

Q12022 Earnings Presentation May 12, 2022





Disclaimer

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Some of the financial information and data contained in this presentation, such as Adjusted Revenue, Adjusted Gross Profit and Adjusted EBITDA, have not been prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). MoneyLion management uses these non-GAAP measures for various purposes, including as measures of performance and as a basis for strategic planning and forecasting. MoneyLion believes these non-GAAP measures of financial results provide relevant and useful information to management and investors regarding certain financial and business trends relating to MoneyLion's results of operations. MoneyLion's method of determining these non-GAAP measures may be different from other companies' methods and, therefore, may not be comparable to those used by other companies and MoneyLion does not recommend the sole use of these non-GAAP measures to assess its financial performance. MoneyLion management does not consider these non-GAAP measures in isolation or as an alternative to financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP. The principal limitation of these non-GAAP financial measures is that they exclude significant expenses and income that are required by GAAP to be recorded in MoneyLion's financial statements. In addition, they are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgments by management about which expense and income are excluded or included in determining these non-GAAP financial measures. In order to compensate for these limitations, management presents non-GAAP financial measures in connection with GAAP results. You should review MoneyLion's financial statements, which are included in MoneyLion's filings with the U.S.

Securities and Exchange Commission, and not rely on any single financial measure to evaluate MoneyLion's business. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP metrics to the most directly comparable GAAP measure are set forth in the Appendix of this presentation. To the extent that forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures a



Disclaimer

Forward-Looking Statements

The information in this presentation includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the "safe harbor" provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements may be identified by the use of words such as "estimate," "plan," "project," "intend," "will," "expect," "anticipate," "believe," "seek," "target" or other similar expressions that predict or indicate future events or trends or that are not statements of historical matters. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding, among other things, MoneyLion's financial position, results of operations, cash flows, prospects and growth strategies. These statements are based on various assumptions, whether or not identified in this presentation, and on the current expectations of MoneyLion's management, are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties and are not predictions of actual performance. Actual events and circumstances are difficult or impossible to predict and will differ from assumptions. Many actual events and circumstances are beyond the control of MoneyLion. Factors that could cause actual results and outcomes to differ from those reflected in forward-looking include, among other things, factors relating to the business, operations and financial performance of MoneyLion, including market conditions and global and economic factors beyond MoneyLion's control, including the COVID-19 pandemic; intense and increasing competition in the industries in which MoneyLion and its subsidiaries, including Malka Media Group LLC ("MALKA") and Even Financial Inc. ("Even Financial"), operate, and demand for and consumer confidence in MoneyLion's products and services, including as a result of any adverse publicity concerning MoneyLion; MoneyLion's ability to realize strategic objectives and avoid difficulties and risks of any acquisitions, strategic investments, entries into new businesses, joint ventures, divestitures and other transactions; MoneyLion's reliance on third parties to provide services; MoneyLion's ability to service loans or advances properly and the performance of the loans and other receivables originated through MoneyLion's platform; MoneyLion's ability to raise financing in the future, to comply with restrictive covenants related to its long-term indebtedness and to manage the effects of changes in the cost of capital; MoneyLion's success in retaining or recruiting, or changing as required, its officers, key employees and directors, including MALKA's ability to retain its content creators; MoneyLion's ability to comply with the extensive and evolving laws and regulations applicable to its business; risks related to the proper functioning of MoneyLion's IT systems and data storage, including as a result of cyberattacks and other security breaches or disruptions suffered by MoneyLion or third parties upon which it relies; MoneyLion's ability to protect its intellectual property rights; MoneyLion's ability to comply with laws and regulations applicable to its business and the outcome of any legal or governmental proceedings that may be instituted against MoneyLion's ability to establish and maintain an effective system of internal controls over financial reporting; and MoneyLion's ability to maintain the listing of MoneyLion's Class A common stock and of MoneyLion's publicly traded warrants to purchase MoneyLion Class A common stock on the New York Stock Exchange and any volatility in the market price of MoneyLion's securities. If any of these risks materialize or our assumptions prove incorrect, actual results could differ materially from the results implied by these forward-looking statements. There may be additional risks that MoneyLion presently knows or that MoneyLion currently believes are immaterial that could also cause actual results to differ from those contained in the forward-looking statements. In addition, forward-looking statements reflect MoneyLion's expectations, plans or forecasts of future events and views as of the date of this presentation. MoneyLion anticipates that subsequent events and developments will cause its assessments to change. However, while MoneyLion may elect to update these forward-looking statements at some point in the future, MoneyLion specifically disclaims any obligation to do so. These forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing MoneyLion's assessments as of any date subsequent to the date of this presentation. Accordingly, undue reliance should not be placed upon the forward-looking statements.

Rewiring the financial system





Built to Win in Every Economic Cycle

Q1 2022 Beat and Re-affirming FY 2022 Guidance

\$325–335M Adj. Revenue, ~100% Y/Y Growth; 60%–65% Adj. Gross Profit Margin

Increased Operating Leverage

Driving our path to near-term profitability; breakeven Adj. EBITDA exiting 2022

Diversified Consumer and Enterprise Revenue Model

Expanding SaaS and fee-based revenues with powerful network effect

\$16 CAC, \$70+ ARPU, <6 month payback period

While delivering record customer adds

Note: Adjusted Revenue, Adjusted Gross Profit and Adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP measures. Average Revenue per User ("ARPU") is calculated by dividing annualized Adjusted Revenue for the period by average Total Customers for the period. Customer Acquisition Cost ("CAC") reflects fully loaded acquisition spend per customer added, which is inclusive of performance marketing, brand marketing and on-boarding data costs. See the Appendix for a reconciliation of these measures to their nearest GAAP equivalents. See "Footnotes" section for detailed footnotes and definitions.



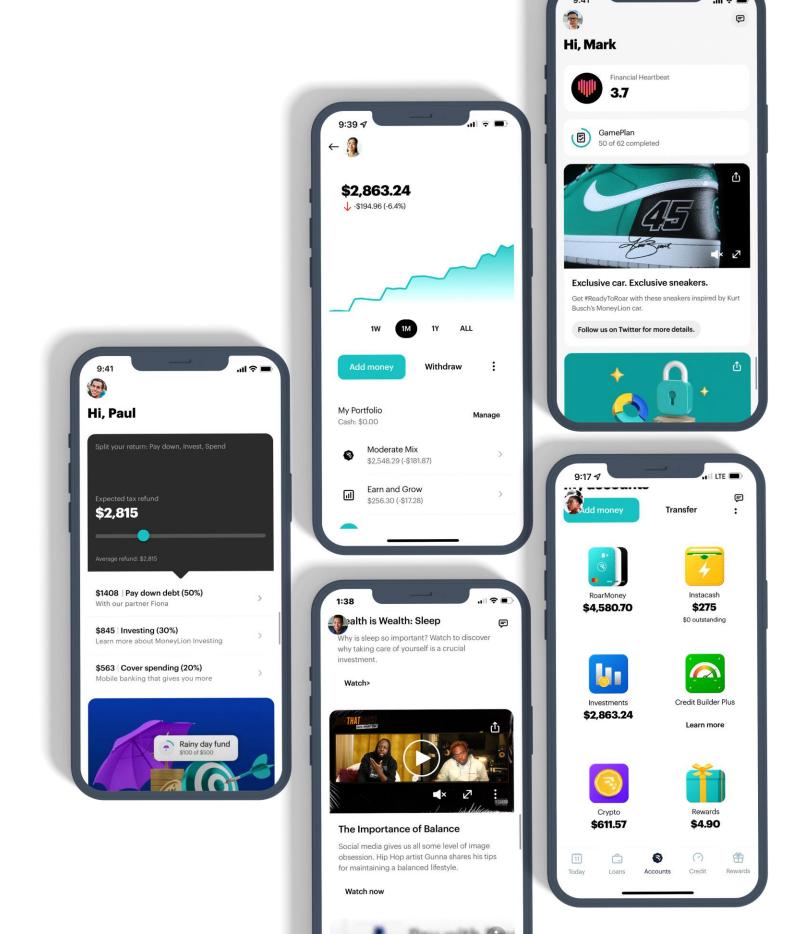
MONEYLION offers both CONSUMER and ENTERPRISE solutions

