#### HAPPY HAPPENS HERE









## **Tanger** Outlets

## PRESENTATION

MAY 11. 2020

## **Tanger**Outlets

### SAFE HARBOR STATEMENTS

This presentation contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The Company intends such forward-looking statements to be covered by the safe harbor provisions for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and includes this statement for purposes of complying with the safe harbor provisions. Forward-looking statements, which are based on certain assumptions and describe the Company's future plans, strategies and expectations, are generally identifiable by use of the words "believe," "expect," "intend," "anticipate," "estimate," "project," "will," "forecast" or similar expressions.

You should not rely on forward-looking statements since they involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors which are, in some cases, beyond our control and which could materially affect our actual results, performance or achievements. Important factors which may cause actual results to differ materially from current expectations include, but are not limited to: risks related to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on our tenants and on our business, financial condition, liquidity, results of operations and compliance with debt covenants; our inability to develop new outlet centers or expand existing outlet centers successfully; risks related to the economic performance and market value of our outlet centers; the relative illiquidity of real property investments; impairment charges affecting our properties; our dispositions of assets may not achieve anticipated results; competition for the acquisition and development of outlet centers, and our inability to complete outlet centers we have identified; the bankruptcy of one or more of the retailers in our centers; the fact certain of our lease agreements include co-tenancy and/or sales-based provisions that may allow a tenant to pay reduced rent and/or terminate a lease prior to its natural expiration; environmental regulations affecting our business; risks associated with possible terrorist activity or other acts or threats of violence and threats to public safety; our dependence on rental income from real property; our dependence on the results of operations of our retailers; the fact that certain of our properties are subject to ownership interests held by third parties, whose interests may conflict with ours; risks related to uninsured losses; the risk that consumer, travel, shopping and spending habits may change; risks associated with our Canadian investments; risks associated with attracting and retaining key personnel; risks associated with debt financing; risks associated with our guarantees of debt for, or other support we may provide to, joint venture properties; the effectiveness of our interest rate hedging arrangements; uncertainty relating to the potential phasing out of LIBOR; our potential failure to qualify as a REIT; our legal obligation to make distributions to our shareholders; legislative or regulatory actions that could adversely affect our shareholders. including the recent changes in the U.S. federal income taxation of U.S. businesses; our dependence on distributions from the Operating Partnership to meet our financial obligations, including dividends; the risk of a cyber-attack or an act of cyber-terrorism and other important factors set forth under Item 1A – "Risk Factors" in the Company's and the Operating Partnership's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, as may be updated or supplemented in the Company's Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and the Company's other filings with the SEC. Accordingly, there is no assurance that the Company's expectations will be realized. The Company disclaims any intention or obligation to update the forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. You are advised to refer to any further disclosures the Company makes or related subjects in the Company's Current Reports on Form 8-K that the Company files with the SEC.

We use certain non-GAAP supplemental measures in this presentation, including Funds From Operations ("FFO"), Core Funds From Operations ("Core FFO"), same center net operating income ("Same Center NOI") and portfolio net operating income ("Portfolio NOI"). See definitions and reconciliations beginning on page 39.

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## TangerOutlets COVID-19 UPDATE

Tanger entered 2020 with one of the strongest balance sheets in our peer group. As a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, we have taken multiple steps intended to increase liquidity, preserve financial flexibility and to meet our obligations for a sustained period of time, as well as provide support to our tenants, employees and the communities we serve.

#### LIQUIDITY UPDATES

- Drew down substantially all of the capacity under \$600 million unsecured lines of credit
- · Temporarily suspended dividend
- Reduced base salaries for most employees, including 50% for CEO and 25% for other NEOs<sup>(1)</sup>, and a 25% reduction in cash retainers for Board
- · Reduced or deferred certain operating expenses and capital expenditures
- · Deferred Nashville pre-development-stage project
- · Cash on hand of \$594 million as of April 30, 2020

#### OPERATIONAL UPDATES

- Centers have remained open, but stores began closing in mid-March
  - » By April 6, operations at all 39 centers were restricted by order of local and state authorities
  - » By May 11, mandates have been eased or lifted in jurisdictions where 20, or 63%, of the centers in the consolidated portfolio are located
- As of May 11, open stores represent 16% of consolidated portfolio GLA and 12% of annual base rent (up from 6% and 2%, respectively, at April 6)
- As a result of tenant deferral offer (see Tenant Support), April rent receipts represented approximately 12% of amount billed
- Avoided employee layoffs or furloughs as a result of liquidity actions described above

#### **TENANT SUPPORT**

- Committed to working with our tenant partners during this unprecedented time
- Offered all tenants in consolidated portfolio option to defer 100% of April and May rents interest free, payable in equal installments due in January and February 2021
- Providing assistance for retailers with managing social distancing quidelines in outlet common areas
- In discussions with several retailers with excess inventory due to pandemic-related closures to open permanent and pop-up stores

#### **COMMUNITY SUPPORT**

- · Offered our facilities to assist our communities by hosting:
- » Red Cross blood drives
- » Food collection sites
- » Staging areas for law enforcement and emergency medical services
- Implementing additional operational measures to comply with CDC and other public health guidelines, including:
  - » Frequent cleaning of common areas and other high-touch spaces
  - » Closure of children's play areas and interactive features
  - » Usage of PPE by employees and third-party service providers



## OUR MANAGEMENT



STEVEN B. TANGER
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

"Over many economic cycles during the past 39 years, we have shown that, in good times, people love a bargain, and in tough times like these, they need a bargain. NOW, MORE THAN EVER, OUR CONVICTION IN THE OUTLET DISTRIBUTION MODEL REMAINS STEADFAST."



