

May 1, 2018



## Cummins Announces First Quarter Results; Raises Outlook for 2018

- **First quarter revenues of \$5.6 billion and EBITDA of 12.6 percent of sales**
- **GAAP<sup>1</sup> Net Income of \$325 million and Diluted EPS of \$1.96**
- **Full year revenues expected to increase 10 to 14 percent**
- **EBITDA is expected to be in the range of 15.4 to 15.8 percent of sales**
- **First quarter Diluted EPS negatively impacted by \$0.87 reflecting the cost of a product campaign**
- **First quarter Diluted EPS negatively impacted by \$0.47 as a result of discrete tax charges**

COLUMBUS, Ind.--(BUSINESS WIRE)-- Cummins Inc. (NYSE: CMI) today reported results for the first quarter of 2018.

First quarter revenues of \$5.6 billion increased 21 percent from the same quarter in 2017. Strong demand for trucks, construction and mining equipment drove the majority of the revenue increase. Currency favorably impacted revenues by 2 percent, primarily due to a weaker US dollar.

Sales in North America improved by 22 percent while international revenues increased by 20 percent led by strong growth in Europe, Latin America, China and India.

“Improving demand in a number of the Company’s core markets, combined with our strong global market share and the success of new products aimed at lowering emissions, resulted in sales growth of 21 percent in the first quarter,” said Chairman and CEO Tom Linebarger.

During the first quarter, the Company recorded a pre-tax charge of \$187 million for the expected costs of a product campaign. This campaign is part of a proactive plan to address the performance of an aftertreatment component in certain on-highway products produced between 2010 and 2015 in North America. The Company is in the process of finalizing the details of the campaign and, as is customary, the campaign is subject to regulatory approval.

Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) in the first quarter

were \$700 million, or 12.6 percent of sales, down from \$705 million or 15.4 percent of sales a year ago. Excluding the impact of the campaign charge, EBITDA for the first quarter of 2018 was \$887 million or 15.9 percent of sales.

Net income attributable to Cummins in the first quarter was \$325 million (\$1.96 per diluted share), compared to \$396 million (\$2.36 per diluted share). First quarter results included \$78 million in discrete tax charges, primarily related to U.S. tax reform. Excluding the discrete tax charges, net income attributable to Cummins in the first quarter was \$403 million (\$2.43 per diluted share), reflecting a 23 percent tax rate.

“Cummins delivered solid operating performance in the first quarter led by strong incremental margins in the Power Systems segment,” continued Linebarger. “As a result of rising demand and continued benefits from cost reduction initiatives, we have raised our full year outlook for sales and EBITDA.”

Based on the current forecast, Cummins expects full year 2018 revenues to be up 10 to 14 percent, compared to prior guidance of up 4 to 8 percent. EBITDA is projected to be in the range of 15.4 to 15.8 percent of sales, down from 15.8 to 16.2 percent of sales. Excluding the impact of the first quarter charge for the product campaign, full year EBITDA is expected to be in the range of 16.2 to 16.6 percent, reflecting strong incremental EBITDA of 28 percent at the midpoint, compared to 2017.

The Company returned \$341 million to shareholders in the form of dividends and share repurchases in the first quarter, consistent with its plan to return at least 50 percent of Operating Cash Flow in 2018.

#### First Quarter 2018 Highlights:

- Cummins was named one of the world’s Most Ethical Companies by the Ethisphere Institute, a leader in defining and advancing the standards of ethical business practices. This is the 11th consecutive year Cummins has made Ethisphere’s list.
- Cummins received the highest ranking possible for its environmental and social performance from Institutional Shareholder Services (ISS), a key source of information for institutional investors. This is the first time ISS has reviewed companies on an environmental and social basis.
- The new Cummins Westport ISX12N engine, manufactured at the Jamestown Engine Plant, became the world’s first class 8 on-highway truck engine certified by the California Air Resources Board to their near-zero emissions standard.

