

# The State of AV/ADAS at Mobileye/Intel



An Intel  
Company



# Risk Factors

Today's presentation contains forward-looking statements. All statements made that are not historical facts are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, and actual results may differ materially. Please refer to Intel's most recent earnings release, Form 10-Q and 10-K filing available for more information on the risk factors that could cause actual results to differ.

If any non-GAAP financial measures are used during the presentation, you will find on Intel's website, [intc.com](http://intc.com), the required reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure.





# 2018 In Numbers

## 28

### New design wins

- 24 OEMs
- 8 Tier 1s

## 20

### Programs launches with 78 vehicle models

- 16 OEMs
- 5 Tier 1s

## 7

### Vehicle models launched with EyeQ4

- EyeQ4 Mid Mono
- EyeQ4 High Tricam

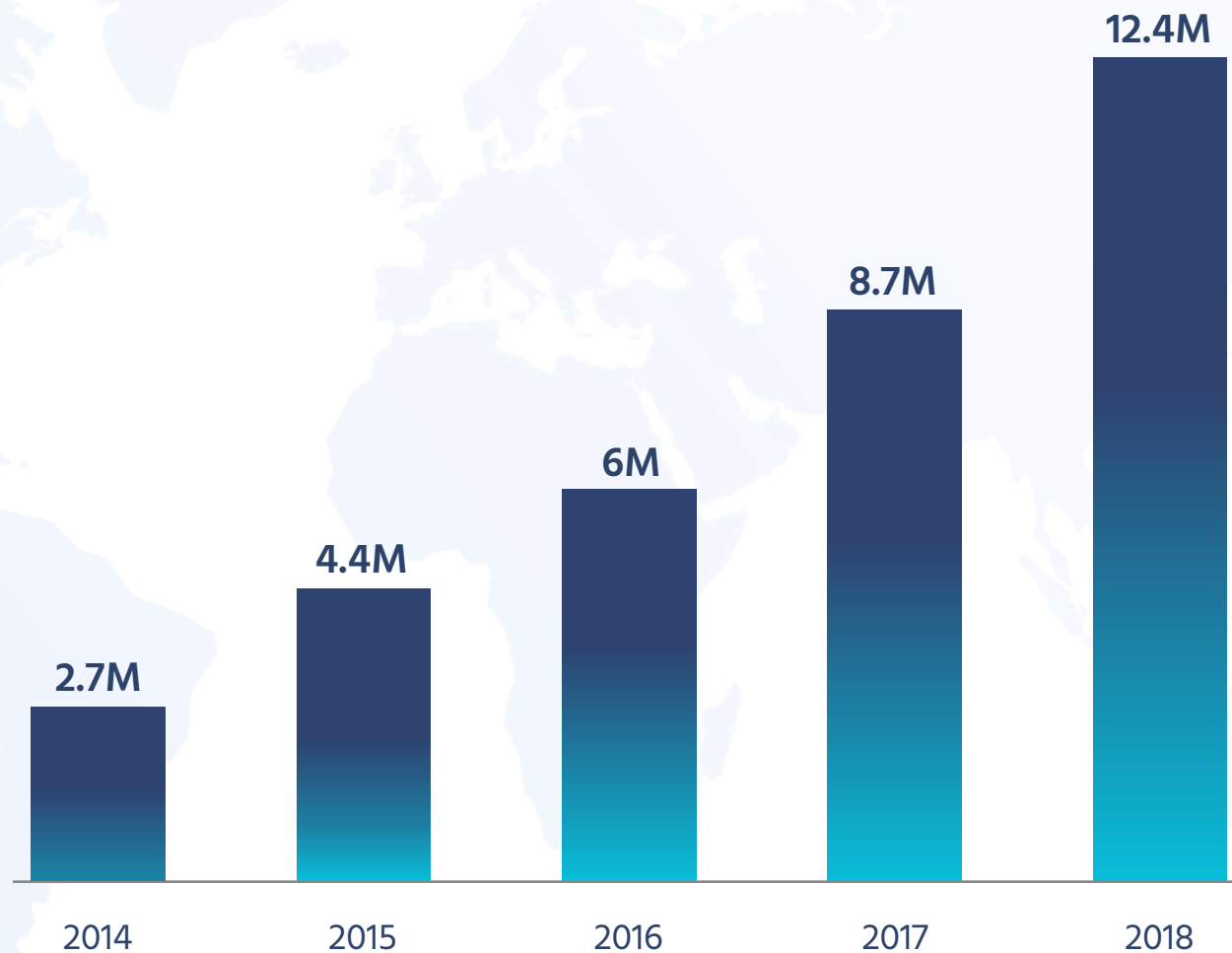
## 56

### Vehicle models with advanced functionalities

- 38 with ACC support (fused or vision only)
- 26 lane centering
- 20 traffic jam assist / pilot
- 15 road profile
- 2 newly designed EV (Audi E-Tron, NIO ES8)



# EyeQ® Shipped 2014-2018



**32M**

EyeQs shipped to date

**42%**

YoY growth from 2017

**46%**

CAGR from 2014



# Euro NCAP 5-Star 2018 Models

Make and Model	Mobileye inside	Safety Equipment	Overall Rating	Make and Model	Mobileye inside	Safety Equipment	Overall Rating
 Volvo XC40		Standard	★★★★★	 Mazda 6		Standard	★★★★★
 Lexus ES		Standard	★★★★★	 Hyundai NEXO		Standard	★★★★★
 Peugeot 508		Standard	★★★★★	 Hyundai Santa Fe		Standard	★★★★★
 Mercedes Benz A-Class		Standard	★★★★★	 VW Touareg		Standard	★★★★★
 Audi A6		Standard	★★★★★	 Jaguar I-PACE		Standard	★★★★★
 Volvo S60		Standard	★★★★★	 BMW X5		Standard	★★★★★
 Volvo V60		Standard	★★★★★	 Nissan LEAF		Standard	★★★★★
 Audi Q3		Standard	★★★★★	 Ford Focus		Standard	★★★★★



# Leading the Way With High-end ADAS Features

Launched in 2018 with 2 OEMs –  
Mobileye's TriFocal & EyeQ<sup>®</sup> 4

Wider FOV and further range FOV enabling:

- Enhanced detection capabilities/ranges for all features
- Red Light warning, Stop sign/ no entry warning
- Cross traffic/ peds/ cyclist warning
- AEB turning scenarios- TAP

EyeQ<sup>®</sup> 4 features for the first time:

- 3D VD, 3D motorbikes
- Hazard detection
- REM harvesting





# Leading the Way With High-end ADAS Features

New Partnerships



**Volkswagen**

VW and Mobileye are continuing their efforts to materialize a L2+ proposition combining the front camera and Roadbook™ technologies

- Leveraging the harvested data from VW series production vehicles
- The ongoing development activity is targeting a broad operational envelope L2+ product addressing mass market deployment
- Enhancing ACC & LKA by HD maps:
  - Foresight of road geometry and road semantics used to optimize control decisions
  - Navigation through unmarked/ill-marked road sections , including junctions
  - A redundant road-geometry source under adverse visibility conditions

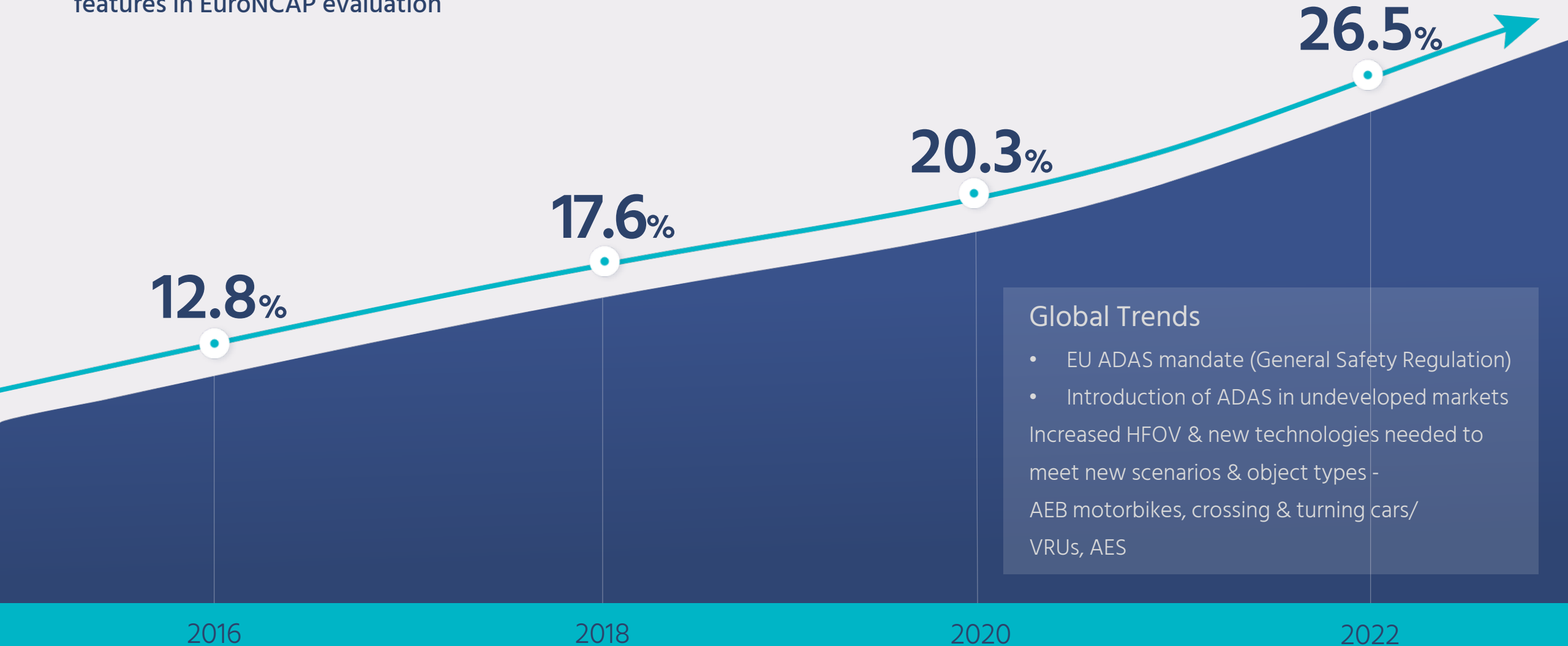
Engaging in a strategic collaboration with Great Wall Motors

- Great Wall Motors, a leading domestic automaker in China, to fit ME based L0 to L2+ ADAS systems
- Targeting SOPs in the next 2-6 years; lifetime volume of 7.3M over 6 car models
- Joint development of higher autonomy (L3 and above) systems
- Deepening our footprint in China- 16 programs sourced in 2018



# Growing Emphasis on ADAS in Safety Ratings

% of points awarded for ADAS features in EuroNCAP evaluation





# The AV/ADAS Strategy

The Building blocks of

## Autonomous Vehicles

- Sense / Plan / Act
- Perception computer vision
- Other sensors processing
- Mapping