STEPHEN J. YALOF
PRESIDENT & CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER

"The outlet channel is widely recognized as the place to find the best brand names on sale every day in a shopper-friendly and traditional open air environment. OUR BEST-IN-CLASS TEAM IS HARD AT WORK AS WE WELCOME BACK OUR TENANTS AND LOYAL SHOPPERS."



## PROPOSITION

FOR RETAILERS

## ONE OF THE MOST PROFITABLE CHANNELS FOR RETAILERS

- · Lower cost of occupancy
- Higher margins
- · Lower customer acquisition and logistics costs

## IMPORTANT COMPONENT OF THE OMNI-CHANNEL RETAIL STRATEGY

- · Direct touchpoint with the consumer
- Maintain integrity of brand through control of product placement and pricing

## PROPOSITION

FOR CONSUMERS

**CONSISTENT VALUE** for quality merchandise from sought-after brands

**SOCIAL, EXPERIENTIAL shopping** 

TACTILE INTERACTION with the products prior to making the purchase

INSTANT GRATIFICATION - buy and enjoy same day







- Well-located outlet centers across the U.S. and Canada
- Superior outlet experience and deep tenant relationships
- Active center and portfolio management drive solid performance

**SNAPSHOT** (as of March 31, 2020)

NYSE: SKT

FOUNDED: 1981

Market Value: \$490 Million

Enterprise Value: \$2.7 Billion

**Investment Grade** 

14.3M Square Feet

39 Outlet Centers

20 States & Canada









## MISSION

## BEST BRANDS, BEST PRICE AND BEST EXPERIENCE.® THAT'S TANGER OUTLETS!®

Tanger's mission is to provide our Shoppers the latest and most popular brands, at the best prices anywhere, with an experience so compelling, they return over and over again with their family and friends

## OUR VISION

#### **BE FIRST CHOICE WITH:**

SHOPPERS

PARTNERS

RETAILERS

OUR COMMUNITIES

INVESTORS

EMPLOYEES



## **Tanger** Outlets

## HIGHLIGHTS

Outlet industry leader with expertise and skill set to succeed

Recession resiliency

Strong and flexible balance sheet

Proven record of value creation through disciplined capital allocation





#### **UNIQUE SKILL SET**

- Site selection typically near or outside major metropolitan areas or in popular tourist destinations
- Leasing experts at curating a compelling mix of tenants and maintaining strong tenancy
- Marketing effective programs to drive traffic & loyalty for Tanger brand

Tanger executives average 15+ years of service to the Company, and even more in the industry

### **TARGETED FOCUS & EXPERIENCE**

- · Only public pure-play outlet REIT
- · 39+ years of experience in the industry
- Established reputation as an outlet industry leader among tenants and shoppers

#### **TENANT RELATIONSHIPS**

- · A trusted tenant partner
- Proven history of developing, marketing and operating successful outlet centers



39 LOCATIONS

GEOGRAPHIC

DIVERSIFICATION

20 STATES & CANADA

14.3

MILLION APPROXIMATE TOTAL SF

58%

OF SF IS LOCATED
IN TOURISM
DESTINATIONS

88%
OF SF IS IN A TOP 50 MSA
OR LEADING TOURISM
DESTINATION (2)
(Metropolitan Statistical Area as

Defined by the U.S. Census Bureau)

**TANGER** CORPORATE **HEADQUARTERS** Greensboro, NC TOURISM DESTINATIONS TOP 50 MSA (1) (2) SUBURBAN MARKETS (1) Excludes centers that are in the Top 50 MSA but categorized as Tourism Destinations above (2) Includes Ottawa, ON center located in a top 5 census metropolitan area as defined by Statistics Canada 12

## **Tanger** Outlets





MICHAEL KORS









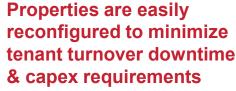


COLE HAAN



### STRONG AND DYNAMI **TENANT MIX**

Diversified tenant base



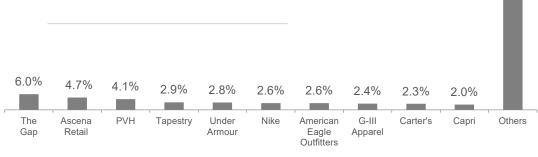


Chart is in terms of annualized base rent as of March 31, 2020 and includes all retail concepts of each tenant group for consolidated outlet centers 67.6%

