payable and other liabilities		17,105		15,772
• •				
Total current liabilities		75,589		103,216
Convertible notes—long term		275,263 24,994		274,888
Payable to GBH				24,328
Total liabilities		375,846		402,432
Preferred stock:				
Series A Non-Voting Convertible, par value \$0.01; 14.750 shares authorized, issued and outstanding		132,569		132,569
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Common stock, par value \$0.01; 400,000 shares authorized:				
Issued and outstanding: 151,819 and 150,330 at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023,		1 510		1.502
respectively		1,518		1,503
Additional paid-in capital		309,768		312,440
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(907)		(548)
Retained earnings		112,858		95,741
Total stockholders' equity	Φ.	423,237	Φ.	409,136
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	931,652	\$	944,137

WISDOMTREE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (in thousands) (Unaudited)

Three Months Ended

	Ma	1.	
	2024		2023
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net income	\$ 22,111	\$	16,233
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash used in operating activities:			
Advisory and license fees paid in gold, other precious metals and cryptocurrency	(11,727)		(12,760)
Deferred income taxes	5,640		4,783
Stock-based compensation	5,163		4,536
Gains on financial instruments owned, at fair value	(2,063)		(1,954
Imputed interest on payable to GBH	666		_
Depreciation and amortization	383		109
Amortization of issuance costs—convertible notes	375		579
Amortization of right of use asset	324		319
Gains on investments	(123)		3,919
Gain on revaluation/termination of deferred consideration—gold payments	_		(20,592
Loss on extinguishment of convertible notes	_		9,721
Impairments	_		4,900
Contractual gold payments	_		4,486
Other	_		(452
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts receivable	(4,243)		(4,791
Prepaid expenses	(1,247)		(1,161
Gold and other precious metals	11,561		8,332
Other assets	(79)		167
Fund management and administration payable	2,659		3,638
Compensation and benefits payable	(28,386)		(27,271
Income taxes payable	(2,723)		(3,418
Operating lease liabilities	(332)		(326
Accounts payable and other liabilities	1,003		5,606
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,038)		(5,397
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Purchase of financial instruments owned, at fair value	(2,500)		(20,278
Cash paid—software development.	(592)		` _
Purchase of fixed assets	(66)		(26
Proceeds from the sale of financial instruments owned, at fair value	5,180		18,290
Proceeds from held-to-maturity securities maturing or called prior to maturity			6
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	2,028		(2,008
Cash flows from financing activities:			(-,
Dividends paid	(4,997)		(4,821
Shares repurchased	(7,820)		(3,384
Repurchase of convertible notes	(7,020)		(124,317
Issuance costs—convertible notes	_		(3,548
Proceeds from the issuance of convertible notes	_		130,000
Net cash used in financing activities	(12,817)		(6,070
(Decrease)/increase in cash flow due to changes in foreign exchange rate	(552)		473
Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash			(13,002
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash—beginning of year	129,305		132,101
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash—end of period	\$ 116,926	\$	119,099
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:			
	\$ 2,769	\$	1,422
Cash paid for income taxes	. ,		

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASUREMENTS

In an effort to provide additional information regarding our results as determined by GAAP, we also disclose certain non-GAAP information which we believe provides useful and meaningful information. Our management reviews these non-GAAP financial measurements when evaluating our financial performance and results of operations; therefore, we believe it is useful to provide information with respect to these non-GAAP measurements so as to share this perspective of management. Non-GAAP measurements do not have any standardized meaning, do not replace nor are superior to GAAP financial measurements and are unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. These non-GAAP financial measurements should be considered in the context with our GAAP results. The non-GAAP financial measurements contained in this press release include:

Adjusted Operating Income, Operating Expenses, Income Before Income Taxes, Income Tax Expense, Net Income and Diluted Earnings per Share

We disclose adjusted operating income, operating expenses, income before income taxes, income tax expense, net income and diluted earnings per share as non-GAAP financial measurements in order to report our results exclusive of items that are non-recurring or not core to our operating business. We believe presenting these non-GAAP financial measurements provides investors with a consistent way to analyze our performance. These non-GAAP financial measurements exclude the following:

Gains or losses on financial instruments owned: We account for our financial instruments owned as trading securities, which requires these instruments to be measured at fair value with gains and losses reported in net income. We exclude these items when calculating our non-GAAP financial measurements as the gains and losses introduce volatility in earnings and are not core to our operating business.

