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Earnings Summary First Quarter 2018

Conference Call

Tuesday, May 1, 2018 10:00 a.m. ET U.S. Participants: (888) 713–4213 International Participants: (617) 213–4865 Passcode: 755 496 16# Webcast: ir.huntsman.com

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These forward-looking statements include statements concerning our plans, objectives, goals, strategies, future events, future revenue or performance, capital expenditures, financing needs, plans or intentions relating to acquisitions, business trends and other information that is not historical information. When used in this presentation, the words "estimates," "expects," "anticipates," "projects," "plans," "intends," "believes," "forecasts," or future or conditional verbs, such as "will," "should," "could" or "may," and variations of such words or similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, management's examination of historical operating trends and data, are based upon our current expectations and various assumptions. Our expectations, beliefs and projections are expressed in good faith, and we believe there is a reasonable basis for them. However, there can be no assurance that management's expectations, beliefs and projections will be achieved.

The forward-looking statements in this release are subject to uncertainty and changes in circumstances and involve risks and uncertainties that may affect the company's operations, markets, products, services, prices and other factors as discussed in the Huntsman companies' filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Significant risks and uncertainties may relate to, but are not limited to, volatile global economic conditions, cyclical and volatile product markets, disruptions in production at manufacturing facilities, reorganization or restructuring of Huntsman's operations, including any delay of, or other negative developments affecting the ability to implement cost reductions and manufacturing optimization improvements in Huntsman businesses and realize anticipated cost savings, and other financial, economic, competitive, environmental, political, legal, regulatory and technological factors. Any forward-looking statement should be considered in light of the risks set forth under the caption "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017.

All forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf apply only as of the date made. We undertake no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements which may be made to reflect events or circumstances that arise after the date made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.

This presentation contains financial measures that are not in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the U.S. ("GAAP"), including EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA from discontinued operations, adjusted net income (loss), adjusted diluted income (loss) per share, free cash flow and net debt. The Company has provided reconciliations of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures in the Appendix to this presentation.

Highlights

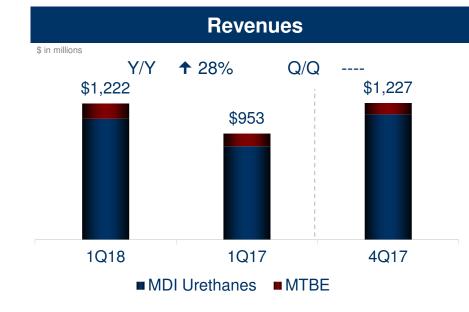
Note: Pigments & Additives business is treated as discontinued operations in all periods shown

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)	1Q18	1Q17	4Q17
Revenues	\$2,295	\$1,932	\$2,203
Net income	\$ 350	\$ 92	\$ 287
Adjusted net income	\$ 237	\$ 110	\$ 186
Diluted income per share	\$ 1.11	\$ 0.31	\$ 1.00
Adjusted diluted income per share	\$ 0.96	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.76
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 405	\$ 260	\$ 360
Net cash provided by operating activities			
from continuing operations	\$ 111	\$ 70	\$ 304
Free cash flow	\$ 56	\$ 23	\$ 190

See Appendix for reconciliations and important explanatory notes



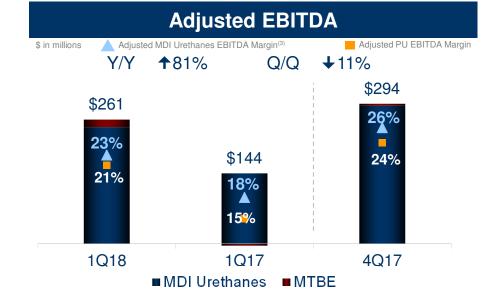
Polyurethanes First Quarter 2018



	Sa	les Fa	ctors	
	Price: Local ⁽¹⁾	Price: FX ⁽¹⁾	Mix & Other	Volume ⁽²⁾
Y/Y	↑ 15%	↑ 7%	↓ 3%	↑ 9%
Q/Q	1 2%	↑ 2%	↓ 5%	↑ 1%

(1) Excludes sales from tolling, by-products and raw materials

(2) Excludes sales volumes of by-products and raw materials
 (3) Excludes MTBE



Highlights

Current Quarter

- + Strong demand for MDI globally
- + Strong volume growth and margins in downstream business
- + Improved MTBE margins