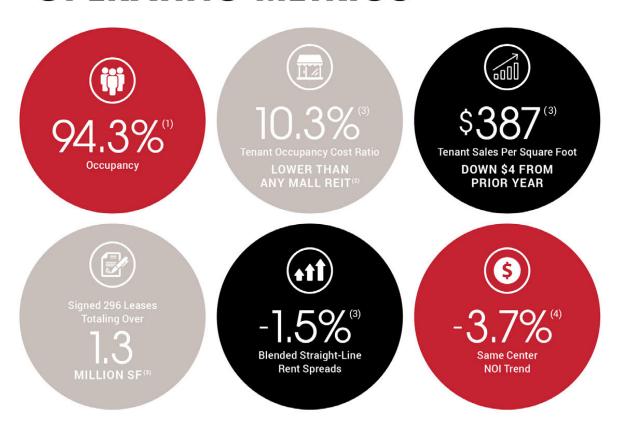




## OPERATING METRICS

## CONSOLIDATED PORTFOLIO

## **OPERATING METRICS**



(1) AS OF MARCH 31, 2020 (2) REFLECTS REPORTED RESULTS AS OF MAY 10, 2020 (3) FOR THE TRAILING TWELVE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2020 (4) FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 2020

## SALES PERFORMANCE





Sales are for stabilized outlet centers in the consolidated portfolio and are based on reports by retailers leasing outlet center stores for the trailing 12 months for tenants which have occupied such stores for a minimum of 12 months. For periods subsequent to 2010, sales per square foot are based on all tenants less than 20,000 square feet in size.



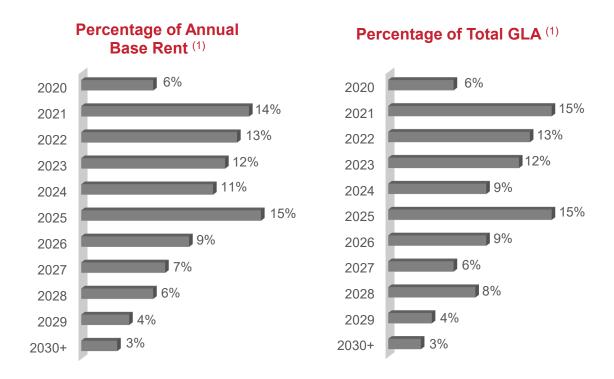
## SOLID PERFORMANCE WITH SUSTAINED OCCUPANCY

#### **Year-End Occupancy of 95% or Greater for More Than 25 Years**





## STABLE EXPIRATIONS

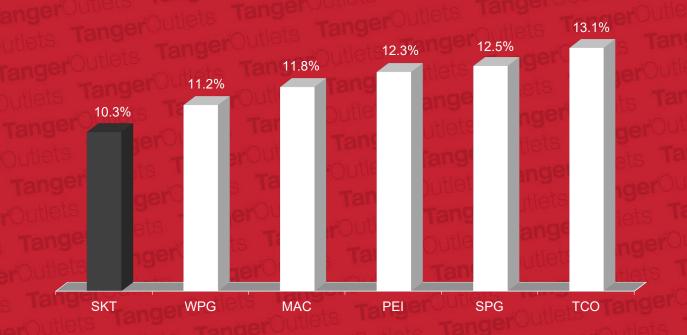


 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{^{(1)}}\mbox{As of March 31, 2020 for consolidated outlet centers, net of renewals executed}$ 



## ATTRACTIVE TENANT OCCUPANCY COST





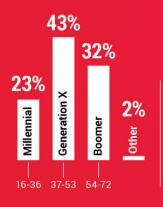
Most recently reported as of May 10, 2020





OPTIMIZING
THE SHOPPER
EXPERIENCE

## A LOOK AT OUR SHOPPER



**75%** 

8.2
SHOPPING FREQUENCY
PER YEAR

\$243<sup>(1)</sup>
AVERAGE SHOPPING EXPENDITURE

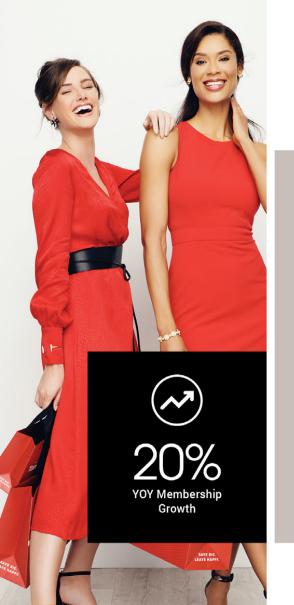
\$91,837

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD INCOME

181+
MILLION VISITORS
ANNUALLY

(1) SOURCE: THIRD PARTY RESEARCH FINDINGS, PER SHOPPING PARTY





### **TANGERCLUB**

An Exclusive VIP Shopper Program that rewards members for shopping with exclusive offers and gifts for spending levels, VIP parking, seasonal specials and more!





\$104,844



Shopping Frequency



\$271

\$3,240

Annual Spend by Club Member
(\$271 Average Spend x 12 Annual Visits
\$1,993 for Non-Club Member



63%
Higher Spend Than
Non-Club Members

# AN OMNICHANNEL STRATEGY IS ESSENTIAL FOR RETAILERS

### KEY FINDING IN ICSC HALO EFFECT STUDY:

"The halo effect is critical and multifaceted [for retailers] — through the additional omnichannel spending that occurs within days of making a purchase in a physical store or online."