Revolution in  
Transportation

Component  
Qualification

The Building blocks of

## ADAS

- Front sensing
- Wide-angle front sensing
- Surround perception
- Mapping

Transition of  
Technologies

Making “Vision Zero” a reality  
Revolution in  
Saving Lives

# Integrated Solution

Mobileye/Intel Core Assets



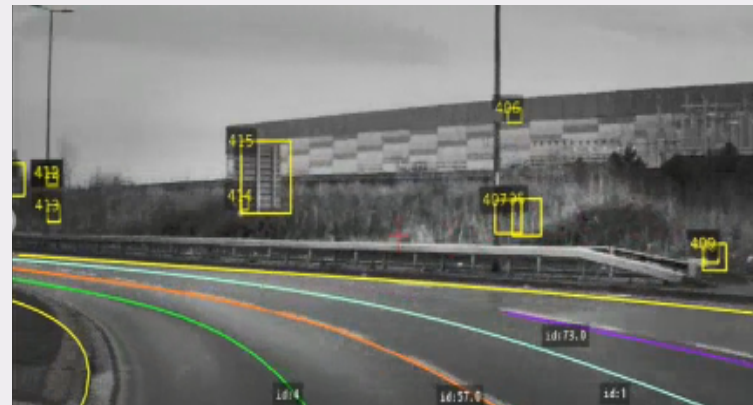
**Visual Perception and Sensor Fusion**



**Compute platform**

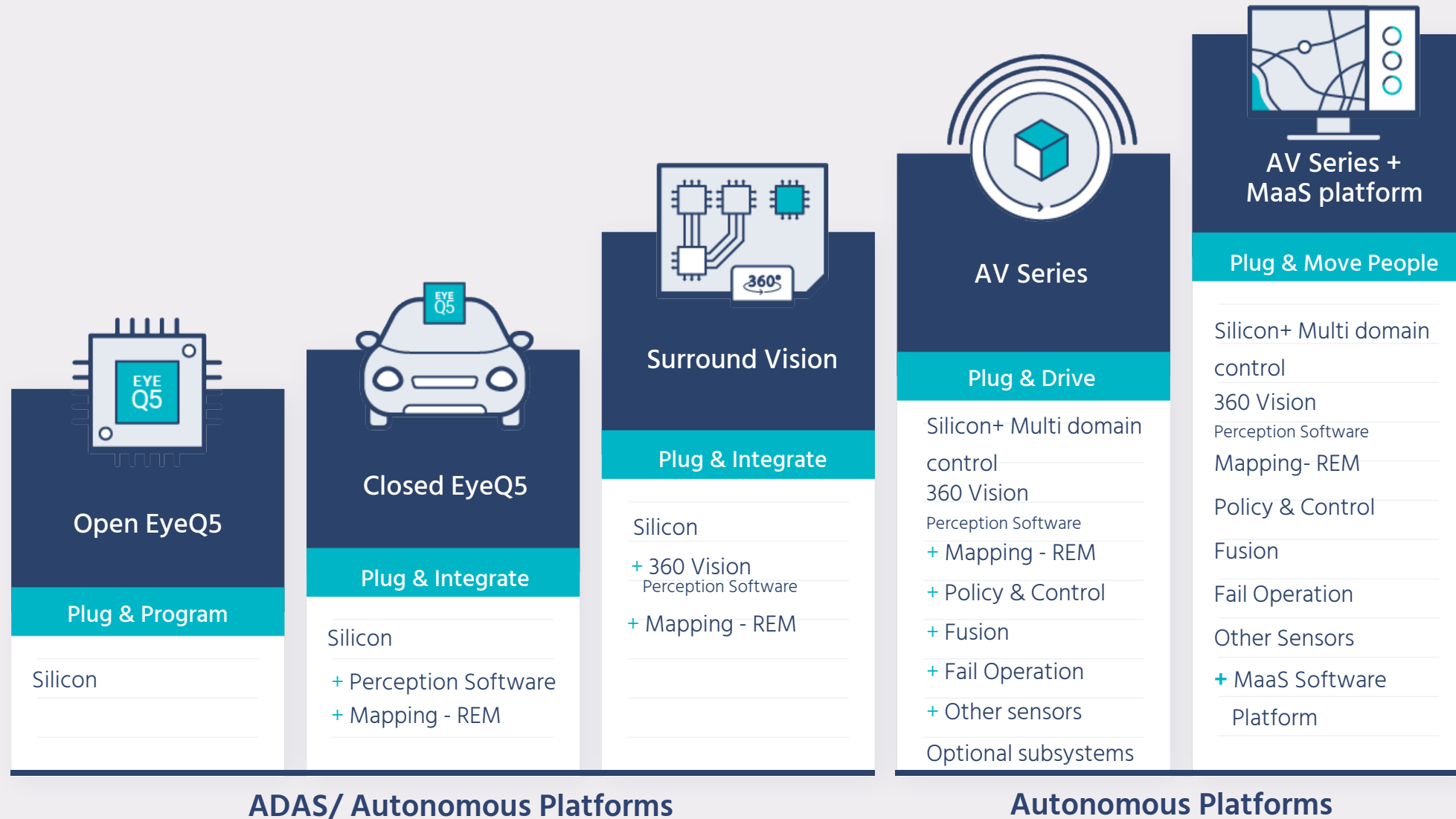


**Driving Policy and RSS**



**Dynamic mapping- REM**

# Mobileye Solutions Portfolio



# Visual Perception





# Visual Perception Approach

## ● The Goal

### To achieve True Redundancy for Avs:

- Cameras enable a comprehensive end-to-end operation
- Other sensors added for redundancy

## ● The Means

### Pushing computer-vision sensing envelope

To empower cameras to deliver end-to-end AV performance

## ● The Challenge

### Extracting 3D information from cameras

The easiest thing to do - using indications from other sensors already in the low-level stage

## ● The Outcome

### "The right AV"

With true redundancy

### Cost-optimized ADAS

Relying on cameras- cheap and versatile

# Current AV Setup

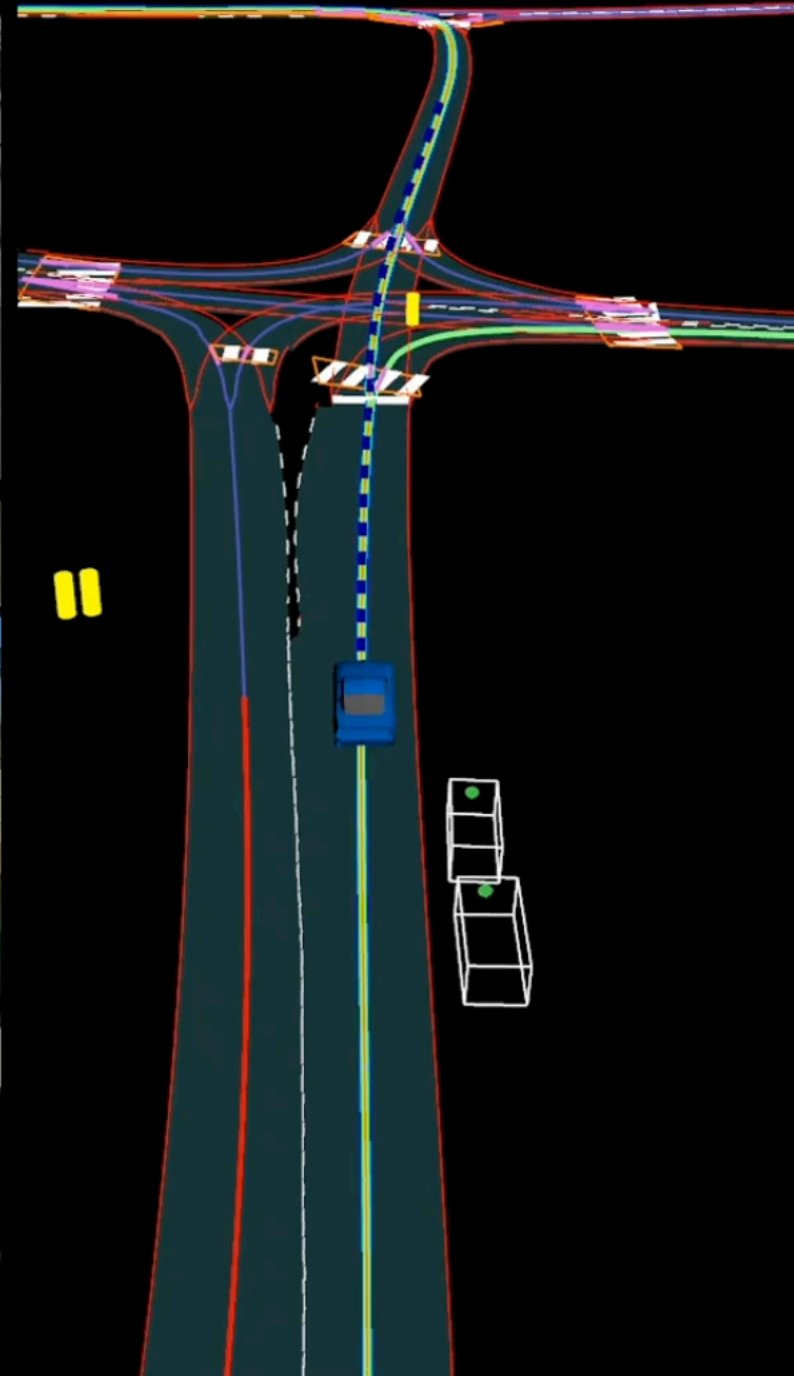
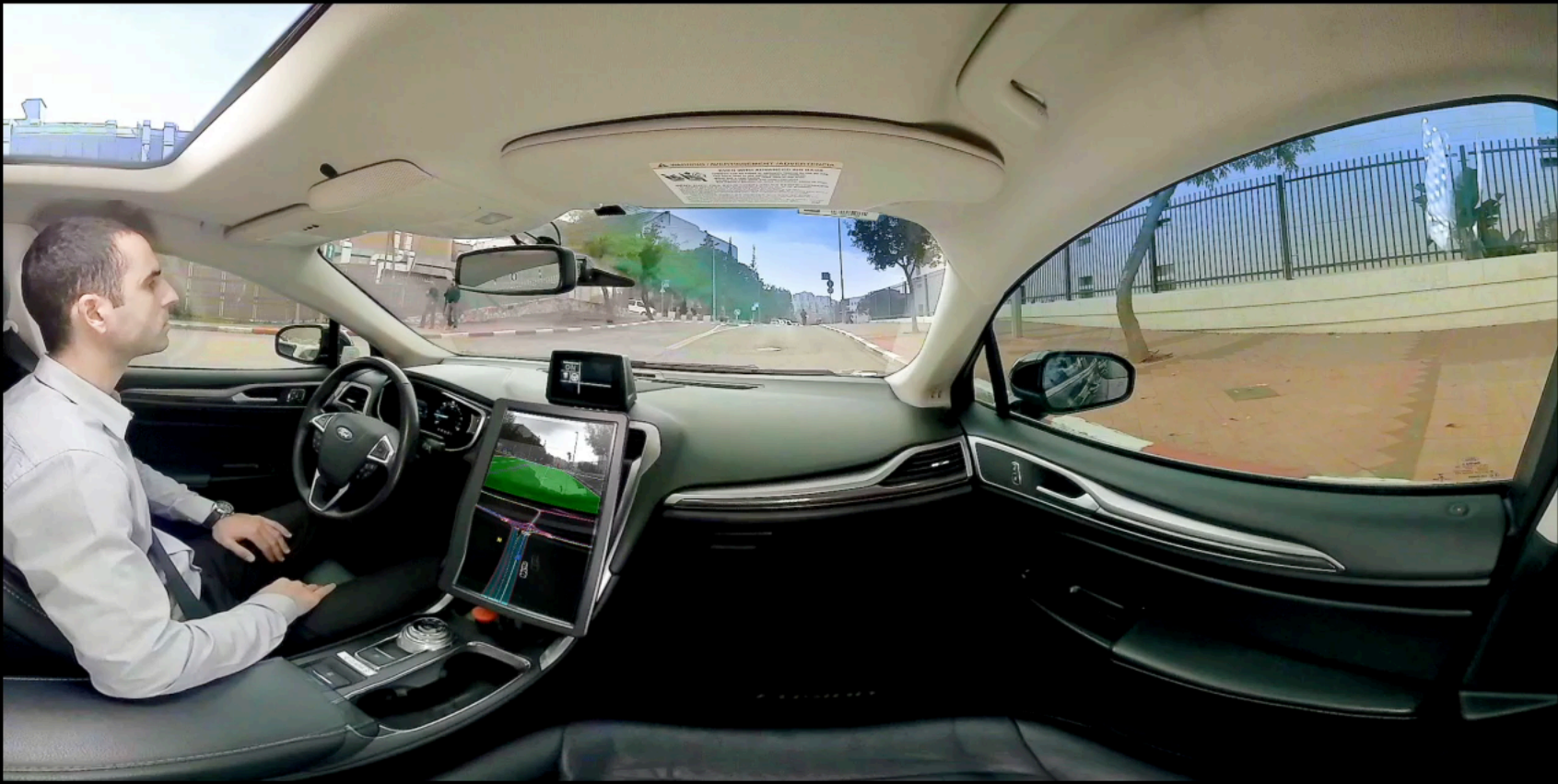
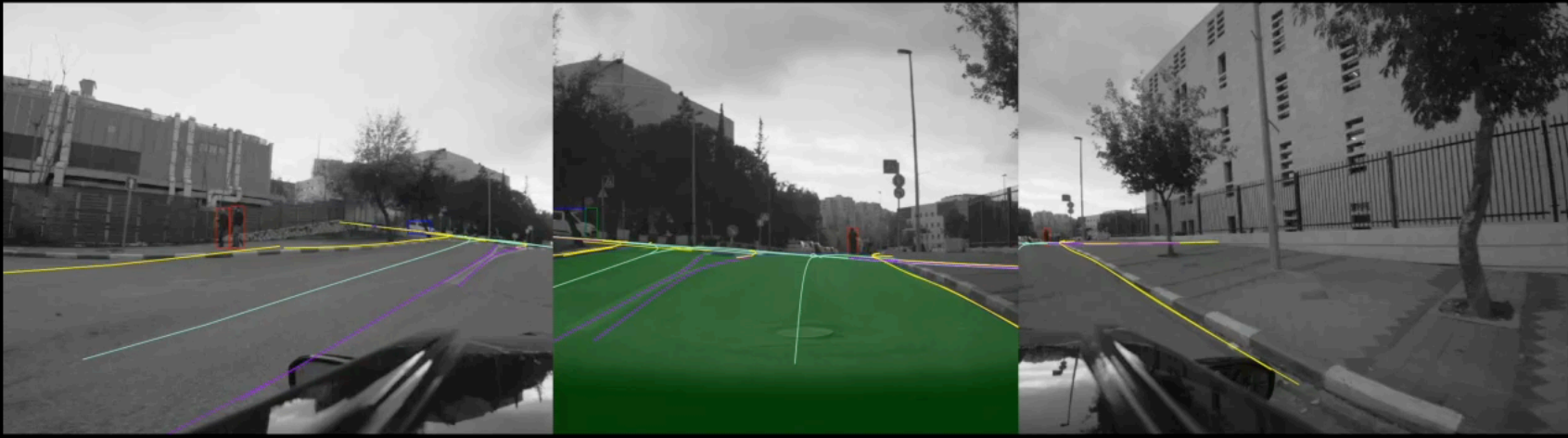


