

Introduction to Wyndham Hotels & Resorts

Largest hotel franchisor by hotels worldwide Leading brands in the resilient select-service segment Asset-light
business model
with significant cash
generation capabilities

Primarily leisure-focused "drive to" portfolio of hotels

~9,000 Hotels 813,000+ Current Rooms ~204,000 Rooms in the

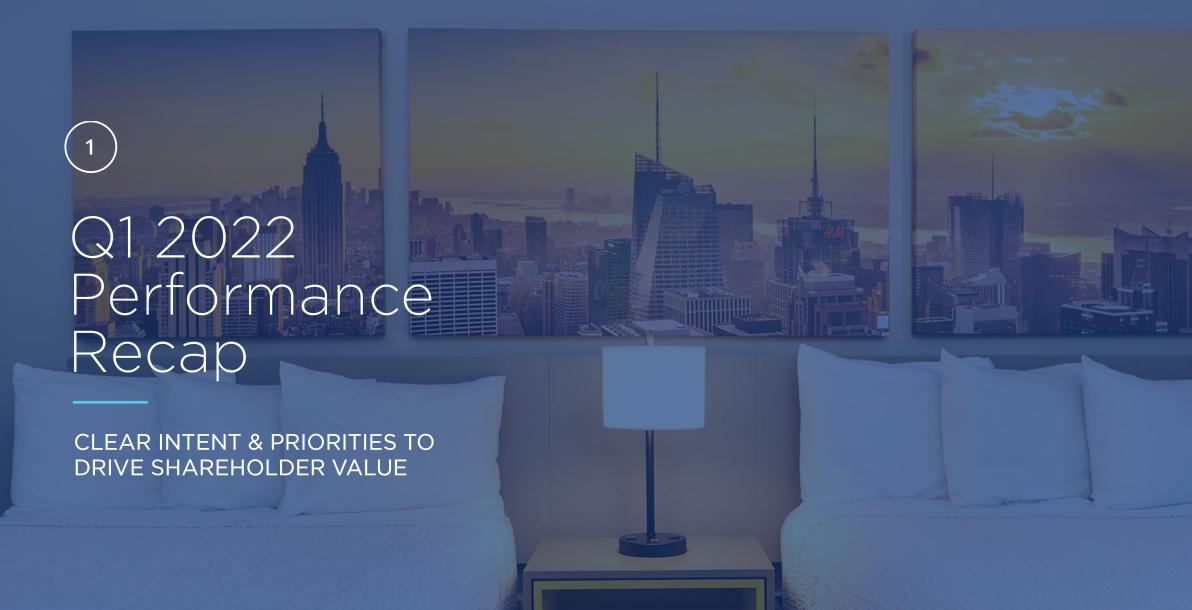
Pipeline

95+
Countries

~94M Loyalty Members 22 Brands 70% Leisure Guest Mix

~90%
Drive to Destinations





First Quarter 2022 Performance Recap

+4%

U.S. RevPAR vs. 2019; +38% vs. 2021

+11%

U.S. Economy RevPAR vs. 2019; +28% vs. 2021

+2%

Net room growth YOY; 1% in the U.S., 3% internationally

+47%

New deals signed YOY (a) +9%

Growth in global pipeline YOY

\$159M

Adjusted EBITDA; +64% vs. 2021 (b)

\$125M

Free cash flow; +112% vs. 2021 (c)

Data as of March 31, 2022. Reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures can be found in the Appendix.

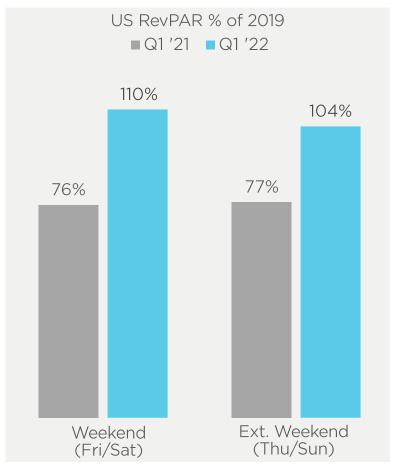
(a) Includes 50 new construction projects for our new economy extended-stay brand. (b) Net income for first quarter 2022 and 2021 was \$106 million and \$24 million, respectively.

(c) Net cash provided by/(used in) operating, investing and financing activities for first quarter 2022 were \$135 million, \$192 million and (\$82 million), respectively. Such amounts for first quarter 2021 were \$64 million, (\$5 million) and (\$21 million), respectively.

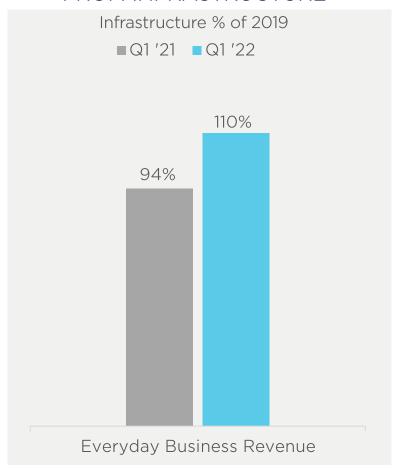


Leisure and Everyday Business Travel Fuels U.S. RevPAR Growth

LEISURE DEMAND REMAINS STRONG



INCREASED DEMAND FROM INFRASTRUCTURE



NO IMPACT FROM GAS PRICE SURGE



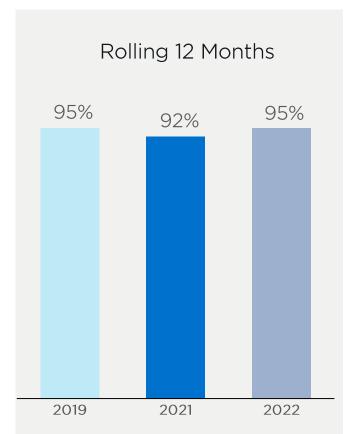


Net Room Growth Tracking in Line with Expectations

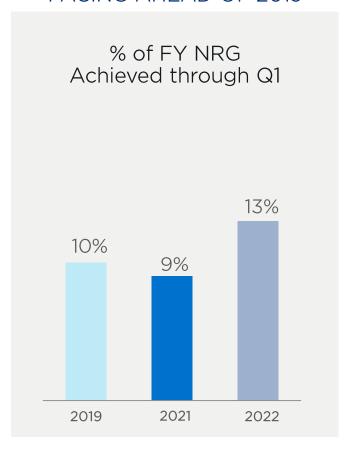
ROOM ADDITIONS MOMENTUM



RETENTION TRENDING IN LINE WITH EXPECTATIONS



NET ROOM GROWTH PACING AHEAD OF 2019





Pipeline Climbs to a Record 204K Rooms with Faster Growth in Higher Revenue Generating Segments