**Tanger** Outlets

84%

Percentage of consumers who have shopped in-store in markets where stores are present

4X

In-store conversion rates are 4 times higher than online-only conversion rates

2.1

Average number of in-store transactions that consumers complete within 15 days of an online transaction

\$131

Additional spending by a consumer who spends \$100 online and then visits the physica store within 15 days of their purchase

### PHYSICAL STORES AND AN ONLINE PRESENCE ARE MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL:

"Physical locations are places where brands can make genuine connections with consumers who are considerably more informed today than they were yesterday."

## PHYSICAL STORES IMPROVE BRAND HEALTH BENEFITING BRAND:

Awareness • Impression • Consideration • Identification • Loyalty

The halo effect is defined as the direct impact of physical stores on digital engagement and consumer awareness of a brand.

SOURCE: INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF SHOPPING CENTERS • THE HALO EFFECT: HOW BRICKS IMPACT CLICKS; BRICKS DRIVE CLICKS GLOBALLY:
THE POSITIVE PHYSICAL-DIGITAL RELATIONSHIP; AND THE HALO EFFECT II: QUANTIFYING THE IMPACT OF MULTICHANNEL

## **Tanger** Outlets

ONGOING INVESTMENTS IN

**MARKETING & TECHNOLOGY** 

Tanger MOBILE APP
+ Text Deals

More than 1.6
MILLION TANGERCLUB
MEMBERS + 10.4 Million
Preferred Customers in
Our Database

Email Marketing + MOBILE COUPONS

Customer ENGAGEMENT EVENTS



Tanger Outlets is where shoppers find the best value – we promise. This concept, since 1994, is a simple promise. If you find any product you have purchased at a Tanger Outlet Center advertised for less, we gladly refund the difference. Online sales have been added to the program to make it even stronger.





At Tanger, we recognize that corporate responsibility is essential to our success and to creating long-term value for our stakeholders, including shareholders, retail partners, employee team members, community partners, and customers, and to protecting the future of the environment.

We continue to look for opportunities to integrate sustainability into our business practices as we address the material issues impacting Tanger and our stakeholders.

ALONG WITH GOVERNANCE, THE PILLARS OF OUR CORPORATE RESPONSIBILITY APPROACH INCLUDE:



### PLACES Environmental Footprint

Practices that enhance and differentiate our properties

differentiate our properties while considering the sustainability of our business and our planet.



#### **PARTNERSHIPS**

Shareholders, Retailers and Community Engagement

Mutually beneficial relationships with shareholders, retailers and nonprofit partners that facilitate improved quality of life for the communities we serve.



#### PEOPLE

Customers and Employees

The long-term, trusting relationships with team members and the consumers we serve.

#### OUR MATERIAL ISSUES - ESG PRIORITIES AND IMPACTS

We begin with understanding opportunities and risks arising from the material issues that impact our business and inform our environmental, social and governance (ESG) strategy. It is critical to translate these issues into operational priorities and processes across the business as well as within specific functional areas, focusing on global economic, environmental and social impacts. The list at right includes top level ESG items that have been identified through stakeholder, executive and board engagement and are priority areas for Tanger.

#### ESG PRIORITIES - MATERIAL ISSUES INCLUDE:



COMPANY REPUTATION



CULTURE



**OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCIES** 



**DIVERSITY & EQUAL OPPORTUNITY** 



**ENVIRONMENTAL RISKS** 



CORPORATE GOVERNANCE





DISCIPLINED EXTERNAL GROWTH





## EXTERNAL GROWTH

## **OPPORTUNITIES**

THROUGH DISCIPLINED DEVELOPMENT

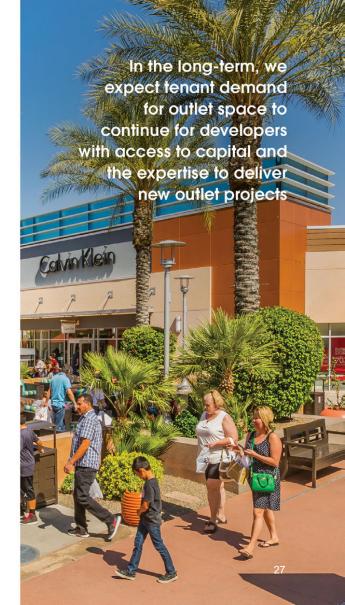
While temporarily suspended due to the COVID-19 crisis, we continue to monitor markets to identify attractive opportunities

## RIGOROUS DEVELOPMENT GUIDELINES

- At least 60% pre-leasing commitments with visibility to 75%
- · Receipt of all required permits
- · Acceptable return on cost hurdle

#### UNDERPENETRATED INDUSTRY

- Supply of outlet centers in the U.S. remains favorable
- Currently an estimated 70 million square feet of quality space, which represents less than 1% of U.S. retail space



