



Q4 2019 Earnings February 2020

#### **Forward-looking statements**

This document contains forward-looking statements relating to our plans and expectations, all of which are subject to risks and uncertainties. Such statements are based on management's expectations and assumptions as of the date of this release and involve many risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in our forward-looking statements including: (1) national and global economic conditions, (2) our ability to attract and retain clients, (3) our ability to attract sufficient qualified candidates and employees to meet the needs of our clients, (4) our ability to maintain profit margins, (5) new laws and regulations that could affect our operations or financial results, (6) our ability to successfully complete and integrate acquisitions, (7) our ability to successfully execute on business strategies to further digitize our business model, and (8) any reduction or change in tax credits we utilize, including the Work Opportunity Tax Credit. Other information regarding factors that could affect our results is included in our Securities Exchange Commission (SEC) filings, including the company's most recent reports on Forms 10-K and 10-Q, copies of which may be obtained by visiting our website at www.trueblue.com under the Investor Relations section or the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. We assume no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by law. Any other reference to future financial estimates are included for informational purposes only and subject to risk factors discussed in our most recent filings with the SEC.

In addition, we use several non-GAAP financial measures when presenting our financial results in this document. Please refer to the reconciliations between our GAAP and non-GAAP financial measures in the appendix to this presentation and on our website at www.trueblue.com under the Investor Relations section for additional information on both current and historical periods. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is used to enhance the understanding of certain aspects of our financial performance. It is not meant to be considered in isolation, superior to, or as a substitute for the directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Any comparisons made herein to other periods are based on a comparison to the same period in the prior year unless otherwise stated.

#### Results and strategy overview

### Managing costs in-line with revenue

- Total revenue -9% v. outlook of -10% to -6%
- Operating expense results were better than expected
- EPS in-line with company outlook: \$0.23 v. outlook of \$0.18 to \$0.28
- Adjusted EPS<sup>1</sup> in-line with company outlook: \$0.39 v. outlook of \$0.35 to \$0.45

## Progress on digital strategy

- 875,000 shifts were filled via JobStack in Q4 2019, down from 877,000 in Q4 2018
- Digital fill rate<sup>2</sup> of 46% in Q4 2019, up from 41% in Q4 2018
- 87% worker adoption, up from 80% in Q4 2018

## Returning capital to shareholders

- \$8 million of stock repurchased in Q4 2019
- \$119 million remaining under existing authorizations
- Strong balance sheet: 6% debt to capital ratio and ample liquidity

#### Total revenue -5% v. flat in 2018

- Revenue trends slowed over the course of the year as clients moderated contingent labor spend
- Total SG&A -5% v. prior year
- Disciplined approach to cost management while investing for growth

- Approximately 4 million shifts filled in 2019, or a job every nine seconds
- Ended the year with 21,300 clients using JobStack, up more than 50% from just one year ago
- PeopleScout's Affinix is helping clients improve time to fill, candidate flow and candidate satisfaction

- \$39 million of stock repurchased in 2019
- Over the last three years (2017-2019), \$110 million of capital returned to shareholders via share repurchases

<sup>1</sup> See the appendix to this presentation and "Financial Information" in the investors section of our website at www.trueblue.com for a definition and full reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measures to GAAP financial results.

