

PAGE 1

# The First State

I, JEFFREY W. BULLOCK, SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE STATE OF

DELAWARE, DO HEREBY CERTIFY THE ATTACHED IS A TRUE AND CORRECT

COPY OF THE RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF "THE PMI GROUP, INC.", FILED

IN THIS OFFICE ON THE FIRST DAY OF OCTOBER, A.D. 2013, AT 9:47

O'CLOCK A.M.

A FILED COPY OF THIS CERTIFICATE HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE NEW CASTLE COUNTY RECORDER OF DEEDS.

2366199 8100

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Jeffrey W. Bullock, Secretary of State **AUTHENTICATION:** 0778225

DATE: 10-01-13

You may verify this certificate online at corp.delaware.gov/authver.shtml

State of Delaware Secretary of State Division of Corporations Delivered 09:47 AM 10/01/2013 FILED 09:47 AM 10/01/2013 SRV 131146707 - 2366199 FILE

# SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED

# CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION

OF

# THE PMI GROUP, INC.

Pursuant to Section 103 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, as amended (the "<u>DGCL</u>"), the undersigned, David W. Prager, the Chief Executive Officer of The PMI Group, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "<u>Corporation</u>"), hereby certifies as follows:

- 1. The name of the Corporation is The PMI Group, Inc. and the date of filing of its original Certificate of Incorporation with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware was December 30, 1993.
- 2. This Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation hereby restates, integrates and further amends the Corporation's Certificate of Incorporation, as heretofore amended, in its entirety as set forth below.
- 3. On November 23, 2011, the Corporation filed a voluntary petition for relief under chapter 11 of title 11 of the United States Code (the "Bankruptcy Code"), with the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Delaware (the "Bankruptcy Court").
- 4. This Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation certified herein has been duly made, executed and acknowledged in accordance with the provisions of Section 303 of the DGCL pursuant to a plan of reorganization under the Bankruptcy Code, which has been confirmed by a final order entered on July 25, 2013, of the Bankruptcy Court, which order is in effect on the date hereof.
- 5. Effective upon the filing of this Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware, all of the shares of capital stock of the Corporation issued and outstanding immediately prior to the filing of this Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation shall be cancelled.
- 6. The Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation is hereby amended and restated in its entirety as follows:

## ARTICLE I

## **NAME**

The name of the corporation is "The PMI Group, Inc." (the "Corporation").

## ARTICLE II

## REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT

The address of the Corporation's registered office in the State of Delaware is 2711 Centerville Road, Suite 400, City of Wilmington, County of New Castle, 19808. The name of its registered agent at such address is Corporation Service Company.

#### ARTICLE III

## OBJECTS AND PURPOSES

The nature of the business of the Corporation and the objects or purposes to be transacted, promoted or carried on by it are as follows: To engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, as amended (the "DGCL").

## ARTICLE IV

#### CAPITAL STOCK

Section 4.1. <u>Authorized Shares</u>. The total number of shares of all classes of capital stock that the Corporation is authorized to issue is eleven million (11,000,000) shares, consisting of ten million (10,000,000) shares of common stock, par value \$0.01 per share (the "<u>Common Stock</u>"), and one million (1,000,000) shares of preferred stock par value \$0.01 per share (the "<u>Preferred Stock</u>"). Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, the Corporation shall not be authorized to issue non-voting capital stock of any class, series, or other designation to the extent prohibited by Section 1123(a)(6) of title 11 of the United States Code, as amended (the "<u>Bankruptcy Code</u>"); <u>provided, however</u>, that the foregoing restriction shall (a) have no further force and effect beyond that required under Section 1123(a)(6) of the Bankruptcy Code, (b) only have such force and effect for so long as such Section 1123(a)(6) is in effect and applies to the Corporation, and (c) be deemed void or eliminated if required under applicable law.

# Section 4.2. <u>Preferred Stock.</u>

(a) Any of the shares of Preferred Stock may be issued from time to time in one or more series. Subject to the limitations and restrictions in this <u>Article IV</u> set forth, the board of directors of the Corporation (the "<u>Board of Directors</u>"), by resolution or resolutions, is authorized to create or provide for any such series, and to fix the designations, preferences and relative, participating, optional or other special rights, and qualifications, limitations or restrictions thereof, including, without limitation, the authority to fix or alter the dividend rights, dividend rates, conversion rights, exchange rights, voting rights, rights and terms of redemption (including sinking and purchase fund provisions), the redemption price or prices, the dissolution preferences and the rights with respect to any

distribution of assets of any wholly unissued series of Preferred Stock and the number of shares constituting any such series, and the designation thereof, or any of them and to increase or decrease the number of shares of any series so created, subsequent to the issue of that series but not below the number of shares of such series then outstanding. In case the number of shares of any series shall be so decreased, the shares constituting such decrease shall resume the status which they had prior to the adoption of the resolution originally fixing the number of shares of such series.