TOTAL PIPELINE @ 3/31/22





7th consecutive quarter of sequential growth

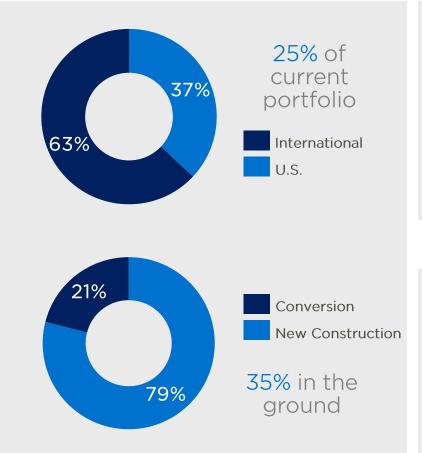


+900bps vs. Q1'21 (Y0Y) +490bps vs. Q4'21 (sequential)

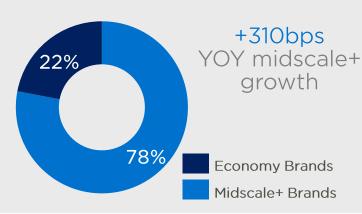


Covers nearly 60 countries, including 8 without pre-existing WH presence

GLOBAL COMPOSITION



SEGMENT MIX



NEW BRANDS

Pipeline contains <u>nearly 10,000</u> rooms associated with newly launched brands

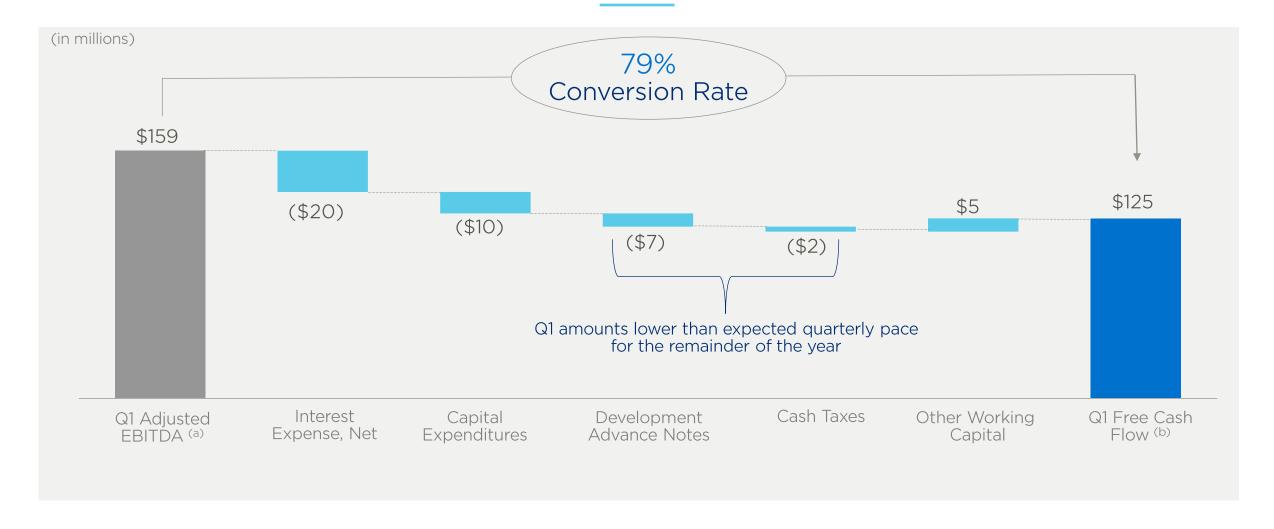
Project ECHO



REGISTRY



Asset-Light, Franchised Model Generates Strong Free Cash Flow









La Quinta by Wyndham Galveston, TX, USA

> Notable Q1-22 Additions

WYNDHAM

HOTELS & RESORTS



2022 Key Priorities

DRIVE NET ROOM GROWTH

Grow direct franchise system 2-4%, including retention rate above 95%

Continued investment in profitable and brand-enhancing prototypes and system refresh programs

Expand portfolio reach across adjacent segments and geographies

INCREASE OWNERS' PROFITABILITY

Optimize our franchisees' top-line and market share through continued digital innovation and best practices

Reduce on-property labor and operating costs for our franchisees through state-of-the-art technology solutions and services