<sup>1</sup> Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

First quarter 2018 detail (all comparisons to same period in 2017)

#### **Engine Segment**

- Sales - \$2.4 billion, up 21 percent
- Segment EBITDA - \$286 million, or 11.7 percent of sales, compared to \$273 million or 13.5 percent of sales

- Segment EBITDA reflects a charge of \$93 million reflecting the expected costs of a campaign to address the performance of an aftertreatment component
- On-highway revenues increased 20 percent, and off-highway revenues increased 23 percent primarily due to increased global demand in truck and construction markets

### **Distribution Segment**

- Sales - \$1.9 billion, up 13 percent
- Segment EBITDA - \$123 million, or 6.6 percent of sales, compared to \$130 million or 7.9 percent of sales
- Revenues in North America increased by 15 percent and in international markets by 8 percent

### **Components Segment**

- Sales - \$1.8 billion, up 30 percent
- Segment EBITDA - \$227 million, or 12.9 percent of sales, compared to \$216 million or 16.1 percent of sales
- Segment EBITDA reflects a charge of \$94 million which represents the expected costs of a campaign to address the performance of an aftertreatment component
- The Eaton Cummins Automated Transmission joint venture recorded sales of \$117 million and an EBITDA loss of \$3 million in the first quarter
- Revenues in North America increased by 35 percent, and international sales grew by 25 percent due to higher commercial truck production in North America as well as additional content in India with the introduction of Bharat Stage IV in 2017 and a weak U.S. dollar

### **Power Systems Segment**

- Sales - \$1.1 billion, up 22 percent
- Segment EBITDA - \$142 million, or 13.2 percent of sales, compared to \$85 million, or 9.6 percent of sales
- Increased demand in mining, oil and gas and power generation markets drove the growth in sales

### **Electrified Power Segment**

- Sales - \$2 million
- Segment EBITDA loss: \$10 million

### **About Cummins**

Cummins Inc., a global power leader, is a corporation of complementary business units that design, manufacture, distribute and service a broad portfolio of power solutions. The company's products range from diesel and natural gas engines to hybrid and electric

platforms, as well as related technologies, including battery systems, fuel systems, controls, air handling, filtration, emission solutions and electrical power generation systems. Headquartered in Columbus, Indiana, (USA) Cummins currently employs approximately 58,600 people committed to powering a more prosperous world. Cummins serves customers in approximately 190 countries and territories through a network of approximately 500 company-owned and independent distributor locations and approximately 7,500 dealer locations. Cummins earned about \$1 billion on sales of \$20.4 billion in 2017. Press releases can be found on the Web at [www.cummins.com](http://www.cummins.com). Follow Cummins on Twitter at [www.twitter.com/cummins](http://www.twitter.com/cummins) and on YouTube at [www.youtube.com/cumminsinc](http://www.youtube.com/cumminsinc).

### **Forward-looking disclosure statement**

Information provided in this release that is not purely historical are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including statements regarding our forecasts, guidance, preliminary results, expectations, hopes, beliefs and intentions on strategies regarding the future. These forward looking statements include, without limitation, statements relating to our plans and expectations for our revenues and EBITDA percentage for the full year of 2018. Our actual future results could differ materially from those projected in such forward-looking statements because of a number of factors, including, but not limited to: the adoption and implementation of global emission standards; the price and availability of energy; the pace of infrastructure development; increasing global competition among our customers; general economic, business and financing conditions; governmental action; changes in our customers' business strategies; competitor pricing activity; expense volatility; labor relations; and (i) a sustained slowdown or significant downturn in our markets; (ii) our truck manufacturing and OEM customers discontinuing outsourcing their engine needs; (iii) the development of new technologies; (iv) the discovery of any significant additional problems with our engine platforms or aftertreatment systems in North America; (v) performance or safety-related recalls; (vi) lower than anticipated market acceptance of our new or existing products or services; (vii) a slowdown in infrastructure development and/or depressed commodity prices; (viii) unpredictability in the adoption, implementation and enforcement of increasingly stringent emissions standards around the world; (ix) our reliance on significant earnings from investees that we do not directly control; (x) the adoption and impact of new tax legislation; (xi) potential security breaches or other disruptions to our information technology systems and data security; (xii) financial distress or a change-in-control of one of our large truck OEM customers; (xiii) our pursuit of strategic acquisitions and divestitures; and (xiv) other risks detailed from time to time in our Securities and Exchange Commission filings including particularly in the Risk Factors section of our 2017 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Shareholders, potential investors and other readers are urged to consider these factors carefully in evaluating the forward-looking statements and are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements made herein are made only as of the date of this press release and we undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. More detailed information about factors that may affect our performance may be found in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, which are available at <http://www.sec.gov> or at <http://www.cummins.com> in the Investor Relations section of our website.

