



## **Q1 2019 Earnings** April 2019

#### **Forward-looking statements**

This document contains forward-looking statements relating to our plans and expectations, all of which are subject to risks and uncertainties. Such statements are based on management's expectations and assumptions as of the date of this release and involve many risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in our forward-looking statements including: (1) national and global economic conditions, (2) our ability to attract and retain clients, (3) our ability to attract sufficient qualified candidates and employees to meet the needs of our clients, (4) our ability to maintain profit margins, (5) new laws and regulations that could affect our operations or financial results, (6) our ability to successfully complete and integrate acquisitions, (7) our ability to successfully execute on business strategies to further digitize our business model, and (8) any reduction or change in tax credits we utilize, including the Work Opportunity Tax Credit. Other information regarding factors that could affect our results is included in our Securities Exchange Commission (SEC) filings, including the company's most recent reports on Forms 10-K and 10-Q, copies of which may be obtained by visiting our website at www.trueblue.com under the Investor Relations section or the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. We assume no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by law. Any other reference to future financial estimates are included for informational purposes only and subject to risk factors discussed in our most recent filings with the SEC.

In addition, we use several non-GAAP financial measures when presenting our financial results in this document. Please refer to the reconciliations between our GAAP and non-GAAP financial measures in the appendix to this presentation and on our website at www.trueblue.com under the Investor Relations section for additional information on both current and historical periods. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is used to enhance the understanding of certain aspects of our financial performance. It is not meant to be considered in isolation, superior to, or as a substitute for the directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. Any comparisons made herein to other periods are based on a comparison to the same period in the prior year unless otherwise stated.

### Q1 2019 summary

#### Improving revenue trend

- Total revenue flat, up from -3% in Q4 2018
- Organic revenue -3%, up from -5% in Q4 2018<sup>1</sup>

#### **EPS** exceeded company outlook

- EPS of \$0.21 exceeded high-end of company outlook by \$0.10
- Outperformance driven by lower workers' compensation expense<sup>2</sup>
- EPS -5% and adjusted EPS<sup>1</sup> -13%
- Thirteenth consecutive quarter of gross margin expansion

#### Strategic progress and return of capital to shareholders

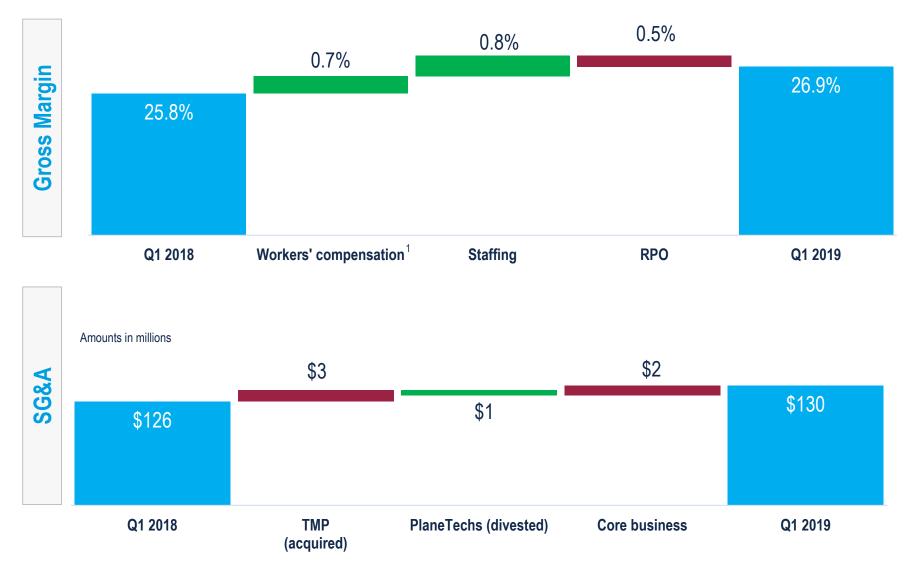
- **PeopleReady:** 800k shifts via JobStack<sup>™</sup> in Q1 2019 with digital fill rates of 40%
- **PeopleManagment:** Attractive on-site solution for larger clients with strategic needs
- **PeopleScout:** Leveraging Affinix<sup>TM</sup> and global strategy to drive long-term growth
- Share Repurchases: \$5M in Q1; \$53M remaining under current authorization