SIMPLIFY OUR BUSINESS MODEL

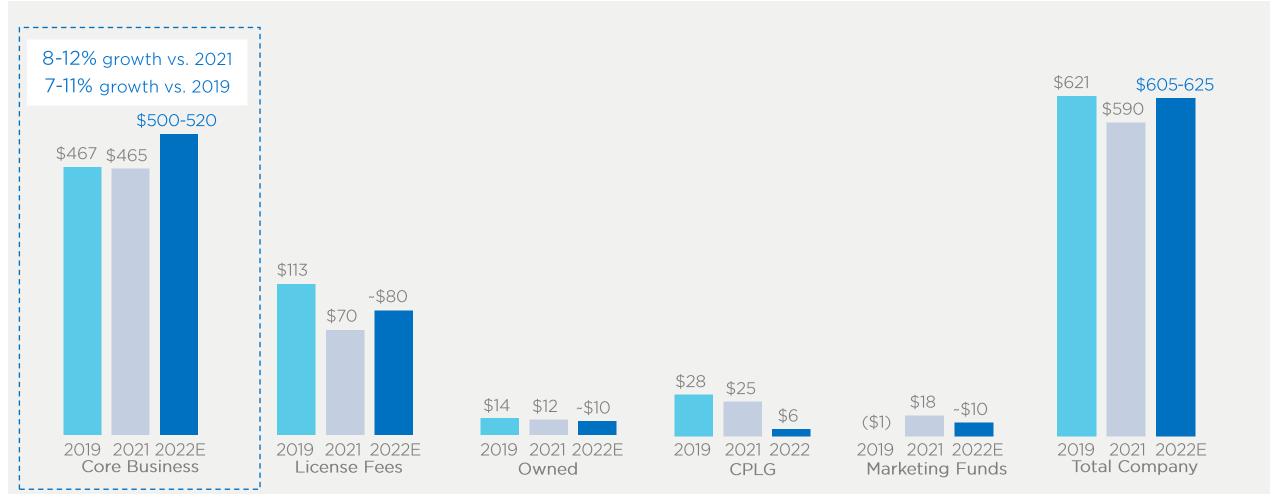
Exit select-service management business and complete sale of two owned hotels

Refocus resources to our highly-profitable and asset-light franchise business



Core Business Projected to Grow 7-11% vs. 2019

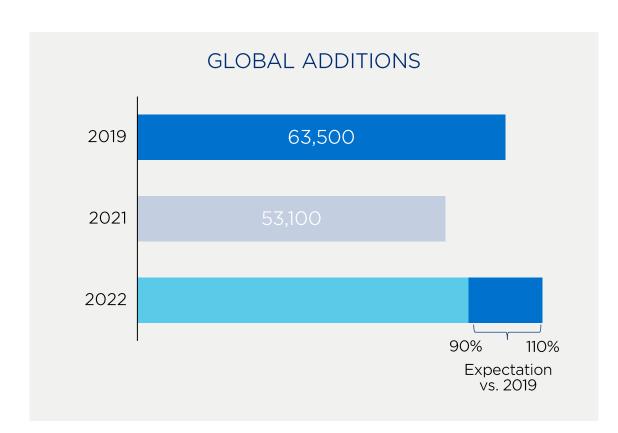
ADJUSTED EBITDA CONTRIBUTION (a)

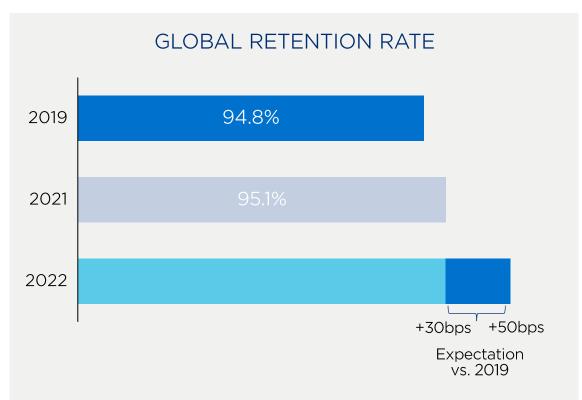




System Projected to Increase 2 to 4%

Continued momentum in openings and improvements in retention rate expected to drive net room growth back to pre-pandemic growth rate











WH Unveils Developer-Driven, All New Construction Economy Extended-Stay Brand

Capitalizing on industry's strongest segment with record growth over past two years and robust demand from guests and developers, WH launched an all-new construction brand with a developer-driven, highly efficient prototype

50 properties added to the pipeline in Q1 with first few properties expected to open in 2023

Targeting at least 300 hotels over next 10 years in the U.S. with potential for international growth



Simplified Business Structure Allows for Greater Focus on Highly Profitable Direct Franchising Business

EXIT SELECT-SERVICE MANAGEMENT BUSINESS

- Completed the exit of CPLG management business and received proceeds of \$84 million from CPLG
- No change to existing franchise agreement term or current fee structure
- Transaction marks our exit from lower margin, resource intensive business and allows for enhanced focus on highly profitable and cash generative franchising business

SALE OF OWNED ASSETS

- Completed sale of Wyndham Grand Bonnet Creek (Orlando, FL) in March 2022 for ~\$121 million
- Recognized ~\$36 million gain on sale
- Executed 20-year franchise agreement at full-fees
- Under contract and expect to close in May 2022 on Wyndham Grand Rio Mar (Puerto Rico); expected to be subject to a 20-year franchise agreement at full-fees

Use of Proceeds

- Project ECHO (1st economy extended-stay brand)
- Support brand-enhancing prototypes & system refreshes
- Disciplined and strategic M&A
- Residual available to share repurchase



Maximizing Capital Allocation For All Stakeholders

MAINTAIN STRONG BALANCE SHEET

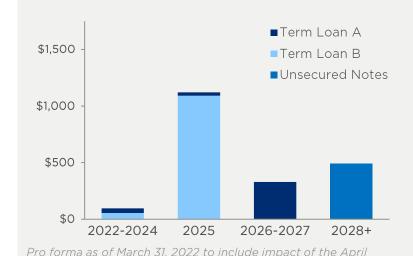
~\$1.2 billion of liquidity

\$750 million revolver extended to April 2027

Total leverage at 2.6x (a)

Significant room under all debt covenants

No near-term debt maturities



2022 term loan A issuance and repayment of a portion of

INVEST IN BUSINESS

Increased deployment of capital to accelerate system growth, including extended-stay brand launch

Continued investment in profitable and brand-enhancing prototypes and system refresh programs

Continued digital innovation to drive franchisees' top and bottom lines

Disciplined approach to strong ROI strategic transactions/acquisitions



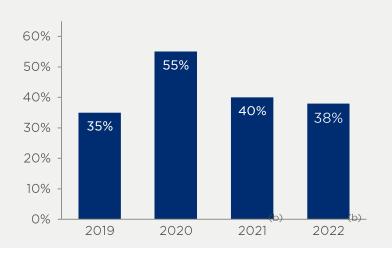
RETURN EXCESS CAPITAL TO SHAREHOLDERS

Target mid-30s dividend payout ratio

Deploy excess cash to bolster shareholder return

\$359 million of capital returned to shareholders since January 1, 2020 (6.1% of market cap)

Dividend Payout Ratio





existing term loan B.