Tax windfalls and shortfalls upon vesting of stock-based compensation awards: GAAP requires the recognition of tax windfalls and shortfalls within income tax expense. These items arise upon the vesting of stock-based compensation awards and the magnitude is directly correlated to the number of awards vesting/exercised as well as the difference between the price of our stock on the date the award was granted and the date the award vested or was exercised. We exclude these items when calculating our non-GAAP financial measurements as they introduce volatility in earnings and are not core to our operating business.

Imputed interest on our payable to the Gold Bullion Holdings (Jersey) Limited ("GBH"): During the fourth quarter of 2023, we repurchased our Series C Non-Voting Convertible Preferred Stock, which was convertible into 13.1 million shares of WisdomTree common stock, from GBH, a subsidiary of the World Gold Council, for aggregate cash consideration of approximately \$84.4 million. Under the terms of the transaction, we paid GBH \$40.0 million on the closing date, with the remainder of the purchase price payable in equal annual installments on the first, second and third anniversaries of the closing date, with no requirement to pay interest. Under US GAAP, the obligation is recorded at its present value utilizing a market rate of interest on the closing date of 7.0% and the corresponding discount is amortized as interest expense pursuant to the effective interest method of accounting over the life of the obligation. We exclude this item when calculating our non-GAAP financial measurements as recognition of interest expense is non-cash and contrary to the stated terms of our obligation.

Other items: Unrealized gains and losses recognized on our investments, changes in deferred tax asset valuation allowance, expenses incurred in response to an activist campaign, unrealized gains or losses on the revaluation/termination of deferred consideration – gold payments which we terminated in the second quarter of 2023, loss on extinguishment of convertible notes, impairments, remeasurement of contingent consideration payable to us from the sale of our former Canadian ETF business and litigation expenses associated with certain provisions of our Stockholder Rights Agreement dated as of March 17, 2023, as amended, with Continental Stock Transfer & Trust Company, as Rights Agent, are excluded when calculating our non-GAAP financial measurements.

Adjusted Effective Income Tax Rate

We disclose our adjusted effective income tax rate as a non-GAAP financial measurement in order to report our effective income tax rate exclusive of items that are non-recurring or not core to our operating business. We believe reporting our adjusted effective income tax rate provides investors with a consistent way to analyze our income taxes. Our adjusted effective income tax rate is calculated by dividing adjusted income tax expense by adjusted income before income taxes. See above for information regarding the items that are excluded.

Gross Margin and Gross Margin Percentage

We disclose our gross margin and gross margin percentage as non-GAAP financial measurements because we believe they provide investors with a consistent way to analyze the amount we retain after paying third-party service providers to operate our ETPs. These measures also assist us in analyzing the profitability of our products. We define gross margin as total operating revenues less fund management and administration expenses. Gross margin percentage is calculated as gross margin divided by total operating revenues.

GAAP to NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION (CONSOLIDATED) (in thousands) (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended																	
Adjusted Net Income and Diluted Earnings per Share:]	Mar. 31, 2024		Dec. 31, 2023		Sept. 30, 2023	June 30, 2023		N	Mar. 31, 2023								
Net income, as reported	\$	22,111	\$	19,077	\$	12,984	\$	54,252	\$	16,233								
(Deduct)/add back: (Gains)/losses on financial instruments																		
owned, net of income taxes		(1,562)		(370)		1,479		762		(1,479)								
(Deduct)/add back: Tax (windfalls)/shortfalls upon vesting of stock-based compensation awards		(699)		(6)		(18)		33		(185)								
(Deduct)/add back: (Decrease)/increase in deferred tax asset		(0)))		(0)		(10)		33		(105)								
valuation allowance on financial instruments owned and																		
investments		(531)		(280)		1,234		(508)		1,667								
Add back: Expenses incurred in response to an activist campaign, net of income taxes		526						3,720		732								
Add back: Imputed interest on payable to GBH, net of income		320				_		3,720		132								
taxes		504		224		_		_		_								
(Deduct)/add back: (Gains)/losses recognized on investments,																		
net of income taxes		(93)		(336)		323		(2,346)		2,966								
Add back: Litigation expenses associated with certain provisions of the Stockholder Rights Agreement, net of																		
income taxes		_		_		_		367		_								
Add back: Impairments, net of income taxes				257		2,046		_		3,710								
Deduct: Gain on revaluation/termination of deferred																		
consideration—gold payments		_		_		_		(41,361)		(20,592)								
Add back: Loss on extinguishment of convertible notes, net of income taxes						_				9,623								
Deduct: Remeasurement of contingent consideration—sale of										7,023								
former Canadian ETF business										(1,477)								
Adjusted net income	\$	20,256	\$	18,566	\$	18,048	\$	14,919	\$	11,198								
Weighted average common shares—diluted	_	165,268		171,703		177,140		170,672		159,887								
Adjusted earnings per share—diluted	\$	0.12	\$	0.11	\$	0.10	\$	0.09	\$	0.07								
				Th	ree l	Months En	ded											
	Mar. 31,		Mar. 31,		Dec. 31, Sept. 30,				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Mar. 31, Dec. 31,						*	
Gross Margin and Gross Margin Percentage:		<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>								
Operating revenues	\$	96,838	\$	90,844	\$	90,423	\$	85,724	\$	82,044								
Less: Fund management and administration		(19,962)		(18,445)		(18,023)		(17,727)		(17,153)								
Gross margin	\$	76,876	\$	72,399	\$	72,400	\$	67,997	\$	64,891								
Gross margin percentage	_	79.4%	_	79.7%	_	80.1%	_	79.3%	_	79.1%								
				Th	ree l	Months En	ded											
Adjusted Operating Income and Adjusted Operating]	Mar. 31,		Dec. 31,	5	Sept. 30,		June 30,	N	Iar. 31,								
Income Margin:		<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>								
Operating revenues	\$	96,838	\$	90,844	\$	90,423	\$	85,724	\$	82,044								
Operating income	\$	27,950	\$	26,035	\$	26,705	\$	18,181	\$	16,571								
Add back: Expenses incurred in response to an activist		60 #						4.040		0.45								
campaign	Φ.	695	Φ.	26.025	Φ.	26.707	Φ.	4,913	Ф	967								
Adjusted operating income	\$	28,645	\$	26,035	\$	26,705	\$	23,094	\$	17,538								
Adjusted operating income margin	_	29.6%		28.7%	_	29.5%		26.9%		21.4%								

