

# Fourth Quarter 2013 Earnings Teleconference

February 06, 2014



#### **Participants**

#### Tom Linebarger Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

Pat Ward Chief Financial Officer

Rich Freeland President – Engine Business

Mark Smith Executive Director – Investor Relations



#### **Disclosure Regarding Forward-Looking** Statements

Information provided in this presentation that is not purely historical are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including statements regarding our forecasts, expectations, hopes, beliefs and intentions on strategies regarding the future. Our actual future results could differ materially from those projected in such forward-looking statements because of a number of factors, including, but not limited to: the adoption and implementation of global emission standards; the price and availability of energy; the pace of infrastructure development; increasing global competition among our customers; general economic, business and financing conditions; governmental action; changes in our customers' business strategies; competitor pricing activity; expense volatility; labor relations; and other risks detailed from time to time in our Securities and Exchange Commission filings, particularly in the Risk Factors section of our 2012 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Shareholders, potential investors and other readers are urged to consider these factors carefully in evaluating the forward-looking statements and are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. The forwardlooking statements made herein are made only as of the date of this presentation and we undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. More detailed information about factors that may affect our performance may be found in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, which are available at http://www.sec.gov or at http://www.cummins.com in the Investor Relations section of our website.



#### **Cummins Inc.**



2014 Guidance			
Sales up 4 - 8% EBIT 12.75 - 13.25%			



<sup>1</sup> EBIT excludes restructuring charges in 2009, and the gains from the divestiture of two businesses and flood insurance recovery are excluded from 2011. Also, 2012 EBIT excludes \$6 million pre-tax additional gain from the divestiture of two businesses in 2011, and excludes \$52 million in restructuring charges.

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### Cummins Inc. Selected Financial Data

Q4-13	Q4-12	Change	Q3-13	Change
4,588	4,292	+7%	4,266	+8%
566	532	+6%	536	+6%
12.3%	12.4%		12.6%	
23%	30%		24%	
19%	25%		19%	
	4,588 566 12.3% 23%	4,5884,29256653212.3%12.4%23%30%	4,588       4,292       +7%         566       532       +6%         12.3%       12.4%       30%	4,5884,292+7%4,266566532+6%53612.3%12.4%12.6%23%30%24%

- Compared to the prior year, the increase in revenue was driven by growth in our Components business along with the impact of acquisitions in our Distribution segment.
- Quarter-over-quarter increases were driven largely by increased power generation demand in North America and strong truck and construction demand in Europe ahead of the Tier IV Final and Euro VI emissions regulations.



- <sup>1</sup> Q4'12 EBIT excludes \$52 million in restructuring charges.
- <sup>2</sup> ROANA and ROE calculations exclude gain from divestiture of business, restructuring, and flood insurance recovery.

#### **Joint Venture Income**

\$M	Q4-13	Q4-12	Q3-13
Engine	30	27	31
On-highway	17	19	19
Off-highway	13	8	12
Power Generation	2	8	13
Distribution	41	41	42
Components	7	6	5
Total JV Income	80	82	91

- Compared to last year, higher earnings in China were offset by an impairment charge in our Power Generation segment.
- The sequential decline was due to an impairment charge in our Power Generation segment.



#### Cummins Inc. Selected Income Statement Data

\$M	Q4-13	Q4-12	Q3-13
Net Income Attributable to CMI <sup>1</sup>	432	404	355
Diluted EPS <sup>1</sup>	2.32	2.14	1.90
Gross Margin <sup>2</sup> (% of Sales)	25.4%	25.3%	26.0%
SAR <sup>3</sup> (% of Sales)	14.8%	14.7%	15.6%

- Gross margins increased slightly, compared to the prior year, with positive pricing and lower material costs offsetting the impact of negative mix.
- Gross margins declined sequentially mainly due to higher product coverage costs and negative mix.



<sup>2</sup> Q4'12 Gross Margin excludes \$29m in restructuring charges

<sup>3</sup> Q4'12 SAR excludes \$23m in restructuring charges

#### Engine Segment Selected Financial Data

\$M	Q4-13	Q4-12	Change	Q3-13	Change
Sales	2,562	2,506	+2%	2,492	+3%
EBIT <sup>1</sup>	235	272	-14%	272	-14%
% of Sales	9.2%	10.9%		10.9%	

- Year-over-year, stronger demand for construction and agriculture engines in North America and Europe along with on-highway parts were partially offset by reduced demand in global mining and power generation markets.
- EBIT margins declined, compared to the prior year, with the negative impact of lower High Horsepower demand more than offsetting lower material costs and improved pricing.