Recent Marketplace and Media acquisitions distinguish our unique market position



Consumer Solutions

Personalized Feed and **Best-in-Class** First-& **Third-Party** Products



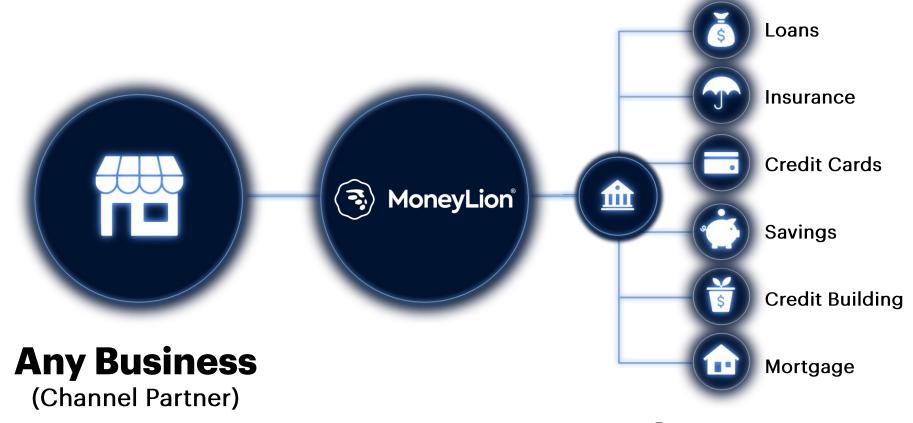


Enterprise Solutions

Embedded Finance Marketplace

Integration Options





Product Partner

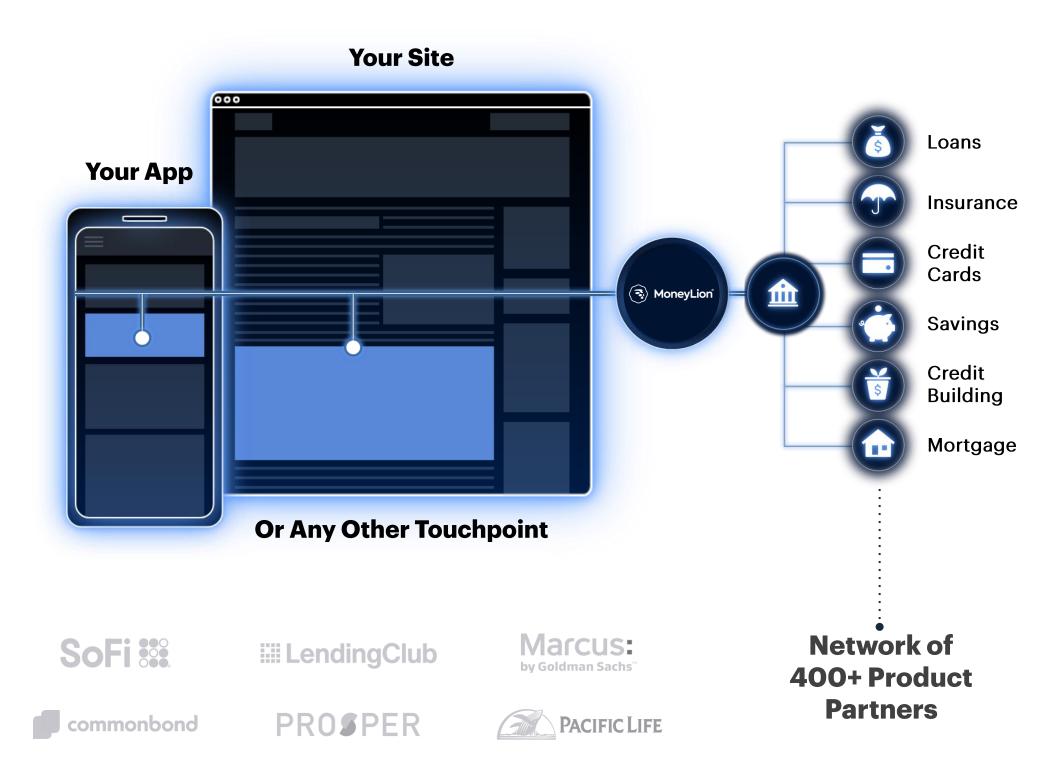
(Financial Institution)



Embedded Finance Marketplace

- Largest network of connected financial institutions
- Low-lift integration options, embeddable anywhere
- Fully customizable UX and co-branding options

Access the widest range of financial offerings to meet consumer financial needs





Our Business Model

CONSUMER



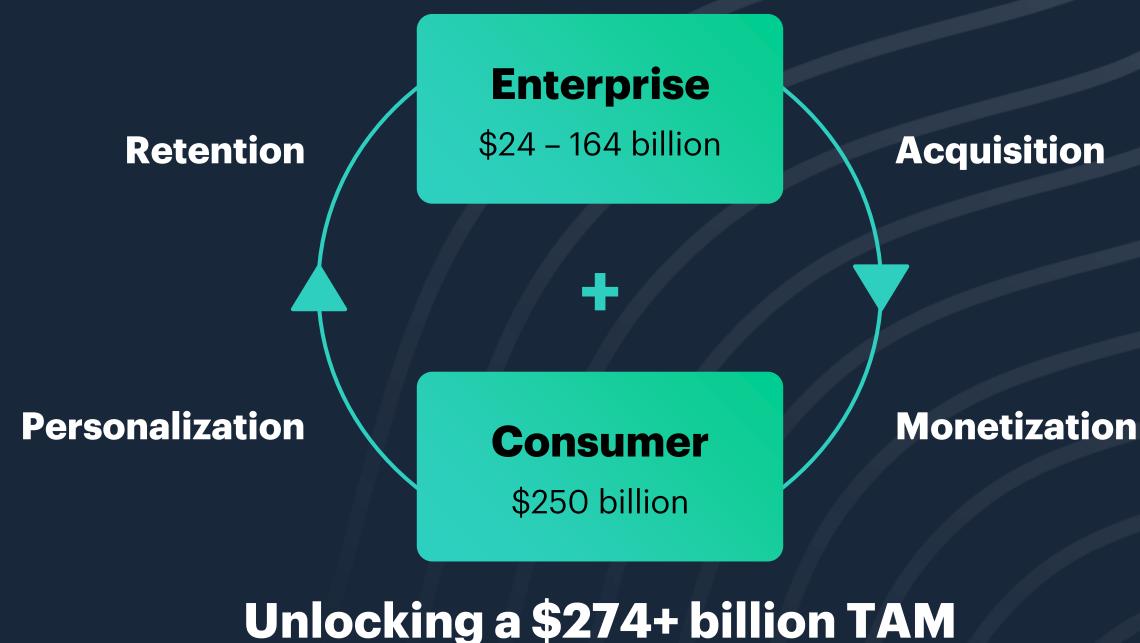
ENTERPRISE

- I. Unique Competitive Positioning and Massive TAM
- II. Acquisition and Retention Growth Loops
 - III. Diversified Revenue and Operating Leverage