### **NASHVILLE**

### POTENTIAL PROJECT

While temporarily suspended, we are in due diligence process for a new Tanger Outlet Center in Nashville, Tennessee, one of the fastest growing MSAs in the country







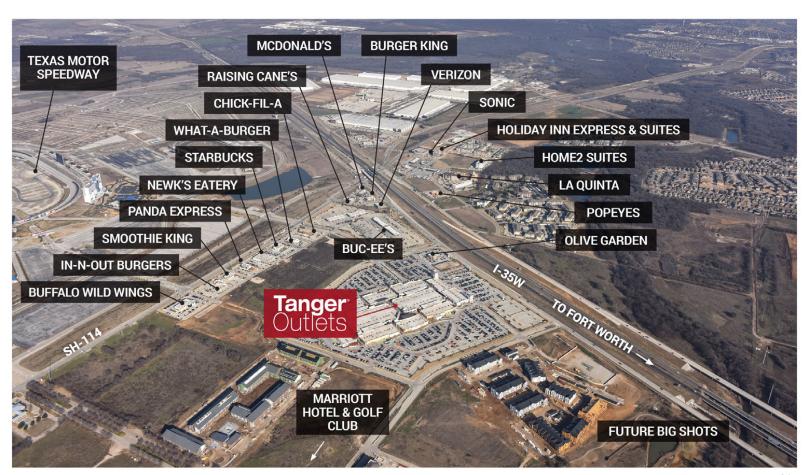
## **DENSIFICATION**

The area around many of our centers has been densifying, which brings more consumers to the area, without Tanger having to make the investment

### **DAYTONA BEACH**



### **FORT WORTH**



### **NATIONAL HARBOR**







## **FINANCIAL**





Maintain
Manageable
Schedule of
Debt Maturities

Maintain
Significant
Liquidity Utilizing
Capacity Under
Lines of Credit

Disciplined
Development
Approach –
Will Not Build
on Spec

Investment Grade Rated

Use
Joint Ventures
Opportunistically

Solid Coverage & Leverage Ratios

Limit Floating Rate Exposure Funding
Preference for
Unsecured
Financing –
Limited Secured
Financing

Generate
Capital Internally
(Cash Flow
in Excess of
Dividends Paid)



### STRONG BALANCE SHEET

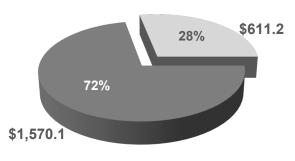




- Square feet encumbered
- Square feet unencumbered
- (1) Consolidated outlet centers

### FLOATING RATE EXPOSURE

Outstanding Debt (1)



- **Fixed Rate**
- Variable Rate

(1) In million, excludes debt discounts, premiums, origination costs, letters of credit under the lines and the Company's share of unconsolidated joint venture debt



Cash and cash equivalents of \$600.5 million as a result of drawing down substantially all capacity under \$600 million unsecured lines of credit



## QUALITY RATIOS

### In compliance with all debt covenants

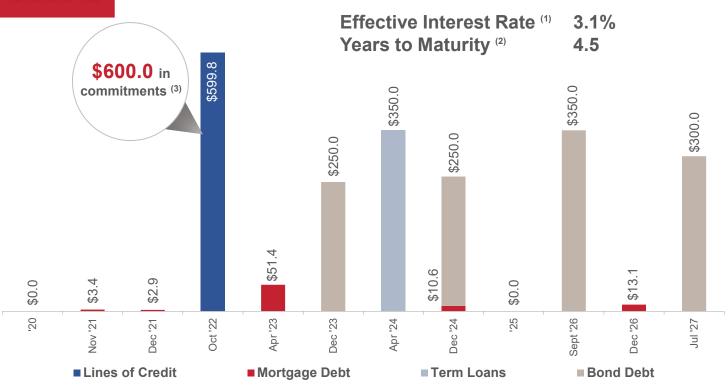
KEY BOND COVENANTS	ACTUAL	LIMIT
Total debt to adjusted total assets	55%	< 60%
Secured debt to adjusted total assets	2%	< 40%
Unencumbered assets to unsecured debt	175%	> 150%
Interest coverage	5.0 x	> 1.5 x

Agency	Rating
S&P	BBB, negative outlook
Moody's	Baa2, negative outlook

## Latest Action

Outlook revised on March 27, 2020 Rating revised on January 29, 2020

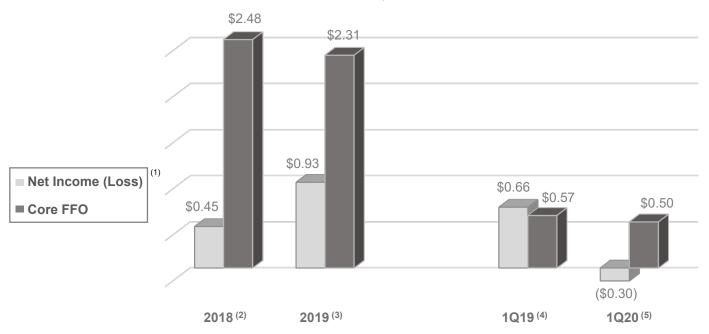
### MANAGEABLE MATURITIES



- · Assumes all extension options are exercised; although some mortgage debt is amortizing, outstanding balance is shown in the month of final maturity
- · Excludes debt discounts, premiums, and origination costs
- Excludes pro-rata share of debt maturities related to unconsolidated joint ventures
- (1) Weighted average; includes the impact of discounts and premiums and interest rate swaps, as applicable
- (2) Weighted average; includes applicable extensions available at the Company's option
- (3) As a result of drawing down substantially all of the capacity under it \$600 million unsecured lines of credit in light of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$600.5 million