Outlook

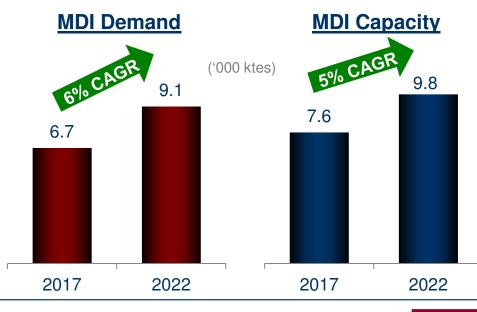
- + Favorable supply and demand dynamics
- + Growth in downstream differentiated systems (e.g. integrate Demilec)
- Remaining short-term spike in margins expected to decline
- MTBE margins remain depressed, but improved versus prior year

MDI Market Outlook

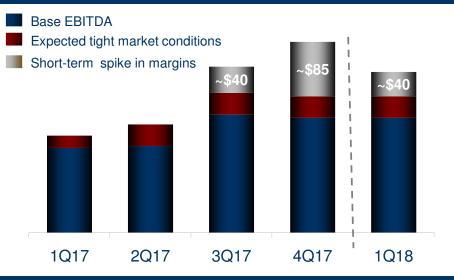
Industry status

- Current global effective operating rates are in the low 90s percent
- Component pricing:
 - As expected, during 1Q18, average China component polymeric pricing fell 20% versus the prior quarter, but then stabilized
 - Europe pricing softened slightly during 1Q and remain stable
 - US prices remain stable
- Differentiated margins and demand are strong and stable

Longer-term market outlook remains tight

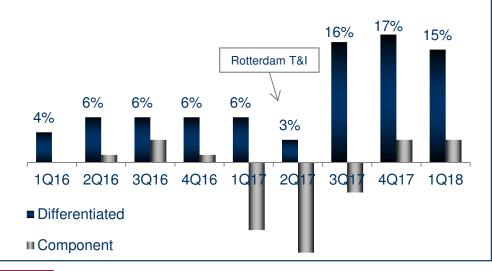


Continued focus on growth in core business



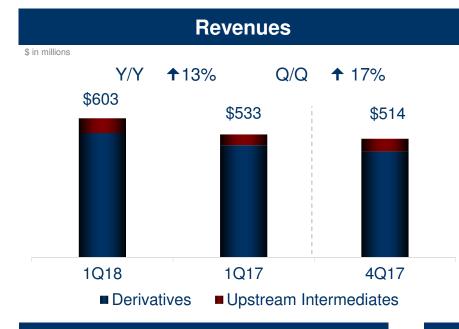
Focus on differentiated volume growth





Performance Products

First Quarter 2018

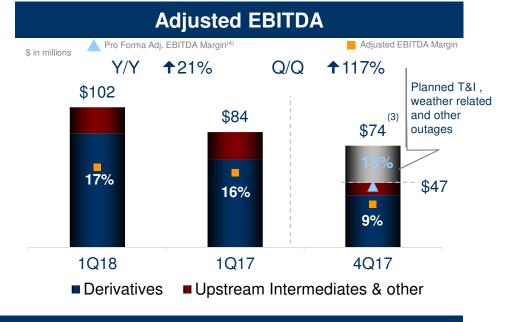


	Sales Factors											
	Price: Local ⁽¹⁾	Price: FX ⁽¹⁾	Mix & Other	Volume ⁽²⁾								
Y/Y	† 8%	† 3%	↓ 8%	↑ 10%								
Q/Q	↑ 1%	↑ 1%	↓ 13%	↑ 28%								
Q/Q ⁽³⁾	1 6%	↑ 1%	↓ 3%	↑ 4%								

(1) Excludes sales from tolling, by-products and raw materials

(2) Excludes sales volumes of by-products and raw materials

(3) Pro forma adjusted to exclude the impact weather related and other outages .