Unique Competitive Positioning and Massive TAM

An unprecedented combination disrupting how financial products are consumed

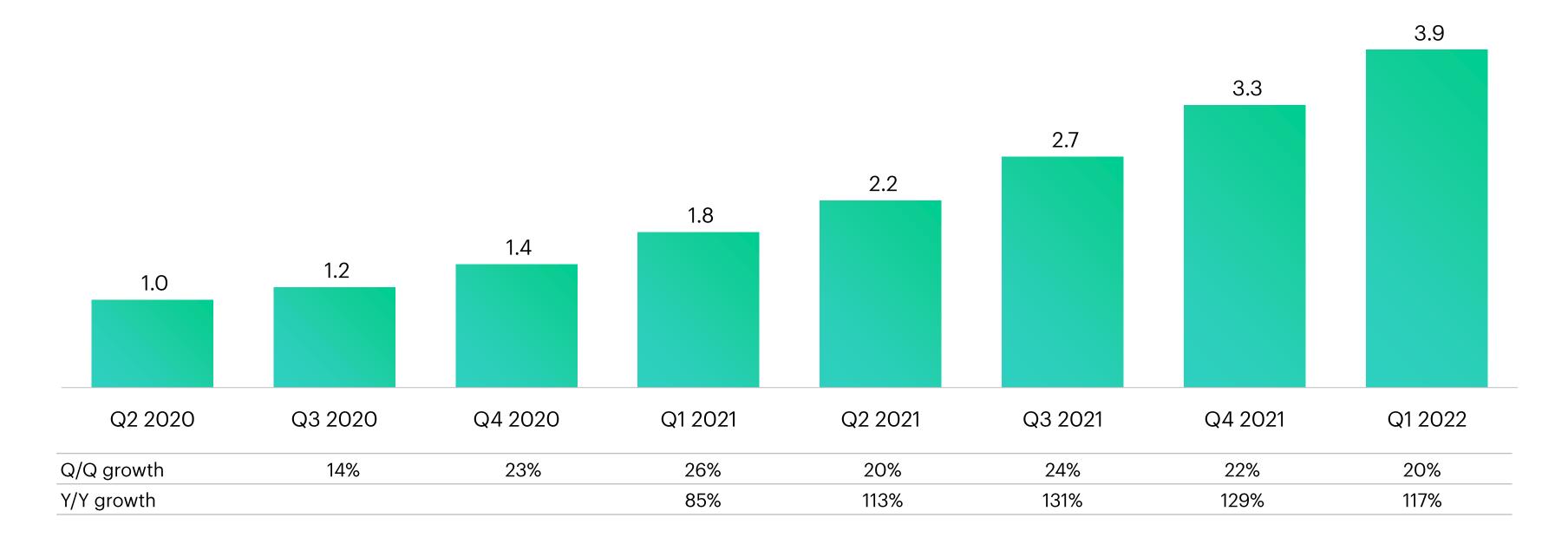


Sources: Enterprise Total Addressable Market ("TAM") represents U.S. Digital Ad Spend for Financial Services of \$24B and total U.S. Digital Ad Spend of \$164B; source: eMarketer. Consumer TAM represents fee pools for consumer finance solutions; sources: Nilson, Federal Reserve, U.S. Census Bureau, ValuePenguin; estimated 2019 debit and credit card interchange fees plus estimated revenue opportunity for point-of-sale financing using Q3 2020 LTM ecommerce sales; SNL; Q3 2020 LTM service charges on deposit accounts for U.S. regulated depositories and credit unions; excludes depositories with assets under \$1B; Statista; assumes 25bps fee on ~\$3T of forecasted digital asset manager AUM; PMA, Statista; assumes financial services account for ~35% of \$8.2B of affiliate derived revenue.



Continued growth in Total Customers ⁽¹⁾, reaching 117% Y/Y growth in Q1 2022

(in millions)



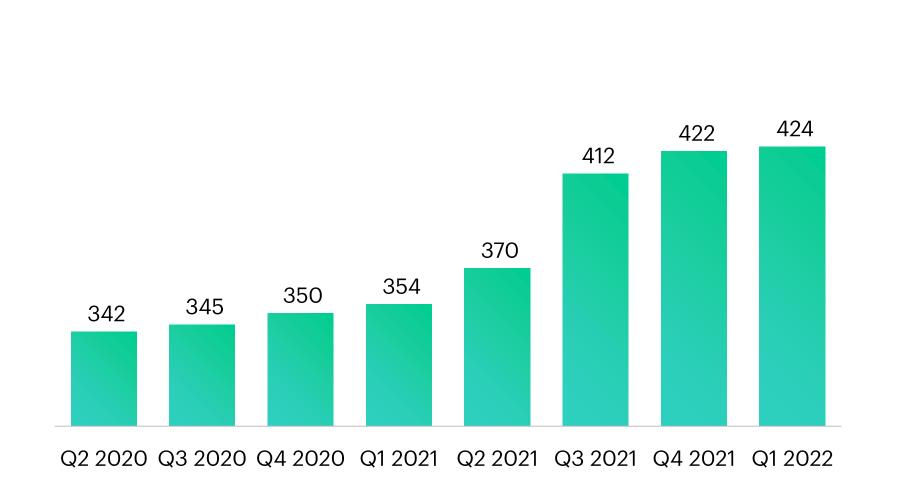
Note: See "Footnotes" section for detailed footnotes and definitions.



Enterprise Partners (2)

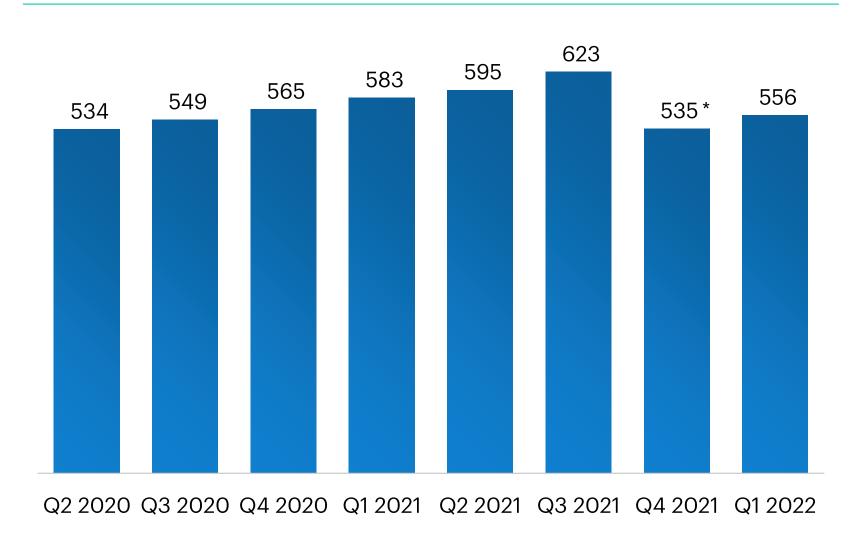
Product Partners drive multiple monetization opportunities as we expand product asset classes