### **Financial summary**

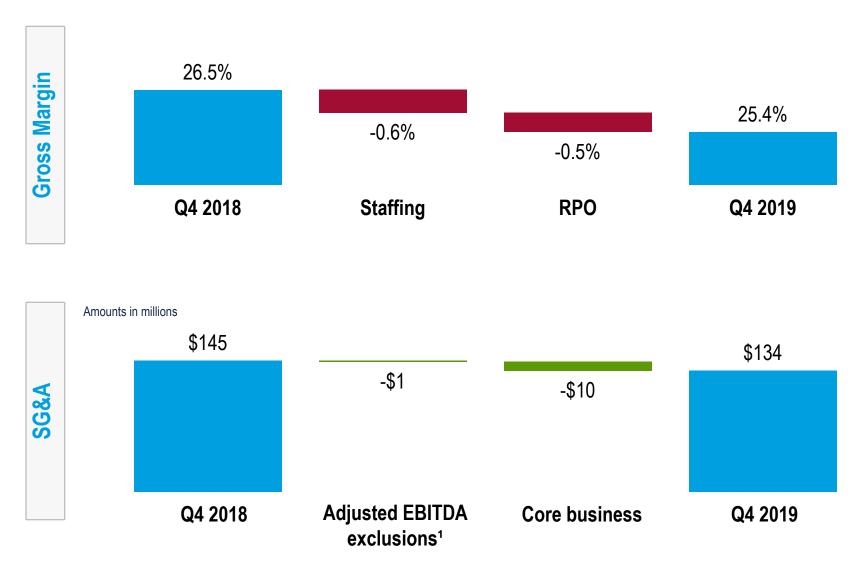
Amounts in millions, except per share data	Q4 2019	Change	FY 2019	Change
Revenue	\$591	-9%	\$2,369	-5%
Net Income	\$8.7	-41%	\$63.1	-4%
Net Income Per Diluted Share	\$0.23	-38%	\$1.61	-1%
Adjusted Net Income <sup>1</sup>	\$14.8	-39%	\$80.3	-13%
Adj. Net Income Per Diluted Share	\$0.39	-36%	\$2.05	-10%
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	\$21.0	-36%	\$110.7	-14%
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	3.5%	-150 bps	4.7%	-50 bps

Q4 2019 profitability decrease attributable to less revenue, prior year payroll tax benefits and previously disclosed headwinds.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> See the appendix to this presentation and "Financial Information" in the investors section of our website at www.trueblue.com for a definition and full reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measures to GAAP financial results.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> PeopleScout headwind from one client lost after being acquired and less volume / lower margins on another large account. The first client had no order volume starting in Q2 2019 and the second client had no order volume in Q4 2019. For Q4 2019, these clients represented a -13% combined Adjusted EBITDA growth headwind.

### **Gross margin and SG&A bridges**



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Adjusted EBITDA further excludes from EBITDA Work Opportunity Tax Credit third-party processing fees, acquisition/integration costs and other costs. See the appendix to this presentation and "Financial Information" in the investors section of our website at www.trueblue.com for a definition and full reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measures to GAAP financial results.