### ***Presentation of Non-GAAP Financial Information***

*EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure used in this release, and is defined and reconciled to what management believes to be the most comparable GAAP measure in a schedule attached to this release. Cummins presents this information as it believes it is useful to understanding the Company's operating performance, and because EBITDA is a measure used internally to assess the performance of the operating units.*

### **Webcast information**

*Cummins management will host a teleconference to discuss these results today at 10 a.m. EST. This teleconference will be webcast and available on the Investor Relations section of the Cummins website at [www.cummins.com](http://www.cummins.com). Participants wishing to view the visuals available with the audio are encouraged to sign-in a few minutes prior to the start of the teleconference.*

**CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME**  
(Unaudited) (a)

In millions, except per share amounts	Three months ended	
	April 1, 2018	April 2, 2017
<b>NET SALES</b>	<b>\$ 5,570</b>	<b>\$ 4,589</b>
Cost of sales	<b>4,370</b>	3,457
<b>GROSS MARGIN</b>	<b>1,200</b>	1,132
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES AND INCOME</b>		
Selling, general and administrative expenses	<b>577</b>	547
Research, development and engineering expenses	<b>210</b>	158
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	<b>115</b>	108
Other operating income (expense), net	<b>2</b>	5
<b>OPERATING INCOME</b>	<b>530</b>	540
Interest income	<b>7</b>	2
Interest expense	<b>24</b>	18
Other income, net	<b>10</b>	24
<b>INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES</b>	<b>523</b>	548
Income tax expense	<b>198</b>	143
<b>CONSOLIDATED NET INCOME</b>	<b>325</b>	405
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	<b>—</b>	9
<b>NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO CUMMINS INC.</b>	<b>\$ 325</b>	<b>\$ 396</b>
<b>EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO CUMMINS INC.</b>		
Basic	<b>\$ 1.97</b>	\$ 2.36
Diluted	<b>\$ 1.96</b>	\$ 2.36
<b>WEIGHTED AVERAGE COMMON SHARES OUTSTANDING</b>		
Basic	<b>164.9</b>	167.5
Diluted	<b>165.7</b>	168.0
<b>CASH DIVIDENDS DECLARED PER COMMON SHARE</b>	<b>\$ 1.08</b>	\$ 1.025

(a) Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

(Unaudited) (a)