(b) There shall be no limitation or restriction on any variation between any of the different series of Preferred Stock as to the designations, preferences and relative, participating, optional or other special rights, and the qualifications, limitations or restrictions thereof; and the several series of Preferred Stock may vary in any and all respects as fixed and determined by the resolution or resolutions of the Board of Directors providing for the issuance of the various series; provided, however, that all shares of any one series of Preferred Stock shall have the same designation, preferences and relative, participating, optional or other special rights and qualifications, limitations and restrictions.

Section 4.3. <u>Voting Power of Common Stock</u>. Except as otherwise required by law or by <u>Section 4.1</u>, or as otherwise fixed by resolution or resolutions of the Board of Directors with respect to one or more series of Preferred Stock, the entire voting power and all voting rights shall be vested exclusively in the Common Stock, and each stockholder of the Corporation who at the time possesses voting power for any purpose shall be entitled to one vote for each share of such stock standing in his name on the books of the Corporation.

#### ARTICLE V

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

- Section 5.1. <u>Written Ballot Not Required</u>. Elections of directors need not be by written ballot except and to the extent provided in the bylaws of the Corporation.
- Section 5.2. <u>Number of Directors</u>. The number of directors which shall constitute the Board of Directors shall be fixed exclusively by resolutions adopted by the Board of Directors.

## **ARTICLE VI**

## AMENDMENT OF BYLAWS

- Section 6.1. <u>Board of Directors</u>. The Board of Directors is expressly authorized to adopt, amend or repeal bylaws of the Corporation.
- Section 6.2. <u>Stockholders</u>. The stockholders are expressly authorized to adopt, amend or repeal any bylaw, whether adopted by them or otherwise, by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote thereon.

#### ARTICLE VII

# LIABILITY OF DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

To the fullest extent permitted by Delaware statutory or decisional law, as amended or interpreted, no director of the Corporation shall be personally liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director. No amendment to, or modification or repeal of, this <u>Article VII</u> shall adversely affect any right or protection of a director of the Corporation existing hereunder with respect to any act or omission occurring prior to such amendment, modification or repeal. This <u>Article VII</u> does not affect the availability of equitable remedies for breach of fiduciary duties.

## ARTICLE VIII

# TRANSFER RESTRICTIONS

Section 8.1. <u>Definitions</u>. For purposes of this <u>Article VIII</u>, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated (and any references to any portions of Treasury Regulation § 1.382-2T shall include any successor provisions):

- (a) "5-percent Transaction" means any Transfer described in clause (a) or (b) of Section 8.2.
- (b) "5-percent Shareholder" means a Person or group of Persons that is a "5-percent shareholder" of the Corporation pursuant to Treasury Regulation § 1.382-2T(g). For purposes of determining whether a Person is a 5-percent Shareholder, any options (as defined in the Treasury Regulations) treated as owned by such Person shall be deemed exercised if the result is to cause such Person to be treated as a 5-percent Shareholder.
- (c) "Agent" has the meaning set forth in Section 8.5.
- (d) A Person shall be deemed the "<u>beneficial owner</u>" of, shall be deemed to have "<u>beneficial ownership</u>" of and shall be deemed to "<u>beneficially own</u>" any securities which such Person directly owns, or would be deemed to constructively own, pursuant to Section 382 of the Code.
- (e) "Code" means the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended from time to time, and the Treasury Regulations issued thereunder.
- (f) "Corporation Security" or "Corporation Securities" means (i) shares of Common Stock, (ii) shares of Preferred Stock (other than preferred stock described in Section 1504(a)(4) of the Code), (iii) warrants, rights or options (including options within the meaning of Treasury Regulation § 1.382-2T(h)(4)(v)) to purchase Securities of the Corporation and (iv) any Stock.
- (g) "Excess Securities" has the meaning given such term in Section 8.4;
- (h) "Expiration Date" means the earlier of (i) the later of (x) the termination of the Tax Sharing Agreement or (y) January 1, 2032, (ii) the repeal of Section 382 of the Code or any successor statute if the Board of Directors determines that this

Article VIII is no longer necessary for the preservation of Tax Benefits and (iii) the beginning of a taxable year of the Corporation to which the Board of Directors determines that no Tax Benefits may be carried forward, unless the Board of Directors shall fix an earlier or later date in accordance with Section 8.12.