### **EARNINGS**





- (1) Charts are based on net income and Core FFO available to common shareholders; refer to reconciliation of net income to FFO and Core FFO on pages 39-48. For both 1Q19 and 1Q20, there were no reconciling items between FFO and Core FFO
- (2) Net income available to common shareholders in 2018 was impacted by non-cash impairment charges totaling \$56.9 million (\$0.58 per share)
- (3) Net income available to common shareholders in 2019 was impacted by a gain on the sale of four outlet centers totaling \$43.4 million (\$0.44 per share), a non-cash impairment charge of \$37.6 million (\$0.39 per share), \$4.4 million (\$0.04 per share) of general and administrative expense for the accelerated recognition of compensation cost related to the retirement of an executive officer, and a foreign currency loss from the sale of a joint venture property of \$3.6 million (\$0.04 per share)
- (4) Net income available to common shareholders in 1Q19 was impacted by a gain on the sale of four outlet centers totaling \$43.4 million (\$0.44 per share)
- (5) Net loss available to common shareholders in 1Q20 was impacted by a non-cash impairment charge of \$45.7 million (\$0.47 per share)





## NON-GAAP SUPPLEMENTAL MEASURES

### NON-GAAP

## SUPPLEMENTAL MEASURES

Beginning with the three months ended March 31, 2020, we now refer to Adjusted Funds from Operations ("AFFO") as Core Funds From Operations ("Core FFO"), but there has been no change to the definition of this measure.

Funds From Operations ("FFO") is a widely used measure of the operating performance for real estate companies that supplements net income (loss) determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). We determine FFO based on the definition set forth by the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("NAREIT"), of which we are a member. In December 2018, NAREIT issued "NAREIT Funds From Operations White Paper - 2018 Restatement" which clarifies, where necessary, existing guidance and consolidates alerts and policy bulletins into a single document for ease of use. NAREIT defines FFO as net income/(loss) available to the Company's common shareholders computed in accordance with GAAP, excluding (i) depreciation and amortization related to real estate, (ii) gains or losses from sales of certain real estate assets, (iii) gains and losses from change in control, (iv) impairment write-downs of certain real estate assets and investments in entities when the impairment is directly attributable to decreases in the value of depreciable real estate held by the entity and (v) after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures calculated to reflect FFO on the same basis

FFO is intended to exclude historical cost depreciation of real estate as required by GAAP which assumes that the value of real estate assets diminishes ratably over time. Historically, however, real estate values have risen or fallen with market conditions. Because FFO excludes depreciation and amortization of real estate assets, gains and losses from property dispositions and extraordinary items, it provides a performance measure that, when compared year over year, reflects the impact to operations from trends in occupancy rates, rental rates, operating costs, development activities and interest costs, providing perspective not immediately apparent from net income.

We present FFO because we consider it an important supplemental measure of our operating performance. In addition, a portion of cash bonus compensation to certain members of management is based on our FFO or Core FFO, which is described in the section below. We believe it is useful for investors to have enhanced transparency into how we evaluate our performance and that of our management. In addition, FFO is frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of REITs, many of which present FFO when reporting their results. FFO is also widely used by us and others in our industry to evaluate and price potential acquisition candidates. We believe that FFO payout ratio, which represents regular distributions to common shareholders and unit holders of the Operating Partnership expressed as a percentage of FFO, is useful to investors because it facilitates the comparison of dividend coverage between REITs. NAREIT has encouraged its member companies to report their FFO as a supplemental, industry-wide standard measure of REIT operating performance.

FFO has significant limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider it in isolation, or as a substitute for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Some of these limitations are:

- FFO does not reflect our cash expenditures, or future requirements, for capital expenditures or contractual commitments;
- FFO does not reflect changes in, or cash requirements for, our working capital needs;
- Although depreciation and amortization are non-cash charges, the assets being depreciated and amortized will often have to be replaced in the future, and FFO does not reflect any cash requirements for such replacements; and
- Other companies in our industry may calculate FFO differently than we do, limiting its usefulness as a comparative measure.

Because of these limitations, FFO should not be considered as a measure of discretionary cash available to us to invest in the growth of our business or our dividend paying capacity. We compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using FFO only as a supplemental measure.