In millions, except par value	April 1, 2018	December 31, 2017
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,207	\$ 1,369
Marketable securities	180	198
Total cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities	1,387	1,567
Accounts and notes receivable, net	3,845	3,618
Inventories	3,411	3,166
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	558	577
Total current assets	9,201	8,928
Long-term assets		
Property, plant and equipment, net	3,892	3,927
Investments and advances related to equity method investees	1,288	1,156
Goodwill	1,085	1,082
Other intangible assets, net	960	973
Pension assets	1,058	1,043
Other assets	908	966
Total assets	<u>\$18,392</u>	<u>\$ 18,075</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable (principally trade)	\$ 2,854	\$ 2,579
Loans payable	56	57
Commercial paper	593	298
Accrued compensation, benefits and retirement costs	361	811
Current portion of accrued product warranty	658	454
Current portion of deferred revenue	489	500
Other accrued expenses	764	915
Current maturities of long-term debt	57	63
Total current liabilities	5,832	5,677
Long-term liabilities		
Long-term debt	1,571	1,588
Postretirement benefits other than pensions	284	289
Pensions	331	330
Other liabilities and deferred revenue	2,078	2,027
Total liabilities	<u>\$10,096</u>	<u>\$ 9,911</u>
<b>EQUITY</b>		
Cummins Inc. shareholders' equity		
Common stock, \$2.50 par value, 500 shares authorized, 222.4 and 222.4 shares issued	\$ 2,217	\$ 2,210
Retained earnings	11,641	11,464
Treasury stock, at cost, 57.6 and 56.7 shares	(5,061)	(4,905)
Common stock held by employee benefits trust, at cost, 0.5 and 0.5 shares	(6)	(7)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(1,397)	(1,503)
Total Cummins Inc. shareholders' equity	7,394	7,259
Noncontrolling interests	902	905
Total equity	<u>\$ 8,296</u>	<u>\$ 8,164</u>
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$18,392</u>	<u>\$ 18,075</u>

(a) Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

(Unaudited) (a)

In millions	Three months ended	
	April 1, 2018	April 2, 2017
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Consolidated net income	\$ 325	\$ 405
Adjustments to reconcile consolidated net income to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	154	139
Deferred income taxes	(27)	10
Equity in income of investees, net of dividends	(95)	(83)
Pension contributions under (in excess of) expense, net	13	(23)
Other post retirement benefits payments in excess of expense, net	(5)	(10)
Stock-based compensation expense	9	7
Loss contingency payments	(65)	—
Translation and hedging activities	38	11
Changes in current assets and liabilities		
Accounts and notes receivable	(217)	(205)
Inventories	(259)	(202)
Other current assets	56	73
Accounts payable	246	296
Accrued expenses	(272)	(90)
Changes in other liabilities and deferred revenue	27	48
Other, net	(45)	3
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	(117)	379
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Capital expenditures	(72)	(81)
Investments in internal use software	(15)	(27)
Investments in and advances to equity investees	(16)	(20)
Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions	(67)	(26)
Investments in marketable securities—liquidations	82	147
Cash flows from derivatives not designated as hedges	27	(24)
Other, net	25	4
Net cash used in investing activities	(36)	(27)
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Net borrowings of commercial paper	295	62
Payments on borrowings and capital lease obligations	(16)	(11)
Distributions to noncontrolling interests	(11)	(10)
Dividend payments on common stock	(178)	(171)
Repurchases of common stock	(163)	(51)
Other, net	21	17
Net cash used in financing activities	(52)	(164)
<b>EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	43	14
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(162)	202
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	1,369	1,120
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD</b>	<u>\$ 1,207</u>	<u>\$ 1,322</u>

(a) Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**SEGMENT INFORMATION**  
(Unaudited)

**Power    Electrified    Total    Intersegment**

In millions	Engine	Distribution	Components	Systems	Power <sup>(1)</sup>	Segment	Eliminations <sup>(2)</sup>	Total
<b>Three months ended April 1, 2018</b>								
External sales	\$1,813	\$ 1,847	\$ 1,313	\$ 595	\$ 2	\$ 5,570	\$ —	\$5,570
Intersegment sales	633	6	440	479	—	1,558	(1,558)	—
Total sales	2,446	1,853	1,753	1,074	2	7,128	(1,558)	5,570
Research, development and engineering expenses	79	5	62	57	7	210	—	210
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	67	13	16	19	—	115	—	115
Interest income	2	2	1	2	—	7	—	7
Segment EBITDA	286	123	227	142	(10)	768	(68)	700
Depreciation and amortization <sup>(3)</sup>	49	27	46	30	1	153	—	153
EBITDA as a percentage of total sales	11.7%	6.6 %	12.9 %	13.2 %	NM	10.8 %		12.6%
<b>Three months ended April 2, 2017</b>								
External sales	\$1,457	\$ 1,637	\$ 980	\$ 515	\$ —	\$ 4,589	\$ —	\$4,589
Intersegment sales	566	8	364	367	—	1,305	(1,305)	—
Total sales	2,023	1,645	1,344	882	—	5,894	(1,305)	4,589
Research, development and engineering expenses	54	4	50	50	—	158	—	158
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	72	11	13	12	—	108	—	108
Interest income	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
Segment EBITDA	273	130	216	85	—	704	1	705
Depreciation and amortization <sup>(3)</sup>	44	30	37	28	—	139	—	139
EBITDA as a percentage of total sales	13.5%	7.9 %	16.1 %	9.6 %	— %	11.9 %		15.4%