- (i) "Percentage Stock Ownership" means the percentage Stock Ownership interest of any Person or group (as the context may require) for purposes of Section 382 of the Code as determined in accordance with the Treasury Regulation § 1.382-2T(g), (h), (j) and (k) or any successor provision.
- (j) "Person" means any individual, firm, corporation, business trust, joint stock company, partnership, trust association, limited liability company, limited partnership, or other entity, or any group of Persons making a "coordinated acquisition" of shares or otherwise treated as an entity within the meaning of Treasury Regulation § 1.382-3(a)(1), and shall include any successor (by merger or otherwise) of any such entity; provided, however, that a Person shall not mean a public group, as defined in Treasury Regulation § 1.382-2T(f)(13).
- (k) "Prohibited Distributions" means any and all dividends or other distributions paid by the Corporation with respect to any Excess Securities received by a Purported Transferee.
- (l) "Prohibited Transfer" means any Transfer or purported Transfer of any Corporation Security to the extent that such Transfer is prohibited under this Article VIII.
- (m) "Public Group" has the meaning set forth in Treasury Regulation § 1.382-2T(f)(13).
- (n) "Purported Transferee" has the meaning set forth in Section 8.4.
- (o) "Securities" and "Security" each has the meaning set forth in Section 8.7.
- (p) "Stock" means any interest that would be treated as "stock" of the Corporation pursuant to Treasury Regulation § 1.382-2T(f)(18).
- (q) "Stock Ownership" means any direct or indirect ownership of Stock, including any ownership by virtue of application of constructive ownership rules, with such direct, indirect, and constructive ownership determined under the provisions of Section 382 of the Code.
- (r) "Subsidiary" or "Subsidiaries" of any Person means any corporation or other entity of which securities or other ownership interests having ordinary voting power sufficient to elect a majority of the board of directors or other persons performing similar functions are beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, by such Person, and any corporation or other entity that is otherwise controlled by such Person.
- (s) "<u>Tax Benefits</u>" means the net operating loss carryovers, capital loss carryovers, general business credit carryovers, alternative minimum tax credit carryovers and

foreign tax credit carryovers, as well as any loss or deduction attributable to a "net unrealized built-in loss" of the Corporation or any of its Subsidiaries, within the meaning of Section 382 of the Code.

- (t) "Tax Sharing Agreement" means the Amended and Restated Tax Sharing Agreement, dated as of December 12, 2012, by and between the Corporation and certain of its affiliates, as amended from time to time.
- (u) "Transfer" means, any direct or indirect sale, transfer, assignment, conveyance, pledge or other disposition or other action taken by a Person, other than the Corporation, that alters the Percentage Stock Ownership of any Person or group. A Transfer also shall include the creation or grant of an option (including an option within the meaning of Treasury Regulations § 1.382-2T(h)(4)(v) and § 1.382-4(d)(9)). For the avoidance of doubt, a Transfer shall not include (i) the creation or grant of an option by the Corporation and (ii) the issuance of any Corporation Security by the Corporation.
- (v) "<u>Transferee</u>" means any Person to whom Corporation Securities are Transferred.
- (w) "Treasury Regulations" means the regulations, including temporary regulations or any successor regulations promulgated under the Code, as amended from time to time.

Section 8.2. <u>Transfer and Ownership Restrictions</u>. In order to preserve the Tax Benefits, any attempted Transfer of Corporation Securities from and after October 1, 2013, and prior to the Expiration Date and any attempted Transfer of Corporation Securities pursuant to an agreement entered into prior to the Expiration Date shall be prohibited and void *ab initio* (a) if the transferor is a 5-percent Shareholder or (b) to the extent that, as a result of such Transfer (or any series of Transfers of which such Transfer is a part), either (i) any Person or group of Persons would become a 5-percent Shareholder or (ii) the Percentage Stock Ownership in the Corporation of any 5-percent Shareholder would be increased. The prior sentence is not intended to prevent the Corporation Securities from being DTC-eligible and shall not preclude the settlement of any transactions in the Corporation Securities entered into through the facilities of a national securities exchange or any national securities quotation system; provided that if the settlement of the transaction would result in a Prohibited Transfer, such Transfer shall nonetheless be a Prohibited Transfer subject to all of the provisions and limitations set forth in this <u>Article VIII</u>.

