

Third Quarter 2018

November 6, 2018 – 11:00 AM ET











INVESTOR PRESENTATION

LEGAL DISCLAIMER

Forward-Looking Statements

Some of the information contained in this presentation, the conference call during which this presentation is reviewed and any discussions that follow constitutes "forward-looking statements". Forward-looking statements can be identified by words such as "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "seeks," "believes," "estimates," "expects," "projects" and similar references to future periods. Forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations and assumptions regarding our business, the economy and other future conditions. Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, they are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict. Examples of forward looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding our results of operations, financial condition, liquidity, prospects, growth, strategies, product and service offerings and 2018 outlook. Our actual results may differ materially from those contemplated by the forward-looking statements. We caution you, therefore, against relying on any of these forward-looking statements. They are neither statements of historical fact nor guarantees or assurances of future performance. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, regional, national or global political, economic, business, competitive, market and regulatory conditions, currency exchange rates and other factors, including those described in the sections titled "Risk Factors" and "Management Discussion & Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our filings with the SEC, which are available on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. Any forward-looking statement made by us in this presentation, the conference call during which this presentation is reviewed and any discussions that follow speaks only as of the date on which it is made. Factors or events that could cause our actual resul

Certain supply share statistics included in this presentation, including our estimated supply share positions, are based on management estimates.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation includes certain non-GAAP financial measures, including Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted net income, adjusted EPS, and adjusted free cash flow, which are provided to assist in an understanding of our business and its performance. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered only as supplemental to, and not as superior to, financial measures prepared in accordance with GAAP. Non-GAAP financial measures should be read only in conjunction with consolidated financials prepared in accordance with GAAP. Reconciliations of non-GAAP measures to the relevant GAAP measures are provided in the appendix of this presentation.

The Company is not able to provide a reconciliation of the Company's non-GAAP financial guidance to the corresponding GAAP measures without unreasonable effort because of the inherent difficulty in forecasting and quantifying certain amounts necessary for such a reconciliation such as certain non-cash, nonrecurring or other items, including transaction and restructuring related, that are included in net income and EBITDA as well as the related tax impacts of these items and asset dispositions/acquisitions and changes in foreign currency exchange rates that are included in cash flow, due to the uncertainty and variability of the nature and amount of these future charges and costs.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures – Business Combination

On May 4, 2016, we consummated a series of transactions (the "Business Combination") to reorganize and combine the businesses of PQ Holdings Inc. and Eco Services Operations LLC under a new holding company, PQ Group Holdings Inc. In this presentation, we present pro forma information for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, which gives effect to the Business Combination and the related financing transactions as if they occurred on January 1, 2015. Such information is illustrative and not intended to represent what our results of operations would have been had the Business Combination and related financing transactions occurred at any time prior to May 4, 2016 or to project our results of operations for any future period. Such information may not be comparable to, or indicative of, future performance.

Zeolyst Joint Venture

Our zeolite catalysts product group operates through Zeolyst International and Zeolyst C.V. (our 50% owned joint ventures that we refer to collectively as our "Zeolyst Joint Venture"), which we account for as an equity method investment in accordance with GAAP. The presentation of our Zeolyst Joint Venture's total net sales in this presentation represents 50% of the total net sales of our Zeolyst Joint Venture. We do not record sales by our Zeolyst Joint Venture as revenue and such sales are not consolidated within our results of operations. However, our Adjusted EBITDA reflects our share of the earnings of our Zeolyst Joint Venture that have been recorded as equity in net income from affiliated companies in our consolidated statements of operations for such periods and includes Zeolyst Joint Venture adjustments on a proportionate basis based on our 50% ownership interest. Accordingly, our Adjusted EBITDA margins are calculated including 50% of the total net sales of our Zeolyst Joint Venture for the relevant periods in the denominator.



KEY PRIORITIES AND FOCUS

Create Shareholder Value











| COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES | KEY VALUE DRIVERS |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Unique portfolio of businesses | Profitable Growth |
| Leading positions in growing markets | Capital efficiency |
| Innovation potential | > Free cash flow |



3RD QUARTER GENERATED ADJUSTED FCF OF \$91 MILLION

Significant progress towards adjusted free cash flow of \$125 to \$140 million in 2018

- Sales up 9% and Adjusted EBITDA down 1%
- Drivers in the third quarter included:
 - + Robust refining services volumes
 - + Double-digit polyolefins growth
 - Higher operating expenses
- Adjusted free cash flow in 2H18 drives reduction in leverage ratio by year end
 - Repaid \$80 million of debt during Q3
 - Anticipating another pre-payment of Term Loan in Q4





THIRD QUARTER 2018 FINANCIAL RESULTS

Growth in EC&S offset by PM&C

| (\$ in millions) | Third Quarter 2018 | Third Quarter 2017 | % Change |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Sales | 427.2 | 391.8 | 9.0% |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 118.1 | 119.9 | (1.5%) |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin ¹ | 25.7% | 27.9% | (220 bps) |