### Q4 2019 results by segment

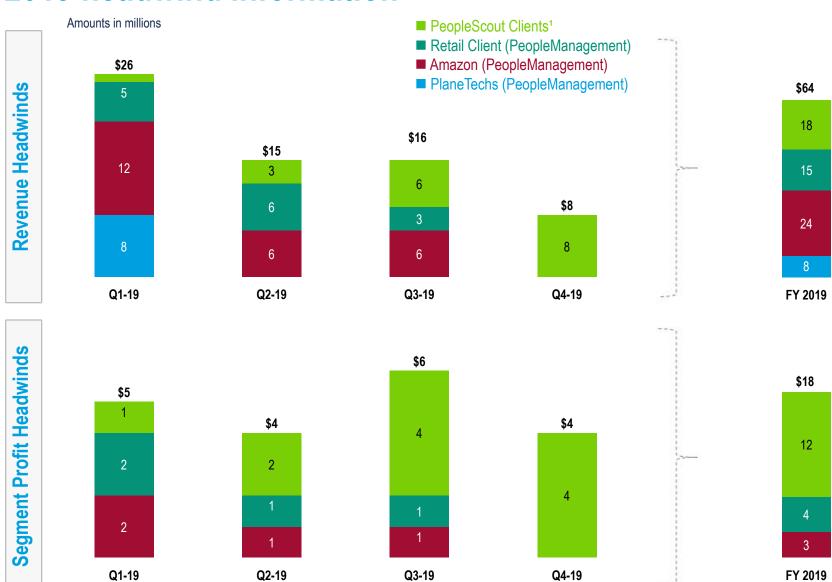
Amounts in millions	PeopleReady	PeopleManagement	PeopleScout
Revenue	\$365	\$171	\$55
% Growth	-9%	-7%	-18%
Segment Profit <sup>1</sup>	\$18	\$3	\$5
% Growth	-19%	-45%	-54%
% Margin Change	4.9% -60 bps	<b>1.6%</b> -110 bps	9.8% -770 bps
Notes:	<ul> <li>Revenue was -9% v4% last quarter</li> <li>Declines were broad-based across multiple geographies and industries</li> <li>Revenue -15% in Dec., or -7% after adjustment for the Thanksgiving holiday shift</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Revenue was -7% v12% last quarter; improvement due to run-off of previously disclosed revenue headwinds<sup>2</sup></li> <li>Profitability impacted by shorter peak holiday season</li> <li>The dollar volume of new business wins remains encouraging (up 21% for FY 2019)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Revenue was -18% v9% last quarter</li> <li>Decline in revenue and profitability primarily from previously disclosed headwinds<sup>3</sup> and softness in our UK business due to uncertainty associated with the Brexit vote</li> </ul>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>We evaluate performance based on segment revenue and segment profit includes revenue, related cost of services, and ongoing operating expenses directly attributable to the reportable segment. Segment profit excludes goodwill and intangible impairment charges, depreciation and amortization expense, unallocated corporate general and administrative expense, interest, other income and expense, income taxes, and other adjustments not considered to be ongoing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> PeopleManagement revenue headwinds from loss of Amazon Canadian business and volume / price reductions at another retail client. Total revenue growth headwind was negligible in Q4 2019 v. -5% in Q3 2019.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> PeopleScout headwind from one client lost after being acquired and less volume / lower margins on another large account. The first client had no order volume starting in Q2 2019 and the second client had no order volume in Q4 2019 (-11% combined revenue growth headwind in Q4 2019 v. -9% in Q3 2019). Associated segment profit headwind of approximately \$4M (-37% combined segment profit growth headwind in Q4 2019).

#### 2019 headwind information



Note: Figures may not sum to consolidated totals due to rounding. Please see the outlook section of our Q4 2018 earnings presentation for additional background information.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> PeopleScout headwind from one client lost after being acquired and less volume / lower margins on another large account. The first client had no order volume starting in Q2 2019 and the second client had no order volume in Q4 2019.

#### Leading our business into a digital future



#### **JobStack**<sup>™</sup>





Industry-leading mobile app that connects our associates with jobs and simplifies client ordering

Industry-leading platform for sourcing, screening and delivering a permanent workforce

Year	Achievements	Digital Fills <sup>1</sup>	Client Users	Before	Affinix	After
2017	Successful branch roll-out	22%	1,600	<ul> <li>30% applicant conversion rate<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>	Quick apply	<ul> <li>80%+ applicant conversion rate</li> </ul>
2018	Launch of client application	41%	13,100	<ul> <li>Not mobile enabled</li> </ul>	Mobile enabled	<ul> <li>50% of candidates apply with mobile</li> </ul>
2019	Drive revenue growth with heavy client users	46%	21,300	<ul> <li>Limited passive sourcing</li> </ul>	Efficient sourcing	<ul> <li>40 candidates sourced per job</li> </ul>
2020 Goal	Drive candidate flow	55%	28,000	>35 days to fill	Virtual screening	<ul><li>25 days to fill</li></ul>