Adjusted Total Operating Expenses:	N	Mar. 31, 2024	Dec. 31, 2023			Sept. 30, 2023	June 30, 2023		N	Mar. 31, 2023
Total operating expenses Deduct: Expenses incurred in response to an activist campaign	\$	68,888 (695)	\$	64,809 —	\$	63,718	\$	67,543 (4,913)	\$	65,473 (967)
Adjusted total operating expenses	\$	68,193	\$	64,809	\$	63,718	\$	62,630	\$	64,506
				Tì	ree I	Months En	ded			
	N	Mar. 31,]	Dec. 31,		Sept. 30,		une 30,	N	Mar. 31,
Adjusted Income Before Income Taxes:		<u>2024</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>		<u>2023</u>
Income before income taxes	\$	27,812	\$	24,765	\$	18,820	\$	57,807	\$	17,616
owned		(2,063)		(489)		1,953		1,007		(1,954)
campaign		695				_		4,913		967
Add back: Imputed interest on payable to GBH(Deduct)/add back: (Gains)/losses recognized on investments		666 (123)		296 (1,003)		426		(3,099)		3,918
Add back: Litigation expenses associated with certain		(120)		(1,000)		.20		(5,5))		2,510
provisions of the Stockholder Rights Agreement		_		220		2,703		485		4 000
Add back: Impairments Deduct: Gain on revaluation/termination of deferred		_		339		2,703		_		4,900
consideration—gold payments		_		_		_		(41,361)		(20,592)
Add back: Loss on extinguishment of convertible notes Deduct: Remeasurement of contingent consideration—sale of		_		_		_		_		9,721
former Canadian ETF business		_						_		(1,477)
Add back: Loss recognized upon reduction of a tax-related										
indemnification asset	¢	26.097	Φ.	22,009	Φ.	22,002	Φ.	10.752	Φ.	1,386
Adjusted income before income taxes	\$	26,987	\$	23,908	\$	23,902	\$	19,752	\$	14,485
				Tl	nree I	Months En	ded			
Adjusted Income Tax Expense and Adjusted Effective Income Tax Rate:	N	Mar. 31, 2024]	Dec. 31, 2023	S	Sept. 30, 2023	J	une 30, 2023	N	Mar. 31, 2023
Adjusted income before income taxes (above)	\$	26,987	\$	23,908	\$	23,902	\$	19,752	\$	14,485
Income tax expense	\$	5,701	\$	5,688	\$	5,836	\$	3,555	\$	1,383
Add back/(deduct): Tax windfalls/(shortfalls) upon vesting of stock-based compensation awards		699		6		18		(33)		185
valuation allowance on financial instruments owned and investments		531		280		(1,234)		508		(1,667)
(Deduct)/add back: Tax (expense)/benefit arising from						(1,201)		200		(1,007)
(gains)/losses on financial instruments owned		(501)		(119)		474		245		(475)
response to an activist campaign		169		_		_		1,193		235
Add back: Tax benefit on imputed interest		162		72		_		_		_
investments		(30)		(667)		103		(753)		952
Add back: Tax benefit arising from litigation expenses associated with certain provisions of the Stockholder Rights										
Add book: Toy banefit origing from impairments		_						118		1 100
Add back: Tax benefit arising from impairments				82		657		_		1,190
convertible notes		_				_		_		98
indemnification asset										1,386
Adjusted income tax expense	\$	6,731	\$	5,342	\$	5,854	\$	4,833	\$	3,287
Adjusted effective income tax rate		24.9%		22.3%		24.5%		24.5%		22.7%