"NM" - not meaningful information

- (1) We formed the Electrified Power Segment effective January 1, 2018. Our Electrified Power segment provides fully electric and hybrid powertrain solutions along with innovative components and subsystems to serve all our markets as they adopt electrification, meeting the needs of our original equipment manufacturer partners and end customers.
- (2) Includes intersegment sales, intersegment profit in inventory eliminations and unallocated corporate expenses. There were no significant unallocated corporate expenses for the three months ended April 1, 2018 and April 2, 2017.
- (3) Depreciation and amortization as shown on a segment basis excludes the amortization of debt discount and deferred costs included in the *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income* as "Interest expense." The amortization of debt discount and deferred costs was \$1 million and less than \$1 million for the three month periods ended April 1, 2018 and April 2, 2017, respectively.

A reconciliation of our segment information to the corresponding amounts in the *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income* is shown in the table below:

In millions	Three months ended	
	April 1, 2018	April 2, 2017
Total EBITDA	\$ 700	\$ 705
Less:		
Depreciation and amortization	153	139
Interest expense	24	18
Income before income taxes	<u>\$ 523</u>	<u>\$ 548</u>

**CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**SELECT FOOTNOTE DATA**



## (Unaudited)

### EQUITY, ROYALTY AND INTEREST INCOME FROM INVESTEEES

Equity, royalty and interest income from investees included in our *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income* for the reporting periods was as follows:

In millions	Three months ended	
	April 1, 2018	April 2, 2017
<b>Distribution entities</b>		
Komatsu Cummins Chile, Ltda.	\$ 7	\$ 7
<b>Manufacturing entities</b>		
Beijing Foton Cummins Engine Co., Ltd.	21	33
Dongfeng Cummins Engine Company, Ltd.	17	22
Chongqing Cummins Engine Company, Ltd.	17	9
Cummins Westport, Inc.	6	1
Dongfeng Cummins Emission Solutions Co., Ltd.	5	3
All other manufacturers	25	20
Cummins share of net income	98	95
Royalty and interest income	17	13
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	<u>\$ 115</u>	<u>\$ 108</u>

### PENSIONS AND OTHER POSTRETIREMENT BENEFITS

On January 1, 2018, we retroactively adopted the new accounting standard related to the presentation of pension and other postretirement benefit costs, which resulted in the adjustment of prior period balances in the *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income* by the following amounts:

In millions	Favorable / (Unfavorable)					
	2017				2016	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Total
Cost of sales	\$ 4	\$ 2	\$ 2	\$ 2	\$ 10	\$ 6
Selling, general and administrative expenses	(10)	(10)	(9)	(10)	(39)	(53)
Research, development and engineering expenses <sup>(1)</sup>	—	(1)	—	(1)	(2)	(1)
<b>Total change in operating income</b>	(6)	(9)	(7)	(9)	(31)	(48)
Other non operating income, net	6	9	7	9	31	48
<b>Total change in income before income taxes</b>	<u>\$—</u>	<u>\$—</u>	<u>\$—</u>	<u>\$—</u>	<u>\$—</u>	<u>\$—</u>

### INCOME TAXES

Our effective tax rate for the year is expected to approximate 23.0 percent, excluding any discrete tax items that may arise.