Disciplined Approach to M&A

Strong strategic fit Significant growth potential in existing and adjacent markets Asset-light and a preference for franchise Accretive to earnings and net room growth in the near-term Manageable impact on net leverage



Continued Significant Investment & Focus on ESG















QualityScore ratings (a): Environment – 1 out of 10 Social – 1 out of 10 Governance – 2 out of 10



Wyndham Rewards points donated to





A CULTURE OF DIVERSITY, EQUITY & INCLUSION

Perfect score of 100 on Human Rights Campaign 2022 Corporate Equality Index for 4th consecutive year

~55% of global corporate workforce is female

Launched Women Own the Room program to support advancement of women-owned hotels

Pledged CEO Action for Diversity, Equity & Inclusion

Executive-level sponsorship of all Diversity, Equity & Inclusion Associate Business Groups

Expanded on-property DE&I franchisee training offerings

LEADERSHIP IN SUSTAINABILITY

Newsweek

All Wyndham hotels globally are required to attain a minimum of Level 1 Core in the Wyndham Green Certification Program by April 2023, as part of a new brand standard announced in Q1'22

Proprietary Wyndham Green Toolbox for owners to track, measure and report the progress on their energy, emissions, water and waste diversion efforts

Scored in the management band on CDP Response for Climate Change ahead of North American and Sector average

Maintaining LEED® Gold certification at corporate headquarters

PROTECTING HUMAN RIGHTS

Human trafficking training mandated across all hotels

Employee safety devices deployed to owned and managed hotels

Signatory to ECPAT Code to combat trafficking since 2011

Supplier Code of Conduct prohibits forced and child labor

Enhanced training to support hotel workers through AHLA's "5-Star Promise"

Continuing to strengthen partnerships with ECPAT, Polaris, Sustainable Hospitality Alliance and BEST

SUPPORTING OUR COMMUNITIES

Partnered with local inner-city high schools and colleges to provide mentoring programs and workshops to students

Wyndham Rewards and its members donated 142 million points to charitable organizations

Continuing to strengthen Wyndham's Count on Us health and safety efforts

Empowering women through sponsorship and participation in Dress for Success and Making Strides Against Breast Cancer

Donated 25+ million Wyndham Rewards points to Save the Children's Ukraine Crisis Relief Fund



