

TopBuild Reports First Quarter 2025 Results; Confirms Full Year Outlook

First quarter sales declined 3.6% to \$1.23 billion

Installation sales declined 6.7%, offset in part by Specialty Distribution growth of 2.6%

Delivered adjusted gross margin of 29.6% and adjusted EBITDA margin of 19.0%

DAYTONA BEACH, Fla. – May 6, 2025 — TopBuild Corp. (NYSE:BLD) a leading installer and specialty distributor of insulation and building material products to the construction industry in the United States and Canada today reported results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2025.

"Our first quarter results were in line with our expectations," said Robert Buck, President and CEO of TopBuild. "While total sales declined 3.6%, we are encouraged by Specialty Distribution growth of 2.6% as commercial and industrial projects have moved forward and our bidding activity and backlog are solid. Installation segment sales declined 6.7%, a reflection of the slow start to the year in new residential construction. Our profitability continues to be healthy, as we delivered first quarter adjusted EBITDA margin of 19.0%.

"While there is uncertainty in the near-term economic environment, we are confident in our ability to adapt our business and outperform in a changing environment. We are taking steps to align our cost structure with the current demand landscape, while we continue to make targeted investments across our business, drive operational improvements and work together to turn challenges into opportunities. We are optimistic around the mid-term and long-term fundamentals for TopBuild, as underlying demand for housing in the United States is strong, and we see positive trends in the commercial and industrial end markets.

"Acquisitions continue to be our number one priority for our free cash flow, and we are disciplined as we evaluate M&A opportunities and deploy capital to generate strong returns. In the first quarter, we returned \$215.6 million in capital to shareholders through our share repurchase program," concluded Mr. Buck.

Financial Highlights

(comparisons are to the quarter ended March 31, 2024)

Three Months Ended March 31, 2025

	Reported		Adjusted	1
(\$ in thousands)	2025	2024	2025	2024
Sales	\$1,233,278	\$1,278,717	\$1,233,278	\$1,278,717
Gross Profit	\$351,473	\$387,150	\$364,976	\$387,150
Gross Margin	28.5%	30.3%	29.6%	30.3%
SG&A	\$173,984	\$172,642	\$170,829	\$172,716
SG&A as % of Sales	14.1%	13.5%	13.9%	13.5%
Operating Profit	\$177,489	\$214,508	\$194,147	\$214,434
Operating Margin	14.4%	16.8%	15.7%	16.8%
Net Income	\$123,385	\$152,381	\$135,147	\$153,122
Net Income per diluted share	\$4.23	\$4.79	\$4.63	\$4.81
EBITDA			\$234,759	\$253,818
EBITDA Margin			19.0%	19.8%

Sales Drivers

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2025						
(\$ in millions)	Installation	Specialty Distribution	TopBuild, net of eliminations				
Sales	\$746	\$560	\$1,233				
Sales Drivers							
Volume	(9.6%)	(2.2%)	(7.4%)				
Price	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%				
M&A	1.8%	3.4%	2.6%				
Total Sales Change	(6.7%)	2.6%	(3.6%)				

Segment Profitability

Inree Months End	ied iviarch 31, 2025
	Specialty
Installation	Distribution
\$129,616	\$69,059

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		Specialty
(\$ in thousands)	Installation	Distribution
Operating Profit	\$129,616	\$69,059
Operating Margin	17.4%	12.3%
Adj. Operating Profit	\$138,040	\$75,964
Adj. Operating Margin	18.5%	13.6%
Adj. EBITDA	\$157,556	\$91,366
Adj. EBITDA Margin	21.1%	16.3%

Capital Allocation

2025 Acquisitions

In the first quarter, TopBuild announced the acquisition of Seal-Rite Insulation, based in Omaha, Neb., a fiberglass and spray foam insulation installer for the residential and commercial end markets in Omaha and Lincoln for over 25 years. The business generates approximately \$15 million in annual revenue and the transaction was completed in April.

Share Repurchases

During the first quarter, TopBuild repurchased 693,881 shares totaling \$215.6 million. Availability for share repurchases at the end of the quarter totaled \$972.4 million.

2025 Outlook1

TopBuild confirmed its full year outlook issued in February, noting that the guidance does not contemplate transactions that it expects to complete during the year.