Three Months Ended

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This press release contains forward-looking statements that are based on our management's beliefs and assumptions and on information currently available to our management. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are reasonable, these statements relate to future events or our future financial performance, and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as "may," "will," "should," "expects," "intends," "plans," "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "predicts," "potential," "continue" or the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology. These statements are only predictions. You should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements because they involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which are, in some cases, beyond our control and could materially affect results. Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from current expectations include, among other things, the risks described below. If one or more of these or other risks or uncertainties occur, or if our underlying assumptions prove to be incorrect, actual events or results may vary significantly from those implied or projected by the forward-looking statements. No forward-looking statement is a guarantee of future performance. You should read this press release completely and with the understanding that our actual future results may be materially different from any future results expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements.

In particular, forward-looking statements in this press release may include statements about:

- anticipated trends, conditions and investor sentiment in the global markets and ETPs;
- anticipated levels of inflows into and outflows out of our ETPs;
- our ability to deliver favorable rates of return to investors;
- competition in our business:
- whether we will experience future growth;
- our ability to develop new products and services and their potential for success;
- our ability to maintain current vendors or find new vendors to provide services to us at favorable costs;
- our ability to successfully implement our strategy relating to digital assets and blockchain-enabled financial services, including WisdomTree PrimeTM, and achieve its objectives;
- our ability to successfully operate and expand our business in non-U.S. markets;
- the effect of laws and regulations that apply to our business; and
- · actions of activist stockholders.

Our business is subject to many risks and uncertainties, including without limitation:

- declining prices of securities, gold and other precious metals and other commodities and changes in interest rates and general
 market conditions can adversely affect our business by reducing the market value of the assets we manage or causing WisdomTree
 ETP investors to sell their fund shares and trigger redemptions;
- fluctuations in the amount and mix of our AUM, whether caused by disruptions in the financial markets or otherwise, including but
 not limited to events such as a pandemic or war, geopolitical conflicts, political events, acts of terrorism and other matters beyond
 our control, may negatively impact revenues and operating margins, and may impede our ability to refinance our debt upon maturity
 or increase the cost of borrowing upon a refinancing;
- competitive pressures could reduce revenues and profit margins;
- we derive a substantial portion of our revenues from a limited number of products, and, as a result, our operating results are particularly exposed to investor sentiment toward investing in the products' strategies and our ability to maintain the AUM of these products, as well as the performance of these products and market-specific and political and economic risk;
- a significant portion of our AUM is held in products with exposure to U.S. and international developed markets, and we therefore have exposure to domestic and foreign market conditions and are subject to currency exchange rate risks;
- withdrawals or broad changes in investments in our ETPs by investors with significant positions may negatively impact revenues and operating margins;
- we face increased operational, regulatory, financial and other risks as a result of conducting our business internationally, and as we expand our digital assets product offerings and services beyond our existing ETP business;
- many of our ETPs have a limited track record, and poor investment performance could cause our revenues to decline;
- we depend on third parties to provide many critical services to operate our business and our ETPs. The failure of key vendors to
 adequately provide such services could materially affect our operating business and harm WisdomTree ETP investors; and
- actions of activist stockholders against us, which have been costly and may be disruptive and cause uncertainty about the strategic direction of our business.

Other factors, such as general economic conditions, including currency exchange rate fluctuations, also may have an effect on the results of our operations. For a more complete description of the risks noted above and other risks that could cause our actual results to differ from our current expectations, see "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023.

The forward-looking statements in this press release represent our views as of the date of this press release. We anticipate that subsequent events and developments may cause our views to change. However, while we may elect to update these forward-looking statements at some point in the future, we have no current intention of doing so except to the extent required by applicable law. Therefore, these forward-looking statements do not represent our views as of any date other than the date of this press release.

Category: Business Update