May 5, 2025



# Cummins Reports First Quarter 2025 Results

- First quarter revenues of \$8.2 billion; GAAP<sup>1</sup> Net Income of \$824 million, or 10.1% of sales
- EBITDA in the first quarter was 17.9% of sales; Diluted EPS of \$5.96

COLUMBUS, Ind.--(BUSINESS WIRE)-- Cummins Inc. (NYSE: CMI) today reported results for the first quarter of 2025.

"The company delivered strong financial results in the first quarter of 2025 led by record performance in our Power Systems Segment," said Jennifer Rumsey, Chair and CEO. "I want to thank our global employees for their commitment to delivering for our customers in an increasingly challenging environment. Due to growing economic uncertainty driven by tariffs we have withdrawn our full year forecast."

First quarter revenues of \$8.2 billion decreased 3% from the same quarter in 2024. Sales in North America decreased 1%, and international revenues decreased 5% due to lower demand in Latin America and Asia Pacific, partially offset by higher sales in China.

Net income attributable to Cummins in the first quarter was \$824 million, or \$5.96 per diluted share, compared to \$2.0 billion, or \$14.03 per diluted share, in 2024. The first quarter of 2024 included the gain related to the separation of Atmus, net of transaction costs and other expenses, of \$1.3 billion, or \$9.08 per diluted share, and restructuring expenses of \$29 million, or \$0.15 per diluted share.

Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) in the first quarter were \$1.5 billion, or 17.9% of sales, compared to \$2.6 billion, or 30.6% of sales, a year ago. EBITDA for the first quarter of 2024 included the gain and costs noted above.

## 2025 Outlook:

Due to growing economic uncertainty, the company is not providing an outlook for revenue or profitability for the remainder of 2025.

"While the outlook for the remainder of the year remains unclear, we remain confident in our position and that our Destination Zero strategy is the right one," said Rumsey. "Cummins is

in a strong position to navigate through economic uncertainty, and we look forward to reinstating our forecast when conditions allow."

# First Quarter 2025 Highlights:

- Cummins introduced the much-anticipated X10 as part of our Cummins HELM<sup>™</sup> platforms. This engine replaces both the L9 and X12 engine platforms to deliver a new level of performance, durability and efficiency for heavy and medium-duty customers. Alongside the X15 and B Series, the X10 provides customers with a power solution to meet their unique operational requirements while maintaining the performance and reliability for which Cummins is known.
- Cummins also unveiled the new Cummins B7.2 diesel engine that brings the latest technology and advancements to one of our most proven platforms. The new engine will feature a slightly higher displacement and is designed to be a global platform which creates flexibility for different applications and duty cycles. Both the B7.2 and X10 engines will be manufactured at Rocky Mount Engine Plant in North Carolina and will go into production in North America in 2027.
- In February, Cummins announced the acquisition of assets of First Mode, a leader in retrofit hybrid solutions for mining and rail operations. The acquisition included hybrid mining and rail product lines, and the full technology portfolio which includes hydrogen and battery powertrain solutions. This technology represents the first commercially available retrofit hybrid system for mining equipment, significantly reducing total cost of ownership (TCO) while advancing decarbonization in operations.
- Accelera<sup>™</sup> by Cummins announced the supply of a 100-megawatt proton exchange membrane (PEM) electrolyzer system for bp's Lingen green hydrogen project in Germany. The hydrogen-generation system will be the largest electrolyzer system assembled by Accelera to date and will be manufactured in Accelera's new electrolyzer plant in Spain. Once fully commissioned in 2027, the 100 MW electrolyzer system will produce up to 11,000 tons of green hydrogen per year.

<sup>1</sup> Generally Accepted Accounting Principles in the U.S.

# First quarter 2025 detail (all comparisons to same period in 2024):

# Engine Segment

- Sales \$2.8 billion, down 5%
- Segment EBITDA \$458 million, or 16.5% of sales, compared to \$414 million, or 14.1% of sales
- Revenues decreased 4% in North America and 11% in international markets due to lower on-highway demand in the United States and Latin America.