Section 8.3. Waiver of Transfer and Ownership Restrictions. The restrictions set forth in Section 8.2 shall not apply to an attempted Transfer that is a 5-percent Transaction if the transferor or the Transferee obtains the written approval of the Board of Directors or a duly authorized committee thereof. The Board of Directors may impose any conditions that it deems reasonable and appropriate in connection with such approval, including, without limitation, restrictions on the ability of any Transferee to Transfer Stock acquired through a Transfer. Approvals of the Board of Directors hereunder may be given prospectively or retroactively. The Board of Directors, to the fullest extent permitted by law, may exercise the authority granted by this Article VIII through duly authorized officers or agents of the Corporation. Nothing in this Section 8.3 shall be construed to limit or restrict the Board of Directors in the exercise of its fiduciary duties under applicable law.

# Section 8.4. <u>Excess Securities.</u>

- (a) No employee or agent of the Corporation shall record any Prohibited Transfer, and the purported transferee of such a Prohibited Transfer (the "Purported Transferee") shall not be recognized as a stockholder of the Corporation for any purpose whatsoever in respect of the Corporation Securities which are the subject of the Prohibited Transfer (the "Excess Securities"). Until the Excess Securities are acquired by another person in a Transfer that is not a Prohibited Transfer, the Purported Transferee shall not be entitled with respect to such Excess Securities to any rights of stockholders of the Corporation, including, without limitation, the right to vote such Excess Securities and to receive dividends or distributions, whether liquidating or otherwise, in respect thereof, if any, and the Excess Securities shall be deemed to remain with the transferor unless and until the Excess Securities are transferred to the Agent pursuant to Section 8.5 or until an approval is obtained under Section 8.3. After the Excess Securities have been acquired in a Transfer that is not a Prohibited Transfer, the Corporation Securities shall cease to be Excess Securities. For this purpose, any Transfer of Excess Securities not in accordance with the provisions of this Section 8.4 or Section 8.5 shall also be a Prohibited Transfer.
- (b) The Corporation may require as a condition to the registration of the Transfer of any Corporation Securities or the payment of any distribution on any Corporation Securities that the proposed Transferee or payee furnish to the Corporation all information reasonably requested by the Corporation with respect to all the direct or indirect ownership interests in such Corporation Securities. The Corporation may make such arrangements or issue such instructions to its stock transfer agent as may be determined by the Board of Directors to be necessary or advisable to implement this <a href="Article VIII">Article VIII</a>, including, without limitation, authorizing such transfer agent to require an affidavit from a proposed Transferee regarding such Person's actual and constructive ownership of stock and other evidence that a Transfer will not be prohibited by this <a href="Article VIII">Article VIII</a> as a condition to registering any Transfer.

Section 8.5. Transfer to Agent. If the Board of Directors determines that a Transfer of Corporation Securities constitutes a Prohibited Transfer then, upon written demand by the Corporation sent within thirty (30) days of the date on which the Board of Directors determines that the attempted Transfer would result in Excess Securities, the Purported Transferee shall transfer or cause to be transferred any certificate or other evidence of ownership of the Excess Securities within the Purported Transferee's possession or control, together with any Prohibited Distributions, to an agent designated by the Board of Directors (the "Agent"). The Agent shall thereupon sell to a buyer or buyers, which may include the Corporation, the Excess Securities transferred to it in one or more arm's-length transactions (on the public securities market on which such Excess Securities are traded, if possible, or otherwise privately); provided, however, that any such sale must not constitute a Prohibited Transfer and provided, further, that the Agent shall effect such sale or sales in an orderly fashion and shall not be required to effect any such sale within any specific time frame if, in the Agent's discretion, such sale or sales would disrupt the market for the Corporation Securities, would otherwise adversely affect the value of the Corporation Securities or would be in violation of applicable securities laws. If the Purported Transferee has resold the Excess Securities before receiving the Corporation's demand to surrender Excess Securities to the Agent, the Purported Transferee shall be deemed to have sold the Excess Securities for the Agent, and shall be required to transfer to the Agent any Prohibited Distributions and proceeds of such sale, except to the extent that the Corporation grants written permission to the Purported Transferee to retain a portion of such sales proceeds not exceeding the amount that the Purported Transferee would have

received from the Agent pursuant to <u>Section 8.6</u> if the Agent rather than the Purported Transferee had resold the Excess Securities.