(\$ in millions)

2025 Outlook	Low			High		
Sales	\$	5,050	\$	5,350		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	925	\$	1,075		

¹ This outlook reflects management's current view of present and future market conditions and is based on assumptions such as housing starts, general and administrative expenses, and interest rates. These targets do not include any effects related to potential acquisitions or divestitures that may occur after the date of this press release. A reconciliation of non-GAAP targets to corresponding GAAP measures is not available on a forward-looking basis without unreasonable effort due to the uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability of, the costs and expenses that may be incurred in the future and therefore cannot be reasonably predicted. The effect of these excluded items may be significant. Factors that could cause actual longterm results to differ materially from TopBuild's current expectations are discussed below and detailed in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent SEC reports.

Sustainability Report

The Company also announced that it published its 2024 Sustainability Report, which is available by visiting the Sustainability section of the TopBuild website.

Conference Call

A conference call to discuss the first quarter 2025 financial results is scheduled for today, Tuesday, May 6th, at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time. The call can be accessed by dialing (877) 407-9037. A simultaneous webcast of the call, along with management's formal remarks and a presentation, will be available on the Company's website at www.topbuild.com shortly before the call begins.

About TopBuild

TopBuild Corp., headquartered in Daytona Beach, Florida, is a leading installer and specialty distributor of insulation and related building material products to the construction industry in the United States and Canada. We provide insulation installation services nationwide through our Installation segment which has more than 200 branches located across the United States. We distribute building and mechanical insulation, insulation accessories and other building product materials for the residential, commercial, and industrial end markets through our Specialty Distribution business. Our Specialty Distribution network encompasses more than 150 branches across the United States and Canada. To learn more about TopBuild please visit our website at www.topbuild.com.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Adjusted EBITDA, incremental EBITDA margin, adjusted EBITDA margin, the "adjusted" financial measures presented above, and figures presented on a "same branch basis" are not calculated in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). The Company believes that these non-GAAP financial measures, which are used in managing the business, may provide users of this financial information with additional meaningful comparisons between current results and results in prior periods. We define same branch sales as sales from branches in operation for at least 12 full calendar months. Such non-GAAP financial measures are reconciled to their closest GAAP financial measures in tables contained in this press release. Non-GAAP financial measures should be viewed in addition to, and not as an alternative for, the Company's reported results under GAAP. Additional information may be found in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission which are available on TopBuild's website under "SEC Filings" at www.topbuild.com.

Safe Harbor Statement

This press release contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act. These forward-looking statements may address, among other things, our expected financial and operational results, the related assumptions underlying our expected results, and our plan to repurchase our common stock under stock repurchase transactions. These forward-looking statements can be identified by words such as "will," "would," "anticipate," "expect," "believe," "designed," "plan," "may," "project," "estimate" or "intend," the negative of these terms, and similar references to future periods. These views involve risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict and, accordingly, our actual results may differ materially from the results discussed in our forward-looking statements. Our forward-looking statements contained herein speak only as of the date of this press

release. Factors or events that we cannot predict, including those described in the risk factors contained in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, may cause our actual results to differ from those expressed in forward-looking statements. Although TopBuild believes the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, the Company can give no assurance that its expectations will be achieved and it undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by applicable law.

Investor Relations and Media Contact

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(tables follow)

TopBuild Corp.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)
(in thousands, except share and per common share amounts)

	Three Months Ended March 31,						
		2025		2024			
Net sales	\$	1,233,278	\$	1,278,717			
Cost of sales		881,805		891,567			
Gross profit		351,473		387,150			
Selling, general, and administrative expense		173,984		172,642			
Operating profit		177,489		214,508			
Other income (expense), net:							
Interest expense		(16,602)		(18,795)			
Other, net		5,086		11,282			
Other expense, net		(11,516)		(7,513)			
Income before income taxes		165,973		206,995			
Income tax expense		(42,588)		(54,614)			
Net income	\$	123,385	\$	152,381			
Net income per common share:							
Basic	\$	4.25	\$	4.82			
Diluted	\$	4.23	\$	4.79			
Weighted average shares outstanding:							
Basic		29,028,234		31,641,454			
Diluted		29,174,892		31,843,818			

TopBuild Corp. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) (in thousands)

	<u>T</u>	hree Months	Ended	March 31,
		2025		2024
Net income	\$	123,385	\$	152,381
Other comprehensive income (loss):				
Foreign currency translation adjustment		229		(4,092)
Comprehensive income	\$	123,614	\$	148,289