Product Partners



Channel Partners have translated into increasing customer top-of-funnel Q/Q

Channel Partners



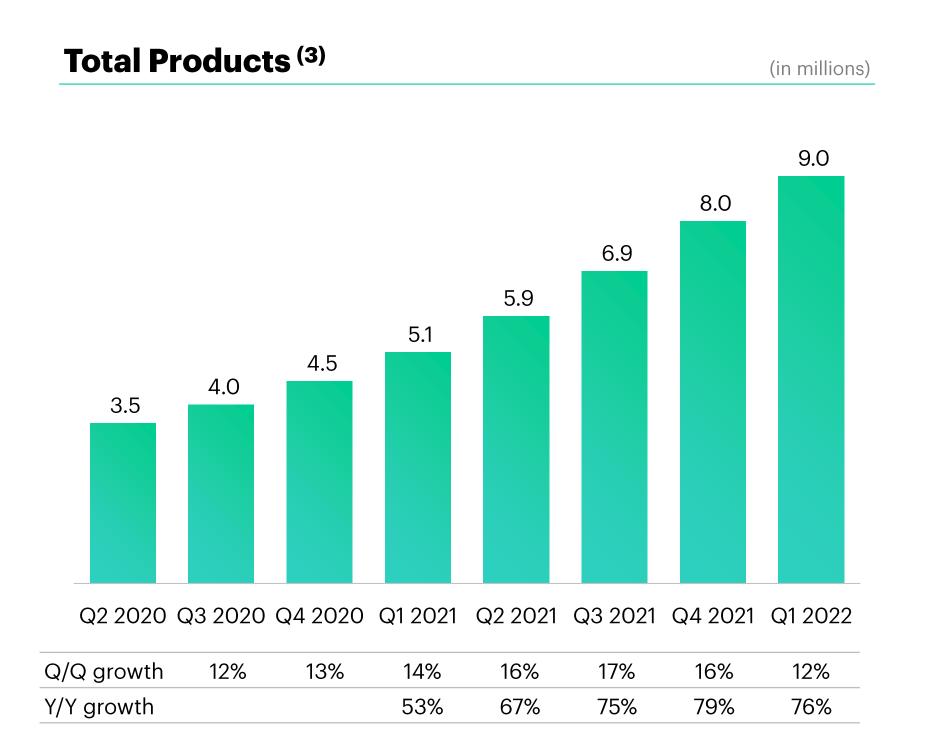
^{*} Proactively exited select Channel Partners

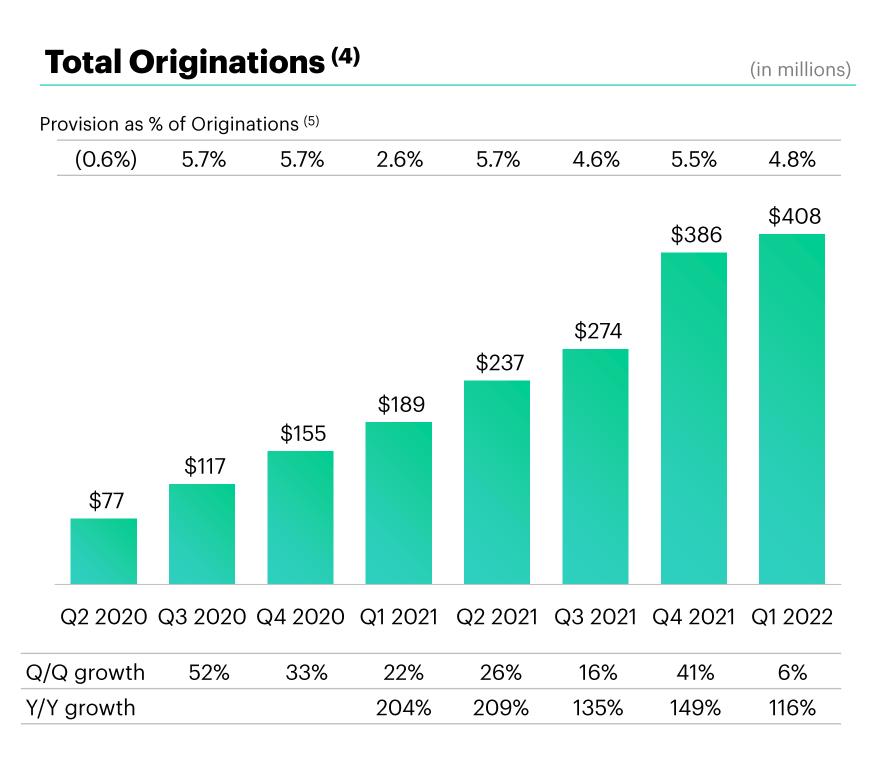
Note: See "Footnotes" section for detailed footnotes and definitions.

Key Operating Metrics



Total Products and Total Originations increasing Adj. Revenue per Product







Our Record Performance Continues

Scale

- 3.9M+ Total Customers (1)
- 9.0M+ Total Products (3)
- \$408M Total Originations in Q1 2022 (4)
- 755 global employees

Growth

- 117% Y/Y Total Customers growth in Q1 2022
- 116% Y/Y Total Origination growth in Q1 2022
- 105% Y/Y Adjusted Revenue growth in Q1 2022

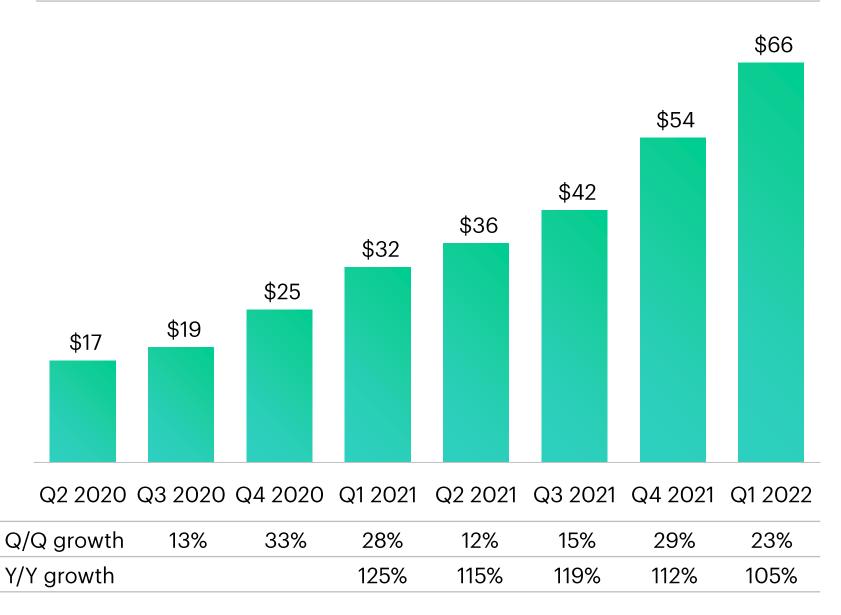
Performance

- 60%+ Adjusted Gross Profit margins
- \$74 annualized ARPU
- < 6 month payback period on customer acquisition</p>

Quarterly Adjusted Revenue (6)

(in millions)

Adjusted Gross Profit Margin ⁽⁷⁾										
51%	55%	56%	60%	61%	64%	66%	61%			



Note: Adjusted Revenue and Adjusted Gross Profit are non-GAAP measures. ARPU is calculated by dividing annualized Adjusted Revenue for the period by average Total Customers for the period. See the Appendix for a reconciliation of these measures to their nearest GAAP equivalents. See "Footnotes" section for detailed footnotes and definitions.

Note: Employee count as of March 31, 2022.