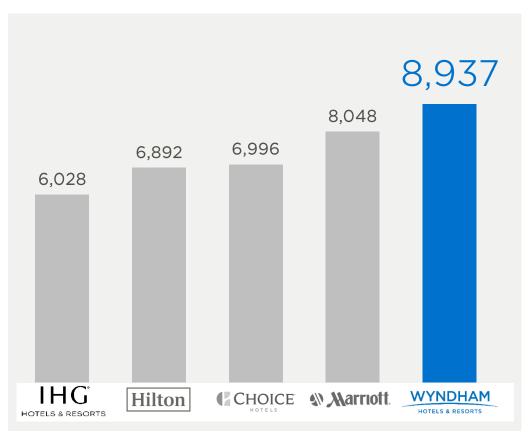


Resilient Business Model & Core Strengths

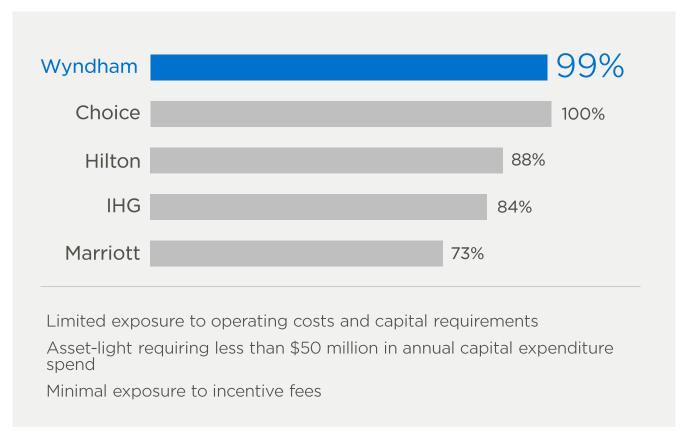


World's Largest Hotel Franchisor with Minimal Exposure to Asset Risk

NUMBER OF HOTELS WORLDWIDE



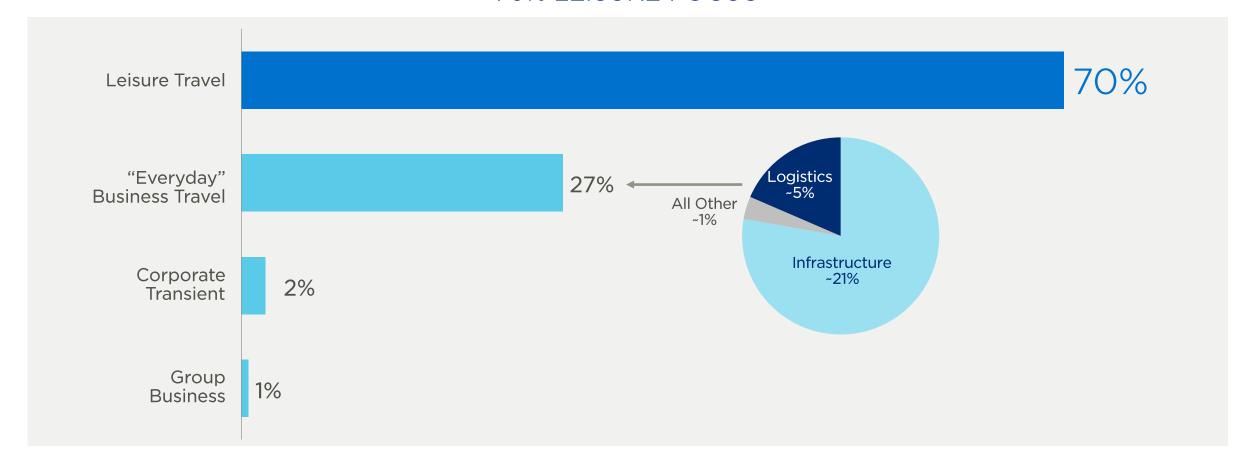
PERCENT OF FRANCHISED HOTELS





Leisure Guests Power Our Business

70% LEISURE FOCUS

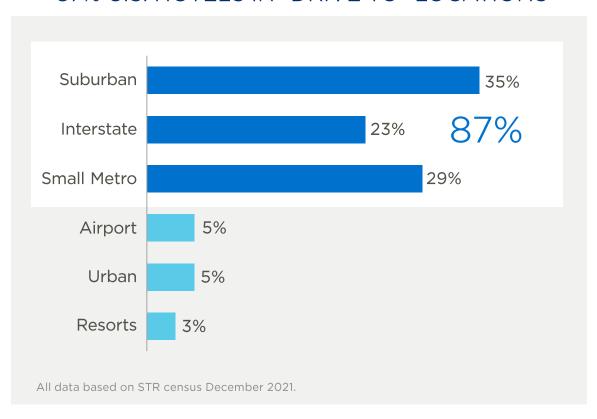




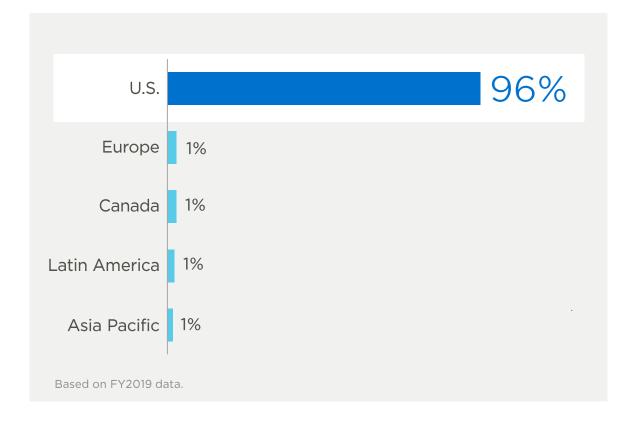
REASON 3

"Drive to" Destinations Not Reliant on Air Travel or International Travelers

87% U.S. HOTELS IN "DRIVE TO" LOCATIONS

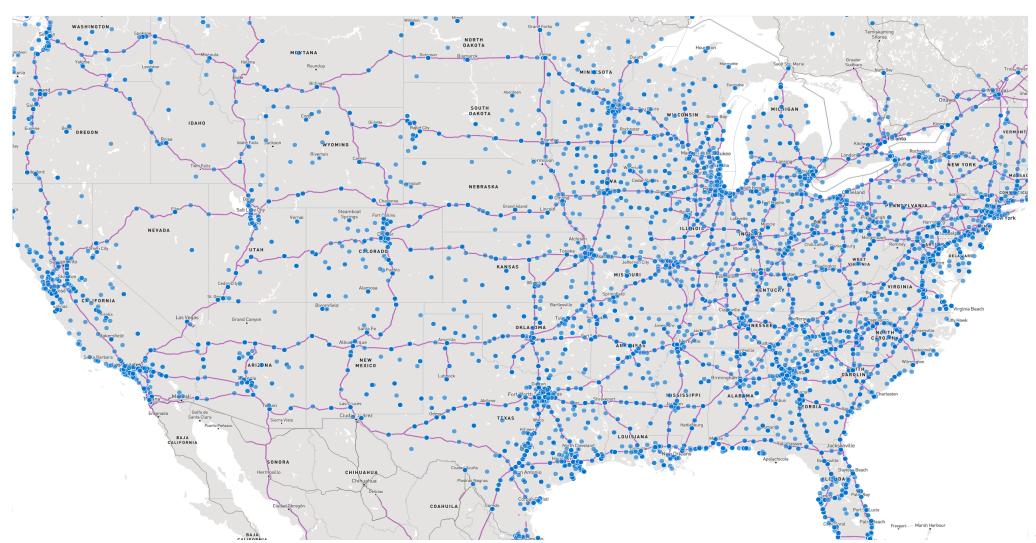


96% OF U.S. GUESTS ORIGINATE DOMESTICALLY





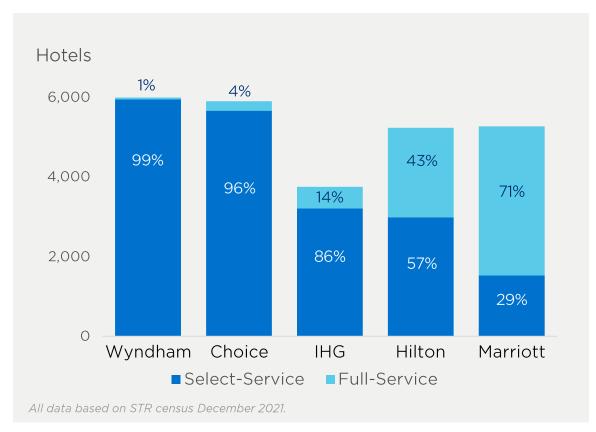
U.S. System Well Positioned Along Highways and Byways and in Drive-to Destinations