## NON-GAAP

## SUPPLEMENTAL MEASURES

#### **Core Funds From Operations**

If applicable, we present Core FFO as a supplemental measure of our performance. We define Core FFO as FFO further adjusted to eliminate the impact of certain items that we do not consider indicative of our ongoing operating performance. These further adjustments are itemized in the table below, if applicable. You are encouraged to evaluate these adjustments and the reasons we consider them appropriate for supplemental analysis. In evaluating Core FFO you should be aware that in the future we may incur expenses that are the same as or similar to some of the adjustments in this presentation. Our presentation of Core FFO should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items.

We present Core FFO because we believe it assists investors and analysts in comparing our performance across reporting periods on a consistent basis by excluding items that we do not believe are indicative of our core operating performance. In addition, we believe it is useful for investors to have enhanced transparency into how we evaluate management's performance and the effectiveness of our business strategies. We use Core FFO when certain material, unplanned transactions occur as a factor in evaluating management's performance and to evaluate the effectiveness of our business strategies, and may use Core FFO when determining incentive compensation.

Core FFO has limitations as an analytical tool. Some of these limitations are:

- Core FFO does not reflect our cash expenditures, or future requirements, for capital expenditures or contractual commitments;
- Core FFO does not reflect changes in, or cash requirements for, our working capital needs;
- Although depreciation and amortization are non-cash charges, the assets being depreciated and amortized will often have to be replaced in the future, and Core FFO does not reflect any cash requirements for such replacements;
- Core FFO does not reflect the impact of certain cash charges resulting from matters we consider not to be indicative of our ongoing operations;
   and
- Other companies in our industry may calculate Core FFO differently than we do, limiting its usefulness as a comparative measure.

Because of these limitations, Core FFO should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for performance measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. We compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using Core FFO only as a supplemental measure.



## NON-GAAP

## SUPPLEMENTAL MEASURES

#### Portfolio Net Operating Income and Same Center Net Operating Income

We present portfolio net operating income ("Portfolio NOI") and same center net operating income ("Same Center NOI") as supplemental measures of our operating performance. Portfolio NOI represents our property level net operating income which is defined as total operating revenues less property operating expenses and excludes termination fees and non-cash adjustments including straight-line rent, net above and below market rent amortization, impairment charges and gains or losses on the sale of assets recognized during the periods presented. We define Same Center NOI as Portfolio NOI for the properties that were operational for the entire portion of both comparable reporting periods and which were not acquired or subject to a material expansion or non-recurring event, such as a natural disaster, during the comparable reporting periods.

We believe Portfolio NOI and Same Center NOI are non-GAAP metrics used by industry analysts, investors and management to measure the operating performance of our properties because they provide performance measures directly related to the revenues and expenses involved in owning and operating real estate assets and provide a perspective not immediately apparent from net income, FFO or Core FFO. Because Same Center NOI excludes properties developed, redeveloped, acquired and sold; as well as

non-cash adjustments, gains or losses on the sale of outparcels and termination rents; it highlights operating trends such as occupancy levels, rental rates and operating costs on properties that were operational for both comparable periods. Other REITs may use different methodologies for calculating Portfolio NOI and Same Center NOI, and accordingly, our Portfolio NOI and Same Center NOI may not be comparable to other REITs.

Portfolio NOI and Same Center NOI should not be considered alternatives to net income (loss) or as an indicator of our financial performance since they do not reflect the entire operations of our portfolio, nor do they reflect the impact of general and administrative expenses, acquisition-related expenses, interest expense, depreciation and amortization costs, other non-property income and losses, the level of capital expenditures and leasing costs necessary to maintain the operating performance of our properties, or trends in development and construction activities which are significant economic costs and activities that could materially impact our results from operations. Because of these limitations, Portfolio NOI and Same Center NOI should not be viewed in isolation or as a substitute for performance measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. We compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using Portfolio NOI and Same Center NOI only as supplemental measures.



Below is a reconciliation of net income available to common shareholders to FFO available to common shareholders (in thousands, except per share information):	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,	
	2019	2018
NET INCOME AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS	\$86,519	\$42,444
Noncontrolling interests in Operating Partnership	4,678	2,329
Noncontrolling interests in other consolidated partnerships	195	(421
Allocation of earnings to participating securities	1,336	1,21
NET INCOME	\$92,728	\$45,563
Adjusted for:		
Depreciation and amortization of real estate assets – consolidated	120,856	129,28
Depreciation and amortization of real estate assets – unconsolidated joint ventures	12,512	13,31
Impairment charges	37,610	49,73
Impairment charges – unconsolidated joint ventures	_	7,18
Foreign currency loss from sale of joint venture property	3,641	-
Gain on sale of assets	(43,422)	-
FFO	\$223,925	\$245,07
FFO attributable to noncontrolling interests in other consolidated partnerships	(195)	42
Allocation of earnings to participating securities	(1,991)	(2,15
FFO AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS (1)	\$221,739	\$243,34
FFO AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS PER SHARE – DILUTED (1)	\$2.27	\$2.4
Diluted weighted average common shares (for earnings per share computations)	92,808	93,31
Diluted weighted average common shares (for FFO and Core FFO per share computations) (1)	97,766	98,30