Highlights

Current Quarter

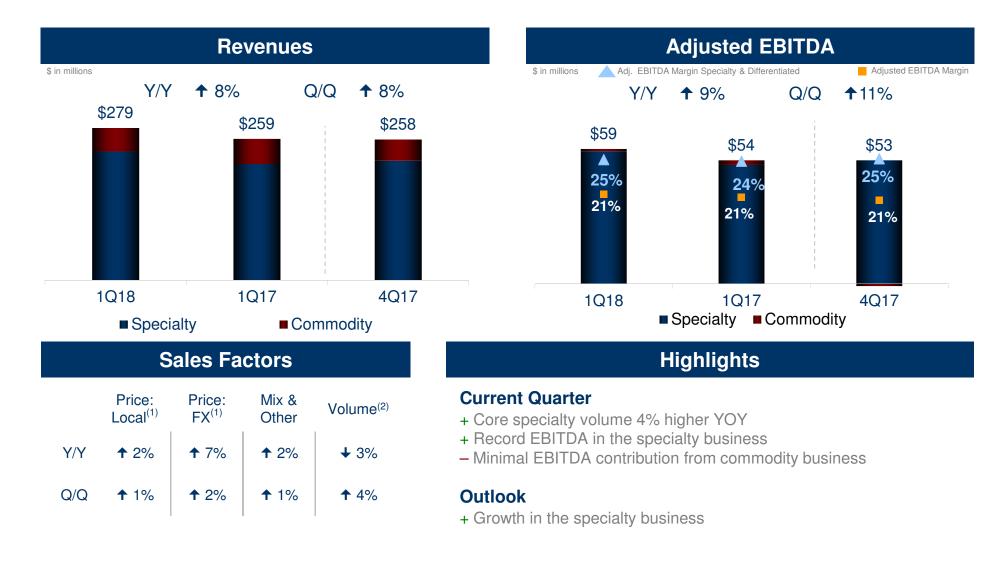
- + Positive underlying trends in derivatives businesses
- + Innovation across several markets adds to growth

Outlook

- + Continued positive trends in derivatives businesses
- Some margin pressure in upstream intermediates
- 2Q18 planned Port Neches maintenance: ~\$15mm-\$20mm EBITDA

Advanced Materials

First Quarter 2018



(1) Excludes sales from tolling, by-products and raw materials

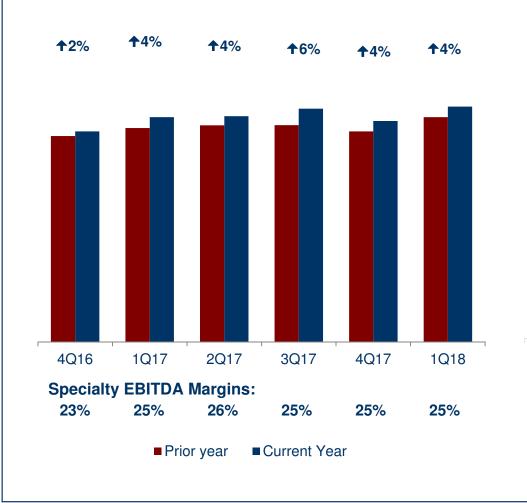
(2) Excludes sales volumes of by-products and raw materials

Advanced Materials

Consistent Specialty volume growth

Focus on Specialty Portfolio

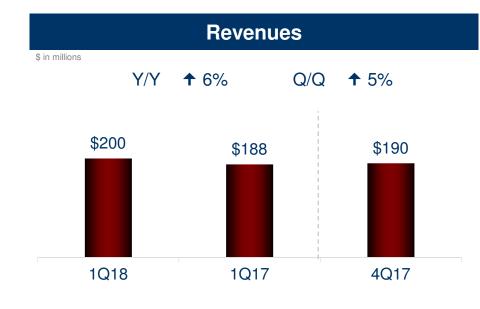
Six consecutive quarters of YoY Specialty growth





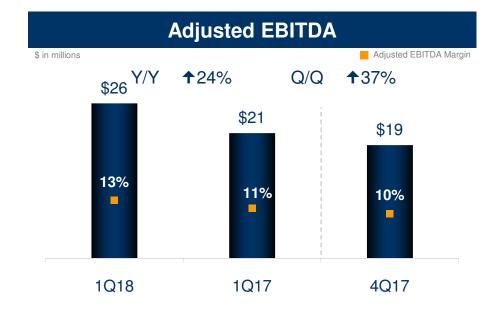
Textile Effects

First Quarter 2018



	S	ales Fa	ctors	
	Price: Local ⁽¹⁾	Price: FX ⁽¹⁾	Mix & Other	Volume ⁽²⁾
Y/Y	↓ 3%	↑ 4%	↑ 2%	↑ 3%
Q/Q	↑ 1%	↑ 1%	↓ 2%	↑ 5%