Our effective tax rate for the three months ended April 1, 2018, was 37.9 percent and contained \$78 million, or \$0.47 per share, of unfavorable discrete tax items, primarily related to a 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (Tax Legislation) adjustment of \$74 million. This includes \$39 million associated with changes related to the Tax Legislation measurement period adjustment and \$35 million associated with the one-time recognition of deferred tax charges at historical tax rates on intercompany profit in inventory.

Our effective tax rate for the three months ended April 2, 2017, was 26.1 percent and contained only immaterial discrete tax items.

The increase in the effective tax rate for the three months ended April 1, 2018, versus the comparable period in 2017, was primarily due to the unfavorable discrete changes associated with the Tax Legislation passed in December 2017.

## **ENGINE SYSTEM CAMPAIGN ACCRUAL**

During 2017, the California Air Resources Board (CARB) and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) selected certain of our pre-2013 model year engine systems for additional emissions testing. Some of these engine systems failed CARB and EPA tests as a result of degradation of an aftertreatment component. We have not been issued an official notice from the CARB or EPA regarding these particular engine systems. We continue to work with the agencies to develop a resolution of these matters. We are developing and testing a variety of solutions to address the technical issues, which could include a combination of calibration changes, additional service practices and hardware changes. We recorded a charge of \$29 million to cost of sales in our *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income* in the third quarter of 2017 for the then expected cost of field campaigns to repair some of these engine systems. We have concluded based upon additional emission testing performed, and further discussions with the agencies in the first quarter of 2018, that the field campaigns should be expanded to include a larger population of our engine systems that are subject to the aftertreatment component degradation, including our model years 2010 through 2015. As a result, we recorded an additional charge of \$187 million, or \$0.87 per share, to cost of sales in our *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income* in the first quarter of 2018, to reflect our current estimated cost of these expanded campaigns.

For the engine populations under evaluation, we are in the process of finalizing the form and extent of solutions to address the technical matters. The accrual recorded in the first quarter of 2018 represents our current best estimate of the expected cost of our recommended courses of action to address these matters and is based upon certain assumptions about the effectiveness of our proposed solutions and the agencies' acceptance of those solutions. Since there are many variables with respect to these degradation issues, it is difficult to assess whether our future costs will be consistent with our current accrual for this matter. If, through the course of our ongoing internal work to develop and test our proposed solutions, it becomes apparent that more extensive repairs are required for certain populations of engine systems, or if the agencies do not accept our proposed solutions, then further charges may be recorded in the period in which our current assumptions change. It is reasonably possible that such changes in assumption could occur, with a range of zero, if our current proposed solutions are effective and approved, up to an incremental exposure of approximately \$400 million above our recorded accrual at the end of the first quarter.

We do not currently expect any fines or penalties from the EPA or CARB related to this matter.

## **CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES FINANCIAL MEASURES THAT SUPPLEMENT GAAP (Unaudited)**

**Reconciliation of Non GAAP measures - Earnings before interest, income taxes,**

## noncontrolling interests, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA)

Effective January 1, 2018, we use EBITDA as a primary basis for the Chief Operating Decision Maker to evaluate the performance of each of our operating segments and our consolidated results. It is also a component in measuring our variable compensation programs. EBITDA assists investors and debt holders in comparing our performance on a consistent basis without regard for depreciation and amortization, which can vary significantly depending upon many factors. Our 2017 and 2016 EBITDA measures, as restated, were as follows:

In millions	Engine	Distribution	Components	Power Systems	Total Segment	Intersegment Eliminations	Total
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	\$ 273	\$ 130	\$ 216	\$ 85	\$ 704	\$ 1	\$ 705
Q2	323	127	228	90	768	(4)	764
Q3	276	120	259	111	766	22	788
Q4	271	123	214	125	733	36	769
<b>2017 Total</b>	<u>\$1,143</u>	<u>\$ 500</u>	<u>\$ 917</u>	<u>\$ 411</u>	<u>\$ 2,971</u>	<u>\$ 55</u>	<u>\$3,026</u>
<b>2016 Total</b>	<u>\$ 849</u>	<u>\$ 508</u>	<u>\$ 774</u>	<u>\$ 378</u>	<u>\$ 2,509</u>	<u>\$ 17</u>	<u>\$2,526</u>