## **Financial summary**

Amounts in millions, except per share data	Q1 2019	% Change
Revenue	\$552	Flat (-3% organic <sup>1</sup> )
Gross Profit	\$148	4%
Net Income	\$8.3	-5%
Net Income Per Diluted Share	\$0.21	-5%
Adjusted Net Income <sup>1</sup>	\$10.6	-16%
Adj. Net Income Per Diluted Share	\$0.27	-13%
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	\$16.9	-13%
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	3.1%	-40 bps

- Revenue growth muted by challenging weather in Feb. (approx. -1% growth impact)
- Gross profit and net income in Q1 2019 benefited from lower workers' compensation expense
- Net income in Q1 2018 benefited from gain on divestiture of PlaneTechs

### **Gross margin and SG&A bridges**



Figures may not sum due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>\$3.9 million of workers' compensation benefit from favorable developments associated with prior insurance carriers. Favorability excluded from adjusted EBITDA and adjusted net income.

### Q1 2019 results by segment

Amounts in millions	PeopleReady	PeopleManagement	PeopleScout		
Revenue	\$327	\$158	\$67		
% Growth	owth 3%		<b>26%</b> (-1% organic)		
Segment Profit <sup>1</sup>	\$11	\$2	\$10		
% Growth	20%	20% -59% -12%			
% Margin <sub>Change</sub>	<b>3.5%</b> 50 bps	<b>1.5%</b> -160 bps	<b>15.5%</b> -670 bps		
Notes:	<ul> <li>Revenue growth of 3% v. 2% last quarter</li> <li>Fourth consecutive quarter with revenue growth</li> <li>Segment margin up primarily from lower workers' compensation expense<sup>2</sup></li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Growth constrained by previously disclosed headwinds<sup>3</sup></li> <li>Margin compression primarily due to previously disclosed headwinds (~100 bps from Amazon and ~100 bps from another retail client)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Growth constrained by previously disclosed headwinds<sup>4</sup></li> <li>Margin compression primarily due to the acquisition of TMP (~200 bps) and previously disclosed headwinds (~200 bps); remaining compression due to quarterly timing differences</li> </ul>		

<sup>1</sup>We evaluate performance based on segment revenue and segment profit. Segment profit includes revenue, related cost of services, and ongoing operating expenses directly attributable to the reportable segment. Segment profit excludes goodwill and intangible impairment charges, depreciation and amortization expense, unallocated corporate general and administrative expense, interest, other income and expense, income taxes, and costs not considered to be ongoing costs of the segment.

<sup>2</sup> Year-over-year margin expanded after excluding the \$3.9 million benefit primarily due to lower workers' compensation expense.

<sup>3</sup> PeopleManagment revenue headwind from loss of Amazon Canadian business in Q3 2018 (-6% revenue growth headwind), divestiture of PlaneTechs in Q1 2018 (-4% headwind) and volume / price reductions at another retail client (-3% headwind). Associated segment profit headwind of approximately \$3M.

<sup>4</sup> PeopleScout revenue headwind from one client lost after being acquired and less volume / lower margins on a large account that was re-priced to reflect a multi-year arrangement (-2% combined revenue growth headwind). Associated segment profit headwind of approximately \$1M.