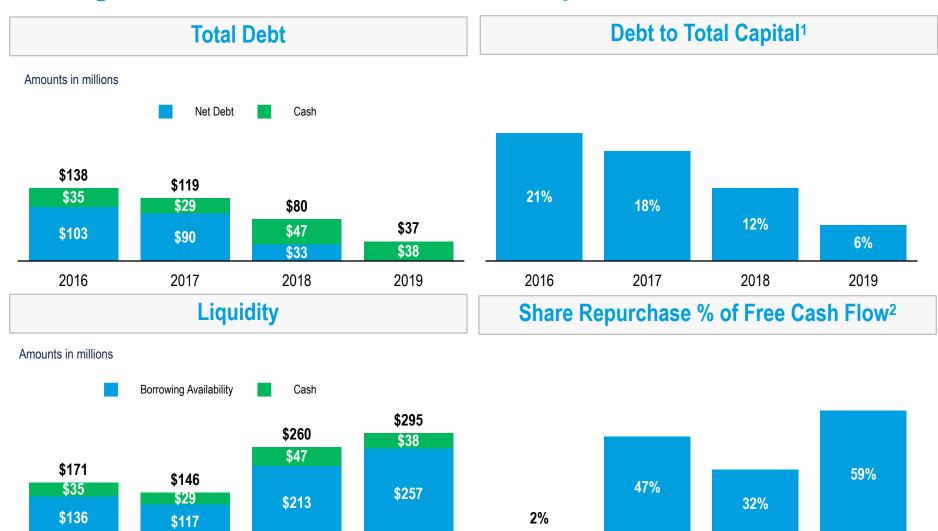
http://www.peopleready.com/jobstack/

https://www.peoplescout.com/affinix/

Note: Figures represent average initial improvements experienced across a small portion of our client base that has been fully implemented on Affinix and tracks relevant statistics.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Represents orders filled via JobStack v. all filled orders for Q4 of the given year (calculation excludes unfilled orders).

### Strong balance sheet and return of capital



Note: Figures may not sum to consolidated totals due to rounding. Balances as of fiscal period end.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated as total debt divided by the sum of total debt plus shareholders' equity.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Free cash flow calculated as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures. See the appendix to this presentation and "Financial Information" in the Investors section of our website at www.trueblue.com for a definition and full reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measures to GAAP financial results.

# Outlook



#### **Q1** outlook

	Outlook	Notes
Revenue: Total TrueBlue <sup>1</sup>	\$503 to \$528 -9% to -4% growth	Incremental improvement v. Q4 2019 based on recent trends
Revenue: PeopleReady	\$303 to \$314 -7% to -4% growth	<ul> <li>Incremental improvement v. Q4 2019 based on recent trends</li> </ul>
Revenue: PeopleManagement	\$149 to \$158 -5% to 0% growth	<ul> <li>Incremental improvement v. Q4 2019 based on new clients wins ramping on</li> </ul>
Revenue: PeopleScout	\$50 to \$55 -26% to -18% growth	See detail on client headwinds below (\$5M revenue impact, or 8% growth impact)
Net loss per basic share	\$0.07 to \$0.00	Assumes an effective income tax rate of 12%
Adjusted net income per diluted share	\$0.04 to \$0.11	<ul> <li>Assumes basic weighted average shares outstanding of 37.8M and diluted weighted average shares outstanding of 38.4M</li> </ul>

#### **Select 2020 outlook information**

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Capital Expenditures	\$5	\$7	\$12	\$13	<ul> <li>2020 capex in-line with historical run rate with the exception of \$10M in capex related to our Chicago headquarters. The lessor will subsidize the majority of the build-out, with offsetting cash flow expected in 2021. No material change to depreciation anticipated.</li> </ul>
PeopleScout Client Headwinds	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Revenue Headwind	-\$5	-\$4	-\$2	\$0	<ul> <li>As previously disclosed, PeopleScout headwind from one client lost after being acquired and less volume / lower margins on another large</li> </ul>
Segment Profit Headwind	-\$3	-\$2	-\$1	\$0	account. The first client had no order volume starting in Q2 2019 and the second client had no order volume in Q4 2019.