(1) Excludes sales from tolling, by-products and raw materials(2) Excludes sales volumes of by-products and raw materials



Highlights

Current Quarter

- + 8 consecutive quarters of YOY volume growth
- + Strong 6% YOY growth in the Specialty and Differentiated portfolios

Outlook

- + Solid demand for Sustainable solutions continues well into the future
- Upward pressure on raw material prices (most notably in China), offset by price increases

Adjusted EBITDA Bridge First Quarter 2018

Year / Year by Segment



Quarter / Quarter by Segment



Year / Year Total Company



Quarter / Quarter Total Company



4017	volume	FIICE /	Direct	vvealner	FIAIIIIEU	SGAA,	
Adjusted		Mix	Costs	related	Maint.	Indirect	Adjusted
EBITDA				and	Outages	Costs,	EBITDA
				other		FX,	
				outages		Other	

Finance and Cash Considerations

Consistent Strong Free Cash Flow

Annual free cash flow target of \$450mm-\$650mm

\$ in millions	1Q18	1Q17
Adjusted EBITDA	\$405	\$ 260
Capital expenditures, net	(54)	(50)
Cash interest	(12)	(36)
Cash income taxes	(26)	(8)
Primary working capital change	(173)	(81)
Restructuring	-	(9)
Pension	(31)	(15)
Maintenance & other	(53)	(38)
Free Cash Flow	\$ 56	\$ 23

Note: All periods exclude Pigments & Additives business

Consistent Working Capital Metrics

- First quarter experiences a seasonal build of working capital
- Working capital metrics remain consistent with prior year
 - Days Inventory Outstanding (DIO)reduced by 1 day
 - Days Sales Outstanding (DSO) up 2 days due to regional mix, with higher sales in China, which traditionally has higher DSO

Liquidity, Debt & Cash Considerations

• Debt & Liquidity

- Net debt / 1Q18LTM adj. EBITDA = 1.3x
- \$1,249mm combined cash and unused borrowing capacity

• Taxes

- 1Q18 Adj. effective tax rate at 19%
- 2018 tax rate 20%-22%, long-term rate 23%-25%
- Possible future release of valuation allowances in Switzerland and the United Kingdom

• Board Authorized \$450mm Share Repurchase Program

2018 repurchases ~\$103mm, or approximately
 3.5mm shares through April 19

Demilec – Polyurethanes systems house acquisition

- Polyurethanes spray foam bolt-on acquisition completed on April 23, 2018
- \$350mm, plus customary working capital adj., purchase price funded through available liquidity, including borrowing on the revolver
- Pro forma net debt / 1Q18LTM adj. EBITDA = 1.6x
- Venator
 - 53% remaining stake
 - noncontrolling interest on the balance sheet includes \$625mm related to Venator

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Appendix

Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures Quarterly

	Thi	EBľ ree mor		ended	Thr	Incon Exp ee mor	ense		Th	Net Ir ree mor		-	Th	Diluted Per ree mo	Shar	е
		Marc			1	Marc				Marc					ch 31	
In millions, except per share amounts	2	2018	2	017	2	018	2	2017	2	2018	2	2017		2018		2017
Net income	\$	350	\$	92					\$	350	\$	92	\$	1.42	\$	0.38
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(76)		(16)						(76)		(16)		(0.31)		(0.07)
Net income attributable to Huntsman Corporation		274		76						274		76		1.11		0.31
Interest expense from continuing operations		27		48												
Interest expense from discontinued operations		9		-												
Income tax expense from continuing operations		53		19	\$	(53)	\$	(19)								
Income tax expense from discontinued operations		20		3												
Depreciation and amortization from continuing operations		82		76												
Depreciation and amortization from discontinued operations		-		30												
Acquisition and integration expenses		1		3		-		(1)		1		2		-		0.01
EBITDA / Income from discontinued operations, net of tax		(143)		(26)		N/A		N/A		(114)		7		(0.46)		0.03
Noncontrolling interest of discontinued operations		55		3		N/A		N/A		55		3		0.22		0.01
Certain legal and other settlements and related expenses		7		-		(1)		-		6		-		0.02		-
Amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses		17		19		(4)		(4)		13		15		0.05		0.06
Restructuring, impairment and plant closing and transition costs		3		9		(1)		(2)		2		7		0.01	. —	0.03
Adjusted	\$	405	\$	260	\$	(59)	\$	(26)	\$	237	\$	110	\$	0.96	\$	0.45
Adjusted income tax expense									\$	59	\$	26				
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests, net of tax										76		16				
Noncontrolling interest of discontinued operations										(55)		(3)				
Adjusted pre-tax income									\$	317	\$	149				
Adjusted effective tax rate										19%		17%				