Section 8.6. Application of Proceeds and Prohibited Distributions. The Agent shall apply any proceeds of a sale by it of Excess Securities and, if the Purported Transferee has previously resold the Excess Securities, any amounts received by it from a Purported Transferee, together, in either case, with any Prohibited Distributions, as follows: (a) first, such amounts shall be paid to the Agent to the extent necessary to cover its costs and expenses incurred in connection with its duties hereunder; (b) second, any remaining amounts shall be paid to the Purported Transferee, up to the amount paid by the Purported Transferee for the Excess Securities (or the fair market value at the time of the Transfer, in the event the purported Transfer of the Excess Securities was, in whole or in part, a gift, inheritance or similar Transfer) which amount shall be determined at the discretion of the Board of Directors; and (c) third, any remaining amounts shall be paid to one or more organizations qualifying under Section 501(c)(3) of the Code (or any successor provision) selected by the Board of Directors; provided, however, that if the Excess Securities (including any Excess Securities arising from a previous Prohibited Transfer not sold by the Agent in a prior sale or sales) represent a 5-percent or greater Percentage Stock Ownership interest in the Corporation, then such remaining amounts shall be paid to two or more organizations qualifying under Section 501(c)(3) of the Code selected by the Board of Directors such that no organization qualifying under Section 501(c)(3) of the Code shall possess Percentage Stock Ownership in the Corporation in excess of 5-percent. The Purported Transferee of Excess Securities shall have no claim, cause of action or any other recourse whatsoever against any transferor of Excess Securities. The Purported Transferee's sole right with respect to such shares shall be limited to the amount payable to the Purported Transferee pursuant to this Section 8.6. In no event shall the proceeds of any sale of Excess Securities pursuant to this Section 8.6 inure to the benefit of the Corporation or the Agent, except to the extent used to cover costs and expenses incurred by Agent in performing its duties hereunder.

Modification of Remedies for Certain Indirect Transfers. In the event of Section 8.7. any Transfer which does not involve a transfer of securities of the Corporation within the meaning of Delaware law ("Securities," and individually, a "Security") but which would cause a 5-percent Shareholder to violate a restriction on Transfers provided for in this Article VIII, the application of Section 8.5 and Section 8.6 shall be modified as described in this Section 8.7. In such case, no such 5percent Shareholder shall be required to dispose of any interest that is not a Security, but such 5-percent Shareholder and/or any Person whose ownership of Securities is attributed to such 5-percent Shareholder shall be deemed to have disposed of and shall be required to dispose of sufficient Securities (which Securities shall be disposed of in the inverse order in which they were acquired) to cause such 5-percent Shareholder, following such disposition, not to be in violation of this Article VIII. Such disposition shall be deemed to occur simultaneously with the Transfer giving rise to the application of this provision, and such number of Securities that are deemed to be disposed of shall be considered Excess Securities and shall be disposed of through the Agent as provided in Sections 8.5 and 8.6, except that the maximum aggregate amount payable either to such 5-percent Shareholder, or to such other Person that was the direct holder of such Excess Securities, in connection with such sale shall be the fair market value of such Excess Securities at the time of the purported Transfer. All expenses incurred by the Agent in disposing of such Excess Securities shall be paid out of any amounts due such 5-percent Shareholder or such other Person. The purpose of this <u>Section 8.7</u> is to extend the restrictions in <u>Sections 8.2</u> and <u>8.5</u> to situations in which there is a 5-percent Transaction without a direct Transfer of Securities, and this Section 8.7, along with the other provisions of this Article VIII, shall be interpreted to produce the same results, with differences as the context requires, as a direct Transfer of Corporation Securities.

Section 8.8. <u>Legal Proceedings; Prompt Enforcement</u>. If the Purported Transferee fails to surrender the Excess Securities or the proceeds of a sale thereof to the Agent within thirty (30) days from the date on which the Corporation makes a written demand pursuant to <u>Section 8.5</u> (whether or

not made within the time specified in <u>Section 8.5</u>), then the Corporation shall promptly take all cost effective actions which it believes are appropriate to enforce the provisions hereof, including the institution of legal proceedings to compel the surrender. Nothing in this <u>Section 8.8</u> shall (a) be deemed inconsistent with any Transfer of the Excess Securities provided in this <u>Article VIII</u> being void *ab initio*, (b) preclude the Corporation in its discretion from immediately bringing legal proceedings without a prior demand or (c) cause any failure of the Corporation to act within the time periods set forth in <u>Section 8.5</u> to constitute a waiver or loss of any right of the Corporation under this <u>Article VIII</u>. The Board of Directors may authorize such additional actions as it deems advisable to give effect to the provisions of this <u>Article VIII</u>.