## Leading our business into a digital future





## Industry leading mobile app that connects our workers with jobs

Industry leading platform for sourcing, screening and delivering a permanent workforce

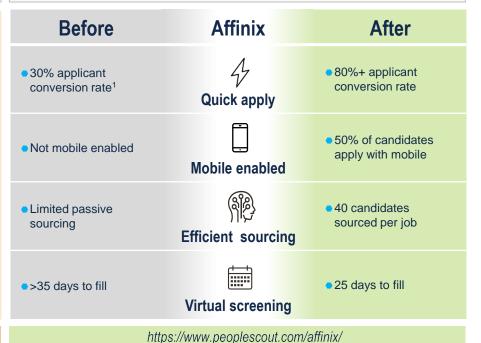


80% worker adoption and 15,000 clients using

**4.6** stars in iOS app store (worker app)



800k shifts via JobStack in Q1 2019 with digital fill rates of 40%

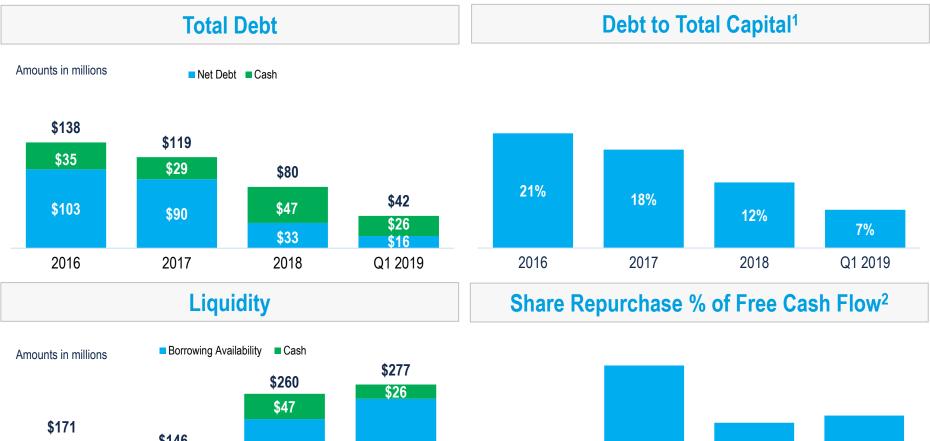


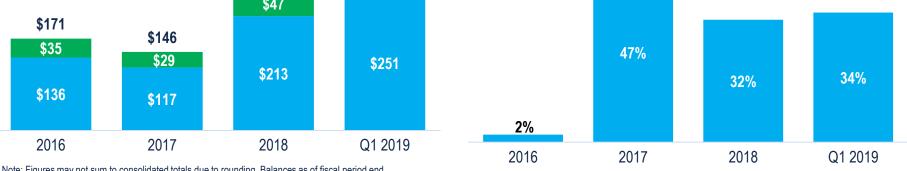
http://www.peopleready.com/jobstack/

Note: figures represent initial improvements experienced across a small portion our client base that has been fully implemented on Affinix and tracks 7 relevant statistics.

<sup>1</sup> Applicant conversion rate represents the number of completed applications over the number of applications initiated.

#### Strong balance sheet and return of capital





Note: Figures may not sum to consolidated totals due to rounding. Balances as of fiscal period end.

<sup>1</sup> Calculated as total debt divided by the sum of total debt plus shareholders' equity.

<sup>2</sup> Free cash flow calculated as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures. See the appendix to this presentation and "Financial Information" in the Investors section of our website at www.trueblue.com for a definition and full reconciliation of non-GAAP financial measures to GAAP financial results.





#### **Q2 outlook**

Amounts in millions, except per share data	Revenue	Notes
Total TrueBlue <sup>1</sup>	\$606 to \$623 -1% to 1% growth -3% to 0% organic	<ul> <li>Previously disclosed headwinds start to diminish in Q2:</li> <li>Revenue headwind of \$13 (-2% growth impact) v. \$26 in Q1 (-5% growth impact)</li> <li>Adjusted EBITDA headwind of \$4</li> </ul>
PeopleReady	\$378 to \$386 0% to 2% growth	Growth outlook reflects recent favorable trends, but facing more difficult year-over-year comparison in Q2 v. Q1
PeopleManagement	<b>\$160 to \$166</b> -11% to -7% growth	<ul> <li>Retail headwinds due to loss of Amazon Canadian business effective Sept. 1, 2018 and volume / price reduction at another retail client (\$11 revenue impact, or -6% growth impact)</li> <li>No headwind from PlaneTechs divestiture (completed in Q1 2018)</li> </ul>
PeopleScout	\$68 to \$71 17% to 23% growth -3% to 3% organic	<ul> <li>Client headwinds due to one client lost after being acquired and less volume / lower margins on a large account that was re-priced to reflect multi-year arrangement (\$2 revenue impact, or -4% growth impact)</li> </ul>