End-to-End AV powered by  
Camera-only



Separate sub-system of Radar/  
Lidar ("true redundancy") will  
be added in the future





# Compute Platform





SoC Leadership

# The EyeQ® Family

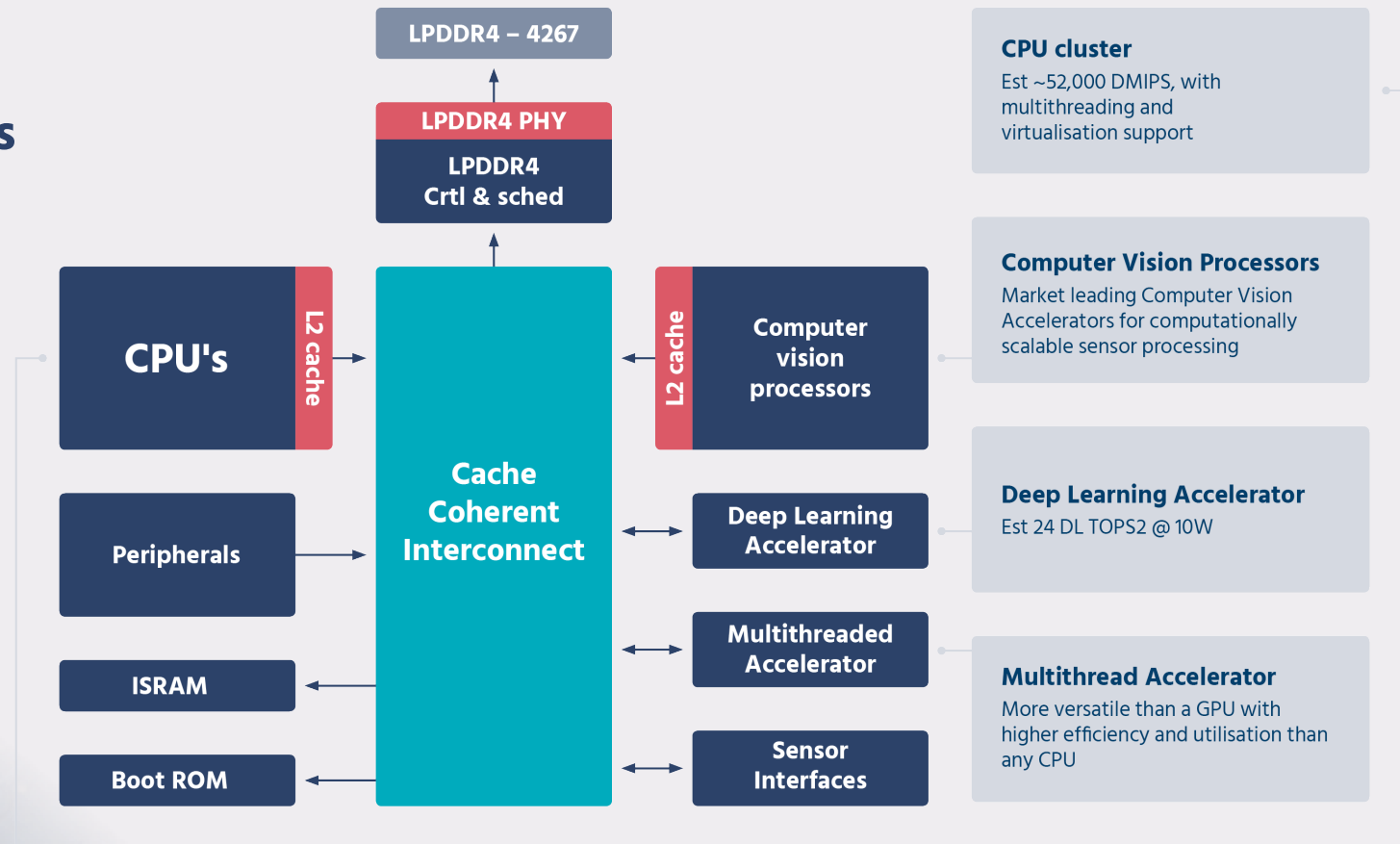


Tight co-design of SW and HW yields cutting edge capabilities

# The EyeQ<sup>®</sup> 5

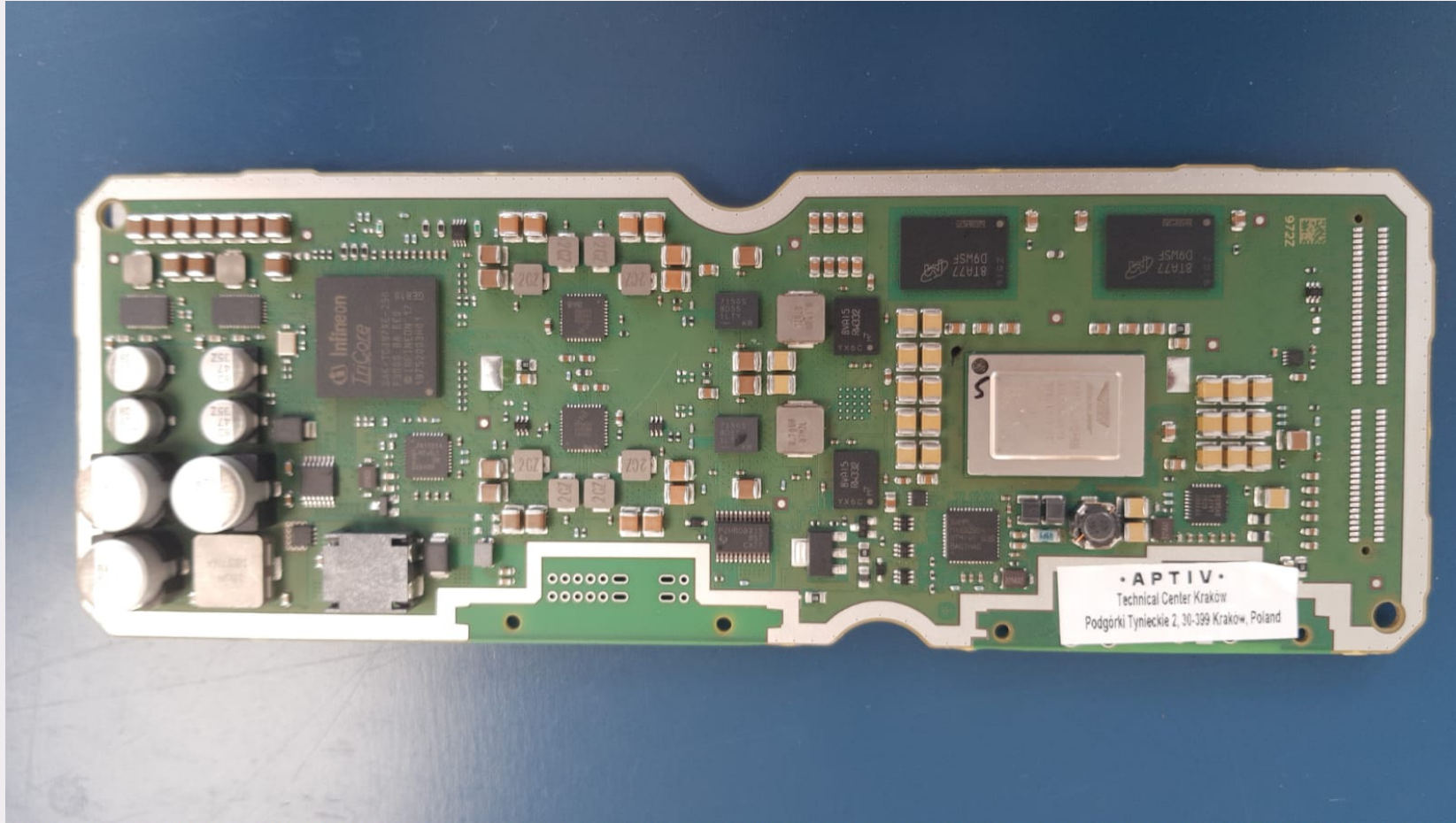
Enabling high-end functionalities for ADAS and AV

- The EyeQ<sup>®</sup> 5 chip was sampled in December
- Successfully passed all functional tests
- Design wins by 4 OEMs from 2021, volume above 8M
- Designed to support 3rd party programmability
- Series prod from 3/2021



# The EyeQ<sup>®</sup> 5

Enabling high-end functionalities for ADAS and AV



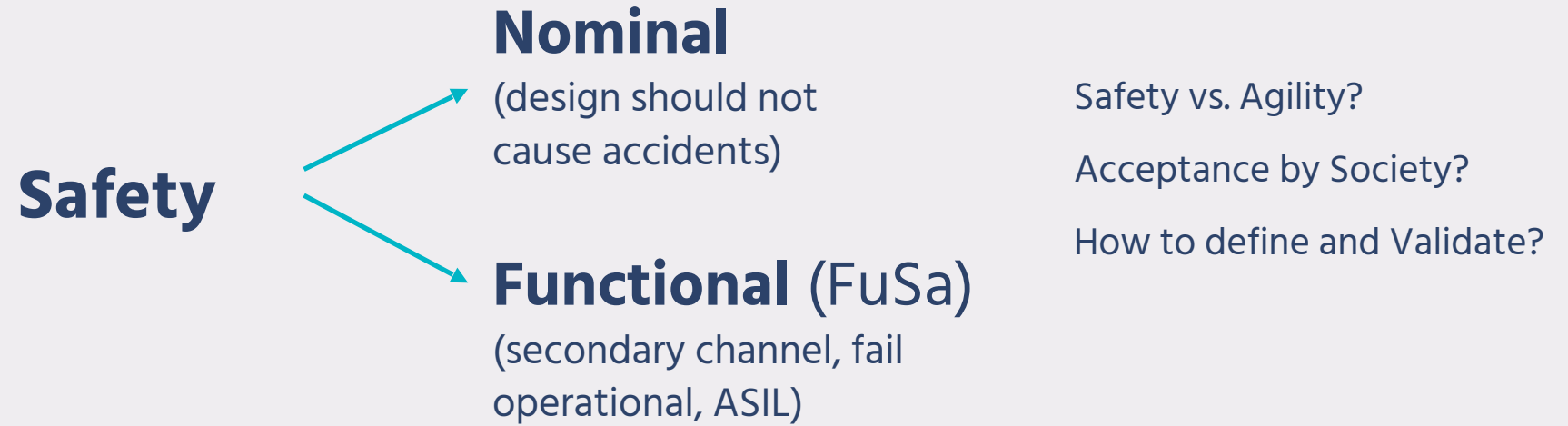
**Boards for BMW 2021 series production with Aptiv**



# Driving Policy and RSS



# Fundamental Issues



- Scalability**
- Tech that is transferrable for generating new markets
  - Agents of Proliferation (across geographies):
    - HD-mapping
    - Generalizable and Agile Driving Policy
    - Cost of system in volume
    - Scalable test & validation across geographies

# Fundamental Issues

## RSS

A mathematical model, formalizing a “common sense” interpretation of what it means to drive “cautiously” while being agile.