Section 8.9. <u>Liability</u>. To the fullest extent permitted by law, any stockholder subject to the provisions of this <u>Article VIII</u> who knowingly violates the provisions of this <u>Article VIII</u> and any Persons controlling, controlled by or under common control with such stockholder shall be jointly and severally liable to the Corporation for, and shall indemnify and hold the Corporation harmless against, any and all damages suffered as a result of such violation, including, but not limited to, damages resulting from a reduction in, or elimination of, the Corporation's ability to utilize its Tax Benefits, and attorneys' and auditors' fees incurred in connection with such violation.

Section 8.10. <u>Obligation to Provide Information</u>. As a condition to the registration of the Transfer of any Stock, any Person who is a beneficial, legal or record holder of Stock, and any proposed Transferee and any Person controlling, controlled by or under common control with the proposed Transferee, shall provide such information as the Corporation may request from time to time in order to determine compliance with this <u>Article VIII</u> or the status of the Tax Benefits of the Corporation.

Section 8.11. <u>Legends</u>. The Board of Directors may require that any certificates issued by the Corporation evidencing ownership of any Corporation Security that are subject to the restrictions on transfer and ownership contained in this <u>Article VIII</u> bear the following legend:

"THE SECOND AMENDED AND **RESTATED CERTIFICATE** OF INCORPORATION, AS AMENDED (THE "SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION"), OF THE CORPORATION CONTAINS RESTRICTIONS PROHIBITING THE TRANSFER (AS DEFINED IN THE SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION) OF CORPORATION SECURITIES (INCLUDING THE CREATION OR GRANT OF CERTAIN OPTIONS, RIGHTS AND WARRANTS) WITHOUT THE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE CORPORATION (THE "BOARD OF DIRECTORS") IF SUCH TRANSFER AFFECTS THE PERCENTAGE OF STOCK OF THE CORPORATION (WITHIN THE MEANING OF SECTION 382 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1986, AS AMENDED (THE "CODE") AND THE TREASURY REGULATIONS PROMULGATED THEREUNDER), THAT IS TREATED AS OWNED BY A 5-PERCENT SHAREHOLDER UNDER THE CODE AND SUCH REGULATIONS (THE "TRANSFER RESTRICTIONS"). IF THE TRANSFER RESTRICTIONS ARE VIOLATED, THEN THE TRANSFER WILL BE VOID AB INITIO AND THE PURPORTED TRANSFEREE OF THE CORPORATION SECURITY WILL BE REQUIRED TO TRANSFER EXCESS SECURITIES (AS DEFINED IN THE SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION) TO THE CORPORATION'S AGENT. IN THE EVENT OF A TRANSFER WHICH DOES NOT INVOLVE SECURITIES OF THE CORPORATION WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE GENERAL CORPORATION LAW OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE ("SECURITIES") BUT WHICH WOULD VIOLATE THE TRANSFER

RESTRICTIONS, THE PURPORTED TRANSFEREE (OR THE RECORD OWNER) OF THE SECURITIES WILL BE REQUIRED TO TRANSFER SUFFICIENT SECURITIES PURSUANT TO THE TERMS PROVIDED FOR IN THE CORPORATION'S SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION TO CAUSE THE 5-PERCENT SHAREHOLDER TO NO LONGER BE IN VIOLATION OF THE TRANSFER RESTRICTIONS. THE CORPORATION WILL FURNISH WITHOUT CHARGE TO THE HOLDER OF RECORD OF THIS CERTIFICATE A COPY OF THE SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION, CONTAINING THE ABOVE-REFERENCED TRANSFER RESTRICTIONS, UPON WRITTEN REQUEST TO THE CORPORATION AT ITS PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS."

The Board of Directors may also require that any certificates issued by the Corporation evidencing ownership of Stock that is subject to conditions imposed by the Board of Directors under <u>Section 8.3</u> also bear a conspicuous legend referencing the applicable restrictions.