Leader in the Attractive Select-Service Space

PERCENT OF U.S. HOTELS IN SELECT SERVICE VS. FULL SERVICE



ADVANTAGEOUS FEATURES OF SELECT-SERVICE HOTELS

Less labor-intensive and lower operating costs

Higher operating margins

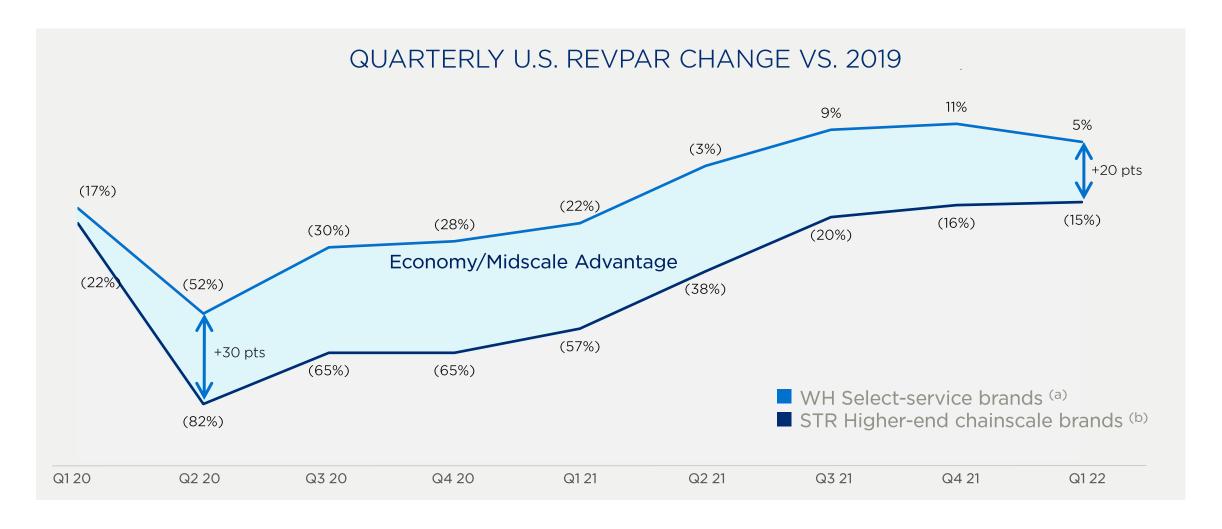
Lower construction costs and manageable debt service

Proven to be more resilient through economic cycles

~30% of bookings originate from steady everyday business traveler



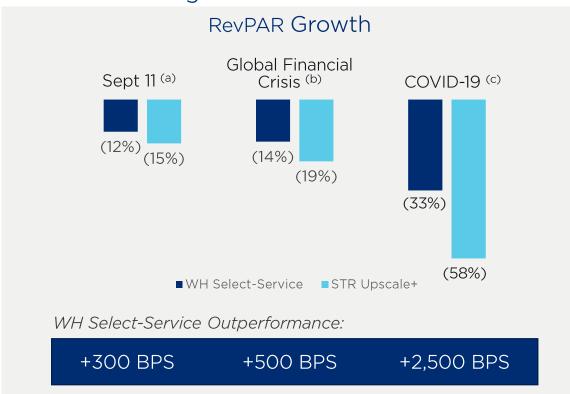
WH Select-Service Brands Outperform Higher-end Chainscales





WH Select-Service Portfolio Less Volatile During Crisis

WH Select-Service More Resilient Through Economic Downturns



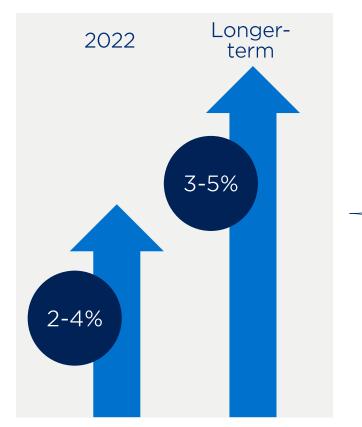
Inflation Not Expected to Materially Impact Go-Forward Demand

- "Nearly 9 out of 10 Americans are expecting to travel this summer" per U.S. Travel Association (3/31/2022)
- "2022 travel bookings are off to a much stronger start compared to this time last year" per AAA (2/22/2022)
- STR reports "low correlation with U.S. RevPAR and real gas prices" (3/10/2022)



Multiple Levers to Drive Net Room Growth

NET ROOM GROWTH



Owner-First Approach Prioritize Investment in the Business Strategic Evolution of Business and Innovation

Proven Conversion Value Prop

Investing in New Construction Growth

Driving International Direct Signings

Expanding Brand Portfolio

Improving Retention Rates

- ROI-focused approach to property-improvement-plans and other conversion requirements
- Strong value proposition and improving transaction markets drove conversion openings to 41,000 rooms in 2021
- Wide-ranging investments to grow and support the new construction pipeline
- Signings +13% YOY in 2021, paving way for robust openings momentum in future years
- Anticipate at least four Project ECHO groundbreaks by YE 2022
- Direct franchises represented >70% of international room openings in 2021 and we expect these to continue to grow, resulting in higher average royalties and greater control over product
- Three recent brands introductions in complementary, fast-growing segments including economy extended-stay and all-inclusive
- Continually evaluating opportunities for portfolio-enhancing M&A
- Employing targeted service models and predictive analytics to drive performance and increase owner engagement
- Expanding brand investment programs to improve guest satisfaction and overall brand equity



Compelling Value Proposition for Franchisees . .