#### Engine Segment Sales by Market – On-highway

\$M	Q4-13	Q4-12	Change	Q3-13	Change
Heavy-Duty Truck	638	609	+5%	690	-8%
Medium-Duty Truck & Bus	572	575	-1%	570	0%
Light-Duty Auto & RV	365	343	+6%	330	+11%

- Heavy Duty Truck: Shipments up 7% Y-o-Y and down 9% sequentially.
- Medium-Duty Truck & Bus: Shipments down 1% Y-o-Y and down 8% sequentially.
- Light-Duty & RV: Shipments flat Y-o-Y and up 11% sequentially.



#### Engine Segment Sales by Market – Off-highway

\$M	Q4-13	Q4-12	Change	Q3-13	Change
Industrial	811	747	+9%	709	+14%
Stationary Power	176	232	-24%	193	-9%

• Industrial: Shipments up 29% Y-o-Y and up 17% sequentially.

Stationary Power: Shipments down 3% Y-o-Y and down 10% sequentially.



### **Guidance for 2014 Engine Markets**

#### **Revenue by market (including aftermarket):**

- Heavy-duty truck revenue up 6% and shipments up 5%. NAFTA Class 8 heavy-duty truck build expected to be 236K units.
- Medium-duty truck & bus revenue up 15%. North America truck shipments up 19%. Brazil truck shipments flat.
- Light duty auto & RV revenue flat.
- Industrial revenue flat, driven by weakness in mining partially offset by increased demand in commercial marine markets.



## Key On-Highway Engine Markets - 2014

	2013	2014	Change
Key Market	Actual	Forecast	Market Size
Heavy Duty Truck – NAFTA Class 8, Group 2 - Production	218K units	236K units	Up 8%
Medium Duty Truck – NAFTA Class 6 – 7, and Class 8 Group 1 - Production	112K units	120K units	Up 7%
Heavy & Medium Truck – China Sales	1,061K units	988K units	Down 7%
Heavy & Medium Truck – India Production	226K units	226K units	Flat
Heavy & Medium Truck – Brazil Production	190K units	190K units	Flat



#### **Components Segment Selected Financial Data**

\$M	Q4-13	Q4-12	Change	Q3-13	Change
Sales	1,135	939	+21%	1,072	+6%
EBIT <sup>1</sup>	140	84	+67%	132	+6%
% of Sales	12.3%	8.9%		12.3%	

- Year-over-year, increased sales were driven by market share gains in the emission solutions business along with stronger demand in European and Chinese truck markets.
- EBIT margins increased, compared to the prior year, due to the impact of higher volumes and lower material costs.



#### Power Generation Segment Selected Financial Data

\$M	Q4-13	Q4-12	Change	Q3-13	Change
Sales	759	765	-1%	712	+7%
EBIT <sup>1</sup>	46	54	-15%	45	+2%
% of Sales	6.1%	7.1%		6.3%	

- Year-over-year, weakness in Europe and India was partially offset by stronger demand in North America.
- Compared to last year, improvement in gross margins on lower sales were more than offset by higher selling and administrative expenses and lower joint venture earnings.



#### **Distribution Segment Selected Financial Data**

\$M	Q4-13	Q4-12	Change	Q3-13	Change
Sales	1,073	907	+18%	944	+14%
EBIT <sup>1</sup>	107	98	+9%	86	+24%
% of Sales	10.0%	10.8%		9.1%	

- Year-over-year, growth was driven by acquisitions, primarily in North America, and by increased power generation and aftermarket demand in North America.
- EBIT margin decreased as a percent of sales, compared to a year ago, due to the impact of acquiring joint ventures and currency movements.