# Section 8.12. Authority of Board of Directors.

- (a) The Board of Directors shall have the power to determine all matters necessary for assessing compliance with this Article VIII, including, without limitation, (i) the identification of 5-percent Shareholders, (ii) whether a Transfer is a 5-percent Transaction or a Prohibited Transfer, (iii) the Percentage Stock Ownership in the Corporation of any 5 percent Shareholder, (iv) whether an instrument constitutes a Corporation Security, (v) the amount (or fair market value) due to a Purported Transferee pursuant to Section 8.6 and (vi) any other matters which the Board of Directors determines to be relevant; and the good faith determination of the Board of Directors on such matters shall be conclusive and binding for all the purposes of this Article VIII. In addition, the Board of Directors may, to the extent permitted by law, from time to time establish, modify, amend or rescind bylaws, regulations and procedures of the Corporation not inconsistent with the provisions of this Article VIII for purposes of determining whether any Transfer of Corporation Securities would jeopardize the Corporation's ability to preserve and use the Tax Benefits and for the orderly application, administration and implementation of this Article VIII.
- (b) Nothing contained in this Article VIII shall limit the authority of the Board of Directors to take such other action to the extent permitted by law as it deems necessary or advisable to protect the Corporation and its stockholders in preserving the Tax Benefits. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, in the event of a change in law making one or more of the following actions necessary or desirable, the Board of Directors may, by adopting a written resolution, (i) accelerate or extend the Expiration Date, (ii) modify the ownership interest percentage in the Corporation or the Persons or groups covered by this Article VIII, (iii) modify the definitions of any terms set forth in this Article VIII or (iv) modify the terms of this Article VIII as appropriate, in each case, in order to prevent an ownership change for purposes of Section 382 of the Code as a result of any changes in applicable Treasury Regulations or otherwise; provided, however, that the Board of Directors shall not cause there to be such acceleration, extension or modification unless it determines, by adopting a written resolution, that such action is reasonably necessary or advisable to preserve the Tax Benefits or that the continuation of these restrictions is no longer reasonably necessary for

the preservation of the Tax Benefits. Stockholders of the Corporation shall be notified of such determination through such method of notice as the Secretary of the Corporation shall deem appropriate.

(c) In the case of an ambiguity in the application of any of the provisions of this Article VIII, including any definition used herein, the Board of Directors shall have the power to determine the application of such provisions with respect to any situation based on its reasonable belief, understanding or knowledge of the circumstances. In the event this Article VIII requires an action by the Board of Directors but fails to provide specific guidance with respect to such action, the Board of Directors shall have the power to determine the action to be taken so long as such action is not contrary to the provisions of this Article VIII. All such actions, calculations, interpretations and determinations which are done or made by the Board of Directors in good faith shall be conclusive and binding on the Corporation, the Agent, and all other parties for all other purposes of this Article VIII. The Board of Directors may delegate all or any portion of its duties and powers under this Article VIII to a committee of the Board of Directors as it deems necessary or advisable and, to the fullest extent permitted by law, may exercise the authority granted by this Article VIII through duly authorized officers or agents of the Corporation. Nothing in this Article VIII shall be construed to limit or restrict the Board of Directors in the exercise of its fiduciary duties under applicable law.

Section 8.13. Reliance. To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Corporation and the members of the Board of Directors shall be fully protected in relying in good faith upon the information, opinions, reports or statements of the chief executive officer, the chief financial officer, the chief accounting officer or the corporate controller of the Corporation or of the Corporation's legal counsel, independent auditors, transfer agent, investment bankers or other employees and agents in making the determinations and findings contemplated by this Article VIII, and the members of the Board of Directors shall not be responsible for any good faith errors made in connection therewith. For purposes of determining the existence and identity of, and the amount of any Corporation Securities owned by any stockholder, the Corporation is entitled to rely on the existence and absence of filings of Schedule 13D or 13G under the Exchange Act (or similar filings), to the extent applicable, as of any date, subject to its actual knowledge of the ownership of Corporation Securities.

Section 8.14. <u>Benefits of This Article VIII</u>. Nothing in this <u>Article VIII</u> shall be construed to give to any Person other than the Corporation or the Agent any legal or equitable right, remedy or claim under this <u>Article VIII</u>. This <u>Article VIII</u> shall be for the sole and exclusive benefit of the Corporation and the Agent.