Total	Outlook	Notes
Net income per diluted share	\$0.39 to \$0.46	
Adjusted net income per diluted share	\$0.55 to \$0.62	<ul><li>Assumes an effective income tax rate of 14%</li><li>Assumes diluted weighted average shares outstanding of 39.5</li></ul>
Capital expenditures	\$4	

## **Select 2019 outlook information**



Note: Figures may not sum to consolidated totals due to rounding. Please see the outlook section of our Q4 2018 earnings presentation for additional background information. <sup>1</sup> PeopleScout client headwinds due to one client lost after being acquired and less volume / lower margins on a large account that was re-priced to reflect multi-year arrangement.

# Appendix



#### NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES AND NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS

In addition to financial measures presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP, we monitor certain non-GAAP key financial measures. The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is used to enhance the understanding of certain aspects of our financial performance. It is not meant to be considered in isolation, superior to, or as a substitute for the directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies.

Non-GAAP Measure	Definition	Purpose of Adjusted Measures
<b>EBITDA and</b> Adjusted EBITDA	EBITDA excludes from net income: - interest and other income (expense), net, - income taxes, and	- Enhances comparability on a consistent basis and provides investors with useful insight into the underlying trends of the business.
	- depreciation and amortization.	- Used by management to assess performance and effectiveness of our business strategies.
	Adjusted EBITDA, further excludes: - Work Opportunity Tax Credit third-party processing fees, - acquisition/integration costs and - other adjustments.	- Provides a measure, among others, used in the determination of incentive compensation for management.
Adjusted net income and Adjusted net income, per diluted share	Net income and net income per diluted share, excluding: - gain on divestiture, - amortization of intangibles of acquired businesses, - acquisition/integration costs, - other adjustments, - tax effect of each adjustment to U.S. GAAP net income, and - adjust income taxes to the expected effective tax rate.	<ul> <li>Enhances comparability on a consistent basis and provides investors with useful insight into the underlying trends of the business.</li> <li>Used by management to assess performance and effectiveness of our business strategies.</li> </ul>
Organic revenue	Revenue from services excluding acquired entity revenue.	- Enhances comparability on a consistent basis and provides investors with useful insight into the underlying trends of the business.
		- Used by management to assess performance and effectiveness of our business strategies.
Free cash flow	Net cash provided by operating activities, minus cash purchases for property and equipment.	- Used by management to assess cash flows.

## 1. RECONCILIATION OF U.S. GAAP NET INCOME TO ADJUSTED NET INCOME AND ADJUSTED NET INCOME, PER DILUTED SHARE (Unaudited)

		Q1 2019		Q1 2018	Q2 2019 Outlook*				
	13 V	13 Weeks Ended		eeks Ended	13 Weeks Ended				
(in thousands, except for per share data)	Μ	ar 31, 2019	Apr 1, 2018		_	Jun 30, 2019			
Net income	\$	\$ 8,276		8,755	\$ 13	5,500 — \$ 18,100			
Gain on divestiture (1)		_		(1,393)		—			
Amortization of intangible assets of acquired businesses (2)		5,081		5,221		5,000			
Acquisition/integration costs (3)		577		_		800			
Other adjustments (4)		(2,606)		1,715		1,600			
Tax effect of adjustments to net income (5)		(427)		(887)		(1,000)			
Adjustment of income taxes to normalized effective rate (6)		(264)		(675)		—			
Adjusted net income	\$	10,637	\$	12,736	\$ 2	1,800 — \$ 24,400			
*Totals may not sum due to rounding									
Adjusted net income, per diluted share	\$	0.27	\$	0.31	\$	0.55 — \$ 0.62			
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding		39,735		40,694		39,500			