Financial Update



Revenue by Type

Consumer

Revenue Diversification



Instant Transfer Convenience Fees



Interchange



Crypto



Membership



Tips



Cardholder Fees



Wealth-RIA Admin Fees



Interest Income



Enterprise

Affiliate Fees

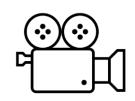
(includes Affiliate fees from legacy Advice revenue type)



Enterprise SaaS Contracts

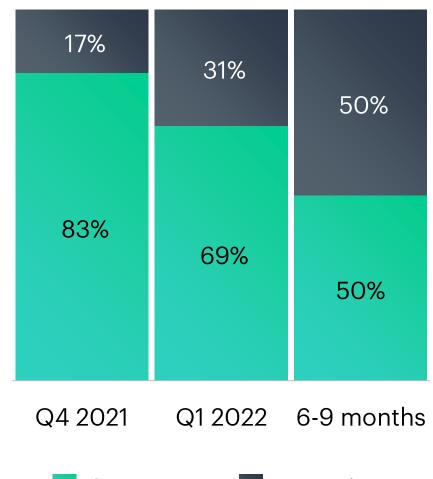


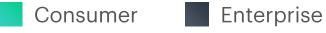
Advertising Fees



Influencer, Creative, Media and Content Management

Further revenue diversification expected over the next year

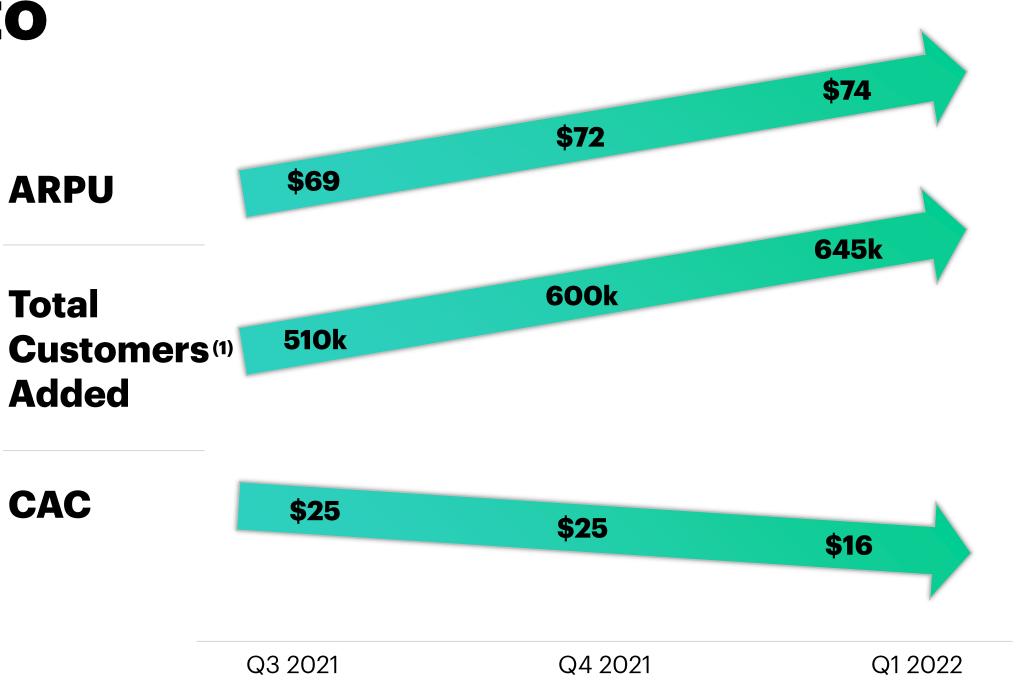






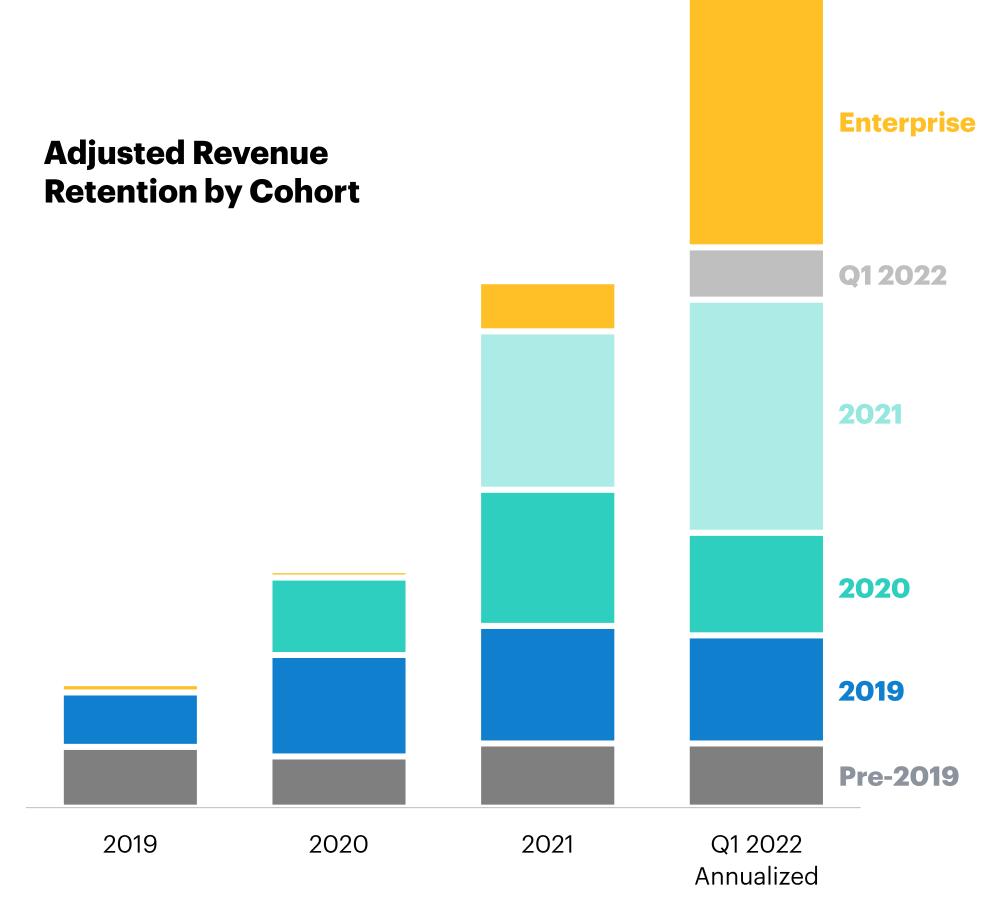
ARPU increased to \$74 and CAC decreased to \$16, while adding record customers

Efficient marketing funnel combined with marketplace and embedded finance synergies derisks our growth plan and preserves a < 6 month payback period on customer acquisition



Annualized ARPU, CAC and Total Customers Added

Lifetime Performance of Every Customer Cohort Driving Significant Recurring Revenue