# **Components Segment**

- Sales \$2.7 billion, down 20%
- Segment EBITDA \$382 million, or 14.3% of sales, compared to \$473 million, or 14.2% of sales, which includes \$21 million of costs related to the separation of Atmus
- Revenues in North America decreased by 20% and international sales decreased by 20% primarily due to the separation of Atmus and lower on-highway demand in the United States and Europe.

## **Distribution Segment**

- Sales \$2.9 billion, up 15%
- Segment EBITDA \$376 million, or 12.9% of sales, compared to \$294 million, or 11.6% of sales
- Revenues in North America increased 22% and international sales decreased by 1% primarily due to increased demand for power generation products in North America and favorable pricing.

## **Power Systems Segment**

- Sales \$1.6 billion, up 19%
- Segment EBITDA \$389 million, or 23.6% of sales, compared to \$237 million, or 17.1% of sales
- Revenues in North America increased 15% and international sales increased 22% driven primarily by increased power generation demand, particularly for the data center market.

## **Accelera Segment**

- Sales \$103 million, up 11%
- Segment EBITDA loss \$86 million
- Revenues improved due to increased eMobility demand and electrolyzer installations. The company remains committed to pacing and focusing our zero emissions investments on the most promising paths in order to ensure we are set up for longterm success as part of our Destination Zero strategy. These continued investments contributed to the EBITDA losses.

# About Cummins Inc.

Cummins Inc., a global power solutions leader, is comprised of five business segments -Engine, Components, Distribution, Power Systems and Accelera by Cummins – supported by our global manufacturing and extensive service and support network, skilled workforce and vast technological expertise. Cummins is committed to its Destination Zero strategy, which is grounded in the company's commitment to sustainability and helping its customers successfully navigate the energy transition with its broad portfolio of products. The products range from advanced diesel, natural gas, electric and hybrid powertrains and powertrainrelated components including, aftertreatment, turbochargers, fuel systems, valvetrain technologies, controls systems, air handling systems, automated transmissions, axles, drivelines, brakes, suspension systems, electric power generation systems, electrified power systems with innovative components and subsystems, including battery, fuel cell and electric power technologies and hydrogen production technologies. Headquartered in Columbus, Indiana (U.S.), since its founding in 1919, Cummins employs approximately 69,600 people committed to powering a more prosperous world through three global corporate responsibility priorities critical to healthy communities: education, environment, and equality of opportunity. Cummins serves its customers online, through a network of company-owned and independent distributor locations, and through thousands of dealer locations worldwide and earned about \$3.9 billion on sales of \$34.1 billion in 2024. See how Cummins is powering a world that's always on by accessing news releases and more information at https://www.cummins.com/.