- What is a **dangerous situation** ?
- What is the **proper response** to a dangerous situation ?
- What does it mean to be **reasonably cautious**?
- What **assumptions** a driver can make on the unknown behavior of other road users ?

- RSS is designed to optimize three axes: (i) sound, (ii) useful, and (iii) efficiently verifiable.

# Driving Policy Logic

## Strategy

Long term Semantic  
decision/planning

e.g. change lane,  
overtake

## Tactics

Short term Semantic  
Decision/planning

e.g. how/when to  
overtake, give/take way

## Path Planning

Plan the Trajectory to  
execute the Tactics decision

## Control

Machine learning and  
classical control low  
level throttle and  
torque control

**RSS**

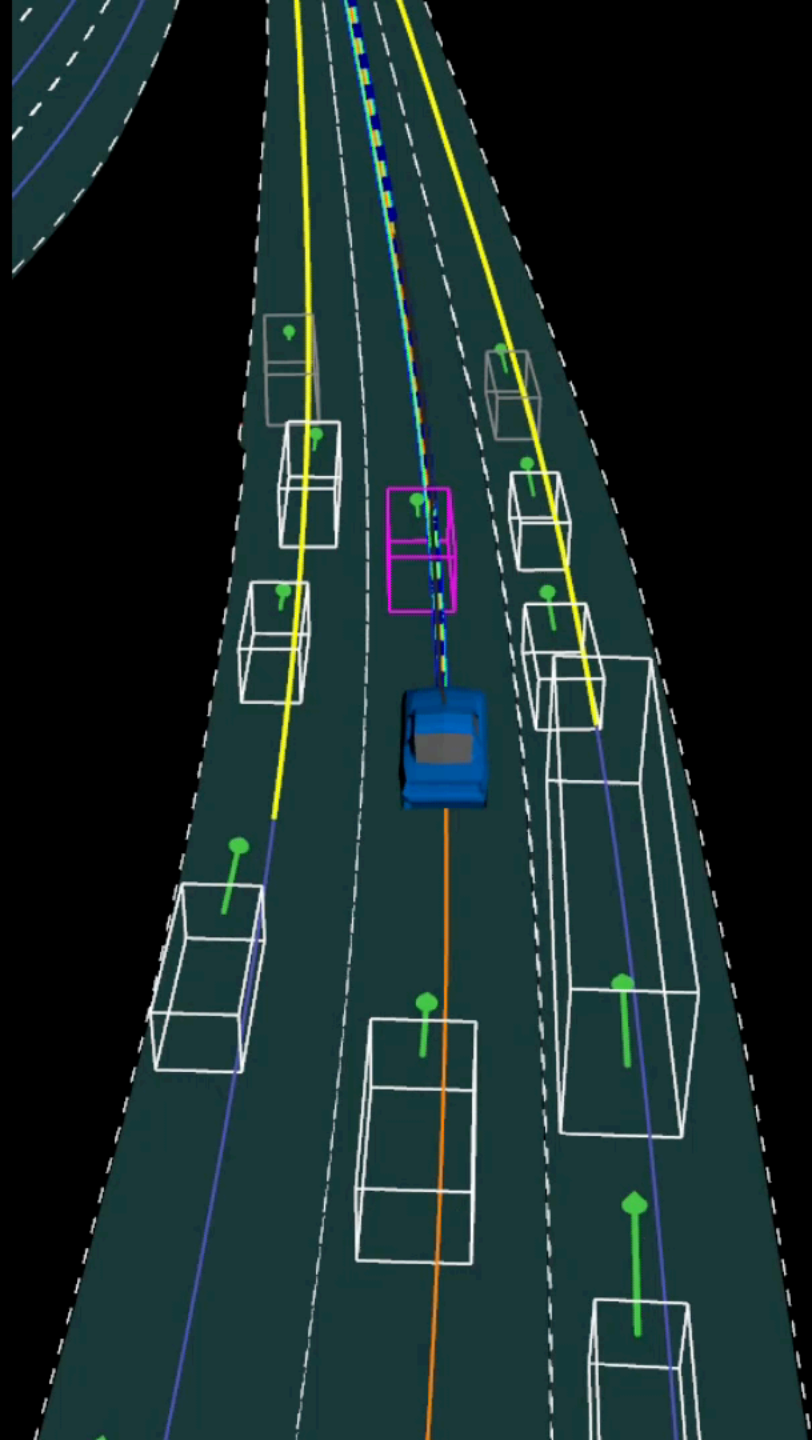
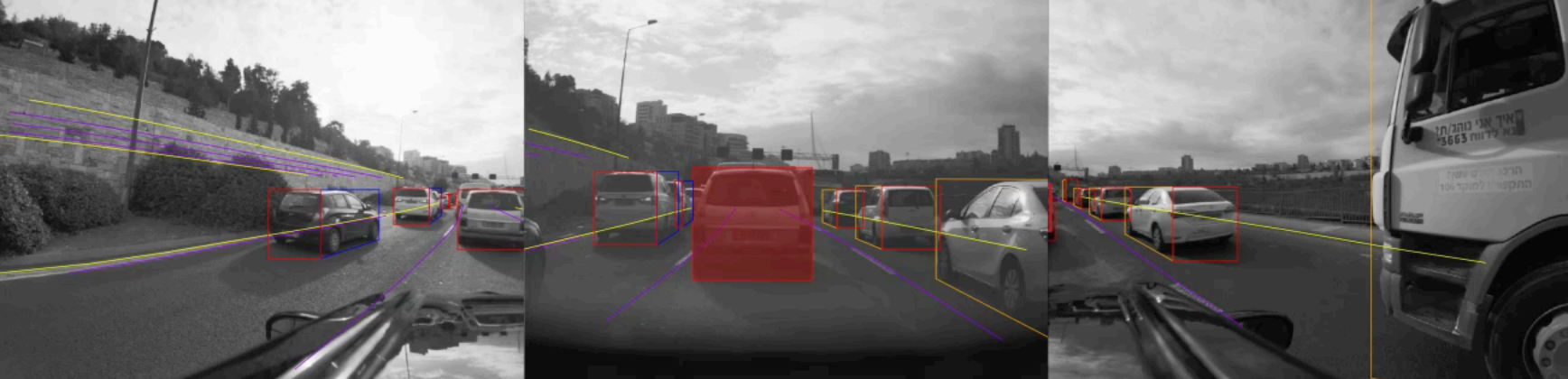
Proper Response

- Reinforcement Learning
- Semantic Space
- "Self Play" in reinforcement learning























# Industry Acceptance

The RSS is gaining global acceptance as an Automated Vehicle Safety Standard



Auto technology supplier Valeo is the latest company to publicly embrace the RSS model for safe automated vehicle (AV) decision-making



Baidu - who earlier this year announced plans to adopt RSS for Project Apollo – reported the first open source implementation of the model



China ITS approved proposal to standardize RSS for the China market under **“Technical Requirement of Safety Assurance of AV Decision Making”** with RIOH, Tsinghua University, NIO, Autonavi, Huawei

We continue on getting momentum among governments and regulators



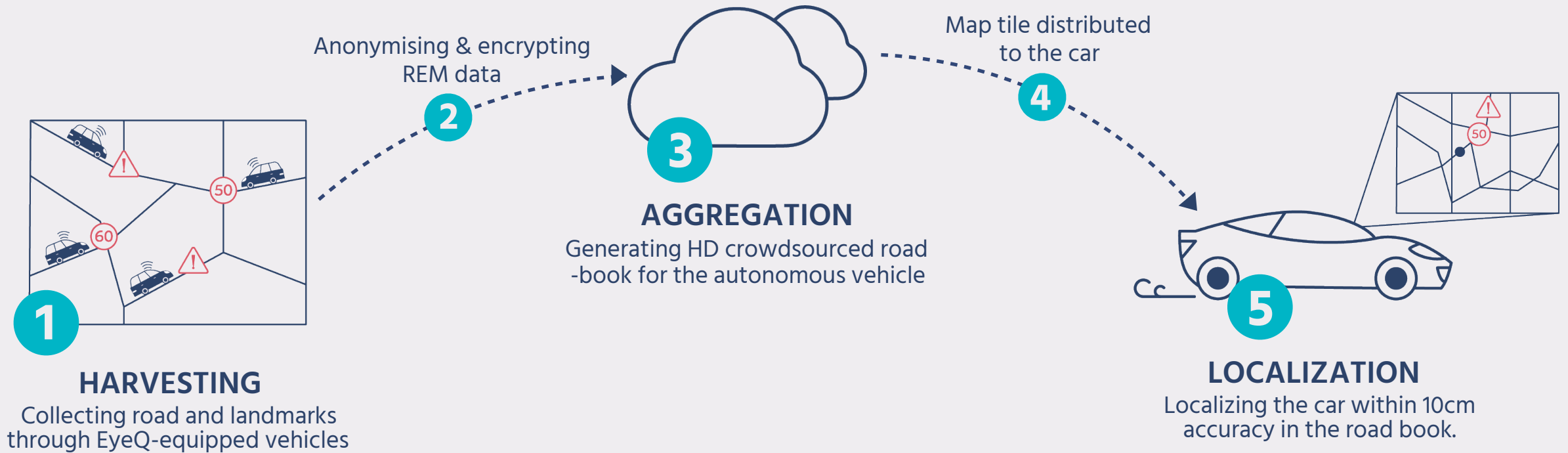


# REM<sup>®</sup>

## Mobileye's Mapping Technology

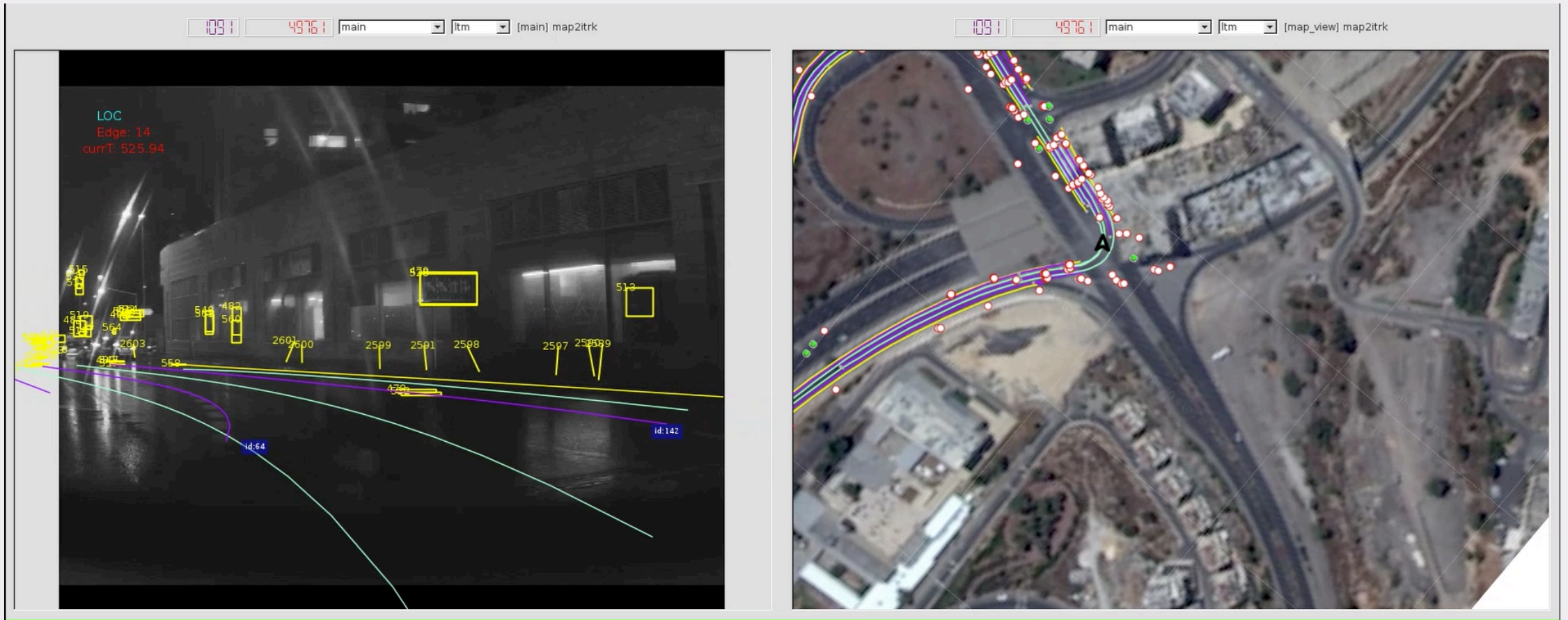


# REM Process





# REM Process



RB data projected onto image space.  
Road edge, lane marks, lane center, landmarks (in Yellow).