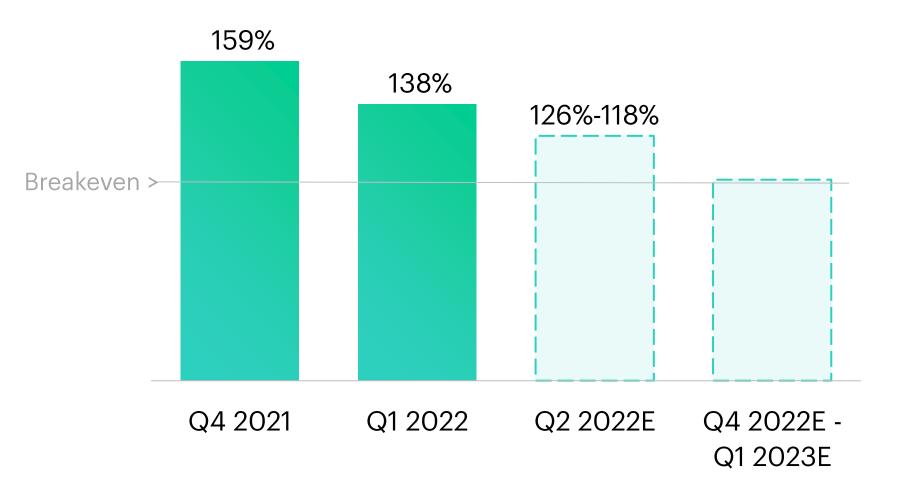




PATH TO Profitability

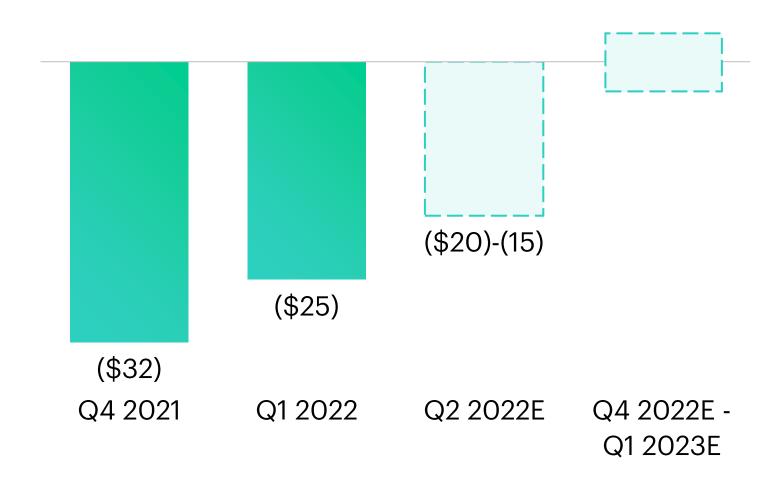
Target to exit 2022 with breakeven Adj. EBITDA Adequate cash runway through profitability Expect operating cash flow positive in 2H 2022

Expenses as a % of Adj. Revenue



Adjusted EBITDA (8)

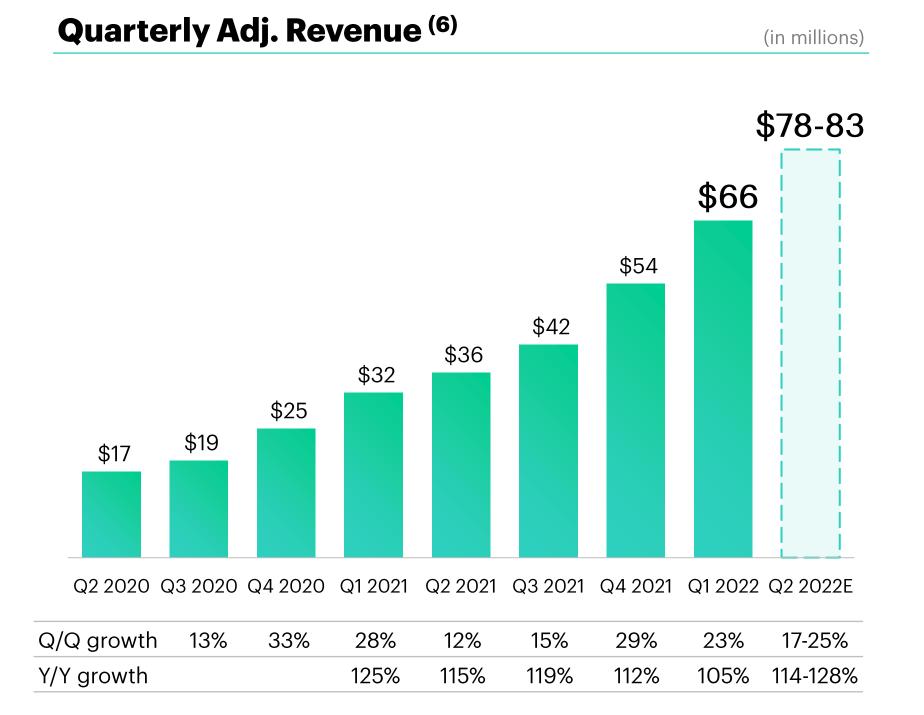




Adjusted Revenue

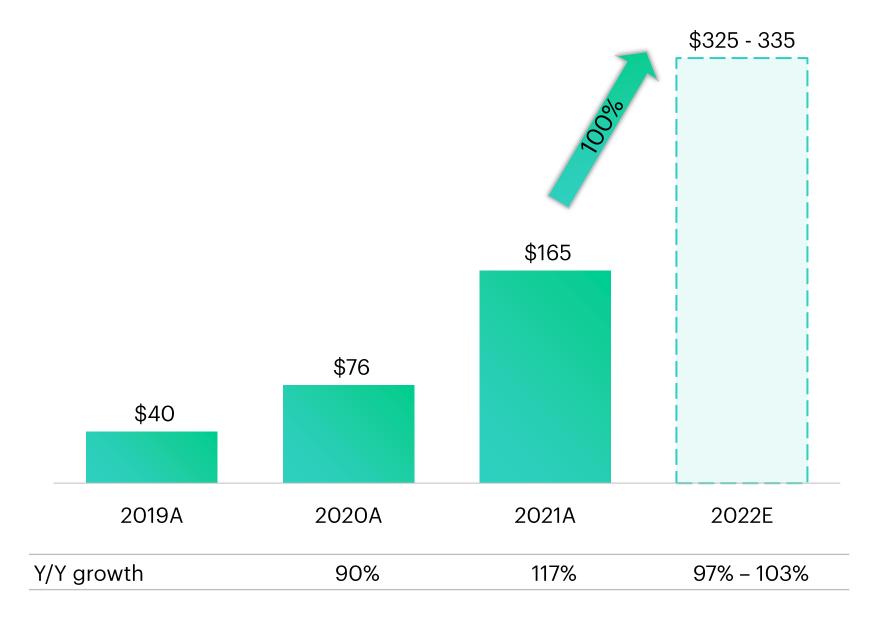


Fifth consecutive quarter with +100% Y/Y Adjusted Revenue growth



Annual Adj. Revenue

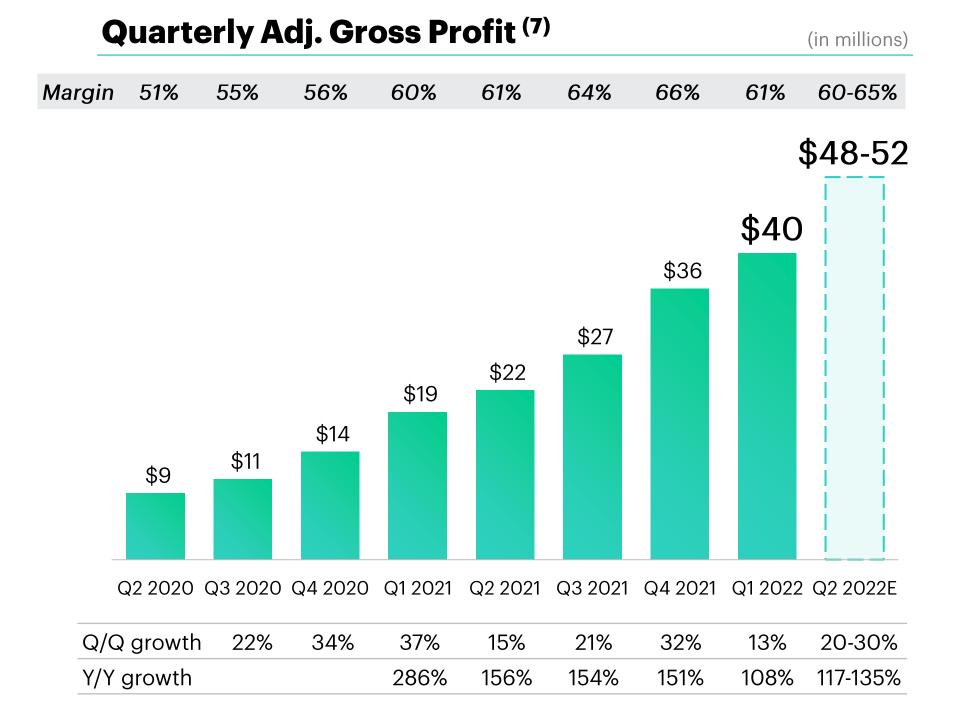
(in millions)