TopBuild Corp.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets and Other Financial Data (Unaudited) (dollars in thousands)

	As of			
	1	March 31, 2025	D	ecember 31, 2024
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	308,811	\$	400,318
Receivables, net of an allowance for credit losses of \$21,257 at March 31, 2025, and \$18,541 at December 31, 2024		748,726		751,612
Inventories		406,057		406,662
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		30,723		40,382
Total current assets		1,494,317		1,598,974
Right of use assets		178,948		189,146
Property and equipment, net		259,691		266,992
Goodwill		2,113,416		2,112,259
Other intangible assets, net		539,582		557,689
Other assets		10,342		10,366
Total assets	\$	4,596,296	\$	4,735,426
LIABILITIES				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	422,786	\$	456,446
Current portion of long-term debt		52,500		48,750
Accrued liabilities		193,599		191,786
Short-term operating lease liabilities		68,257		68,713
Short-term finance lease liabilities		1,365		1,487
Total current liabilities		738,507		767,182
Long-term debt		1,312,879		1,327,159
Deferred tax liabilities, net		238,248		240,343
Long-term portion of insurance reserves		57,728		57,700
Long-term operating lease liabilities		129,243		129,360
Long-term finance lease liabilities		2,312		2,618
Other liabilities		1,355		1,446
Total liabilities		2,480,272		2,525,808
EQUITY		2,116,024		2,209,618
Total liabilities and equity	\$	4,596,296	\$	4,735,426
		As of	March	31,
Other Financial Data		2025		2024
Receivables, net plus inventories less accounts payable	\$	731,997	\$	736,414
Net sales, acquisition adjusted †	\$	5,329,105	\$	5,272,731
Receivables, net plus inventories less accounts payable as a percent of sales (TTM) †		13.7		14.0

 $[\]dagger$ Trailing 12 months sales have been adjusted for the pro forma effect of acquired branches

TopBuild Corp. Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (Unaudited) (in thousands)

	Three Months Ended March			
		2025		2024
Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities:				
Net income	\$	123,385	\$	152,381
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		35,791		34,257
Share-based compensation		5,042		5,127
Loss (gain) on sale of assets		829		(561)
Amortization of debt issuance costs		720		720
Provision for bad debt expense		3,666		4,464
Provision for inventory obsolescence		2,820		2,902
Impairment losses		9,868		· ——
Deferred income taxes, net		(1,822)		(240)
Change in certain assets and liabilities, net of effects of businesses acquired:				, ,
Receivables, net		(1,118)		(28,486)
Inventories		(2,215)		(12,056)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		9,646		7,541
Accounts payable		(32,342)		(2,659)
Accrued liabilities		(1,050)		16,170
Other, net		(631)		(783)
Net cash provided by operating activities		152,589		178,777
Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities:				,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Purchases of property and equipment		(13,395)		(19,881)
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired		294		(22,240)
Proceeds from sale of assets		248		1,608
Net cash used in investing activities		(12,853)		(40,513)
Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities:				
Repayment of long-term debt		(11,250)		(12,059)
Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards		(4,466)		(6,059)
Exercise of stock options		(.,)		1,020
Repurchase of shares of common stock		(215,628)		
Net cash used in financing activities	-	(231,344)		(17,098)
Impact of exchange rate changes on cash	-	101		(922)
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	-	(91,507)		120,244
Cash and cash equivalents - Beginning of period		400,318		848,565
Cash and cash equivalents - End of period	\$	308,811	\$	968,809
Complemental disabecage of name of activities				
Supplemental disclosure of noncash activities: Leased assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities	\$	17,547	\$	13,737
Accruals for property and equipment	Ψ	444	Ψ	307
Excise taxes capitalized to treasury stock		2,156		30 <i>1</i>
Excise taxes capitalized to treasury stock		2,130		_

TopBuild Corp. Segment Data (Unaudited) (dollars in thousands)