(1) Pro forma adjusted for the sale of our European surfactants business to Innospec on December 30, 2016 as if it had occurred at the beginning of the periods shown.



Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures

Prior Quarter

	EBITDA Three months ended	Income Tax Expense Three months ended	Net Income Three months ended	Diluted Income Per Share Three months ended
In millions, except per share amounts	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2017	December 31, 2017
Net income	\$ 287		\$ 287	\$ 1.17
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(41)		(41)	(0.17)
Net income attributable to Huntsman Corporation Interest expense from continuing operations	246 31		246	1.00
Interest expense from discontinued operations	11			
Income tax expense from continuing operations	(14)	\$ 14		
Income tax expense from discontinued operations	26			
Depreciation and amortization from continuing operations	84			
Acquisition and integration expenses	2	(1)	1	-
EBITDA / Income from discontinued operations, net of tax	(94)	N/A	(57)	(0.23)
Noncontrolling interest of discontinued operations	31	N/A	31	0.13
U.S. tax reform impact on noncontrolling interest	(6)	N/A	(6)	(0.02)
U.S. tax reform impact on tax expense	N/A	(52)	(52)	(0.21)
Gain on disposition of businesses/assets	(1)	-	(1)	-
Loss on early extinguishment of debt	18	(7)	11	0.04
Expenses associated with merger	10	(9)	1	-
Certain legal and other settlements and related credits	(12)	4	(8)	(0.03)
Net plant incident costs	3	(2)	1	-
Amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses	18	(5)	13	0.05
Restructuring, impairment and plant closing and transition costs	7	(1)	6	0.02
Adjusted	\$ 360	\$ (59)	\$ 186	\$ 0.76
Adjusted income tax expense			\$ 59	
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests, net of tax			41	
Noncontrolling interest of discontinued operations			(31)	
U.S. tax reform impact on noncontrolling interest			6	
Adjusted pre-tax income			\$ 261	
Adjusted effective tax rate			23%	

Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures Free Cash Flow

	Th	ree mor Marc		
	2	018	2	2017
Free cash flow:				
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	111	\$	70
Capital expenditures		(55)		(51)
All other investing activities, excluding acquisition				
and disposition activities ^(b)		_		4
Total free cash flow	\$	56	\$	23
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	405	\$	260
Capital expenditures		(55)		(51)
Capital reimbursements		1		1
Interest		(12)		(36)
Income taxes		(26)		(8)
Primary working capital change		(173)		(81)
Restructuring		-		(9)
Pensions		(31)		(15)
Maintenance & other		(53)		(38)
Total free cash flow	\$	56	\$	23

(a) Includes restricted cash and cash held in discontinued operations.

(b) Represents "Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired", "Cash received from purchase price adjustment for business acquired", and "Proceeds from sale of business/assets".

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Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures Net Debt

In millions	rch 31, 2018	1 2	
Debt:			
Senior credit facilities	\$ -	\$	-
Accounts receivable programs	184		180
Senior notes	1,964		1,927
Variable interest entities	105		107
Other debt	 81		84
Total debt - excluding affiliates	 2,334		2,298
Total cash	 453		481
Net debt- excluding affiliates	\$ 1,881	\$	1,817



Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

(\$ in millions)		1Q16		2Q16	30	<u>216</u>	4	Q16	1	Q17	2	Q17	3	Q17	4	Q17
Net Income	\$	62	\$	94	\$	64	\$	137	\$	92	\$	183	\$	179	\$	287
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(6)		(7)		(9)		(9)		(16)		(16)		(32)		(41)
Net income (loss) attributable to Huntsman Corporation	\$	56	\$	87	\$	55	\$	128	\$	76	\$	167	\$	147	\$	246
Interest expense, net		49		52		52		50		48		47		39		31
Income tax expense (benefit)		33		26		6		44		19		24		35		(14)
Depreciation and amortization		77		78		83		80		76		79		80		84
Interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization in discontinued operations		17		35		23		14		33		50		34		37
Acquisition and integration expenses, purchase accounting adjustments		3		2		6		1		3		4		10		2
EBITDA from discontinued operations		6		(22)		(47)		(18)		(26)		(95)		(97)		(94)
Noncontrolling interest of discontinued operations U.S. tax reform impact on Noncontrolling interest		- 2		3		3 -		3 -		- 3		3		12 -		31 (6)
Loss (gain) on disposition of businesses/assets		-		-		-		(97)		-		(8)		-		(1)
Loss on early extinguishment of debt		-		2		1		- 1		-		1		35		18
Certain legal and other settlements and related (income) expenses Plant incident remediation costs		-		-				-		-		-		13		(12) 3
Expenses associated with merger		-		-		-		-		-		6		12		10
Amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses		14		14		14		13		19		17		19		18
Restructuring, impairment, plant closing and transition costs (credits)		2		17		38		(9)		9		3		1		7
Adjusted EBITDA		259		294		234		210		260		299		340		360
Sale of European differentiated surfactants business ⁽²⁾		(7)		(8)		(7)		(6)		-		-		-		-
Proforma adjusted EBITDA	\$	252	\$	286	\$	227	\$	204	\$	260	\$	299	\$	340	\$	360
		2012	:	2013	20	014	2	015	2	2016	;	2017	10	18 LTM		
N1-4 In		-											-			
Net income	\$	373	\$	149	\$	345	\$	126	\$	357	\$	741	\$	999		
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(10)		(21)		(22)		(33)		(31)		(105)		(165)		
Net income attributable to Huntsman Corporation	\$	363	\$	128	\$	323	\$	93	\$	326	\$	636	\$	834		
Interest expense, net		226		190		205		205		203		165		144		
Income tax (benefit) expense		104		109		59		60		109		64		98		
Depreciation and amortization		350		364		358		298		318		319		325		
Interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization in discontinued operations Acquisition and integration expenses, purchase accounting adjustments		144 5		98 11		77 7		85 9		89 12		154 19		150 17		
(Gain) loss on initial consolidation of subsidiaries		4		-		-		-		-		- 19		- 17		
EBITDA from discontinued operations		(350)		(78)		63		217		(81)		(312)		(429)		
Noncontrolling interest of discontinued operations		(-		1		7		11		49		101		
U.S. tax reform impact on Noncontrolling interest		-		-		-		-		-		(6)		(6)		
(Gain) loss on disposition of businesses/assets		-		-		(2)		1		(97)		(9)		(9)		
Loss on early extinguishment of debt		80		51		28		31		3		54		(e) 54		
Extraordinary (gain) loss on the acquisition of a business		(2)		-		-		-		-		-		-		
Certain legal and other settlements and related (income) expenses		2		4		-		1		1		(11)		(4)		
Plant incident remediation costs		-		-		-		-		-		16		16		
Purchase accounting inventory adjustments		-		1		2		-		-		-		-		
Expenses associated with merger		-		-		-		-		-		28		28		(1
Amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses		33		64		41		66		55		73		71		in
Restructuring, impairment, plant closing and transition costs	_	105		160		102		87		48		20		14		sy
Adjusted EBITDA	_	1,064	_	1,102	1	1,264	_	1,160		997		1,259		1,404		R (2
Acquisition of PU Systems house from Rockwood ⁽¹⁾		5		6		7		-		-		-		-		Śa
Sale of European differentiated surfactants business ⁽²⁾		(13)		(10)		(8)		(21)		(28)		-		-		S
Proforma adjusted EBITDA	\$	1,056	\$	1,098	\$ 1	1,263	\$	1,139	\$	969	\$	1,259	\$	1,404		

 Pro forma adjusted to include the Polyurethanes system house acquired from Rockwood in October 2014.
 Pro forma adjusted for the sale of the European Surfactants business on C - cember 30, 2016.