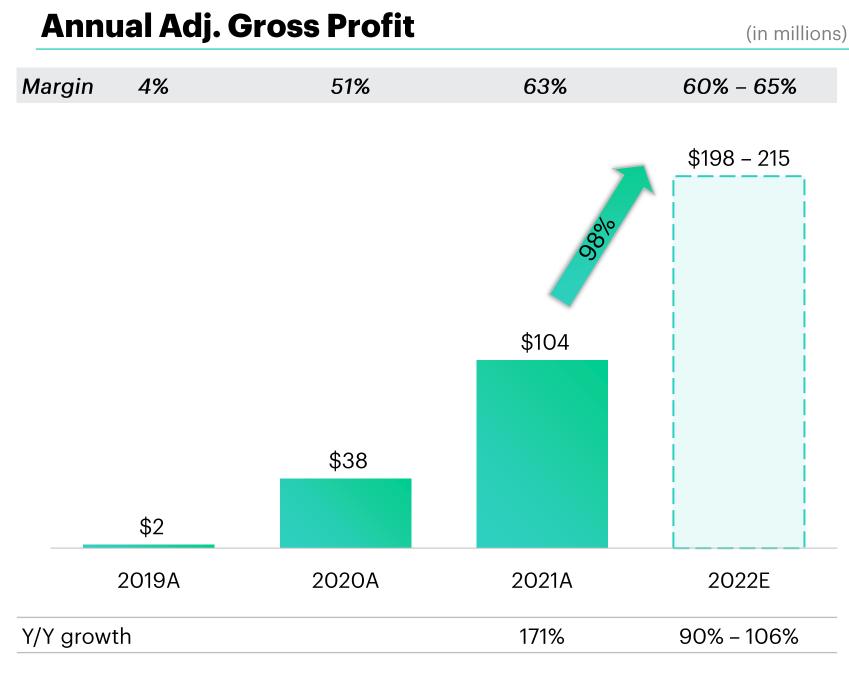


Adjusted Gross Profit



Consistent +60% Adjusted Gross Profit margin







Q2 2022 Guidance

	Q1 20	022	Q2 2022 G	uidance
(in millions)	Guidance	Actual	Low	High
Adj. Revenue ⁽⁶⁾	\$60 – \$65	\$66	\$78	\$83
Y/Y Adj. Revenue Growth	85% – 100%	105%	114%	128%
Adj. Gross Profit Margin ⁽⁷⁾	60% – 65%	61%	60%	65%
Adj. EBITDA ⁽⁸⁾	(\$25) – (\$20)	(\$25)	(\$20)	(\$15)
Adj. EBITDA Margin	(42%) – (31%)	(38%)	(26%)	(18%)



16 ppt
Adj. EBITDA margin improvement

Re-affirming Full Year 2022 Guidance



MoneyLion exiting 2022 with breakeven Adjusted EBITDA

_	20	21	2022					
(in millions)	Guidance	Actual	Guidance	100%				
Adj. Revenue ⁽⁶⁾	\$155	\$165	\$325 – \$335	Y/Y Adj. Revenue growth				
Adj. Revenue Growth	104%	117%	97% – 103%	29%				
Adj. Gross Profit Margin ⁽⁷⁾	65%	63%	60% – 65%	Y/Y Adj. EBITDA growth				
Adj. EBITDA ⁽⁸⁾	N/A	(\$67)	(\$50) – (\$45)	26 ppt				
Adj. EBITDA Margin	N/A	(41%)	(15%) – (13%)	Adj. EBITDA margin improvement				

Note: Adjusted Revenue, Adjusted Gross Profit and Adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP measures. See the Appendix for a reconciliation of these measures to their nearest GAAP equivalents. See "Footnotes" section for detailed footnotes and definitions.

Note: Growth and improvement metrics for guidance based on mid-point.



Built to Win in Every Economic Cycle

Q1 2022 Beat and Re-affirming FY 2022 Guidance

\$325–335M Adj. Revenue, ~100% Y/Y Growth; 60%–65% Adj. Gross Profit Margin

Increased Operating Leverage

Driving our path to near-term profitability; breakeven Adj. EBITDA exiting 2022

Diversified Consumer and Enterprise Revenue Model

Expanding SaaS and fee-based revenues with powerful network effect

\$16 CAC, \$70+ ARPU, <6 month payback period

While delivering record customer adds

Note: Adjusted Revenue, Adjusted Gross Profit and Adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP measures. ARPU is calculated by dividing annualized Adjusted Revenue for the period by average Total Customers for the period. CAC reflects fully loaded acquisition spend per customer added, which is inclusive of performance marketing, brand marketing and on-boarding data costs. See the Appendix for a reconciliation of these measures to their nearest GAAP equivalents. See "Footnotes" section for detailed footnotes and definitions.



Money Lion[®]



Appendix

Financial Summary



Core and emerging businesses driving growth and profitability

		FY 2020			FY	2021		FY 2022
(in millions)	Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022
Adjusted Revenue by Type								
Consumer	\$16.6	\$18.6	\$24.6	\$31.5	\$34.2	\$38.8	\$44.9	\$45.7
Enterprise	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	2.3	3.2	9.1	20.8
Adjusted Revenue (6)	\$17.0	\$19.1	\$25.4	\$32.5	\$36.5	\$42.0	\$54.0	\$66.5
Adjusted Gross Profit (7)	\$8.7	\$10.6	\$14.2	\$19.4	\$22.3	\$27.0	\$35.7	\$40.3
Adjusted EBITDA (8)	\$1.2	(\$6.3)	(\$13.1)	(\$1.2)	(\$13.6)	(\$20.5)	(\$31.9)	(\$24.9)
Total Originations (4)	\$77	\$117	\$155	\$189	\$237	\$274	\$386	\$408
Provision as % of Originations (5)	(0.6%)	5.7%	5.7%	2.6%	5.7%	4.6%	5.5%	4.8%

Note that fastest growing revenue stream, Affiliates, is within Enterprise

Reconciliation to Non-GAAP Financials:



Adjusted Revenue

	FY 2020			FY 2021				FY 2022			
(\$ millions)	Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021
Total revenues, net (GAAP)	\$16.9	\$23.1	\$22.5	\$33.1	\$38.2	\$44.2	\$55.5	\$69.7	\$59.3	\$79.2	\$171.1
Add back:											
Amortization of loan origination costs	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.3	3.5	1.9	2.5
Less:											
Provision for loss on receivable - membership receivables	(0.4)	(3.4)	2.9	(0.2)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.0)	(1.5)	(6.7)	(1.9)	(3.2)
Provision for loss on receivable - fees receivables	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(1.3)	(1.7)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(0.1)	(1.4)	(5.6)
Revenue derived from products that have been phased out	(0.3)	(0.3)	0.2	0.1	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(16.1)	(1.9)	0.1
Adjusted Revenue (non-GAAP)	\$17.0	\$19.1	\$25.4	\$32.5	\$36.5	\$42.0	\$54.0	\$66.5	\$39.9	\$76.0	\$164.9