RB data projected onto Google Earth.

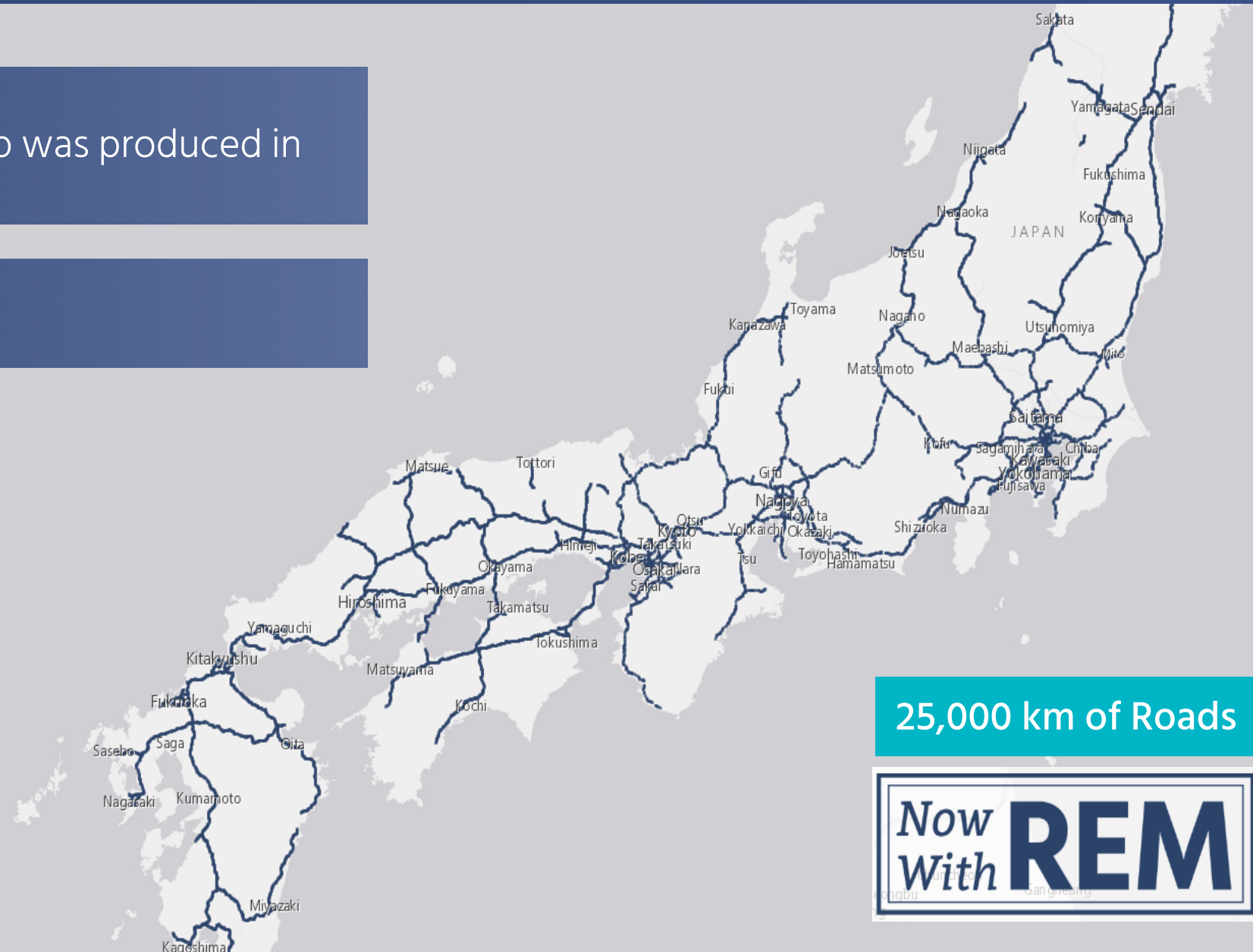
# Mapping Japan Highways - Now Completed

## Production at scale

Entire Japanese highway system map was produced in less than 24 hours

## Map production is automatic

With the push of a button



25,000 km of Roads

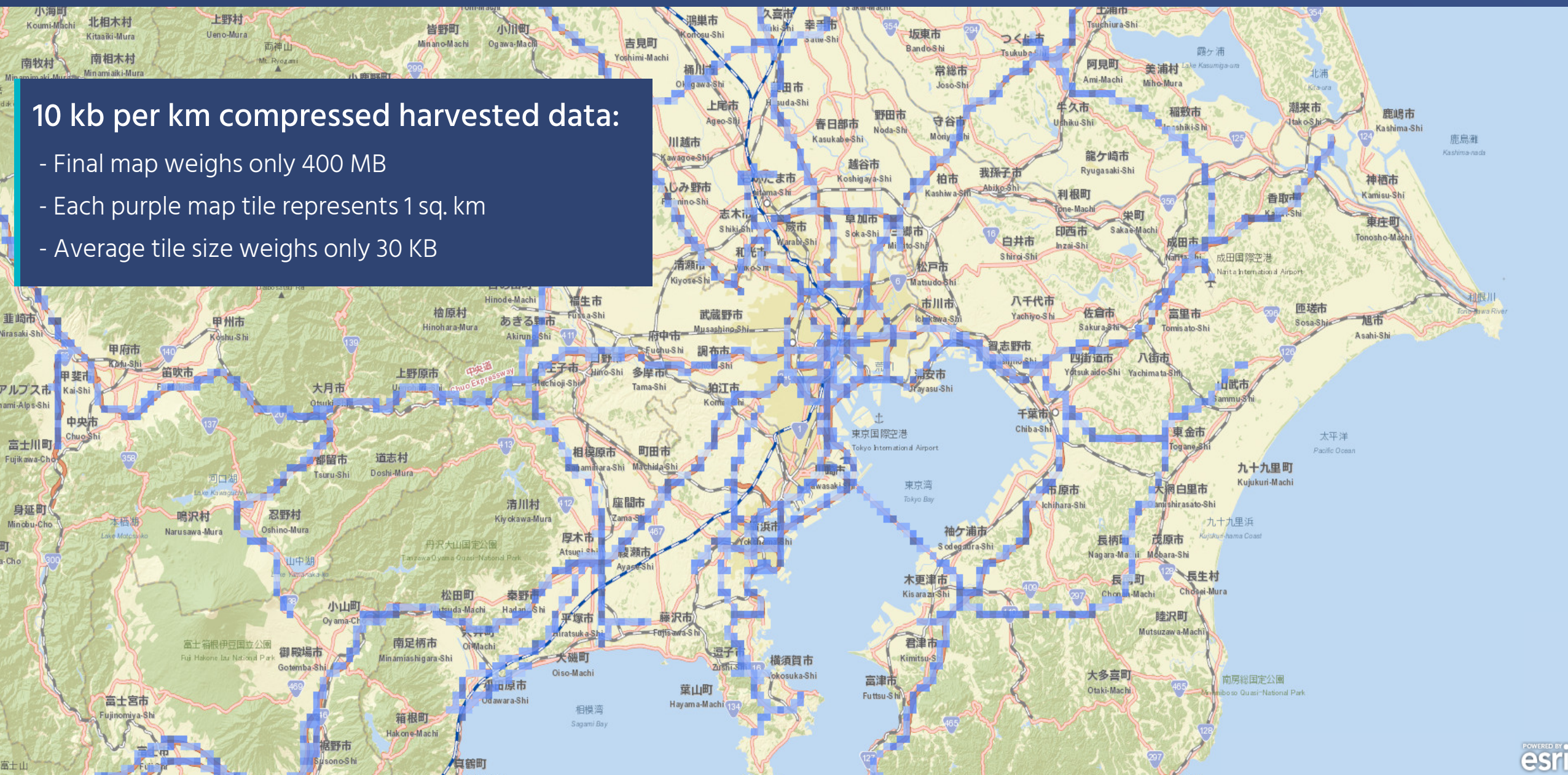
Now With **REM**



# Mapping Japan Highways- Now Completed

10 kb per km compressed harvested data:

- Final map weighs only 400 MB
- Each purple map tile represents 1 sq. km
- Average tile size weighs only 30 KB





# Mapping Japan Highways- Now Completed

Each tile contains relevant HD map features

Accuracy < 10 cm

In total > 1.1 Million map features:

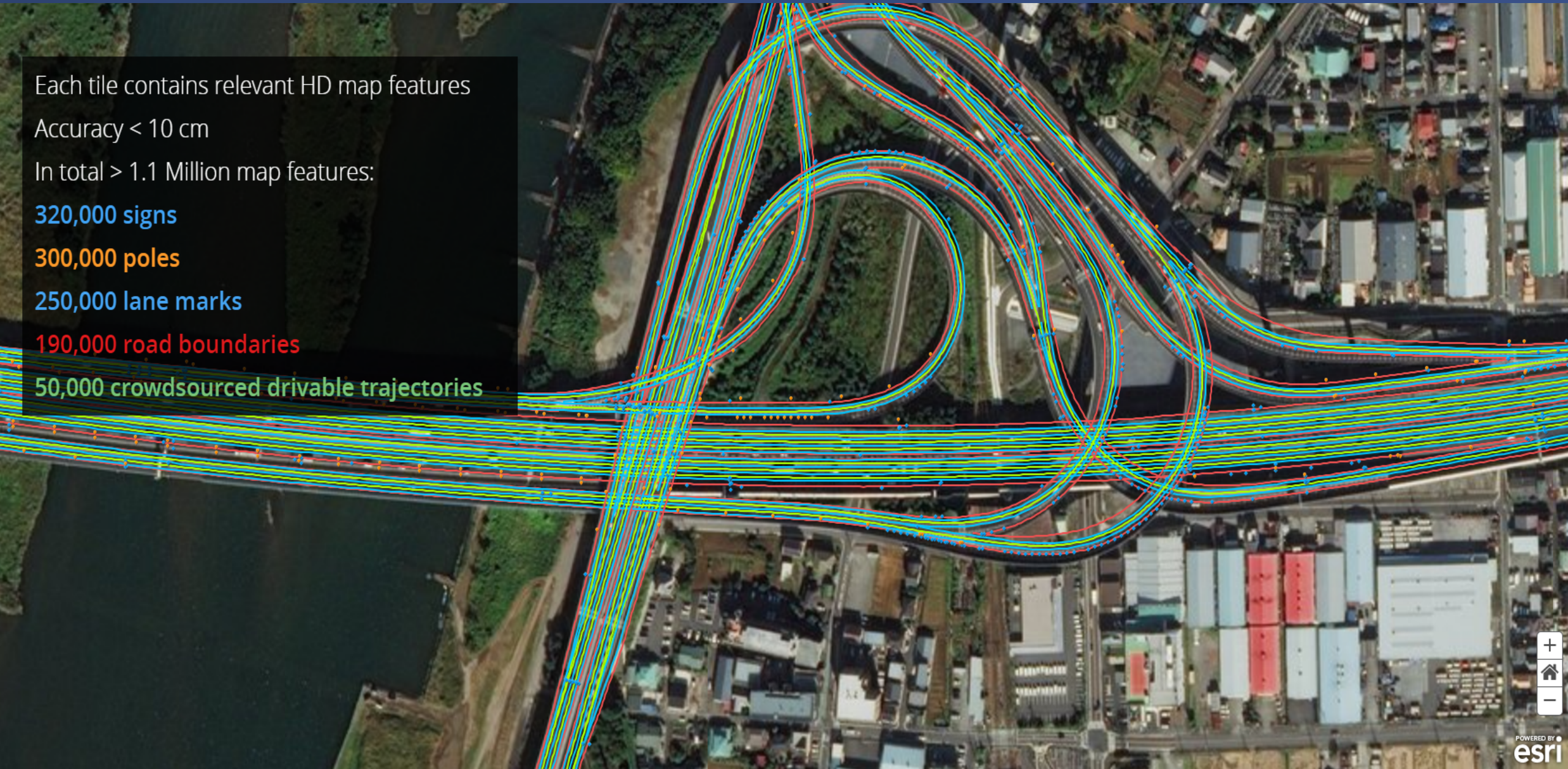
320,000 signs

300,000 poles

250,000 lane marks

190,000 road boundaries

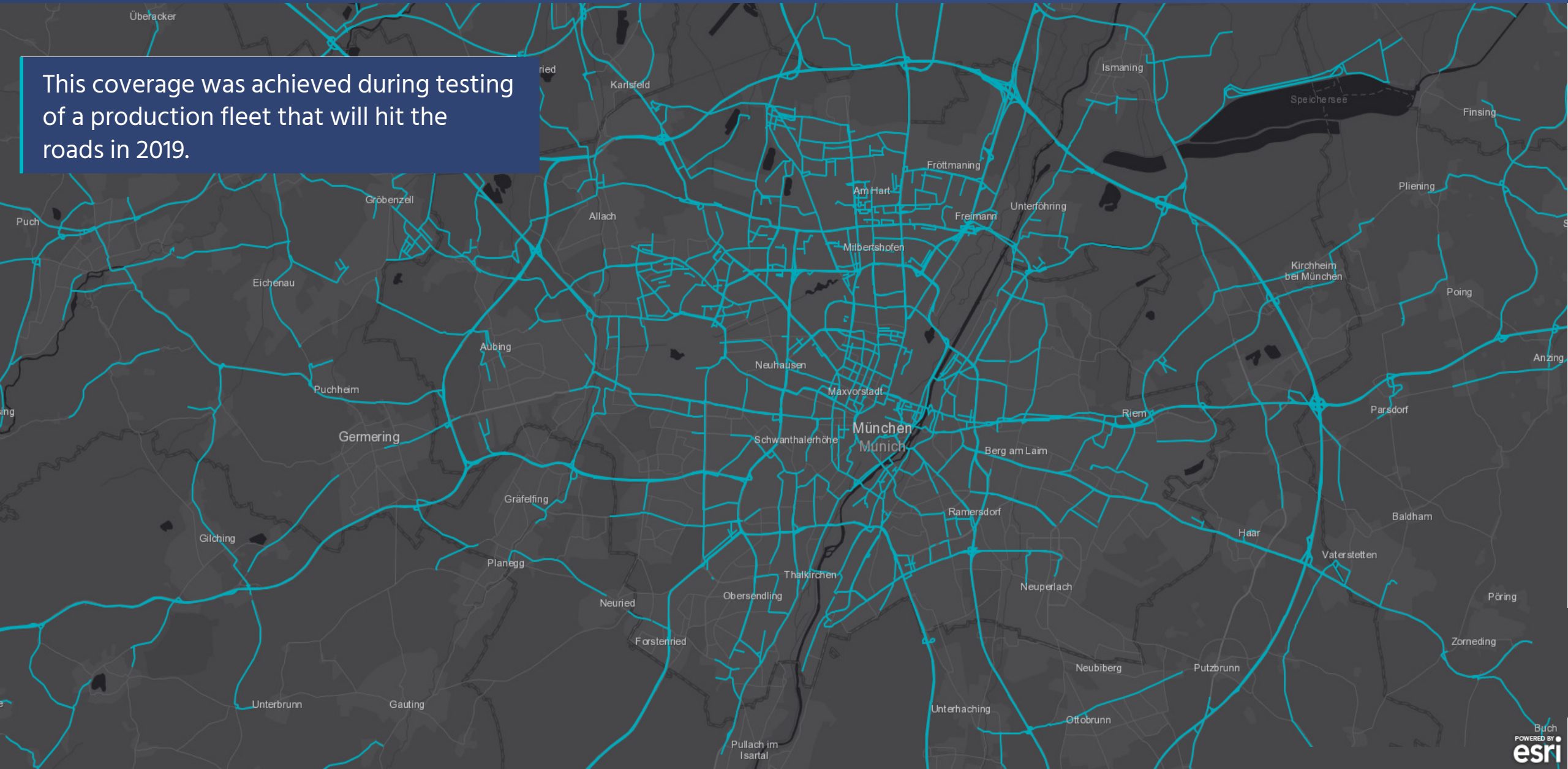
50,000 crowdsourced drivable trajectories





# RSD From BMW Production Vehicles

This coverage was achieved during testing of a production fleet that will hit the roads in 2019.

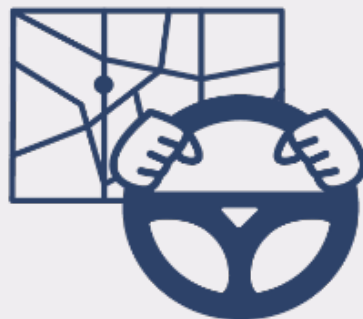


# REM Utilizations



## AV Maps

- Scalable solution for HD maps
- Ultra- high refresh rate with real time updates



## L2+/3/4

- Enhancing today's ADAS with minimal cost



## Non-Automotive

- Realtime data for “smart cities”
- Automatic infrastructure survey to aid city planning

# L2 Enhancement Through REM

## Lane Centering



**Areas without lane marks or with low quality lane marks**  
junctions, roundabouts, urban scenarios, newly paved roads



**Availability in challenging weather conditions**  
fog, heavy rain, reflecting road, low sun, heavy snow



**Late detection nearby unmarked highway exits**



**View range and availability on very sharp curves**

## ACC



**CIPV decision at areas with low quality lane marks**



**Precise roadway elevation model for better control**



**Continuing ACC at areas with traffic lights and stop signs**  
REM supports traffic lights relevancy and accurate position, high quality stop line detection

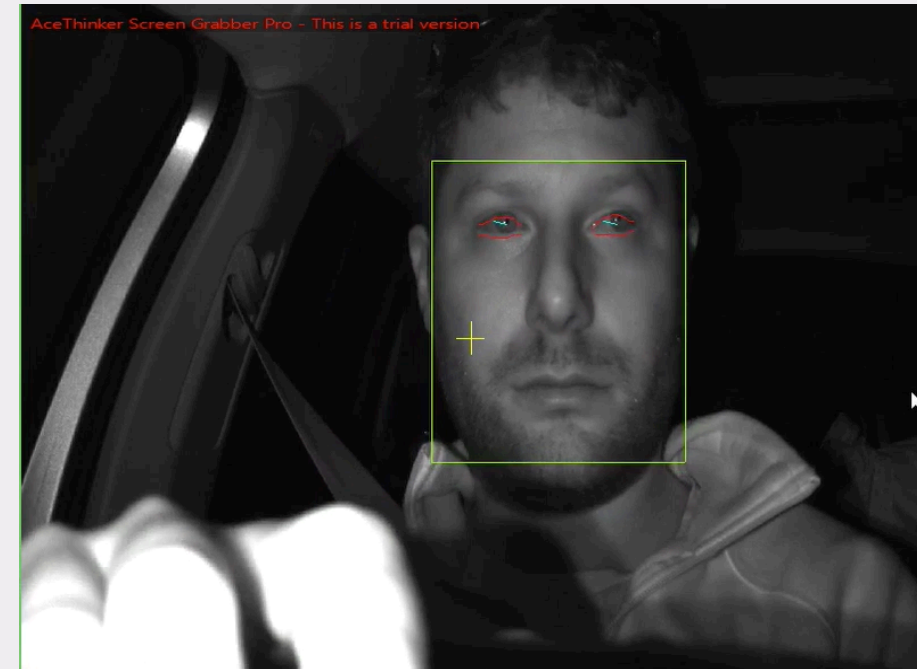


**Map data on merges and exits for better planning and control**

# Open-EyeQ Eco-system

**Open-EyeQ platform promotes an eco-system of automotive technologies , integrated as part Mobileye's AD/ADAS portfolio.**

- Minimizing/Avoiding hardware overheads and its automotive integration and validation processes.
- Leveraging Mobileye's market access to proliferate cutting-edge AD/ADAS capabilities
- As an example – **Eyesight Technologies** have recently showcased a driver monitoring system running on EyeQ4, interfacing to ME's L2+ proposition.