Section 8.15. <u>Severability</u>. The purpose of this <u>Article VIII</u> is to facilitate the Corporation's ability to maintain or preserve its Tax Benefits. If any provision of this <u>Article VIII</u> or the application of any such provision to any Person or under any circumstance shall be held invalid, illegal or unenforceable in any respect by a court of competent jurisdiction, such invalidity, illegality or unenforceability shall not affect any other provision of this <u>Article VIII</u>.

Section 8.16. <u>Waiver</u>. With regard to any power, remedy or right provided herein or otherwise available to the Corporation or the Agent under this <u>Article VIII</u>, (a) no waiver shall be effective unless expressly contained in a writing signed by the waiving party; and (b) no alteration, modification or impairment shall be implied by reason of any previous waiver, extension of time, delay or omission in exercise, or other indulgence.

#### ARTICLE IX

# MATTER REQUIRING STOCKHOLDER APPROVAL

The Corporation shall not, either directly or indirectly, by amendment, merger, consolidation or otherwise, without (in addition to any other vote required by law or this Certificate of Incorporation) the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the then outstanding shares of Common Stock and all other shares of each class and series of the Corporation's capital stock entitled to vote on the matter, voting together as a single class, issue or agree to issue shares of Common Stock and/or options, rights or warrants exercisable for shares of Common Stock (collectively, "Options") exceeding ten percent (10%) of the then issued and outstanding shares of Common Stock, in the aggregate (subject to appropriate adjustment in the event of any stock dividend, stock split, combination, or other similar recapitalization affecting such shares), to employees or directors of, or consultants or advisors to, the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries (provided that any Options that expire or terminate unexercised or any restricted stock repurchased by the Corporation at cost shall not be counted toward such maximum number unless and until such shares are regranted as new stock grants (or as Options)), and any such agreement, act, or transaction entered into without such vote shall be null and void *abs initio*, and of no force or effect.

#### ARTICLE X

## REORGANIZATION

Whenever a compromise or arrangement is proposed between the Corporation and its creditors or any class of them and/or between the Corporation and its stockholders or any class of them, any court of equitable jurisdiction within the State of Delaware may, on the application in a summary way of the Corporation or of any creditor or stockholder thereof, or on the application of any receiver or receivers appointed for the Corporation under the provisions of Section 291 of the DGCL or on the application of trustees in dissolution or of any receiver or receivers appointed for the Corporation under the provisions of Section 279 of the DGCL, order a meeting of the creditors or class of creditors and/or of the stockholders or class of stockholders of the Corporation, as the case may be, to be summoned in such manner as the said court directs. If a majority in number representing three-fourths in value of the creditors or class of creditors and/or of the stockholders or class of stockholders of the Corporation, as the case may be, agree to any compromise or arrangement and to any reorganization of the Corporation as consequence of such compromise or arrangement, the said compromise or arrangement and the said reorganization shall, if sanctioned by the court to which the said application has been made, be binding on all the creditors or class of creditors, and/or on all the stockholders or class of stockholders, of the Corporation, as the case may be, and also on the Corporation.

#### **ARTICLE XI**

#### **AMENDMENT**

The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter, change or repeal any provision contained in this Certificate of Incorporation, in the manner now or hereafter prescribed by law and this Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation, and all rights conferred on stockholders herein are subject to this reservation.

# ARTICLE XII

# CHOICE OF FORUM

Unless the Corporation consents in writing to the selection of an alternative forum upon the approval of the Board of Directors, the Court of Chancery of the State of Delaware shall, to the fullest extent permitted by law, be the sole and exclusive forum for (1) any derivative action or proceeding brought by or on behalf of the Corporation, (2) any direct action brought by a stockholder against the Corporation or any of its directors, officers, employees or agents asserting a claim of breach of a fiduciary duty, (3) any direct action brought by a stockholder against the Corporation or any of its directors, officers, employees or agents asserting a claim arising pursuant to any provision of the DGCL or the Corporation's Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation or bylaws, (4) any action to interpret, apply, enforce or determine the validity of the Corporation's Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation or bylaws or (5) any action asserting a claim governed by the internal affairs doctrine, in each such case subject to said Court of Chancery having personal jurisdiction over the indispensable parties named as defendants therein. Any person or entity purchasing or otherwise acquiring any interest in shares of capital stock of the Corporation shall be deemed to have notice of and consented to the provisions of this Article XII.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has executed this Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation as of this 30th day of September, 2013.

David W. Prager