# **Appendix**



#### NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES AND NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS

In addition to financial measures presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP, we monitor certain non-GAAP key financial measures. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is used to enhance the understanding of certain aspects of our financial performance. It is not meant to be considered in isolation, superior to, or as a substitute for the directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies.

Non-GAAP Measure	Definition	Purpose of Adjusted Measures
EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA	EBITDA excludes from net income: - interest and other income (expense), net, - income taxes, and - depreciation and amortization.	<ul> <li>Enhances comparability on a consistent basis and provides investors with useful insight into the underlying trends of the business.</li> </ul>
	Adjusted EBITDA, further excludes: - Work Opportunity Tax Credit third-party processing fees, - acquisition/integration costs - gain on deferred compensation assets, and - other adjustments.	<ul> <li>Used by management to assess performance and effectiveness of our business strategies.</li> <li>Provides a measure, among others, used in the determination of incentive compensation for management.</li> </ul>
Adjusted net income and Adjusted net income, per diluted share	Net income and net income per diluted share, excluding: - amortization of intangibles of acquired businesses, - acquisition/integration costs, - gain on divestiture, - other adjustments, - tax effect of each adjustment to U.S. GAAP net income, and - adjust income taxes to the expected effective tax rate.	<ul> <li>Enhances comparability on a consistent basis and provides investors with useful insight into the underlying trends of the business.</li> <li>Used by management to assess performance and effectiveness of our business strategies.</li> </ul>
Free cash flow	Net cash provided by operating activities, minus cash purchases for property and equipment.	- Used by management to assess cash flows.

# 1. RECONCILIATION OF U.S. GAAP NET INCOME (LOSS) TO ADJUSTED NET INCOME AND ADJUSTED NET INCOME, PER DILUTED SHARE (Unaudited)

		4 2019	Q	4 2018	Q1 2020 Outlook*				
	13 We	eks Ended	13 We	13 Weeks Ended		13 Weeks Ended			
(in thousands, except for per share data)	Dec 29, 2019		Dec	Dec 30, 2018		Mar 29, 2020	)		
Net income (loss)	\$	8,715	\$	14,887	\$	(2,500) — \$	100		
Amortization of intangible assets of acquired businesses (2)		4,003		5,162		4,000			
Acquisition/integration costs (3)		(50)		989		_			
Other adjustments (4)		3,913		4,333		600			
Tax effect of adjustments to net income (5)		(1,102)		(1,468)		(600)			
Adjustment of income taxes to normalized effective rate (6)	(671)			357		_			
Adjusted net income	\$	14,808	\$	24,260	\$	1,500 — \$	4,000		
*Totals may not sum due to rounding						,			
Adjusted net income, per diluted share	\$	0.39	\$	0.61	\$	0.04 — \$	0.11		
Basic weighted average shares outstanding		37,843		39,528		37,800			
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding		38,348		39,926		38,400			
			2019			2018			
			Weeks			52 Weeks End			
(in thousands, except for per share data)			Dec 29, 2			Dec 30, 2018			
Net income		\$		63,073	\$		65,754		
Gain on divestiture (1)				_			(718)		
Amortization of intangible assets of acquired businesses (2)				17,899			20,750		
Acquisition/integration costs (3)				1,562			2,672		
Other adjustments (4)				3,915			10,317		
Tax effect of adjustments to net income (5)				(3,273)			(5,074)		
Adjustment of income taxes to normalized effective rate (6)				(2,835)			(1,843)		
Adjusted net income		\$		80,341	\$		91,858		
Adjusted net income, per diluted share		\$		2.05	\$		2.28		
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding									