# REM in the Aftermarket

Mobileye 8 Connect | Project Status



## Government

3 mapping  
agreements signed



## Smart Cities

3 projects  
signed



## Major Fleets

Europe, US

**20,000 vehicles**





# Mobileye 8 Connect | Strategic Initiatives



Barcelona



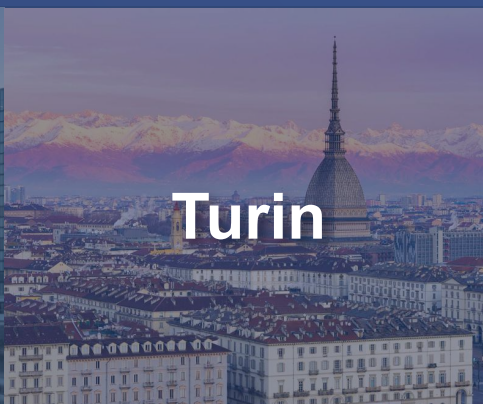
New York



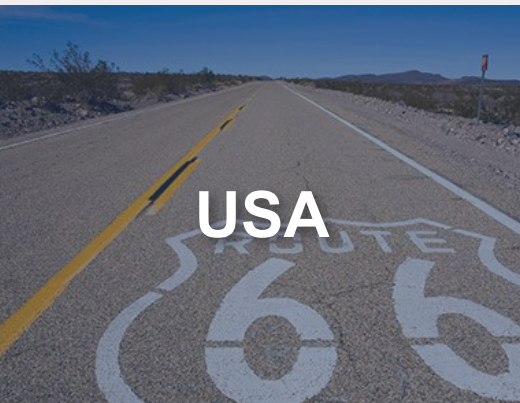
Budapest



Düsseldorf



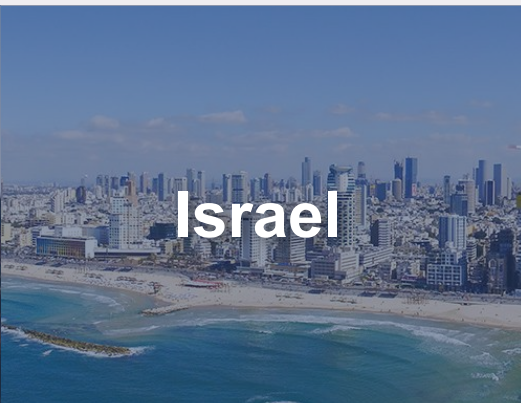
Turin



USA



UK



Israel



Bulgaria



Daegu





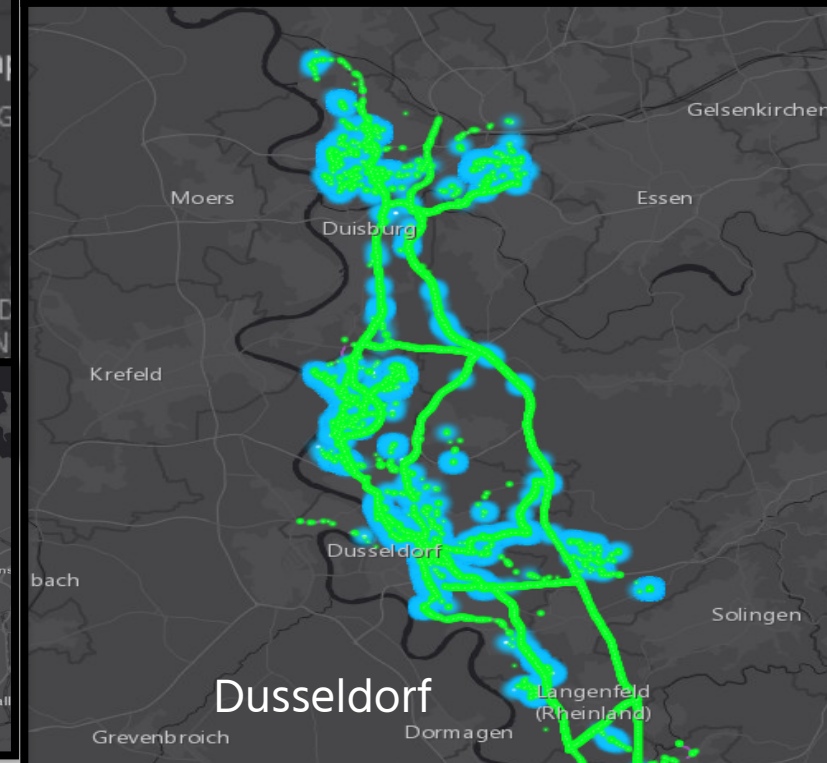
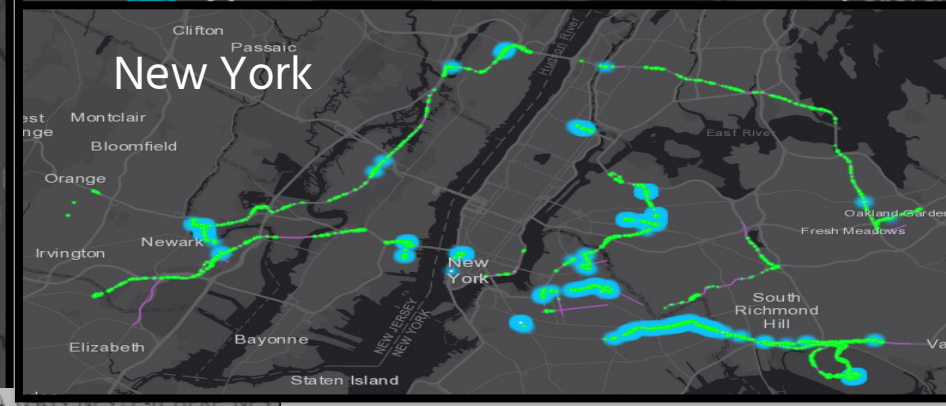
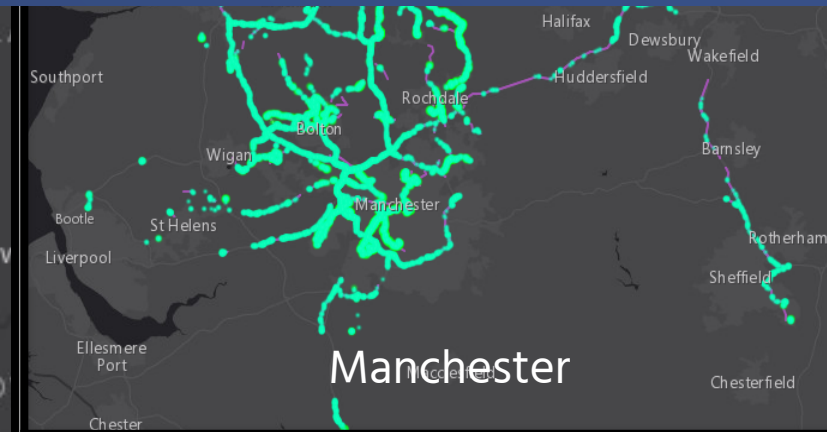
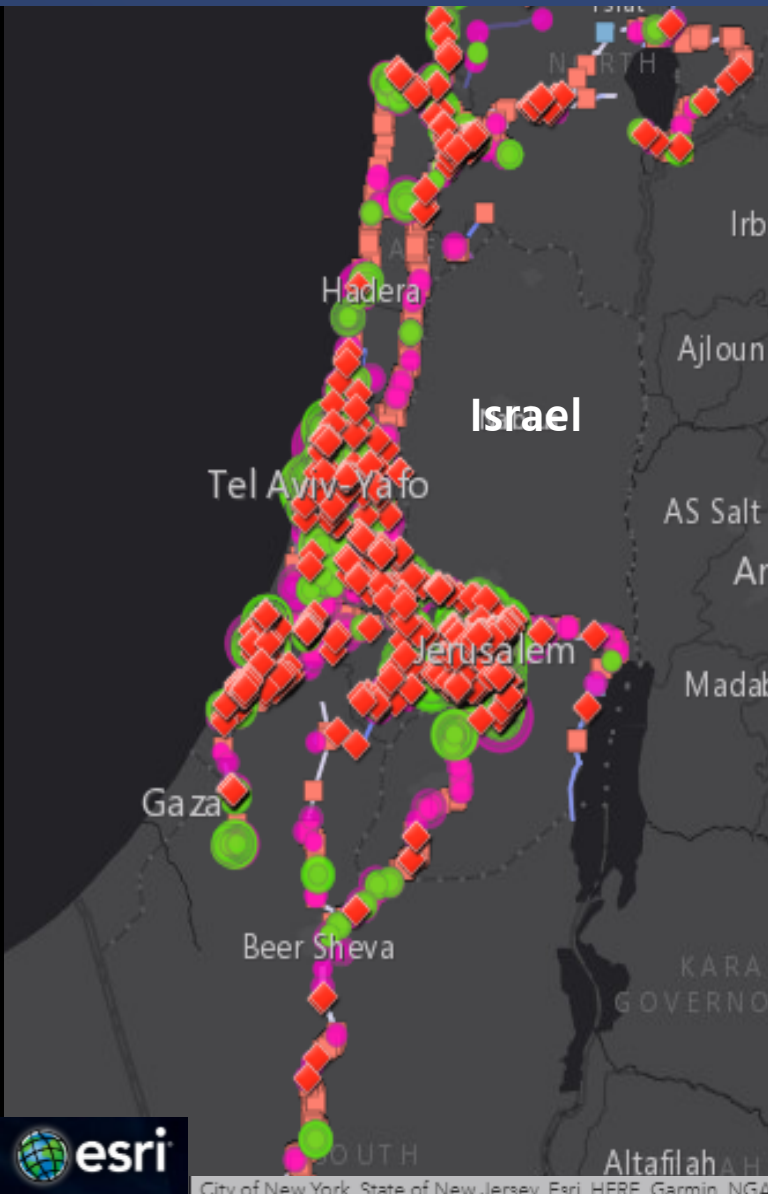
# First RSD collected via Mobileye 8 Connect™

# Passengers Waiting Near a Bus Station



# First RSD collected via Mobileye 8 Connect™

First Deployment Snapshots From Around the World





# Mapping the UK by



Ordnance  
Survey

and



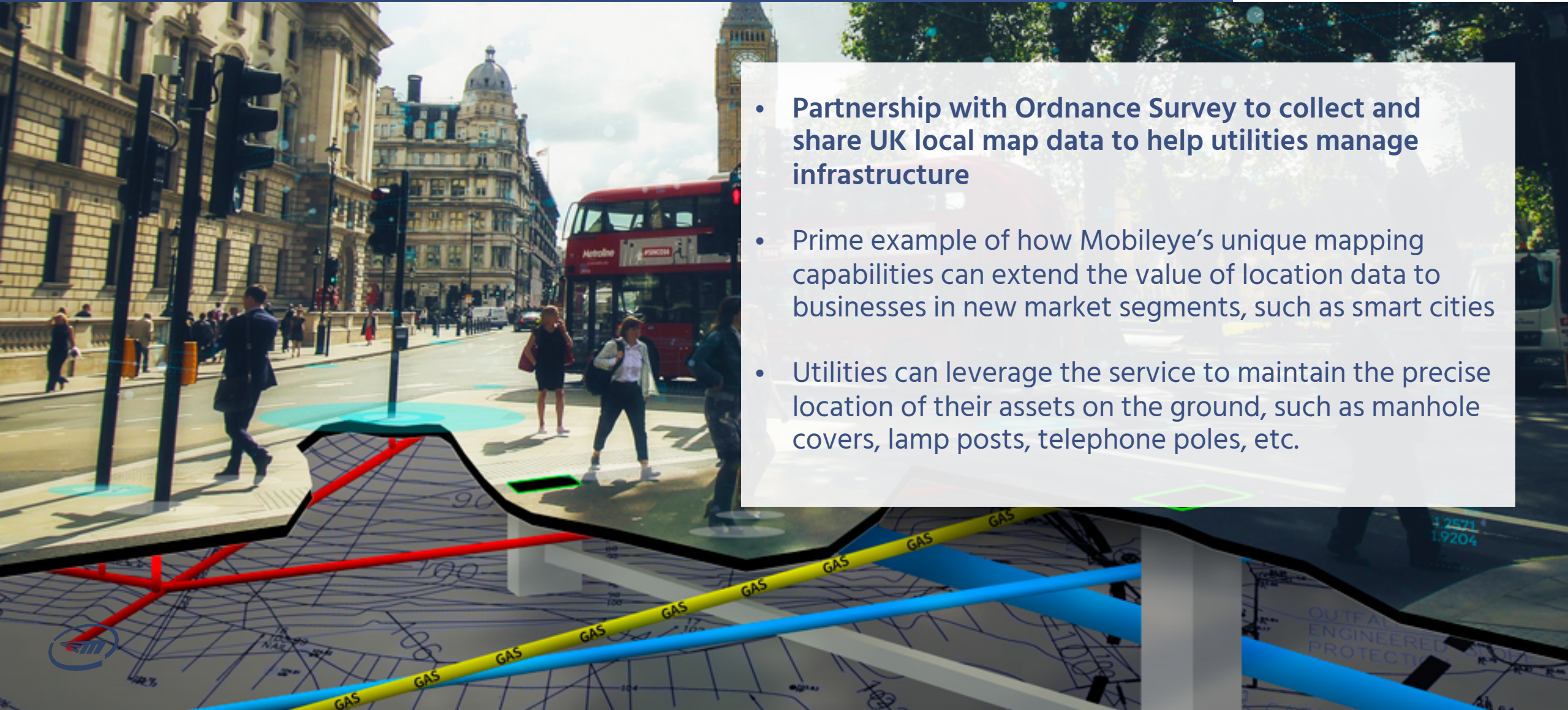
An Intel  
Company

# Moving beyond automotive with REM data



Location: UK

- Partnership with Ordnance Survey to collect and share UK local map data to help utilities manage infrastructure
- Prime example of how Mobileye's unique mapping capabilities can extend the value of location data to businesses in new market segments, such as smart cities
- Utilities can leverage the service to maintain the precise location of their assets on the ground, such as manhole covers, lamp posts, telephone poles, etc.





# Mapping the UK with Ordnance





# The Type of Data being Collected

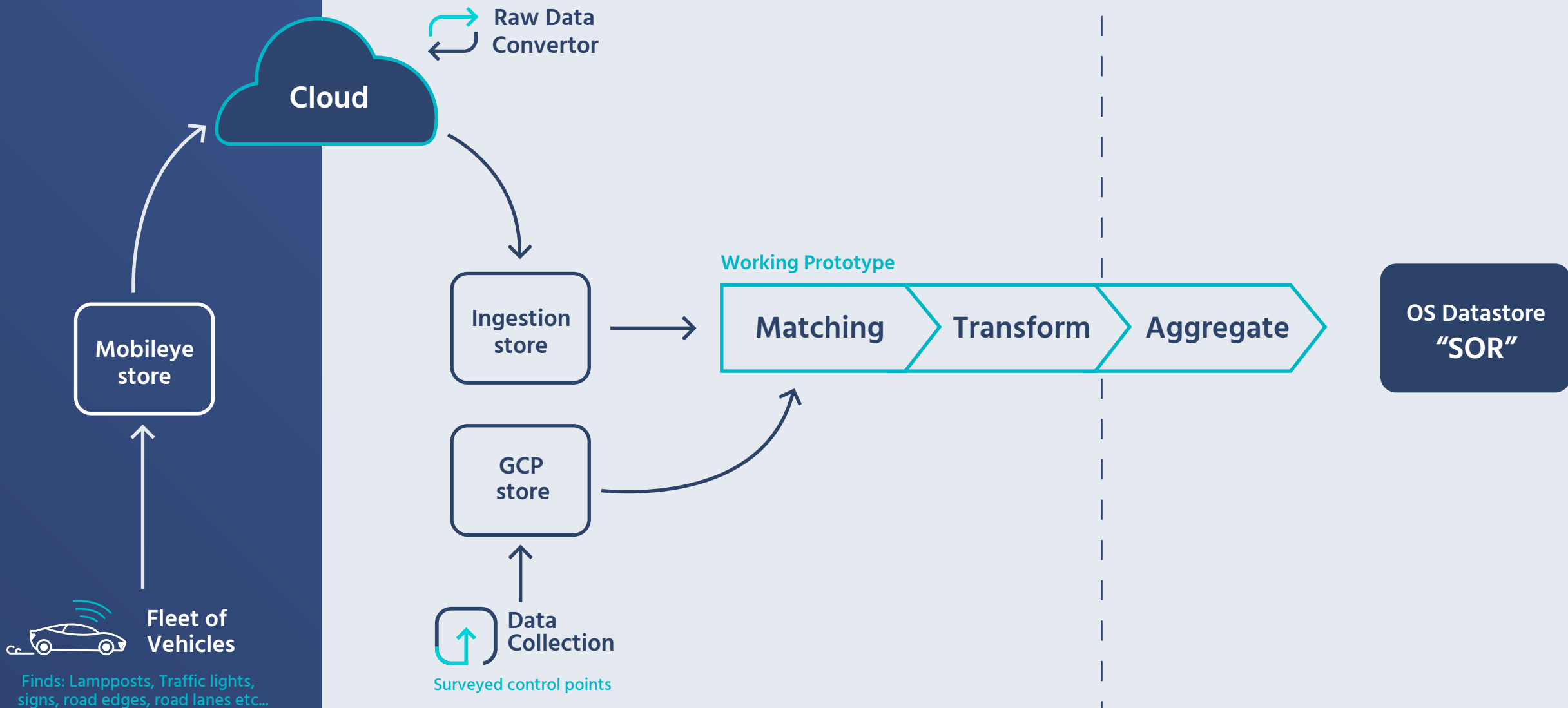
Priority	Gas	Electricity	Water	Power Supply	Telco
1	Manholes	Manholes	Drain covers / grates	Overhead foliage	Telco cabinet
2	Pavement Service Covers	Pavement Service covers	Manholes	Overhead cable	Telegraph pole
3	Overhead foliage	Overhead foliage	Pavement Service covers	Power distribution pole	Manholes
4	Sign post/sign	Power distribution pole	Overhead foliage	Trees	Overhead cable
5	Trees	Overhead cable	Trees	Manholes	Pavement Service covers
6	Bushes	Trees	Sign post/sign	Street light	Overhead foliage
7	Drain covers / grates	Street light	Bushes	Sign post/sign	Trees
8		Sign post/sign		Bushes	Street light
9		Traffic light		Drain covers / grates	Traffic light
10		Bushes			Sign post/sign
11		Drain covers / grates			Bushes