### Forward-looking disclosure statement

Information provided in this release that is not purely historical are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including statements regarding our forecasts, guidance, preliminary results, expectations, hopes, beliefs and intentions on strategies regarding the future. These forward-looking statements include, without limitation, statements relating to our plans and expectations for our revenues and EBITDA. Our actual future results could differ materially from those projected in such forward-looking statements because of a number of factors, including, but not limited to: any adverse consequences resulting from entering into the Settlement Agreements, including required additional mitigation projects, adverse reputational impacts and potential resulting legal actions; increased scrutiny from regulatory agencies, as well as unpredictability in the adoption, implementation and enforcement of emission standards around the world; evolving environmental and climate change legislation and regulatory initiatives; changes in international, national and regional trade laws, regulations and policies; changes in taxation; global legal and ethical compliance costs and risks; future bans or limitations on the use of diesel-powered products; raw material, transportation and labor price fluctuations and supply shortages; aligning our capacity and production with our demand; the actions of, and income from, joint ventures and other investees that we do not directly control; large truck manufacturers' and original equipment manufacturers' customers discontinuing outsourcing their engine supply needs or experiencing financial distress, or change in control: product recalls; variability in material and commodity costs: the development of new technologies that reduce demand for our current products and services; lower than expected acceptance of new or existing products or services; product liability claims; our sales mix of products; climate change, global warming, more stringent climate change regulations, accords, mitigation efforts, greenhouse gas regulations or other legislation designed to address climate change; our plan to reposition our portfolio of product offerings through exploration of strategic acquisitions, divestitures or exiting the production of certain product lines or product categories and related uncertainties of such decisions; increasing interest rates; challenging markets for talent and ability to attract, develop and retain key personnel; exposure to potential security breaches or other disruptions to our information technology (IT) environment and data security; the use of artificial intelligence in our business and in our products and challenges with properly managing its use; political, economic and other risks from operations in numerous countries including political, economic and social uncertainty and the evolving globalization of our business; competitor activity; increasing competition, including increased global competition among our customers in emerging markets: failure to meet sustainability expectations or standards, or achieve our sustainability goals; labor relations or work stoppages; foreign currency exchange rate changes; the performance of our pension plan assets and volatility of discount rates; the price and availability of energy; continued availability of financing, financial instruments and financial resources in the amounts, at the times and on the terms required to support our future business; and other risks detailed from time to time in our SEC filings, including particularly in the Risk Factors section of our 2024 Annual Report on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Shareholders, potential investors and other readers are urged to consider these factors carefully in evaluating the forward-looking statements and are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. The forwardlooking statements made herein are made only as of the date of this release and we undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. More detailed information about factors

that may affect our performance may be found in our filings with the SEC, which are available at <u>https://www.sec.gov</u> or at <u>https://www.cummins.com</u> in the Investor Relations section of our website.

## Presentation of Non-GAAP Financial Information

EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure used in this release and is defined and reconciled to what management believes to be the most comparable GAAP measure in a schedule attached to this release, except for forward-looking measures of EBITDA where a reconciliation to the corresponding GAAP measures is not available due to the variability, complexity and limited visibility of the non-cash items that are excluded from the non-GAAP outlook measure. Cummins presents this information as it believes it is useful to understanding the Company's operating performance, and because EBITDA is a measure used internally to assess the performance of the operating units.

## Webcast information

Cummins management will host a teleconference to discuss these results today at 10 a.m. EDT. This teleconference will be webcast and available on the Investor Relations section of the Cummins website at <u>www.cummins.com</u>. Participants wishing to view the visuals available with the audio are encouraged to sign-in a few minutes prior to the start of the teleconference.

	r	hree mont March			
In millions, except per share amounts	20	25	2	2024	
NET SALES	\$	8,174	\$	8,403	
Cost of sales		6,019		6,362	
GROSS MARGIN		2,155		2,041	
OPERATING EXPENSES AND INCOME					
Selling, general and administrative expenses		771		839	
Research, development and engineering expenses		344		369	
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees		131		123	
Other operating expense, net		37		33	
OPERATING INCOME		1,134	-	923	
Interest expense		77		89	
Other income, net		60		1,387	
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES		1,117		2,221	
Income tax expense		267		193	
CONSOLIDATED NET INCOME		850		2,028	
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		26		35	
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO CUMMINS INC.	\$	824	\$	1,993	
EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO CUMMINS INC.					
Basic	\$	5.99	\$	14.10	
Diluted	\$	5.96	\$	14.03	
WEIGHTED-AVERAGE COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING					
Basic		137.6		141.3	

#### CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF NET INCOME (Unaudited) (a)

142.1

(a) Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited) (a)