# 2. RECONCILIATION OF U.S. GAAP NET INCOME (LOSS) TO EBITDA AND ADJUSTED EBITDA (Unaudited)

	Q	4 2019	Q4 2018 13 Weeks Ended			Q1 2020 Outlook*			
	13 We	eks Ended				13 Weeks Ended			
(in thousands)	Dec	Dec 3	30, 2018		0				
Net income (loss)	\$ 8,715		\$	14,887	\$	(2,500) — \$	100		
Income tax expense		638		2,839	(300) —		_		
Interest and other (income) expense, net		(2,014)		(848)	(900)				
Depreciation and amortization	<b>9,021</b> 10,27			10,272		9,000			
EBITDA		16,360		27,150		5,200 —	8,200		
Work Opportunity Tax Credit processing fees (7)		240		285		200			
Acquisition/integration costs (3)	(50)		989		_				
Gain on deferred compensation assets (8)		495	_		_				
Other adjustments (4)		3,913	4,333		600				
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	20,958	\$	32,757	\$	6,000 — \$	9,000		

<sup>\*</sup> Totals may not sum due to rounding

			2018	
	52 W	52 W	eeks Ended	
(in thousands)	De	Dec 30, 2018		
Net income	\$	63,073	\$	65,754
Income tax expense		6,971		9,909
Interest and other (income) expense, net		(3,865)		(1,744)
Depreciation and amortization		37,549		41,049
EBITDA	,	103,728		114,968
Work Opportunity Tax Credit processing fees (7)		960		985
Acquisition/integration costs (3)		1,562		2,672
Gain on deferred compensation assets (8)		495		_
Other adjustments (4)		3,915		10,317
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	110,660	\$	128,942

See the last slide of the appendix for footnotes.

## 3. RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES TO FREE CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

	2019		2018			2017	2016		
	52 Weeks Ended		52 Weeks Ended		52 Weeks Ended		53	Weeks Ended	
(in thousands)	Dec 29, 2019		Dec 30, 2018		D	ec 31, 2017	Jan 1, 2017		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	94,542	\$	125,692	\$	100,134	\$	260,703	
Capital expenditures		(28,119)		(17,054)		(21,958)		(29,042)	
Free cash flows	\$	66,423	\$	108,638	\$	78,176	\$	231,661	

#### Footnotes:

- 1. Gain on the divestiture of our PlaneTechs business sold mid-March 2018.
- 2. Amortization of intangible assets of acquired businesses.
- 3. Acquisition/integration costs for the acquisition of TMP Holding LTD completed on June 12, 2018.
- 4. Other adjustments for the 13 weeks and 52 weeks ended December 29, 2019 primarily include implementation costs for cloud-based systems of \$0.6 million and \$3.2 million, respectively, workforce reduction costs primarily associated with employee reductions in the PeopleReady business of \$2.9 million and \$3.3 million, respectively and amortization of software as a service assets of \$0.5 million and \$1.6 million, respectively, which is reported in selling, general and administrative expense. These other cost adjustments for the 52 weeks ended December 29, 2019 were slightly offset by \$3.9 million of workers' compensation benefit related to additional insurance coverage associated with former workers' compensation carriers that are in liquidation. Other adjustments for the 13 weeks and 52 weeks ended December 30, 2018 include implementation costs for cloud-based systems of \$2.2 million and \$6.7 million, respectively, and accelerated vesting of stock associated with the CEO transition of \$2.1 million and \$3.6 million, respectively. Other adjustments for the 13 weeks ended March 29, 2020 include implementation costs for cloud-based systems of \$0.3 million and amortization of software as a service assets of \$0.3 million.
- 5. Total tax effect of each of the adjustments to U.S. GAAP net income using the expected ongoing rate of 12 percent for 2020 and 14 percent for all other periods presented.
- 6. Adjustment of the effective income tax rate to the expected ongoing rate of 12 percent for 2020 and 14 percent for all other periods presented.
- 7. These third-party processing fees are associated with generating the Work Opportunity Tax Credits, which are designed to encourage employers to hire workers from certain targeted groups with higher than average unemployment rates.
- 8. Gain realized on sale of deferred compensation mutual funds to purchase corporate owned life insurance policies during the 13 weeks ended December 29, 2019.