	Th	Three Months Ended March 31,			
		2025		2024	Change
Installation					
Sales	\$	745,533	\$	798,743	(6.7)%
Operating profit, as reported	\$	129,616	\$	156,757	
Operating margin, as reported		17.4 %		19.6 %	
Rationalization charges		8,281		_	
Acquisition related costs		143		45	
Operating profit, as adjusted	\$	138,040	\$	156,802	
Operating margin, as adjusted		18.5 %		19.6 %	
Share-based compensation		349		330	
Depreciation and amortization		19,167		18,267	
EBITDA, as adjusted	\$	157,556	\$	175,399	(10.2)%
EBITDA margin, as adjusted		21.1 %		22.0 %	
Specialty Distribution					
Sales	\$	559,804	\$	545,794	2.6 %
Operating profit, as reported	\$	69,059	\$	77,579	
Operating margin, as reported		12.3 %		14.2 %	
Rationalization charges		6,868		(750)	
Acquisition related costs		37		_	
Operating profit, as adjusted	\$	75,964	\$	76,829	
Operating margin, as adjusted		13.6 %		14.1 %	
Share-based compensation		463		433	
Depreciation and amortization		14,939		14,836	
EBITDA, as adjusted	\$	91,366	\$	92,098	(0.8) %
EBITDA margin, as adjusted		16.3 %		16.9 %	

TopBuild Corp. Adjusted EBITDA (Unaudited) (dollars in thousands)

	,	Three Months End	ed March 31,		
		2025	2024	Change	
Total net sales					
Sales before eliminations	\$	1,305,337 \$	1,344,537		
Intercompany eliminations		(72,059)	(65,820)		
Net sales after eliminations	\$	1,233,278 \$	1,278,717	(3.6)%	
Operating profit, as reported - segments	\$	198,675 \$	234,336		
General corporate expense, net		(9,259)	(9,067)		
Intercompany eliminations		(11,927)	(10,761)		
Operating profit, as reported	\$	177,489 \$	214,508		
Operating margin, as reported		14.4 %	16.8 %		
Rationalization charges		15,358	(750)		
Acquisition related costs [†]		1,300	676		
Operating profit, as adjusted	\$	194,147 \$	214,434		
Operating margin, as adjusted		15.7 %	16.8 %		
Share-based compensation		5,042	5,127		
Depreciation and amortization		35,570	34,257		
EBITDA, as adjusted	\$	234,759 \$	253,818	(7.5)%	
EBITDA margin, as adjusted		19.0 %	19.8 %		
Sales change period over period		(45,439)			
EBITDA, as adjusted, change period over period		(19,059)			
Decremental EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of change in sales		(41.9)%			

[†] Acquisition related costs include corporate level adjustments as well as segment operating adjustments.

TopBuild Corp. Same Branch and Acquisition Metrics (Unaudited) (dollars in thousands)