In millions, except par value	Ма	arch 31, 2025	Dec	ember 31, 2024
ASSETS				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,532	\$	1,671
Marketable securities		626		593
Total cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities		2,158		2,264
Accounts and notes receivable, net		5,680		5,181
Inventories		6,123		5,742
		1,579		1,565
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		15,540		14,752
Total current assets		15,540		14,752
ong-term assets				
Property, plant and equipment, net		6,407		6,356
Investments and advances related to equity method investees		1,990		1,889
Goodwill Other interacible search and		2,397		2,370
Other intangible assets, net		2,401		2,351
Pension assets		1,150		1,189
Other assets		2,646		2,633
Total assets	\$	32,531	\$	31,540
IABILITIES				
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable (principally trade)	\$	4,311	\$	3,951
Loans payable		291		356
Commercial paper		1,740		1,259
Current maturities of long-term debt		661		660
Accrued compensation, benefits and retirement costs		523		1,084
Current portion of accrued product warranty		685		679
Current portion of deferred revenue		1,506		1,347
Other accrued expenses		1,858		1,898
Total current liabilities		11,575		11,234
ong-term liabilities				
Long-term debt		4,796		4,784
Deferred revenue		1,053		1,065
Other liabilities		3,136		3,149
Total liabilities	\$	20,560	\$	20,232
QUITY				
Cummins Inc. shareholders' equity				
Common stock, \$2.50 par value, 500 shares authorized, 222.5 and 222.5 shares issued	\$	2,600	\$	2,636
Retained earnings	Ť	21,401	Ŷ	20,828
Treasury stock, at cost, 84.8 and 85.1 shares		(10,711)		(10,748)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(2,366)		(2,445)
Total Cummins Inc. shareholders' equity		10,924	_	10,271
		1,047		1,037
loncontrolling interests				
Total equity		11,971	\$	11,308
Total liabilities and equity	\$	32,531	\$	31,540

<sup>(a)</sup> Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited) (a)

		months ended March 31,		
n millions	2025	20		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Consolidated net income	\$ 850	\$ 2,0		
Adjustments to reconcile consolidated net income to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities				
Gain related to divestiture of Atmus	—	(1,3		
Depreciation and amortization	269	2		
Deferred income taxes	(25)	(		
Equity in income of investees, net of dividends	(70)	(		
Pension and OPEB expense	19			
Pension contributions and OPEB payments Changes in current assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions and divestiture	(13)	(1		
Accounts and notes receivable	(457)	(		
Inventories	(331)	(3		
Other current assets	(36)	(1		
Accounts payable	330	3		
Accrued expenses	(487)	(3		
Other, net	(52)			
let cash (used in) provided by operating activities	(3)	2		
Canital expenditures	(162)	(1		
Capital expenditures	(162)	(1		
Capital expenditures Investments in and net advances to equity investees	(162) (60)	(1		
		(1		
Investments in and net advances to equity investees Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions	(60)			
Investments in and net advances to equity investees Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions Investments in marketable securities—liquidations	(60) (12)	( (3 4		
Investments in and net advances to equity investees Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions	(60) (12) (457) 432 —	( (3 4 (1		
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Investments in and net advances to equity investees Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions Investments in marketable securities—liquidations Cash associated with Atmus divestiture Other, net let cash used in investing activities	(60) (12) (457) 432 — 13	( (3 (1 (1)		
Investments in and net advances to equity investees Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions Investments in marketable securities—liquidations Cash associated with Atmus divestiture Other, net let cash used in investing activities	(60) (12) (457) 432  13 (246) 52	( (3) 4 (1) (4) 2,3		
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Investments in and net advances to equity investees Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions Investments in marketable securities—liquidations Cash associated with Atmus divestiture Other, net Jet cash used in investing activities <b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b> Proceeds from borrowings Net borrowings (payments) of commercial paper Payments on borrowings and finance lease obligations	(60) (12) (457) 432  13 (246) 52 481 (144)	( (3) (1) (4) (4) (4) (2,3) (8) (7)		
Investments in and net advances to equity investees Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions Investments in marketable securities—liquidations Cash associated with Atmus divestiture Other, net Iet cash used in investing activities <b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b> Proceeds from borrowings Net borrowings (payments) of commercial paper	(60) (12) (457) 432  13 (246) 52 481 (144) (251)	( (3) (1) (1) (4) (4) (4) (2,3) (8) (7) (2)		
Investments in and net advances to equity investees Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions Investments in marketable securities—liquidations Cash associated with Atmus divestiture Other, net Jet cash used in investing activities <b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b> Proceeds from borrowings Net borrowings (payments) of commercial paper Payments on borrowings and finance lease obligations	(60) (12) (457) 432 — 13 (246) 52 481 (144) (251) (46)	( (3) (1) (1) (4) (4) (2,3) (8) (7) (2) (1) (2) (1) (2) (1) (2) (1) (2) (1) (2) (2) (1) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2		
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Investments in and net advances to equity investees Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions Investments in marketable securities—liquidations Cash associated with Atmus divestiture Other, net let cash used in investing activities <b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b> Proceeds from borrowings Net borrowings (payments) of commercial paper Payments on borrowings and finance lease obligations Dividend payments on common stock Other, net let cash provided by financing activities	(60) (12) (457) 432  13 (246) 52 481 (144) (251) (46) 92 18	( (3) (1) (4) (4) (4) (2,3) (8) (7) (2) (1) (2) (4)		

