



AUDIT COMMITTEE CHARTER

Organization

- This Charter governs the operations of the Audit Committee. The Board of Directors shall appoint an Audit Committee (the Committee) of at least three members, consisting of independent directors of the Board, and shall designate one member as chairperson or delegate the authority to designate a chairperson to the Committee. For purposes hereof, members shall be considered independent as long as they satisfy all of the independence requirements for Board Members as set forth in the applicable stock exchange listing standards.
- Each member of the Committee shall be financially literate or become financially literate within a reasonable period of time, and at least one member shall be an audit committee financial expert.
- Members shall not serve on more than three public company audit committees simultaneously unless the Board of Directors determines that such simultaneous service would not impair the member's ability to serve effectively on the Committee.
- The Committee shall meet separately and periodically with management, the personnel responsible for the internal audit function and the independent auditor. The Committee shall report regularly to the Board of Directors about its activities.
- If a member of the Committee ceases to be a member of the Board of Directors, then the member of the Committee shall cease to be a member of the Committee as well.
- Quorum of the Committee shall be defined as two of three members of the Committee being present at the meeting. No business can occur unless quorum is established.
- Committee shall conduct regular in camera sessions with members of the following groups: management, internal auditor, external auditor.

Purpose: The Committee will have the following purpose

- The Committee will provide assistance to the Board of Directors in fulfilling its oversight responsibility to the shareholders, potential shareholders, the investment community and others relating to: (1) the integrity of the Company's financial statements, (2) the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting, (3) the Company's compliance with legal and regulatory requirements, (4) the independent auditor's qualifications and independence, and (5) the performance of the Company's internal audit function and independent auditor.
- The Committee will prepare the audit committee report to be included in the Company's annual proxy statement. In fulfilling its purpose, the Committee is responsible for maintaining free and open communication between itself, independent auditor, the internal auditors and management of the Company, and for determining that all parties are aware of their responsibilities.

Duties and responsibilities

- The Committee has the responsibilities and powers set forth in this Charter. Management is responsible for the preparation, presentation and integrity of the Company's financial statements; for the appropriateness of the accounting principles and reporting policies that are used by the Company; and for establishing and maintaining internal control over financial reporting. The independent auditor is responsible for auditing the Company's financial statements and assessing

the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, and for reviewing the Company's unaudited interim financial statements.

- The Committee, in carrying out its responsibilities, believes its policies and procedures should remain flexible in order to best react to changing conditions and circumstances. The Committee will take appropriate actions to monitor the overall corporate "tone" for quality financial reporting, sound business risk practices and ethical behavior.
- The following shall be the principal duties and responsibilities of the Committee. These matters are set forth as a guide with the understanding that the Committee may supplement them as appropriate.

Risk management and controls

- The Committee shall discuss the Company's policies on risk assessment and risk management, including the risk of fraud. The Committee also shall discuss the Company's major financial risk exposures and the steps management has taken to monitor and control such exposures.
- The Committee shall review with senior management the Company's overall antifraud programs and controls.
- The Committee shall discuss with the internal auditors and the independent auditor the overall scope and plans for their respective audits, including the adequacy of staffing and budget or compensation.

Financial reporting and disclosure matters

- The Committee shall meet to review and discuss the quarterly financial statements, including Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, with management and the independent auditor prior to the filing of the Company's Quarterly Report. Also, the Committee shall discuss the results of the quarterly review and any other matters required to be communicated to the Committee by the independent auditor.
- The Committee shall meet to review and discuss the annual audited financial statements, including Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, with management and the independent auditor prior to the filing of the Company's Annual Report. Also, the Committee shall discuss the results of the annual audit and any matters required to be communicated to the Committee by the independent auditor under professional standards.
- The Committee's review of the financial statements shall include: (1) major issues regarding accounting principles and financial statement presentations, including any significant changes in the Company's selection or application of accounting principles, and major issues as to the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting and any specific remedial actions adopted in light of significant deficiencies or material weaknesses; (2) discussions with management and the independent auditor regarding significant financial reporting issues and judgments made about the preparation of the financial statements and the reasonableness of those judgments, including analyses of the effects of alternative IFRS methods on the financial statements; (3) consideration of the effect of regulatory and accounting initiatives, as well as off-balance sheet structures, on the financial statements; (4) consideration of the judgment of both management and the independent auditor about the quality, not just the acceptability, of accounting principles; and (5) the completeness and clarity of the disclosures in the financial statements.
- The Committee shall review and discuss with the independent auditor, before the filing of the Company's Annual Report, all critical accounting policies and practices of the Company; all material alternative treatments of financial information within IFRS that have been discussed with

management, including the ramifications of using such alternative treatments and disclosures, and the treatment preferred by the independent auditor; and other material written communications between the independent auditor and management.