(s in millions)	Ac	liu	st	ed	Ε	BIT	D	A	ß	Ma	r	nin	k)V	S	ed	m	en
(\$ in millions) Revenue	Pro Fo	orma(2)(3) 1Q16	Pro Fo	orma(2)(3) 2Q16	Pro F	orma(2)(3) 3Q16	Pro F	[:] orma(2)(3) 4Q16	Pro F	⁼ orma(2) 1Q17	Pro	Forma(2) 2Q17		3Q17		1Q17		1Q18
Polyurethanes	\$	836	\$	976	\$	891	\$	964	\$	953	\$	1,022	\$	1,197	\$	1,227	\$	1,222
Performance Products		475		507		451		452		533		561		501		514		603
Advanced Materials		266		261		247		246		259		260		263		258		279
Textile Effects Corporate, LIFO and other		185 (8)		198 (33)		184		184 (5)		188 (1)		205 6		193 15		190 14		200 (9)
Total	\$	1,754	\$	1,909	\$	1,773	\$	1,841	\$	1,932	\$	2,054	\$	2,169	\$	2,203	\$	2,295
Revenue		orma(2)(3) 2012		orma(2)(3) 2013	Pro F	orma(2)(3) 2014		orma(2)(3) 2015	Pro F	⁻ orma(2)(3) 2016		Forma(2) 2017		orma(2) 18 LTM				
Polyurethanes	\$	4,915	\$	4,991	\$	5,053	\$	3,811	\$	3,667	\$	4,399	\$	4,668	-			
Performance Products	Ψ	2,574	Ψ	2,566	Ψ	2,695	Ψ	2,251	Ψ	1,885	Ψ	2,109	Ψ	2,179				
Advanced Materials		1,325		1,267		1,248		1,103		1,020		1,040		1,060				
Textile Effects		752		811		896		804		751		776		788				
Corporate, LIFO and other	•	(285)		(251)	•	(219)		(80)		(46)		34	•	26	-			
Total	\$	9,281	\$	9,384	\$	9,673	\$	7,889	\$	7,277	\$	8,358	\$	8,721	-			
(\$ in millions) Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾		orma(2)(3) 1Q16		orma(2)(3) 2Q16	Pro F	orma(2)(3) 3Q16		orma(2)(3) 4Q16	Pro F	⁼ orma(2) 1Q17		Forma(2) 2 Q17		3Q17		1Q17		1Q18
	\$		\$	171	\$	137	\$	130	\$		\$	167	\$	245	<u> </u>		\$	
Polyurethanes Performance Products	Ф	131 85	Ф	78	Ф	63	Ф	62	Ф	144 84	Ф	107	Ф	245 63	Ф	294 47	Ф	261 102
Advanced Materials		60		78 58		55		50		54		56		56		53		59
Textile Effects		18		24		17		14		21		24		19		19		26
Corporate, LIFO and other		(42)		(45)		(45)		(52)		(43)		(50)		(43)		(53)		(43)
Total	\$	252	\$	286	\$	227	\$	204	\$	260	\$	299	\$	340	\$	360	\$	405
		orma(2)(3)		orma(2)(3)	Pro F	Forma(2)(3)		orma(2)(3)	Pro F	Forma(2)(3)		Forma(2)		orma(2)				
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	-	2012		2013		2014	-	2015	<u> </u>	2016	-	2017		18 LTM	-			
Polyurethanes	\$	793	\$	746	\$	728	\$	573	\$	569	\$	850	\$	967				
Performance Products Advanced Materials		356 98		393 131		465 199		439 220		288 223		296 219		314 224				
Textile Effects		(20)		16		58		63		73		83		88				
Corporate, LIFO and other		(171)		(188)		(187)		(156)		(184)		(189)		(189)				
Total	\$	1,056	\$	1,098	\$	1,263	\$	1,139	\$	969	\$	1,259	\$	1,404	-			
Adj. EBITDA Margin		orma(2)(3)		orma(2)(3) 2Q16	Pro F	orma(2)(3) 3Q16		orma(2)(3)	Pro F	Forma(2)		Forma(2) 2Q17		3Q17		1Q17		1Q18
Polyurethanes		<u>1Q16</u> 16%		18%		15%		<u>4Q16</u> 13%		<u>1Q17</u> 15%		16%		20%		24%		21%
Performance Products		18%		15%		14%		14%		16%		18%		13%		9%		17%
Advanced Materials		23%		22%		22%		20%		21%		22%		21%		21%		21%
Textile Effects		10%		12%		9%		8%		11%		12%		10%		10%		13%
Total		14%		15%		13%		11%		13%		15%		16%		16%		18%
		orma(2)(3)		orma(2)(3)	Pro F	orma(2)(3)		orma(2)(3)	Pro F	Forma(2)(3)		Forma(2)		orma(2)				
Adj. EBITDA Margin	:	<u>2012</u> 16%		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	1Q	18 LTM	-			
Polyurethanes				15%		14%		15%		16%		19%		21%				
Porformanoo Producto												1 /0/		1/0/				
Performance Products Advanced Materials		14%		15%		17%		20%		15%		14% 21%		14% 21%				
Performance Products Advanced Materials Textile Effects												14% 21% 11%		14% 21% 11%				