EBITDA is not in accordance with, or an alternative for, accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) and may not be consistent with measures used by other companies. It should be considered supplemental data; however, the amounts included in the EBITDA calculation are derived from amounts included in the *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income*. Below is a reconciliation of "Net income attributable to Cummins Inc." to EBITDA for each of the applicable periods:

In millions	Three months ended	
	April 1, 2018	April 2, 2017
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc.	\$ 325	\$ 396
<i>Net income attributable to Cummins Inc. as a percentage of net sales</i>	<b>5.8%</b>	8.6%
Add:		
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	9
Consolidated net income	<u>325</u>	<u>405</u>
Add:		
Interest expense	24	18
Income tax expense	198	143
Depreciation and amortization	153	139
EBITDA	<u>\$ 700</u>	<u>\$ 705</u>
<i>EBITDA as a percentage of net sales</i>	<b>12.6%</b>	15.4%
Add: Engine system campaign charge	<u>187</u>	<u>—</u>
EBITDA, excluding engine system campaign charge	<u>\$ 887</u>	<u>\$ 705</u>
<i>EBITDA, excluding engine system campaign charge, as a percentage of net sales</i>	<b>15.9%</b>	15.4%

## Net income and diluted earnings per share (EPS) attributable to Cummins Inc. excluding discrete tax items

We believe these are useful measures of our operating performance for the periods presented as they illustrate our operating performance without regard to special items including tax adjustments. These measures are not in accordance with, or an alternative for GAAP and may not be consistent with measures used by other companies. This should be considered supplemental data. The following table reconciles net income attributable to Cummins Inc. to net income attributable to Cummins Inc. excluding discrete tax items for the following periods:

In millions	Three months ended			
	April 1, 2018		April 2, 2017	
	Net Income	Diluted EPS	Net Income	Diluted EPS
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc.	\$ 325	\$ 1.96	\$ 396	\$ 2.36
Add:				
Discrete tax items	78	0.47	—	—
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc. excluding discrete tax items	<u>\$ 403</u>	<u>\$ 2.43</u>	<u>\$ 396</u>	<u>\$ 2.36</u>

## CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES BUSINESS UNIT SALES DATA (Unaudited)

### Engine Segment Sales by Market and Unit Shipments by Engine Classification

Sales for our Engine segment by market were as follows:

<b>2018</b>					
<b>In millions</b>	<b>Q1</b>	<b>Q2</b>	<b>Q3</b>	<b>Q4</b>	<b>YTD</b>
Heavy-duty truck	\$ 815	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 815
Medium-duty truck and bus	692	—	—	—	692
Light-duty automotive	402	—	—	—	402
Off-highway	537	—	—	—	537
Total sales	<u>\$2,446</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$2,446</u>
<b>2017</b>					
<b>In millions</b>	<b>Q1</b>	<b>Q2</b>	<b>Q3</b>	<b>Q4</b>	<b>YTD</b>
Heavy-duty truck	\$ 620	\$ 714	\$ 776	\$ 730	\$2,840
Medium-duty truck and bus	544	701	625	643	2,513
Light-duty automotive	423	429	452	423	1,727
Off-highway	436	463	483	491	1,873
Total sales	<u>\$2,023</u>	<u>\$2,307</u>	<u>\$2,336</u>	<u>\$2,287</u>	<u>\$8,953</u>

Unit shipments by engine classification (including unit shipments to Power Systems and off-highway engine units included in their respective classification) were as follows:

<b>2018</b>					
<b>Units</b>	<b>Q1</b>	<b>Q2</b>	<b>Q3</b>	<b>Q4</b>	<b>YTD</b>
Heavy-duty	26,600	—	—	—	26,600