Reconciliation to Non-GAAP Financials:



Adjusted Gross Profit

	FY 2020				FY 2021						
(\$ millions)	Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	FY 2019	FY 2020	FY 2021
Total revenues, net (GAAP)	\$16.9	\$23.1	\$22.5	\$33.1	\$38.2	\$44.2	\$55.5	\$69.7	\$59.3	\$79.2	\$171.1
Less:											
Cost of Sales	(8.0)	(12.2)	(8.6)	(13.8)	(15.9)	(17.3)	(19.9)	(29.4)	(41.7)	(38.8)	(66.9)
Gross Profit (GAAP)	\$9.0	\$10.9	\$13.9	\$19.3	\$22.3	\$27.0	\$35.6	\$40.3	\$17.6	\$40.4	\$104.1
Gross Profit Margin	53%	47%	62%	58%	58%	61%	64%	58%	30%	51%	61%
Less:											
Revenue derived from products that have been phased out	(0.3)	(0.3)	0.2	0.1	0.0	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(16.1)	(1.9)	0.1
Adjusted Gross Profit (non-GAAP)	\$8.7	\$10.6	\$14.2	\$19.4	\$22.3	\$27.0	\$35.6	\$40.3	\$1.4	\$38.5	\$104.3
Adjusted Gross Profit Margin	51%	55%	56%	60%	61%	64%	66%	61%	4%	51%	63%

Reconciliation to Non-GAAP Financials:



Adjusted EBITDA

		FY 2020			FY 2022			
(\$ millions)	Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022
Net income (loss) (GAAP)	\$1.1	(\$5.5)	(\$30.4)	(\$73.4)	(\$39.2)	(\$24.6)	(\$27.6)	\$0.1
Add back:								
Interest expense related to corporate debt	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.4
Income tax expense (benefit)	_	_	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(34.7)
Depreciation and amortization expense	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	3.4
Change in fair value of warrants	_	(0.2)	14.6	31.2	17.6	5.5	(14.7)	(3.9)
Charge in fair value of subordinated convertible notes	_	_	4.0	39.9	9.6	(7.7)	_	_
Change in fair value of contingent consideration from M&A	_	_	_	_	_	_	6.2	0.7
Stock-based compensation	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.6	3.3
One-time expenses	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	(2.2)	7.2	2.8	4.8
Less:								
Origination financing cost of capital	(1.6)	(2.4)	(3.2)	(2.8)	(3.1)	(3.5)	(3.4)	_
Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP)	\$1.2	(\$6.3)	(\$13.1)	(\$1.2)	(\$13.6)	(\$20.5)	(\$31.9)	(\$24.9)
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	7%	(33%)	(52%)	(4%)	(37%)	(49%)	(59%)	(38%)

GAAP Consolidated Statement of Operations



Q1 2022 includes a full quarter impact from the acquisition of MALKA and about a half quarter impact from the acquisition of Even Financial; minimal impact to Provision and Marketing expenses

		FY 2020			FY 2021					
(\$ in millions)	Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	Q1 2022		
Revenue										
Service and subscription revenue	16.2	21.4	21.8	31.5	36.4	41.9	54.3	67.1		
Net interest income on loan receivables	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.3	2.6		
Total revenue, net	16.9	23.1	22.5	33.1	38.2	44.2	55.5	69.7		
Operating expenses										
Provision for credit losses on consumer receivables	(0.0)	10.5	6.7	5.7	15.7	15.2	24.1	23.0		
Compensation and benefits	5.0	4.7	8.5	7.1	8.2	15.5	15.0	22.0		
Marketing	1.6	2.9	3.7	4.4	9.2	13.5	16.1	11.6		
Direct costs	4.9	5.5	7.6	9.9	10.5	10.9	12.8	21.2		
Professional services	1.3	1.9	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.7	7.1	7.3		
Technology related costs	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.5	3.3	4.5		
Other operating expenses	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	8.3	11.0	10.8		
Total operating expenses	15.0	28.0	33.8	33.9	51.6	69.6	89.4	100.4		
Net income (loss) before other (expense) income and income taxes	1.9	(4.9)	(11.2)	(0.8)	(13.4)	(25.3)	(33.8)	(30.7)		
Other (expense) income										
Interest expense	(0.8)	(0.9)	(0.6)	(1.5)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(2.3)	(6.2)		
Change in fair value of warrant liability	_	0.2	(14.6)	(31.2)	(17.6)	(5.5)	14.7	3.9		
Change in fair value of convertible notes	_	_	(4.0)	(39.9)	(9.6)	7.7	_	_		
Change in fair value of contingent consideration							(6.2)	(0.7)		
from mergers and acquisitions	_	_	_	_	_	_	(0.2)	(0.7)		
Other (expense) income	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.1	(0.9)		
Net income (loss) before income taxes	1.2	(5.5)	(30.5)	(73.4)	(39.2)	(24.6)	(27.6)	(34.6)		
Income tax expense (benefit)			0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(34.7)		
Net income (loss)	1.2	(5.5)	(30.5)	(73.4)	(39.2)	(24.6)	(27.6)	0.1		



Footnotes

- (1) Total Customers is the cumulative number of customers that have opened at least one account, including banking, membership subscription, secured personal loan, cash advance, managed investment account, cryptocurrency account or affiliate product. Total Customers also include customers that have submitted for, received and clicked on at least one offer, including loans, credit cards, mortgages, savings and insurance products, from a financial institution partner through our Even Financial marketplace.
- (2) Enterprise Partners is comprised of Product Partners and Channel Partners. Product Partners are financial institutions and financial service providers. Channel Partners are organizations that allow us to reach a wide base of consumers, including but not limited to news sites, content publishers, product comparison sites and financial institutions.
- (3) Total Products is the total number of products that our Total Customers have opened including banking, membership subscription, secured personal loan, cash advance, managed investment account, cryptocurrency account, affiliate product, or signed up for our financial tracking services (with either credit tracking enabled or external linked accounts), whether or not the customer is still registered for the product. Total Products also include products that our Total Customers have submitted for, received and clicked on through our Even Financial marketplace. If a customer has funded multiple secured personal loans or cash advances or submitted for, received and clicked on multiple products through our Even Financial marketplace, it is only counted once for each product type.
- (4) Total Originations is the dollar volume of the secured personal loans originated and cash advances funded within the stated period.
- (5) Provision as a % of Originations is defined as provision for loss on finance receivables for the period divided by Total Originations for the period.
- (6) Adjusted Revenue is a non-GAAP measure and is defined as total revenues, net plus amortization of loan origination costs less provision for loss on membership receivables, provision for loss on fees receivables and revenue derived from phased out products. Definition previously removed non-operating income, which has been moved out of total revenues, net (GAAP) and into other (expense) income as part of our GAAP financial statement reclassification.
- (7) Adjusted Gross Profit is a non-GAAP measure and is defined as gross profit less revenue derived from phased out products. Definition previously removed non-operating income, which has been moved out of total revenues, net (GAAP) and into other (expense) income as part of our GAAP financial statement reclassification.
- (8) Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP measure and is defined as net income (loss) plus interest expense related to corporate debt, income tax expense (benefit), depreciation and amortization expense, change in fair value of warrants, change in fair value of subordinated convertible notes, change in fair value of contingent consideration from mergers and acquisitions, stock-based compensation and one-time expenses less origination financing cost of capital.