Below is a reconciliation of FFO available to common shareholders to Core FFO available to common shareholders (in thousands, except per share information):	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,	
	2019	2018
FFO AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS (1)	\$221,739	\$243,347
As further adjusted for:		
Compensation related to executive officer retirement (2)	4,371	_
Impact of above adjustment to the allocation of earnings to participating securities	(35)	_
CORE FFO AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS (1)	\$226,075	\$243,347
CORE FFO AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS PER SHARE – DILUTED (1)	\$2.31	\$2.48
Diluted weighted average common shares (for FFO and Core FFO per share computations) (1)	97,766	98,303



Below is a reconciliation of net income (loss) available to common shareholders to FFO available to common shareholders (in thousands, except per share information):	THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31,	
	2020	2019
NET INCOME (LOSS) AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS	\$(27,398)	\$61,720
Noncontrolling interests in Operating Partnership	(1,427)	3,315
Noncontrolling interests in other consolidated partnerships	190	195
Allocation of earnings to participating securities	516	611
NET INCOME (LOSS)	\$(28,119)	\$65,841
Adjusted for:		
Depreciation and amortization of real estate assets – consolidated	28,801	31,148
Depreciation and amortization of real estate assets – unconsolidated joint ventures	3,018	3,130
Impairment charge – consolidated	45,675	_
Gain on sale of assets	_	(43,422)
FFO	\$49,375	\$56,697
FFO attributable to noncontrolling interests in other consolidated partnerships	(190)	(195)
Allocation of earnings to participating securities	(516)	(611)
FFO AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS (1)	\$48,669	\$55,891
FFO AVAILABLE TO COMMON SHAREHOLDERS PER SHARE – DILUTED (1)	\$0.50	\$0.57
Diluted weighted average common shares (for earnings per share computations)	92,500	93,303
Diluted weighted average common shares (for FFO and Core FFO per share computations) (1)	97,411	98,264



Below is a reconciliation of net income to Portfolio NOI and Same Center NOI for the consolidated portfolio (in thousands):	YEAR ENDED D	YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31,	
	2019	2018	
NET INCOME	\$92,728	\$45,563	
Adjusted to exclude:			
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures	(7,839)	(924)	
Interest expense	61,672	64,821	
Gain on sale of assets	(43,422)	_	
Other non-operating (income) expense	2,761	(864)	
Impairment charge	37,610	49,739	
Depreciation and amortization	123,314	131,722	
Other non-property expenses	1,049	1,001	
Corporate general and administrative expenses	53,881	43,291	
Non-cash adjustments (3)	(6,237)	(3,191)	
Lease termination fees	(1,615)	(1,246)	
PORTFOLIO NOI	\$313,902	\$329,912	
Non-same center NOI (4)	(4,024)	(17,900)	
SAME CENTER NOI	\$309,878	\$312,012	





Below is a reconciliation of net income (loss) to Portfolio NOI and Same Center NOI for the consolidated portfolio (in thousands):	THREE MONTHS E	THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31,	
	2020	2019	
NET INCOME (LOSS)	\$(28,119)	\$65,841	
Adjusted to exclude:			
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures	(1,527)	(1,629)	
Interest expense	15,196	16,307	
Gain on sale of assets	_	(43,422)	
Other non-operating income	(220)	(224)	
Impairment charge	45,675	_	
Depreciation and amortization	29,417	31,760	
Other non-property expenses	139	150	
Corporate general and administrative expenses	12,579	12,132	
Non-cash adjustments (3)	(1,502)	(1,472)	
Lease termination fees	(164)	(1,130)	
PORTFOLIO NOI	\$71,474	\$78,313	
Non-same center NOI (4)	_	(4,081)	
SAME CENTER NOI	\$71,474	\$74,232	





- (1) Assumes the Class A common limited partnership units of the Operating Partnership held by the noncontrolling interests are exchanged for common shares of the Company. Each Class A common limited partnership unit is exchangeable for one of the Company's common shares, subject to certain limitations to preserve the Company's REIT status.
- (2) Represents the accelerated recognition of compensation cost entitled to be received by the Company's former President and Chief Operating Officer per the terms of a transition agreement executed in connection with his retirement.
- (3) Non-cash items include straight-line rent, above and below market rent amortization, straight-line rent expense on land leases and gains or losses on outparcel sales, as applicable.
- (4) Consolidated centers excluded from Same Center NOI:

OUTLET CENTERS SOLD:	
Nags Head, Ocean City, Park City, Williamsburg	March 2019



## ABOUT TANGER FACTORY OUTLET CENTERS, INC.

Tanger Factory Outlet Centers, Inc. (NYSE: SKT), is a publicly-traded REIT headquartered in Greensboro, North Carolina that presently operates and owns, or has an ownership interest in, a portfolio of 39 upscale outlet shopping centers. Tanger's operating properties are located in 20 states and in Canada, totaling approximately 14.3 million square feet, leased to over 2,800 stores which are operated by more than 510 different brand name companies. The Company has more than 39 years of experience in the outlet industry. Tanger Outlet Centers continue to attract more than 181 million visitors annually. For more information on Tanger Outlet Centers, call 1-800-4TANGER or visit the