Front-facing camera is an “intelligent agent”



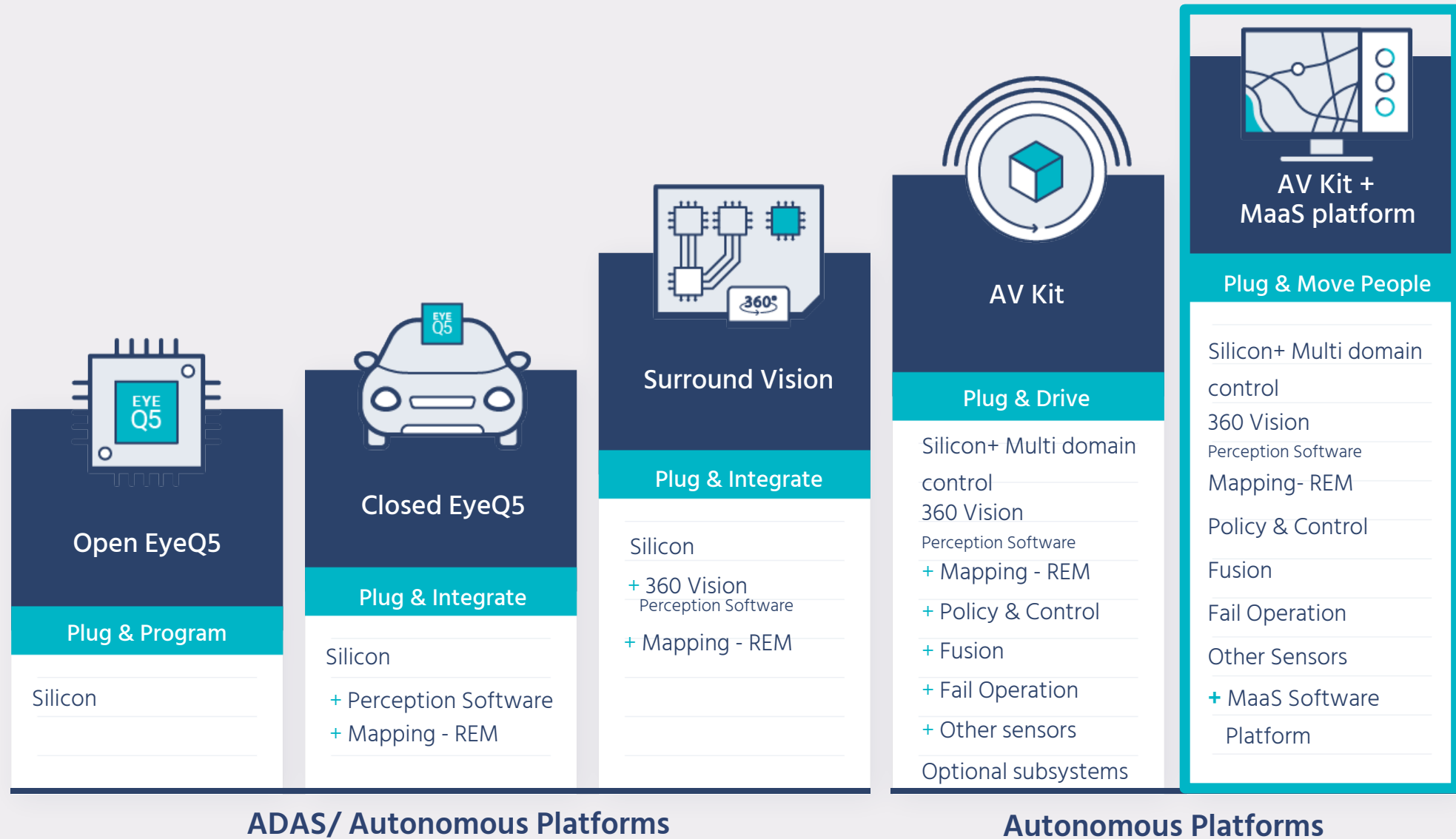
Relative coordinates

Geographic coordinates





# Mobileye Solutions Portfolio





**Mobileye, Volkswagen, and Champion Motors bring**  
**Mobility-as-a-Service to Israel**



**VOLKSWAGEN**

AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT

**CHAMPION MOTORS**



# Project Overview

Project PINTA is to create a JV with VW-group, Champion Motors and Mobileye for launching MaaS in Israel with commercial deployment in 2022

## Cornerstones

### Service Summary

- **Pilot Commercialization of Full-Stack MaaS offering**  
SDS, Vehicles, Fleet Operations & Fleet Control Center, Mobility Platform & Services, Content
- **Operational fleet of Self-Driving EVs until 2022**
- **First deployment in Tel-Aviv**
- **Scale up to cover all of Israel**

### Project Timeline & Phases



# Collaboration Layers

The project consortium partners across all layers of the layer model of Mobility-as-a-Service with self-driving electric vehicles



Layer 5  
Content Providers

VOLKSWAGEN CHAMPION MOTORS



Layer 4  
Mobility Platform & Services

VOLKSWAGEN CHAMPION MOTORS



Layer 3  
Fleet Operations & Fleet Control Center

CHAMPION MOTORS



Layer 2  
Self-Driving Vehicles

VOLKSWAGEN



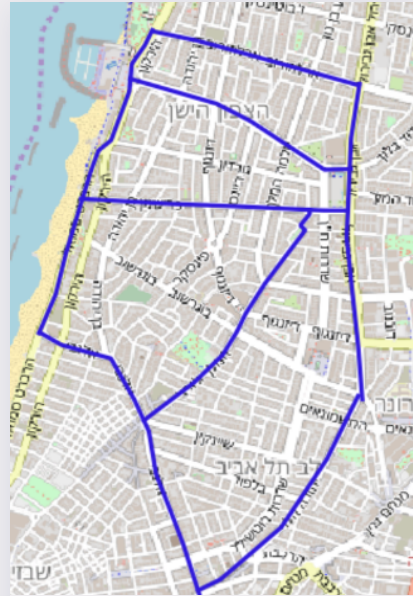
Layer 1  
Self-Driving System





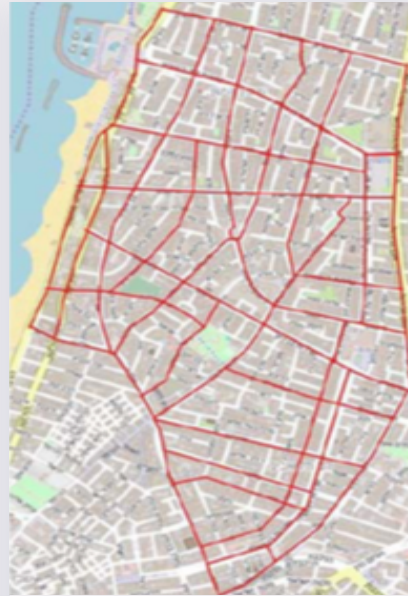
# Project Phases

The service covers the most relevant urban area of Israel by 2022



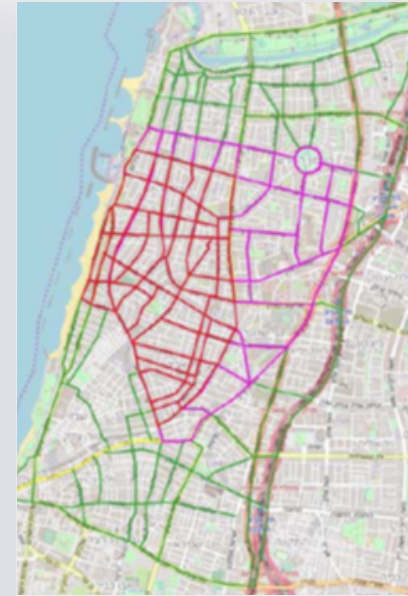
2019 Phase 1  
Pre-Development

15<sub>km</sub>



2020 Phase 1.1  
Development

33<sub>km</sub>



2021 Phase 2 2022  
Phase 3 Pre-Commercial

111<sub>km</sub>  
(13,4 km<sup>2</sup>)

## Scaling approaches

- Scale into Metropolitan area
- Increase granularity of existing area
- Add additional special routes

2023 Phase 4 Scaling



# Bringing Autonomy to China's Public Transportation

- Collaboration with Beijing Public Transport corporation and Beijing Beytai to commercially deploy autonomous public transport services in China
- Utilizing Mobileye's AV Series – a full turn-key hardware and software self-driving system validated for level-4 driverless
- Deployment expected 2022







# The Revolution of ADAS

Unlocking “Vision Zero” with RSS for Humans





# ADAS Evolution

## ADAS Today

**AEB, LKA** | Emergency driven  
**ESC/ ESP** | Prevention driven

Application of brakes  
longitudinally & laterally

## ADAS Future Potential

**AEB, LKA, ESC** | All in one  
**Prevention** driven system  
**Formal Guarantees**

# ADAS Evolution

## Vision Zero: Can Roadway Accidents be Eliminated without Compromising Traffic Throughput?

Shai Shalev-Shwartz, Shaked Shammah, Amnon Shashua

Mobileye, 2018

### Abstract

We propose a new economical, viable, approach to challenge almost all car accidents. Our method relies on a mathematical model of safety and can be applied to all modern cars at a mild cost.

## 1 Introduction

In 1997 the Swedish Parliament introduced a “Vision Zero” policy that requires reducing fatalities and serious injuries to zero by 2020. One approach to reduce the number of serious car accidents, which has been advocated by the “Vision Zero” initiative, is to enlarge the tolerance to human mistakes by combining regulative and infrastructure changes. For example, installing speed bumps in urban areas, which reduces the common speed from 50 kph to 30 kph, may make the difference between a mild injury and a fatality when a car hits a pedestrian. Another example is not allowing a green light for two routes at the same time (like “turn right on red” scenarios). The disadvantage of this approach is that it compromises the throughput of the road system — for example, reducing the speed limit from 50 kph to 30 kph increases traveling time by 66%.

Another approach to reduce the number of car accidents is to rely on Advanced Driving Assistant Systems (ADAS).



# APB

A comprehensive plan  
for APB- **Autonomous**

**Preventive Braking**

## 1

### RSS

- Braking profile of a robotic system
- Definitions of “dangerous” based on “safe distance” arguments
- Formal guarantees for zero accidents if:
  - Perception is correct
  - All road users follow “Proper Response”

## 2

### Braking profile

- Generalize RSS to hold for ANY braking profile
- Propose a specific jerk-bounded braking profile
- Jerk-bounded braking profile prevents the car from entering a “Dangerous Situation” by longitudinal & lateral braking

## 3

### Surround sensing

- If car is equipped with surround sensing (cameras) + REM, then if all cars have APB and perception is correct, there will be no accidents
- Definitions of “dangerous” based on “safe distance” arguments

**Thank You!**

Drive Safe