Net sales 2025 2024 Same branch: Same branch: Same branch: Same branch: Same branch: \$ 730,825 \$ 798,743 \$ 654,794 \$ 658,209 \$ 65,820 \$ 1,200,024 \$ 1,278,717 \$ 65,820 \$ 1,278,717 <td< th=""><th></th><th colspan="3">Three Months Ended March 31,</th><th>March 31,</th></td<>		Three Months Ended March 31,			March 31,
Same branch: Installation \$ 730,825 \$ 798,743 \$ 98,743 <th></th> <th></th> <th colspan="2">2025</th> <th>2024</th>			2025		2024
Installation \$ 730,825 \$ 798,743 Specialty Distribution 541,258 545,794 Eliminations (72,059) (65,820) Total same branch \$ 1,200,024 \$ 1,278,717 Acquisitions (a): \$ 14,708 \$ — Installation \$ 18,546 — Specialty Distribution \$ 33,254 — Total acquisitions \$ 1,233,278 \$ 1,278,717 EBITDA, as adjusted Same branch \$ 229,915 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (c) \$ 19,2 % Acquisitions (c) \$ 19,2 % Acquisitions (c) \$ 19,0 \$ 19,8 % Acquisitions (c) \$ 19,0 \$ 19,8 % Acquisitions (c) \$ 14,6 % \$ 19,0 \$ 19,8 % Acquisitions (c) Acquisitions (c) Acquisitions (c) Acquisitions (c) Acquisitions (c) Acquisitions (c) Acq	Net sales		_		
Specialty Distribution 541,258 545,794 Eliminations (72,059) (65,820) Total same branch \$ 1,200,024 \$ 1,278,717 Acquisitions (a): Installation \$ 14,708 \$ — Specialty Distribution 18,546 — Total acquisitions 33,254 — Total net sales \$ 1,233,278 \$ 1,278,717 EBITDA, as adjusted Same branch \$ 229,915 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) 4,844 — Total \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) \$ 19,2 % Acquisitions (a) \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) \$ 19,2 % Acquisitions (b) \$ 19,2 % Acquisitions (c) \$ 19,2 % Acquisitions (c) \$ 19,0 % 19,8 % Acquisitions (c) \$ (30,4) % \$ (30,4) % \$ (30,4) % \$ (30,4) % \$ (30,4)	Same branch:				
Companies Comp	Installation	\$	730,825	\$	798,743
Total same branch \$ 1,200,024 \$ 1,278,717 Acquisitions (a):	Specialty Distribution		541,258		545,794
Acquisitions (a): Installation \$ 14,708 \$ — Specialty Distribution \$ 18,546 — Total acquisitions \$ 33,254 — Total net sales \$ 1,233,278 \$ 1,278,717 \$ EBITDA, as adjusted Same branch \$ 229,915 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) \$ 4,844 — Total \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (b) \$ 19.2 \$ \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (c) \$ 14.6 \$ \$ 224,759 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (c) \$ 14.6 \$ \$ \$ 24,844 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Eliminations		(72,059)		(65,820)
Installation	Total same branch	\$	1,200,024	\$	1,278,717
Specialty Distribution 18,546 — Total acquisitions 33,254 — Total net sales \$ 1,233,278 \$ 1,278,717 EBITDA, as adjusted Same branch \$ 229,915 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) 4,844 — Total \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of sales Same branch (b) 19.2 % Acquisitions (c) 14.6 % 19.0 % 19.8 % As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) (30.4) % (30.4) % Acquisitions (c) 14.6 % (30.4) %	Acquisitions (a):				
Total acquisitions 33,254 — \$ 1,233,278 \$ 1,278,717 EBITDA, as adjusted Same branch \$ 229,915 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) 4,844 — Total \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of sales Same branch (b) 19.2 % \$ Acquisitions (c) 14.6 % \$ Total (d) 19.0 % 19.8 % As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) (30.4) % \$ Acquisitions (c) 14.6 % \$	Installation	\$	14,708	\$	_
Total net sales \$ 1,233,278 \$ 1,278,717	Specialty Distribution		18,546		_
Same branch \$ 229,915 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) 4,844 — \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 \$ 253,818 \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 \$ 253,818 \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818	Total acquisitions		33,254		_
Same branch \$ 229,915 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) 4,844 — Total \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of sales 19.2 % Same branch (b) 19.2 % Acquisitions (c) 14.6 % Total (d) 19.0 % As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) (30.4) % Acquisitions (c) 14.6 %	Total net sales	\$	1,233,278	\$	1,278,717
Same branch \$ 229,915 \$ 253,818 Acquisitions (a) 4,844 — Total \$ 234,759 \$ 253,818 EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of sales 19.2 % Same branch (b) 19.2 % Acquisitions (c) 14.6 % Total (d) 19.0 % As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) (30.4) % Acquisitions (c) 14.6 %	EBITDA, as adjusted				
Total EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of sales Same branch (b) Acquisitions (c) Total (d) As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) Acquisitions (c) (30.4) % Acquisitions (c)		\$	229,915	\$	253,818
EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of sales Same branch (b) Acquisitions (c) Total (d) As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) Acquisitions (c) (30.4) % Acquisitions (c)	Acquisitions (a)		4,844		
Same branch (b) Acquisitions (c) Total (d) As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) Acquisitions (c) (30.4) % Acquisitions (c)	Total	\$	234,759	\$	253,818
Same branch (b) Acquisitions (c) Total (d) As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) Acquisitions (c) (30.4) % Acquisitions (c)	EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of sales				
Total (d) As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) Acquisitions (c) 19.0 % 19.8 % (30.4) % 14.6 %			19.2	%	
As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales Same branch (e) (30.4) % Acquisitions (c) 14.6 %	Acquisitions (c)		14.6	%	
Same branch (e) Acquisitions (c) (30.4) % 14.6 %	Total (d)		19.0	%	19.8 %
Acquisitions (c) 14.6 %	As Adjusted Incremental/(Decremental) EBITDA, as a percentage of change in sales				
	Same branch (e)		(30.4)	%	
Total (f) (41.9) %	Acquisitions (c)		14.6	%	
	Total (f)		(41.9)	% 0/0	

- (a) Represents current year impact of acquisitions in their first twelve months
- (b) Same branch metric, as adjusted, as a percentage of same branch sales
- (c) Acquired metric, as adjusted, as a percentage of acquired sales
- (d) Total EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of total sales
- (e) Change in same branch EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of change in same branch sales
- (f) Change in total EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of change in total sales