Wyndham's industry-leading central reservation systems deliver \$7 out of every \$10 to U.S. franchisees

Trusted brands with segment-leading consumer awareness and market share

Industry's #1 hotel loyalty program with ~94 million enrolled members

Global marketing funds in excess of \$500 million

Continuous guest-facing digital innovation enhances guest experience

World's largest hotel franchisor leverages pricing power to deliver onproperty savings for franchisees

On-property technology tools drive operating efficiencies and reduce hotel labor costs

Efficient prototypes designed to maximize owner ROI

Owner-first, customer-centric approach with ~350 field support associates dedicated to our franchisees' success



... That Continues to Deliver Strong Returns





Cost per room	~\$75,000
Loan-to-value	~70%
Franchisee Investment	\$1,575,000
RevPAR	\$53.00
Revenues	\$1,354,000
Operating expenses	\$745,000
Brand fees	\$115,000
Interest expense	\$184,000
Hotel EBTDA	\$310,000

Cash-on-Cash Return of ~20%



Strong and Experienced Leadership Team



GEOFF BALLOTTI
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER
33 Years of Industry Experience

- Served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Wyndham Hotel Group (2014 – 2018)
- Served as Chief Executive Officer of Wyndham Destination Network (2008 - 2014)
- Held leadership positions of increasing responsibility at Starwood Hotels and Resorts Worldwide including President of Starwood North America, Executive Vice President, Operations, Senior Vice President, Southern Europe and Managing Director, Ciga Spa, Italy (1989 – 2008)
- Served as Banking Officer in the Commercial Real Estate Group at the Bank of New England



MICHELE ALLEN
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER
23 Years of Industry Experience

- Served as Executive Vice President and Treasurer of Wyndham Hotels & Resorts (2018 2019)
- Served as Senior Vice President of Finance for Wyndham Worldwide responsible for budgeting, capital allocation, financial analysis and strategy (2015 - 2018)
- Held varied financial leadership positions of increasing responsibility within Wyndham Hotel Group and Wyndham Worldwide's predecessor (1999 – 2015)
- Began her career as an independent auditor with Deloitte where she earned a CPA



PAUL CASH
GENERAL COUNSEL
17 Years of Industry Experience



JOON AUN OOI PRESIDENT, APAC 20 Years of Industry Experience



SCOTT STRICKLAND CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER 29 Years of IT Experience



MONICA MELANCON
CHIEF HUMAN RESOURCE OFFICER
23 Years of Human Resource Experience



KRISHNA PALIWAL
PRESIDENT, LA QUINTA
HEAD OF DESIGN & CONSTRUCTION
16 Years of Industry Experience



CHIP OHLSSON
CHIEF DEVELOPMENT OFFICER
28 Years of Industry Experience



LISA CHECCHIO
CHIEF MARKETING OFFICER
19 Years of Industry Experience



SCOTT LEPAGE PRESIDENT, AMERICAS 11 Years of Industry Experience



DIMITRIS MANIKIS
PRESIDENT, EMEA
32 Years of Industry Experience



The Wyndham Family of Brands

Wherever people go, Wyndham will be there to welcome them.

ECONOMY











MIDSCALE













UPPER MIDSCALE











UPSCALE







UPPER UPSCALE





LUXURY







Financial Impact of Select-Service Management Business Exit and Sale of Owned Assets

	2019		2021		2022		
(in millions)	Revenue	Adjusted EBITDA ^(a)	Revenue	Adjusted EBITDA ^(a)	Revenue	Adjusted EBITDA ^(f)	
Estimated CPLG contribution from assets sold (b)	\$ (18)	\$ (12)	\$ (6)	\$ (2)	\$ -	\$ -	
Estimated CPLG contribution from assets to be transferred to new owners (b)	(23)	(9)	(18)	(4)	(3)	(1)	
Termination fees from CPLG (c)	(7)	(7)	(19)	(19)	(5)	(5)	
Owned assets ^(d)	(89)	(14)	(82)	(12)	(36)	(10)	
Plus: One-time fee credit ^(e)	20	_	-	_	-	_	
Subtotal	(117)	(42)	(125)	(37)	(44)	(16)	
Cost reimbursables	(623)	-	(320)	-	(29)	-	
Total financial impact	\$ (740)	\$ (42)	\$ (445)	\$ (37)	\$ (73)	\$ (16)	



⁽a) Net income for full-year 2019 and 2021 was \$157 million and \$244 million, respectively.

⁽b) Excludes cost reimbursables,. Revenues are primarily recorded within Management and other fees on the Company's income statement.

⁽c) Recorded within Royalties and franchise fees on the Company's income statement.

⁽d) Recorded within Management and other fees; 2022 includes April/May projections for the Wyndham Grand Rio Mar hotel, the sale of which is expected to close in May 2022. [(e) Represents a one-time fee credit in 2019, which is reflected as a reduction to Management and other fees on the income statement but excluded from Adjusted EBITDA.

⁽f) See Non-GAAP Financial Measure definition in Appendix.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations

The following tables reconcile certain non-GAAP financial measures. The presentation of these adjustments is intended to permit the comparison of particular adjustments as they appear in the income statement in order to assist investors' understanding of the overall impact of such adjustments. We believe that adjusted EBITDA provides useful information to investors about us and our financial condition and results of operations because adjusted EBITDA is among the measures used by our management team to evaluate our operating performance and make day-to-day operating decisions and because adjusted EBITDA is frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties as a common performance measure to compare results or estimate valuations across companies in our industry. Explanations for adjustments within the reconciliations can be found in our first quarter 2022 Earnings Release at investor.wyndhamhotels.com.

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2022		Three Months Ended March 31, 2021	
Net income	\$	106	\$	24
Provision for income taxes		34		11
Depreciation and amortization		24		24
Interest expense, net		20		28
Stock-based compensation expense		8		5
Development advance notes amortization		3		2
Gain on asset sale		(36)		-
Separation-related expenses		-		2
Foreign currency impact of highly inflationary countries		-		1
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	159	\$	97



Non-GAAP Reconciliations

The following table reconciles certain non-GAAP financial measures. We define free cash flow to be net cash provided by operating activities less property and equipment additions, which we also refer to as capital expenditures. We believe free cash flow to be a useful operating performance measure to us and investors to evaluate the ability of our operations to generate cash for uses other than capital expenditures and, after debt service and other obligations, our ability to grow our business through acquisitions and investments, as well as our ability to return cash to shareholders through dividends and share repurchases, to the extent permitted. We believe free cash flow conversion to be a useful liquidity measure to us and investors to evaluate our ability to convert our earnings to cash. These non-GAAP measures are not necessarily a representation of how we will use excess cash. A limitation of using free cash flow versus the GAAP measure of net cash provided by operating activities as a means for evaluating Wyndham Hotels is that free cash flow does not represent the total cash movement for the period as detailed in the consolidated statement of cash flows.