#### **Guidance for 2014 Consolidated Results**

ltem	Full Year Guidance
Consolidated Revenue	Up 4 - 8%
Earnings from JVs	Down 10%
EBIT Margin	12.75 - 13.25%
Effective Tax Rate <sup>1</sup>	28.5%
Capital Expenditures	\$700 - \$800M
Global Pension Funding	\$205M
Interest Expense	\$80M



#### **Guidance for 2014 Segment Results**

ltem	Engine	Components	<b>Power Generation</b>	Distribution
Consolidated Revenue Growth	Up 4 - 6%	Up 8 - 12%	Down 3% - Up 3%	Up 22 - 30%
EBIT Margins (% of Revenue)	10.5 - 11.5%	12.25 -13.25%	7.75 - 8.75%	9 - 10%



#### **Cash Flow**

\$M	Q4-13	Q4-12	Q3-13
Operating Cash Inflow	756	745	373
Capital Expenditures	259	266	142
Working Capital Measure	3,473	3,357	3,609
Working Capital Measure	18.9%	19.6%	21.1%
(% of Annualized Net Sales)			
Debt to Capital %	18.1%	10.0%	19.4%

 Operating cash flow increased, compared to the prior year, primarily due to increased profitability.



## **Thank You for Your Interest in**



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# Appendix









#### **Cummins Inc.**

- Strong product portfolio and global partners
- Macro growth trends play to Cummins' strengths
- Disciplined investment for growth
- Demonstrated technology leadership

2013 Data Sales: \$17.3 billion EBIT: \$2.2 billion EBIT%: 12.5%

#### 2013 Revenue by Segment





#### **Cummins Inc.**

- Capitalizing on global emmission regulations
- Strong geographic diversification and leadership across multiple end-markets
- Global distribution with customer network in more than 190 countries and territories.

#### 2013 Revenue by Marketing Territory



#### **Cummins – Joint Venture Sales Unconsolidated**

ROW<sup>1</sup> \$10,000 12% \$8,659 **US/Canada** \$8,296 \$7,799 43% \$7,107 \$7,500 India 12% \$5,554 \$Millions \$5,000 \$2,500 China 33% \$0 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013

2013 Revenue



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#### **Engine Segment – Overview**

- Diesel and Natural gas engines from 2.8L to 91L and 49 hp to 4,200 hp
- Long-term engine supply agreements with key customers to stabilize pricing and to jointly engineer better integrated vehicles to market
- Leading market share in multiple end-markets and geographies

2013 Data Sales: \$10.0 billion EBIT: \$1.0 billion EBIT%: 10.4%

#### 2013 Revenue by Product



#### **Engine Segment – Sales Mix**





#### **Engine Segment – Historical Performance**



2014 Guidance				
Sales up 4 - 6%	EBIT 10.5 - 11.5%			



#### **Engine Segment – Joint Venture Sales Unconsolidated**



cummin

#### **Components Segment – Overview**

- Leading supplier of aftertreatment products for commercial vehicle applications
- Largest worldwide supplier of turbochargers from 3.8L to 25L for commercial applications
- World's leading supplier of filtration, coolant and chemical products

2013 Data Sales: \$4.3 billion EBIT: \$527 million EBIT%: 12.1%

#### 2013 Revenue by Business





#### **Components Segment – Sales Mix**





#### **Components – Historical Performance**



2014 Guidance				
Sales up 8 - 12%	EBIT 12.25 - 13.25%			



#### **Components Segment – Joint Venture Sales Unconsolidated**



cummin

### **Global Emissions Regulations - Driving Growth**

Market	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
US On-Hwy	EPA 2013	EPA 2014 (GHG)		EPA 2016	EPA 2017 (GHG)		
Europe On-Hwy		Euro VI			GHG		
Brazil On-Hwy							
China On-Hwy	NS	S IV		NS V			
India On-Hwy				BS IV			
US Off-Hwy		Tier 4F					Tier 5
Europe Off-Hwy		Stage 4					Stage 5



#### **Power Generation Segment – Overview**

- Global provider of power generation systems, components and services from 2kW to 2.75 Megawatts (MW)
- Leading supplier of alternators from 0.6kVA to 30,000kVA
- Leading market share in multiple geographies

2013 Data Sales: \$3.0 billion EBIT: \$218 million EBIT%: 7.2%





#### **Power Generation Segment – Sales Mix**



- Market Leadership in China, India, Russia and Latin America
- Energy shortfalls will continue in emerging markets