Medium-duty	<b>74,000</b>	—	—	—	74,000
Light-duty	<b>61,900</b>	—	—	—	61,900
Total units	<b>162,500</b>	—	—	—	162,500

## 2017

Units	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Heavy-duty	19,200	24,100	28,100	24,500	95,900
Medium-duty	60,300	71,600	68,500	67,700	268,100
Light-duty	63,100	65,600	66,300	62,500	257,500
Total units	<u>142,600</u>	<u>161,300</u>	<u>162,900</u>	<u>154,700</u>	<u>621,500</u>

## Distribution Segment Sales by Product Line

Sales for our Distribution segment by product line were as follows:

## 2018

In millions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Parts	\$ 808	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 808
Engines	367	—	—	—	367
Service	352	—	—	—	352
Power generation	326	—	—	—	326
Total sales	<u>\$1,853</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$1,853</u>

## 2017

In millions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Parts	\$ 745	\$ 759	\$ 768	\$ 768	\$3,040
Engines	275	314	342	438	1,369
Service	319	320	326	347	1,312
Power generation	306	329	317	385	1,337
Total sales	<u>\$1,645</u>	<u>\$1,722</u>	<u>\$1,753</u>	<u>\$1,938</u>	<u>\$7,058</u>

## Component Segment Sales by Business

Sales for our Components segment by product line were as follows:

## 2018

In millions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Emission solutions	\$ 775	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 775
Turbo technologies	340	—	—	—	340
Filtration	320	—	—	—	320
Electronics and fuel systems	201	—	—	—	201
Automated transmissions	117	—	—	—	117
Total sales	<u>\$1,753</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$1,753</u>

## 2017

In millions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Emission solutions	\$ 616	\$ 674	\$ 696	\$ 689	\$2,675
Turbo technologies	287	307	297	288	1,179
Filtration	277	291	287	298	1,153
Electronics and fuel systems	164	182	184	188	718
Automated transmissions	—	—	69	95	164
Total sales	<u>\$1,344</u>	<u>\$1,454</u>	<u>\$1,533</u>	<u>\$1,558</u>	<u>\$5,889</u>

## Power Systems Segment Sales by Product Line and Unit Shipments by Engine Classification

Sales for our Power Systems segment by product line were as follows:

<b>2018</b>					
<b>In millions</b>	<b>Q1</b>	<b>Q2</b>	<b>Q3</b>	<b>Q4</b>	<b>YTD</b>
Power generation	\$ 571	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 571
Industrial	414	—	—	—	414
Generator technologies	89	—	—	—	89
Total sales	<u>\$1,074</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$1,074</u>

  

<b>2017</b>					
<b>In millions</b>	<b>Q1</b>	<b>Q2</b>	<b>Q3</b>	<b>Q4</b>	<b>YTD</b>
Power generation	\$ 526	\$ 570	\$ 580	\$ 629	\$2,305
Industrial	275	353	385	386	1,399
Generator technologies	81	94	91	88	354
Total sales	<u>\$ 882</u>	<u>\$1,017</u>	<u>\$1,056</u>	<u>\$1,103</u>	<u>\$4,058</u>

High-horsepower unit shipments by engine classification were as follows:

<b>2018</b>					
<b>Units</b>	<b>Q1</b>	<b>Q2</b>	<b>Q3</b>	<b>Q4</b>	<b>YTD</b>
Power generation	2,100	—	—	—	2,100
Industrial	1,700	—	—	—	1,700
Total units	<u>3,800</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>3,800</u>

  

<b>2017</b>					
<b>Units</b>	<b>Q1</b>	<b>Q2</b>	<b>Q3</b>	<b>Q4</b>	<b>YTD</b>
Power generation	1,900	2,100	2,200	2,000	8,200
Industrial	1,300	1,700	1,600	1,800	6,400
Total units	<u>3,200</u>	<u>3,800</u>	<u>3,800</u>	<u>3,800</u>	<u>14,600</u>

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