<sup>(a)</sup> Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES SEGMENT INFORMATION (Unaudited)

							Intersegment	
				Power		Total	Eliminations	
In millions	Engine	Components	Distribution	Systems	Accelera	Segments	(1)	Total

Three months ended March 31, 2025											
External sales	\$ 2,040	\$ 2,270	\$	2,902	\$	872	\$ 90	\$	8,174	\$ _	\$8,174
Intersegment sales	731	400		5		777	13		1,926	(1,926)	—
Total sales	2,771	 2,670		2,907	1	,649	 103	_	10,100	 (1,926)	8,174
Research, development and engineering expenses	155	75		14		57	43		344	_	344
Equity, royalty and interest income (loss) from investees	73	7		28		29	(6)		131	_	131
Interest income	10	7		5		4	—		26	_	26
EBITDA <sup>(2)</sup>	458	382		376		389	(86)		1,519	(59)	1,460
Depreciation and amortization (3)	67	122		32		33	12		266	_	266
EBITDA as a percentage of total sales	16.5%	14.3%		12.9%		23.6%	NM		15.0%		17.9%
Three months ended March 31, 2024											
External sales	\$ 2,240	\$ 2,842	\$	2,529	\$	708	\$ 84	\$	8,403	\$ _	\$8,403
Intersegment sales	688	490		6		681	9		1,874	(1,874)	—
Total sales	2,928	 3,332		2,535	1	,389	 93	_	10,277	 (1,874)	8,403
Research, development and engineering expenses	154	84		14		60	55		367	2	369
Equity, royalty and interest income (loss) from investees	57	26		24		19	(3)		123	_	123
Interest income	7	8		11		3	_		29	—	29
EBITDA <sup>(2)</sup>	414	473	(4)	294		237	(101)		1,317	1,255	2,572
Depreciation and amortization (3)	58	125		31		34	14		262	_	262
EBITDA as a percentage of total sales	14.1%	14.2%		11.6%		17.1%	NM		12.8%		30.6%

<sup>(1)</sup> Included intersegment sales, intersegment profit in inventory and unallocated corporate expenses. There were no significant unallocated corporate expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2025. The three months ended March 31, 2024, included a \$1.3 billion gain related to the divestiture of Atmus and \$14 million of costs associated with the divestiture of Atmus.

<sup>(2)</sup> EBITDA is defined as earnings or losses before interest expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization and noncontrolling interests. We believe EBITDA is a useful measure of our operating performance as it assists investors and debt holders in comparing our performance on a consistent basis without regard to financing methods, capital structure, income taxes or depreciation and amortization methods, which can vary significantly depending upon many factors.

<sup>(3)</sup> Depreciation and amortization, as shown on a segment basis, excluded the amortization of debt discount and deferred costs included in the *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Net Income* as interest expense. The amortization of debt discount and deferred costs was \$3 million and \$3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. A portion of depreciation expense is included in research, development and engineering expenses.

<sup>(4)</sup> Included \$21 million of costs associated with the divestiture of Atmus for the three months ended March 31, 2024.

## CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES SELECT FOOTNOTE DATA (Unaudited)

## EQUITY, ROYALTY AND INTEREST INCOME FROM INVESTEES

Equity, royalty and interest income from investees included in our *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Net Income* for the reporting periods was as follows:

Three months ended March 31,

In millions	20	25	202	24
Manufacturing entities				
Chongqing Cummins Engine Company, Ltd.	\$	23	\$	15
Dongfeng Cummins Engine Company, Ltd.		20		22
Beijing Foton Cummins Engine Co., Ltd.		15		13
Tata Cummins, Ltd.		10		9
All other manufacturers		7		23
Distribution entities				
Komatsu Cummins Chile, Ltda.		14		13
All other distributors		8		5
Cummins share of net income		97		100
Royalty and interest income		34		23
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	\$	131	\$	123

## **INCOME TAXES**

Our effective tax rate for 2025, excluding discrete items, is expected to approximate 24.5 percent.

Our effective tax rates for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, were 23.9 percent and 8.7 percent, respectively.

The three months ended March 31, 2025, contained net favorable discrete tax items of \$7 million, or \$0.05 per diluted share, primarily due to \$8 million of favorable share-based compensation tax benefits, partially offset by \$1 million of other unfavorable tax items.

The three months ended March 31, 2024, contained favorable discrete tax items primarily due to the \$1.3 billion non-taxable gain on the Atmus split-off. Other discrete tax items were \$21 million favorable primarily due to adjustments related to audit settlements.

## CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES FINANCIAL MEASURES THAT SUPPLEMENT GAAP (Unaudited)

# Reconciliation of Non GAAP measures - Earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation and amortization and noncontrolling interests (EBITDA)

We believe EBITDA is a useful measure of our operating performance as it assists investors and debt holders in comparing our performance on a consistent basis without regard to financing methods, capital structure, income taxes or depreciation and amortization methods, which can vary significantly depending upon many factors. We believe EBITDA excluding special items is a useful measure of our operating performance without regard to the impact of the gain recognized and the related costs for the divestiture of Atmus and restructuring actions. This statement excludes forward looking measures of EBITDA where a reconciliation to the corresponding accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) measures is not available due to the variability, complexity and limited visibility of non-cash items that are excluded from the non-GAAP outlook measure.

EBITDA is not in accordance with, or an alternative for, GAAP and may not be consistent with measures used by other companies. It should be considered supplemental data; however, the amounts included in the EBITDA calculation are derived from amounts

included in the *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Net Income*. Below is a reconciliation of net income attributable to Cummins Inc. to EBITDA for each of the applicable periods:

	Т	hree mon Marc	 
In millions		2025	2024
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc.	\$	824	\$ 1,993
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc., as a percentage of net sales		10.1%	23.7%
Add:			
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		26	35
Consolidated net income		850	2,028
Add:			
Interest expense		77	89
Income tax expense		267	193
Depreciation and amortization		266	262
EBITDA	\$	1,460	\$ 2,572
EBITDA, as a percentage of net sales		17.9%	30.6%
Less:			
Gain related to the divestiture of Atmus		—	1,333
Add:			
Atmus divestiture costs		-	35
Restructuring actions		_	29
EBITDA, excluding the impact of the gain recognized and the related costs for the divestiture of Atmus and restructuring actions	\$	1,460	\$ 1,303
EDITO A successful to the import of the project or project of an of the project of a successful to the time of the			
EBITDA, excluding the impact of the gain recognized and the related costs for the divestiture of Atmus and restructuring actions, as a percentage of net sales		17.9%	15.5%

## CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES SEGMENT SALES DATA (Unaudited)

## Engine Segment Sales by Market and Unit Shipments by Engine Classification

Sales for our Engine segment by market were as follows:

2025					
In millions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Heavy-duty truck	\$ 921	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 921
Medium-duty truck and bus	986	_	_	_	986
Light-duty automotive	421		—	—	421
Off-highway	443	—	—	—	443
Total sales	\$ 2,771	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 2,771
2024					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	VTD
In millions		QZ	Q.J	Q4	YTD
In millions Heavy-duty truck	\$ 1,059	\$ 1,184	\$ 1,021	\$ 980	\$ 4,244
	\$ 		\$ ·	 ·	 
Heavy-duty truck	\$ 1,059	 1,184	\$ 1,021	 980	 4,244