#### 2. RECONCILIATION OF U.S. GAAP NET INCOME TO EBITDA AND ADJUSTED EBITDA (Unaudited) Q1 2019 Q1 2018 Q2 2019 Outlook\*

( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )	21 2019	U QI	2018	Q2 2019 Outlook*			
13 W	eeks Ended	13 Wee	ks Ended	13 Weeks Ended			
nds) Mar 31, 2019		Apr 1, 2018		Jun 30, 2019			
\$	8,276 \$		8,755	\$ 15,500 - \$ 18,100			
	1,040		864	2,500 — 2,900			
	(553)		(2,204)	(400)			
	9,952		10,090	9,800			
	18,715		17,505	27,500 — 30,500			
	240		195	200			
	577		_	800			
	(2,606)		1,715	1,600			
\$	16,926	\$	19,415	\$ 30,000 - \$ 33,000			
	13 W Ma \$	13 Weeks Ended           Mar 31, 2019           \$         8,276           1,040         (553)           9,952         18,715           240         577           (2,606)         12,606	13 Weeks Ended         13 Wee           Mar 31, 2019         Apr           \$ 8,276         \$           1,040         (553)           9,952         18,715           240         577           (2,606)	Mar 31, 2019         Apr 1, 2018           \$ 8,276         \$ 8,755           1,040         864           (553)         (2,204)           9,952         10,090           18,715         17,505           240         195           577         —           (2,606)         1,715			

\* Totals may not sum due to rounding

#### 3. RECONCILIATION OF U.S. GAAP REVENUE TO ORGANIC REVENUE (Unaudited)

		<b>Total company</b>				PeopleScout						
	Q1 2019 13 Weeks Ended Mar 31, 2019			Q1 2018 13 Weeks Ended		Q1 2019 13 Weeks Ended		Q1 2018 13 Weeks Ended Apr 1, 2018				
			13									
(in thousands)			Apr 1, 2018		Mar 31, 2019							
Revenue from services	\$	552,352	\$	554,388	\$	67,440	\$	53,661				
Acquired entity revenue (3)		(14,289)		(14,289)		_		_		(14,289)		
Organic revenue		538,063		554,388		53,151		53,661				

## 4. RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES TO FREE CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

	Q1 2019 13 Weeks Ended		2018 52 Weeks Ended		2017 52 Weeks Ended		2016	
							53 \	Weeks Ended
(in thousands)	Ma	Mar 31, 2019		Dec 30, 2018		Dec 31, 2017		an 1, 2017
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	21,514	\$	125,692	\$	100,134	\$	260,703
Capital expenditures		(5,862)		(17,054)		(21,958)		(29,042)
Free cash flows	\$	15,652	\$	108,638	\$	78,176	\$	231,661

#### Footnotes:

- 1. Gain on the divestiture of our PlaneTechs business sold mid-March 2018.
- 2. Amortization of intangible assets of acquired businesses.
- 3. Acquisition/integration costs and acquired entity revenue relate to the acquisition of TMP Holdings LTD completed on June 12, 2018.
- 4. Other adjustments for the periods presented include implementation costs for cloud-based systems. For the 13 weeks ended March 31, 2019 and June 30, 2019, other adjustments also include amortization of software as a service assets, which is reported in selling, general and administrative expense. For the 13 weeks ended March 31, 2019, these costs are offset by \$3.9 million of workers' compensation benefit related to additional insurance coverage associated with former workers' compensation carriers that are in liquidation.
- 5. Total tax effect of each of the adjustments to U.S. GAAP net income using the expected ongoing rate of 14 percent for 2019 and 16 percent for 2018.
- 6. Adjustment of the effective income tax rate to the expected ongoing rate of 14 percent for 2019 and 16 percent for 2018.
- 7. These third-party processing fees are associated with generating the Work Opportunity Tax Credits, which are designed to encourage employers to hire workers from certain targeted groups with higher than average unemployment rates.