TopBuild Corp.
Same Branch Revenue by Line of Business (Unaudited) (dollars in thousands)

	T	Three Months Ended March 31,					
		2024		Change			
Residential:							
Same branch (a)	\$	754,824	\$	834,843	(9.6) %		
Acquisitions		14,927		_			
Total Residential sales		769,751		834,843	(7.8) %		
Commercial/Industrial:							
Same branch (a)	\$	445,200	\$	443,874	0.3 %		
Acquisitions		18,327		_			
Total Commercial/Industrial sales		463,527		443,874	4.4 %		
Total net sales	\$	1,233,278	\$	1,278,717	(3.6) %		

⁽a) Represents current year impact of acquisitions in their first twelve months

TopBuild Corp.
Non-GAAP Reconciliations (Unaudited)
(in thousands, except share and per common share amounts)

	7	Three Months Ended March 31,			
		2025		2024	
Gross Profit Reconciliation					
Net sales	\$	1,233,278	\$	1,278,717	
Gross profit, as reported	\$	351,473	\$	387,150	
Rationalization charges		13,503		_	
Gross profit, as adjusted	\$	364,976	\$	387,150	
Gross margin, as reported		28.5	%	30.3 %	
Gross margin, as adjusted		29.6	%	30.3 %	
Selling, General and Administrative Expense Reconciliation					
Selling, general, and administrative expense, as reported	\$	173,984	\$	172,642	
Rationalization charges		1,855		(750)	
Acquisition related costs		1,300		676	
Selling, general, and administrative expense, as adjusted	<u>\$</u>	170,829	\$	172,716	
Operating Profit Reconciliation					
Operating profit, as reported	\$	177,489	\$	214,508	
Rationalization charges		15,358		(750)	
Acquisition related costs		1,300		676	
Operating profit, as adjusted	<u>\$</u>	194,147	\$	214,434	
Operating margin, as reported		14.4	%	16.8 %	
Operating margin, as adjusted		15.7	%	16.8 %	
Income Per Common Share Reconciliation					
Income before income taxes, as reported	\$	165,973	\$	206,995	
Rationalization charges		15,358		(750)	
Acquisition related costs		1,300		676	
Income before income taxes, as adjusted		182,631		206,921	
Tax rate at 26.0%	_	(47,484)		(53,799)	
Income, as adjusted	\$	135,147	\$	153,122	
Income per common share, as adjusted	\$	4.63	\$	4.81	
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding		29,174,892		31,843,818	

TopBuild Corp.

Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income (Unaudited)
(in thousands)

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
		2024				
Net income, as reported	\$	123,385	\$	152,381		
Adjustments to arrive at EBITDA, as adjusted:						
Interest expense and other, net		11,516		7,513		
Income tax expense		42,588		54,614		
Depreciation and amortization		35,570		34,257		
Share-based compensation		5,042		5,127		
Rationalization charges		15,358		(750)		
Acquisition related costs		1,300		676		
EBITDA, as adjusted	\$	234,759	\$	253,818		

TopBuild Corp. Acquisition Adjusted Net Sales (Unaudited) (in thousands)

		2024		 2025		onths Ended
	 Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Ma	arch 31, 2025
Net sales	\$ 1,365,612	\$ 1,373,268	\$ 1,312,206	\$ 1,233,278	\$	5,284,364
Acquisitions proforma adjustment †	22,616	13,363	8,762	-		44,741
Net sales, acquisition adjusted	\$ 1,388,228	\$ 1,386,631	\$ 1,320,968	\$ 1,233,278	\$	5,329,105

[†] Trailing 12 months sales have been adjusted for the pro forma effect of acquired branches

TopBuild Corp. 2025 Estimated Adjusted EBITDA Range (Unaudited) (in millions)

	Twelve Months Ending December 31, 2025						
		Low	High				
Estimated net income, as reported		508.0	\$	630.0			
Adjustments to arrive at estimated EBITDA, as adjusted:							
Interest expense and other, net		54.0		48.0			
Income tax expense		179.0		221.0			
Depreciation and amortization		147.0		142.0			
Share-based compensation		20.0		17.0			
Rationalization charges		15.0		15.0			
Acquisition related costs		2.0		2.0			
Estimated EBITDA, as adjusted	\$	925.0	\$	1,075.0			