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2022		Three Months Ended March 31, 2021	
Cash Flow:				
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	135	\$	64
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities		192		(5)
Net cash used in financing activities		(82)		(21)
Net increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$	245	\$	38

	Three Months Ended		Three Months Ended		
	March 31, 2022		March 31, 2021		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	135	\$	64	
Less: Property and equipment additions		(10)		(5)	
Free cash flow	\$	125	\$	59	



Calculation of Margin

Consistent with how we believe our peers calculate, franchising margin excludes the effects of the marketing, reservation and loyalty funds from Hotel Franchising segment revenues and adjusted EBITDA, as well as license and other fees. Management evaluates the operating results of each of its reportable segments based upon net revenues and "adjusted EBITDA".

Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated by dividing adjusted EBITDA by fee-related and other revenues. The calculation of adjusted EBITDA margin excludes cost reimbursement revenues, which primarily represent payroll costs for operational employees at certain of our managed hotels. Although these costs are funded by hotel owners, accounting guidance requires us to report these costs on a gross basis as both revenues and expenses. As there are no resultant earnings from these revenues, we excluded these amounts from the margin calculation.

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2022		Three Months Ended March 31, 2021	
Hotel Franchising segment revenues	\$	272	\$	209
Hotel Franchising segment adjusted EBITDA		155		105
Segment margin		57%		50%
Effect of license fees		(3%)		(5%)
Effect of marketing, reservation and loyalty funds		30%		36%
Franchising margin		84%		81%

	 Three Months Ended March 31, 2022		Three Months Ended March 31, 2021		
Fee-related and other revenues	\$ 316	\$	233		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 159	\$	97		
Adjusted EBITDA margin (a)	50%		42%		



Definitions & Disclaimer

Definitions:

Adjusted EBITDA: Represents net income excluding net interest expense, depreciation and amortization, early extinguishment of debt charges, impairment charges, restructuring and related charges, contract termination costs, transaction-related items (acquisition-, disposition-, or separation-related), foreign currency impacts of highly inflationary countries, gain/(loss) on asset sales, stock-based compensation expense, income taxes and development advance notes amortization. Adjusted EBITDA is a financial measure that is not recognized under U.S. GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to net income or other measures of financial performance or liquidity derived in accordance with U.S. GAAP. In addition, our definition of Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Adjusted EBITDA also assists our investors in evaluating our ongoing operating performance by adjusting for certain items which may be recurring or non-recurring and which in our view do not necessarily reflect ongoing performance. We also internally use these measures to assess our operating performance, both absolutely and in comparison to other companies, and in evaluating or making selected compensation decisions. The supplemental disclosures included in this presentation are in addition to GAAP reported measures. The non-GAAP reconciliation to financial results and measures determined or calculated in accordance with GAAP. During the first quarter of 2021, we modified the definition of adjusted EBITDA to all periods presented included in this presentation.

Free Cash Flow: We define free cash flow to be net cash provided by operating activities less property and equipment additions, which we also refer to as capital expenditures. We believe free cash flow to be a useful operating performance measure to us and investors to evaluate the ability of our operations to generate cash for uses other than capital expenditures and, after debt service and other obligations, our ability to grow our business through acquisitions and investments, as well as our ability to return cash to shareholders through dividends and share repurchases. Free cash flow is not necessarily a representation of how we will use excess cash. A limitation of using free cash flow versus the GAAP measure of net cash provided by operating activities as a means for evaluating Wyndham Hotels is that free cash flow does not represent the total cash movement for the period as detailed in the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows.

Disclaimer:

This presentation and the information contained herein are solely for informational purposes. This presentation does not constitute a recommendation regarding the securities of Wyndham Hotels & Resorts. This presentation or any related oral presentation does not constitute any offer to sell or issue, or any solicitation of any offer to subscribe for, purchase or otherwise acquire any securities of Wyndham Hotels & Resorts, nor shall it form the basis of, or be relied upon in connection with, or act as any inducement to enter into any contract or commitment whatsoever with respect to such securities. This presentation is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity that is a citizen or resident located in any jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would require registration of licensing within such jurisdiction. The information contained in this presentation, including the forward-looking statements herein, is provided as of the date of this presentation and may change materially in the future. Wyndham Hotels & Resorts undertakes no obligation to update or keep current the information contained in this presentation.

The information in this presentation should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" section in Wyndham Hotels & Resorts' Form 10-K, filed with the SEC on February 16, 2022 and subsequent reports filed with the SEC.

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this presentation constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Any statements that refer to expectations or other characterizations of future events, circumstances or results are forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements include projections, which were not prepared in accordance with public guidelines of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants regarding projections and forecasts, nor have they been audited or otherwise reviewed by the independent auditors of Wyndham Hotels & Resorts. The forward-looking statements, including the projections, are inherently uncertain and are subject to a wide variety of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained therein, including those specified in the section "Risk Factors" of Wyndham Hotels & Resorts' Form 10-K filed with the SEC and subsequent reports filed with the SEC.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Financial information contained in this presentation includes certain financial measures that are calculated and presented on the basis of methodologies other than in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), such as adjusted EBITDA and free cash flow, which include or exclude certain items from the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures presented are not, and should not be viewed as, substitutes for financial measures required by GAAP, have no standardized meaning prescribed by GAAP and may not be comparable to the calculation of similar measures of other companies. Reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures can be found in this Appendix. In some instances, we have provided certainty innerces or amount of potential adjustments that may arise in the future during the forward-looking period, which can be dependent on future events that may not be reliably predicted. Based on past reported results, where one or more of these items have been applicable, such excluded items could be material, individually or in the aggregate, to the reported results.