Explanatory Notes

1) We use adjusted EBITDA to measure the operating performance of our business and for planning and evaluating the performance of our business segments. We provide adjusted net income because we feel it provides meaningful insight for the investment community into the performance of our business. We believe that net income (loss) is the performance measure calculated and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the U.S. ("GAAP") that is most directly comparable to adjusted EBITDA and adjusted net income. Additional information with respect to our use of each of these financial measures follows:

Adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted income (loss) per share, as used herein, are not necessarily comparable to other similarly titled measures of other companies.

Adjusted EBITDA is computed by eliminating the following from net income (loss): (a) net income attributable to noncontrolling interest, net of tax; (b) interest; (c) income taxes; (d) depreciation and amortization; (e) acquisition and integration expenses; (f) EBITDA from discontinued operations; (g) noncontrolling interest of discontinued operations; (h) U.S. tax reform impact on noncontrolling interest; (i) loss (gain) on disposition of businesses/assets; (j) loss on early extinguishment of debt; (k) expenses associated with merger, net of tax; (l) certain legal and other settlements and related expenses (credits); (m) net plant incident costs; (n) amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses (gains) and; (p) restructuring, impairment and plant closing costs (credits). The reconciliation of adjusted EBITDA to net income (loss) is set in this appendix.

Adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted income (loss) per share are computed by eliminating the after tax impact of the following items from net income (loss): (a) net income attributable to noncontrolling interest; (b) acquisition and integration expenses; (c) loss (income) from discontinued operations; (d) noncontrolling interest of discontinued operations; (e) U.S. tax reform impact on noncontrolling interest; (f) U.S. tax reform impact on tax expense; (g) loss (gain) on disposition of businesses/assets; (h) loss on early extinguishment of debt; (i) expenses associated with merger, net of tax; (j) certain legal and other settlements and related expenses (credits); (k) net plant incident costs; (l) amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses (gains); and (m) restructuring, impairment and plant closing costs (credits). The income tax impacts, if any, of each adjusting item represent a ratable allocation of the total difference between the unadjusted tax expense and the total adjusted tax expense, computed without consideration of any adjusting items using a with and without approach. We do not adjust for changes in tax valuation allowances because we do not believe it provides more meaningful information than is provided under GAAP. The reconciliation of adjusted net income (loss) to net income (loss) is set forth in this appendix.

- 2) Pro forma adjusted to exclude the sale of our European differentiated surfactants business to Innospec Inc. on December 30, 2016 as if it had occurred at the beginning of the relevant period.
- 3) Management internally uses a free cash flow measure: (a) to evaluate the Company's liquidity, (b) to evaluate strategic investments, (c) to plan stock buyback and dividend levels and (d) to evaluate the Company's ability to incur and service debt. Free cash flow is not a defined term under U.S. GAAP, and it should not be inferred that the entire free cash flow amount is available for discretionary expenditures. The Company defines free cash flow as cash flow provided by operating activities less cash flow used in investing activities, excluding acquisition/disposition activities and non-recurring separation costs. Free cash flow is typically derived directly from the Company's condensed consolidated statement of cash flows; however, it may be adjusted for items that affect comparability between periods.
- 4) During the third quarter of 2017 we separated our Pigments and Additives division through an Initial Public Offering of Venator Materials PLC; Additionally, during the first quarter 2010 we closed our Australian styrenics operations. Results from these associated businesses are treated as discontinued operations.