2013 Revenue: \$3.0B



#### **Power Generation – Historical Performance**



# **Power Generation Segment – Joint Venture Sales Unconsolidated**



cummins

### **Distribution Segment – Overview**

- Provide legendary aftermarket support and increase solution-based revenue
- Move towards a marketbased model that drives customer focus
- Increase emerging market growth

2013 Revenue



2013 Data Sales: \$3.7 billion EBIT: \$388 million EBIT%: 10.3%

### **Distribution Segment – Sales Mix**



- Key enabler for Cummins growth
- Benefitting from increased population of product in the field
- Acquiring full ownership of North American distributors

#### 2013 Revenue: \$3.7 B



#### **Distribution – Historical Performance**



#### **Distribution Segment – Joint Venture Sales Unconsolidated**





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#### **Emerging Market Sales – India<sup>1</sup>**



- Present in India for over 50 years
- Market leadership
- Strong OEM relationships
- Expanding our markets



<sup>1</sup> Before intercompany eliminations. Figures also include exports.

#### **Emerging Market Sales – China<sup>1</sup>**



- Present in China for over 30 years
- Broad product portfolio - On and Off-Highway
- Strong OEM partners



## **Non-GAAP Reconciliation – EBIT**

	Three Months Ended			
Millions	December 31,	September 29,	December 31,	
	2013	2013	2012	
EBIT excluding restructuring charges	\$ 566	\$ 536	\$ 532	
Add: Special Items	0	0	0	
Less: Restructuring charges	0	0	52	
Total EBIT	566	536	480	
Less: Interest expense	19	8	7	
Income before income taxes	547	528	473	
Less: Income tax expense	86	154	75	
Consolidated net income	461	374	398	
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	29	19	29	
Net Income attributable to Cummins Inc.	432	355	369	

We define EBIT as earnings before interest expense, provision for income taxes and non-controlling interests in earnings of consolidated subsidiaries. We use EBIT to assess and measure the performance of our operating segments and also as a component in measuring our variable compensation programs. The table above reconciles EBIT, a non-GAAP financial measure, to our consolidated earnings before income taxes and non-controlling interests, for each of the applicable periods. We believe EBIT is a useful measure of our operating performance for the periods presented as it illustrates our operating performance without regard to financing methods, capital structure or income taxes. This measure is not in accordance with, or an alternative for, accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and may not be consistent with measures used by other companies. It should be considered supplemental data.



#### Non-GAAP Reconciliation – Working Capital Measure

Millions	December 31, 2013	September 29, 2013	December 31, 2012
Accounts and notes receivable, net	\$ 2,649	\$ 2,709	\$ 2,475
Inventories	2,381	2,513	2,221
Less Accounts payable – trade	(1,557)	(1,613)	(1,339)
Working capital measure	<u>\$ 3,473</u>	<u>\$ 3,609</u>	<u>\$ 3,357</u>
Working capital measure (% of Annualized Net Sales)	18.9%	21.1%	19.6%

A reconciliation of the calculation of working capital measure as a % of annualized net sales to our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements is shown in the table above.



#### **Non-GAAP Reconciliation – Net Assets**

Millions	December 31, 2013	December 31, 2012	
Net assets for operating segments	<u>\$ 9.646</u>	<u>\$ 8,177</u>	
Liabilities deducted in computing net assets	5,103	4,913	
Pensions and other post retirement liabilities	(346)	(977)	
Deferred tax assets not allocated to segments	292	410	
Debt related costs not allocated to segments	33	25	
Total assets	<u>\$ 14,728</u>	<u>\$ 12,548</u>	

A reconciliation of net assets for operating segments to total assets in our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements is shown in the table above.



# Non-GAAP Reconciliation – Equity Used for Return on Equity Calculation

Millions	December 31,	December 31,	
	2013	2012	
Equity used for return on equity calculation	<u>\$ 8,121</u>	<u>\$ 7,397</u>	
Defined benefit post retirement plans	(611)	(794)	
Total shareholders equity	7,510	6,603	
Noncontrolling interest	360	371	
Total Equity	<u>\$ 7,870</u>	<u>\$    6,974</u>	

A reconciliation of equity used for return on equity calculation to total shareholder's equity in our Consolidated Financial Statements is shown in the table above.