Total sales	\$ 2,928	\$ 3,151	\$ 2,913	\$ 2,720	\$ 11,712

Unit shipments by engine classification (including unit shipments to Power Systems and offhighway engine units included in their respective classification) were as follows:

2025					
Units	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Heavy-duty	26,700	_			26,700
Medium-duty	75,200		—	—	75,200
Light-duty	39,100	_			39,100
Total units	141,000				141,000
2024					
Units	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Heavy-duty	33,600	37,500	32,400	29,400	132,900
Medium-duty	75,800	79,600	79,200	75,700	310,300
Light-duty	54,800	57,200	41,400	36,000	189,400
Light duty		01,200			,

## **Components Segment Sales by Business**

Sales for our Components segment by business were as follows:

2025							
In millions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD		
Drivetrain and braking systems	\$ 1,056	\$ 	\$ _	\$ _	\$	1,056	
Emission solutions	902	—		—		902	
Components and software	595	—		—		595	
Automated transmissions	117	—	—	—		117	
Total sales	\$ 2,670	\$ _	\$ _	\$ _	\$	2,670	
2024							
2024 In millions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		YTD	
	\$ <b>Q1</b> 1,232	\$ <b>Q2</b> 1,256	\$ <b>Q3</b> 1,131	\$ <b>Q4</b> 1,114	\$	<b>YTD</b> 4,733	
In millions	\$ -	\$	\$	\$ 	\$		
In millions Drivetrain and braking systems	\$ 1,232	\$ 1,256	\$ 1,131	\$ 1,114	\$	4,733	
In millions Drivetrain and braking systems Emission solutions	\$ 1,232 971	\$ 1,256 941	\$ 1,131 864	\$ 1,114 825	\$	4,733 3,601	
In millions Drivetrain and braking systems Emission solutions Components and software	\$ 1,232 971 611	\$ 1,256 941 623	\$ 1,131 864 581	\$ 1,114 825 589	\$	4,733 3,601 2,404	

<sup>(1)</sup> Included sales through the March 18, 2024, divestiture.

## **Distribution Segment Sales by Product Line**

Sales for our Distribution segment by product line were as follows:

2025						
In millions	Q	1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Power generation	\$	1,090	\$ _	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 1,090
Parts		1,031	_	_	_	1,031
Service		416	—	—	—	416
Engines		370	_			370
Total sales	\$ i	2,907	\$ _	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 2,907

2024										
In millions	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		YTD	
Power generation	\$	707	\$	954	\$	1,091	\$	1,220	\$	3,972
Parts		1,001		990		1,004		985		3,980
Service		406		448		455		444		1,753
Engines		421		437		402		419		1,679
Total sales	\$	2,535	\$	2,829	\$	2,952	\$	3,068	\$	11,384

# Power Systems Segment Sales by Product Line and Unit Shipments by Engine Classification

Sales for our Power Systems segment by product line were as follows:

2025										
In millions	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		YTD	
Power generation	\$ 1,001	\$		\$		\$		\$	1,001	
Industrial	498				_				498	
Generator technologies	150		_		—		—		150	
Total sales	\$ 1,649	\$		\$		\$		\$	1,649	
2024										
In millions	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		YTD	
Power generation	\$ 853	\$	987	\$	1,055	\$	1,090	\$	3,985	
Industrial	420		478		508		526		1,932	
Generator technologies	 116		124		124		127		491	
Total sales	\$ 1,389	\$	1,589	\$	1,687	\$	1,743	\$	6,408	

High-horsepower unit shipments by engine classification were as follows:

2025					
Units	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Power generation	2,600				2,600
Industrial	1,300	—	—	—	1,300
Total units	3,900				3,900
2024					
Units	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Power generation	3,000	3,700	2,900	3,200	12,800
Industrial	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,700	6,200
Total units	4,300	5,200	4,600	4,900	19,000

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Source: Cummins Inc.