- The Committee shall review and approve all related-party transactions required to be disclosed, and discuss with management the business rationale for the transactions and whether appropriate disclosures have been made.
- The Committee shall review and discuss earnings press releases, as well as financial information and earnings guidance provided to analysts and rating agencies.
- The Committee shall discuss, with management and the internal auditors, management's process for assessing the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting, including any material weaknesses or significant deficiencies identified.
- The Committee shall review management's report on its assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting as of the end of each fiscal year and the independent auditor's report on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting.
- The Committee shall discuss with the independent auditor the characterization of deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting. The Committee shall also discuss, with management, management's remediation plan to address internal control deficiencies. The Committee shall determine that the disclosures describing any identified material weaknesses and management's remediation plans are clear and complete.
- The Committee shall discuss with management its process for performing its required quarterly certifications, including the evaluation of the effectiveness of disclosure controls by the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer.
- The Committee shall discuss with management, the internal auditors and the independent auditor (1) any changes in internal control over financial reporting that have materially affected or are reasonably likely to materially affect the Company's internal control over financial reporting that are required to be disclosed and (2) any other changes in internal control over financial reporting that were considered for disclosure in the Company's periodic filings.

Independent auditor oversight and responsibilities

- The Committee shall be directly responsible for the appointment, compensation, retention and oversight of the work of the independent auditor in preparing or issuing an audit report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Company. The independent auditor must report directly to the Committee.
- At least annually, the Committee shall obtain and review a report by the independent auditor describing: (1) the firm's internal quality control procedures; (2) any material issues raised by the most recent internal quality control review or peer review of the firm, or by any inquiry or investigation by governmental or professional authorities, within the preceding five years, with respect to one or more independent audits carried out by the firm, and any steps taken to deal with any such issues; and (3) all relationships between the independent auditor and the company to assess the auditors' independence.
- After reviewing the foregoing report and the independent auditor's work throughout the year, the Committee shall evaluate the auditors' qualifications, performance and independence. This evaluation should include the review and evaluation of the lead audit partner and take into account the opinions of management and the Company's personnel responsible for the internal audit function.
- The Committee shall determine that the independent auditor has a process in place to address the rotation of the lead audit partner and other audit partners serving the account.
- The Committee shall preapprove all audit and non-audit services provided by the independent auditor, including specific preapproval of internal control-related services, and shall receive

certain disclosure, documentation and discussion of non-prohibited tax services by the independent auditor. The Committee shall not engage the independent auditor to perform non-audit services proscribed by law or regulation. The Committee may delegate preapproval authority to a member of the Audit Committee. The decisions of any Committee member to whom preapproval authority is delegated must be presented to the full Committee at its next scheduled meeting.

- The Committee shall regularly review with the independent auditor any audit problems or difficulties encountered during the course of the audit work, including any restrictions on the scope of the independent auditor's activities or access to requested information, and management's response. The Committee should review differences that were noted or proposed by the auditors but were passed (as immaterial or otherwise) and any management or internal control letter issued, or proposed to be issued, by the audit firm to the Company that is in addition to its audit report on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting.
- The Committee shall set clear hiring policies for employees or former employees of the independent auditor.

Internal audit oversight and responsibilities

- The Committee shall review and approve the Internal Audit Department's annual audit plan and all major changes to the plan.
- The Committee shall review and discuss with the internal auditors the scope, progress and results of executing the internal audit plan.
- The Committee shall receive reports on the status of significant findings and recommendations, and management's responses.
- The Committee shall review the Charter, reporting relationship, activities, staffing, organizational structure and credentials of the Internal Audit Department.
- The Committee shall review and concur on the appointment, replacement, reassignment or dismissal of the Internal Audit Director, who shall have direct access to the Committee.
- The Committee shall review the annual performance of the internal audit function and determine compensation.
- The Internal Auditor shall provide the Committee an annual declaration of independence.

Compliance oversight and responsibilities

- The Committee shall review the Company's compliance and ethics programs, including legal and regulatory requirements, and review with management its periodic evaluation of the effectiveness of such programs. The Committee shall review the Company's code of conduct and programs that management has established to monitor compliance with such code. The Committee shall receive any corporate attorneys' reports of evidence of a material violation of securities laws or breaches of fiduciary duty by the Company.
- The Committee shall establish procedures for the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Company about accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters, and the confidential, anonymous submission by Company employees of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.
- The Committee shall determine the appropriate funding needed by the Committee for payment of compensation to the independent auditor engaged for preparing or issuing audit reports, or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Company.
- The Committee shall have the authority to retain outside counsel, accountants, experts and other advisors that it deems appropriate to assist the Committee in performing its functions. The

Committee shall be provided with appropriate funding, as determined by the Committee, for payment of compensation to such outside counsel, accountants, experts and other advisors.

- The Board of Directors shall perform an evaluation of the Committee's performance at least annually to determine whether it is functioning effectively. The Committee also shall discuss with the independent auditor the accountants' observations related to the effectiveness of the Committee.
- The Committee shall review and reassess the Charter at least annually and obtain the approval of the Board of Directors.

Investigative authority

- The Committee shall be empowered to investigate any matter brought to its attention with full access to all Company books, records and personnel, using special counsel or outside experts when necessary or appropriate.

Review by Darren Collins, CFO
February 22, 2018

Approved by Board of Director
DATE