- Sales growth attributed to Refining Services and Performance Materials
- Adjusted EBITDA and margins lower largely on higher manufacturing and logistics costs

| PQ Group Holdings Inc. | |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Sales: | % |
| Volume | 6.0 |
| Price/Mix | 5.0 |
| Currency | (2.0) |
| Sales Change | 9.0 |





ENVIRONMENTAL CATALYSTS & SERVICES RESULTS

Growth largely driven by refining services

| (\$ in millions) | Third Quarter 2018 | Third Quarter 2017 | % Change |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Sales | | | |
| PQ | 139.7 | 115.5 | 21.0% |
| Zeolyst JV | 32.3 | 37.6 | (14.2)% |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 65.3 | 61.9 | 5.5% |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin ¹ | 38.0% | 40.4% | (240 bps) |

- Sales up due to strong demand for regeneration services, virgin acid and polyolefin catalysts
- Zeolyst JV hydrocracking catalyst sales below expectations
- Adjusted EBITDA higher on robust demand in Refining Services
- Margins lower on inventory depletion (absorption) (295 bps) and sulfur cost pass-through (125 bps), offset by Refining Services demand (230 bps)

| Environmental Catalysts & Services | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Sales: | % | | | | | | |
| Volume | 13.7 | | | | | | |
| Price/Mix | 7.7 | | | | | | |
| Currency | (0.4) | | | | | | |
| Sales Change | 21.0 | | | | | | |





PERFORMANCE MATERIALS & CHEMICALS RESULTS

Highway safety demand growth offset by increased production costs

| (\$ in millions) | Third Quarter 2018 | Third Quarter 2017 | % Change |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Sales | 288.3 | 277.1 | 4.0% |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 63.1 | 65.9 | (4.2)% |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin | 21.9% | 23.8% | (190 bps) |

- Sales higher on North America highway demand, including ThermoDrop®; Performance Chemicals sales flat
- Adjusted EBITDA and margins down on higher Performance Materials manufacturing costs (140 bps) and weaker European highway volumes (20 bps)

| Performance Materials & Chemicals | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Sales: | % | | | | | |
| Volume | 2.8 | | | | | |
| Price/Mix | 3.9 | | | | | |
| Currency | (2.7) | | | | | |
| Sales Change | 4.0 | | | | | |





ADJUSTED FREE CASH FLOW

Improved ~\$55 million year-on-year

| (\$ in millions) | YTD 2018 | YTD 2017 |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Cash Flow from Operations before interest and tax | 261.4 | 249.6 |
| Less: | | |
| Cash Paid for Taxes | 16.1 | 21.0 |
| Cash Paid for Interest | 79.3 | 118.8 |
| Cash Flow from Operations | 166.0 | 109.8 |
| Less: Capital Investments ¹ | 95.3 | 90.2 |
| Free Cash Flow | 70.7 | 19.6 |
| Plus: Net Interest Proceeds on Currency Swaps | 4.3 | _ |
| Adjusted Free Cash Flow | 75.0 | 19.6 |

- Adjusted free cash flow generation more than tripled to \$75 million
- Significant progress towards expected adjusted free cash flow of \$125 to \$140 million for full year 2018





2018 GUIDANCE

Adjusted free cash flow range raised to \$125 million to \$140 million

| (\$ in millions except %) | 2017 Actual | Prior 2018 Outlook | Updated 2018 Outlook |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Sales | 1,472.1 | 1,545 – 1,575 | 1,580 - 1,600 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 453.3 | 470 – 490 | 460 – 465 |
| Adjusted Free Cash Flow | (24.4) | 120 – 140 ¹ | 125 – 140 |
| Interest Expense | 179.0 | 120 – 130 | 115 – 120 |
| Depreciation & Amortization | | | |
| PQ | 177.1 | 185 – 190 | 185 – 190 |
| Zeolyst JV | 11.1 | 12 – 14 | 12 – 14 |
| Capital Expenditures | 140.5 | 150 - 155 | 140 - 145 |
| Effective Tax Rate (ex tax reform) | NM | ~ 30% | ~ 25 - 30% |

- Sales higher on year-to-date pass-through of increased sulfur costs
- Adjusted EBITDA lower on Q3 results and continued PM&C cost pressures
- Margins expected to be in line with 1H18



⁽¹⁾ Prior free cash flow guidance included expected net interest proceeds on currency swaps, notwithstanding that such proceeds are reflected in net cash used in investing activities rather than net cash provided by operating activities.

PRODUCT GROUP GROWTH DRIVERS

Diverse product portfolio with environmental and safety demand drivers

Environmental Catalysts & Services (EC&S):

- Refining Services expanding sulfuric acid alkylation to meet higher octane demand
- Silica Catalysts growing global polyethylene demand for plastics
- Zeolyst International expanding regulation for lower sulfur transportation fuels and NOX emissions in diesel engines

Performance Materials & Chemicals (PM&C):

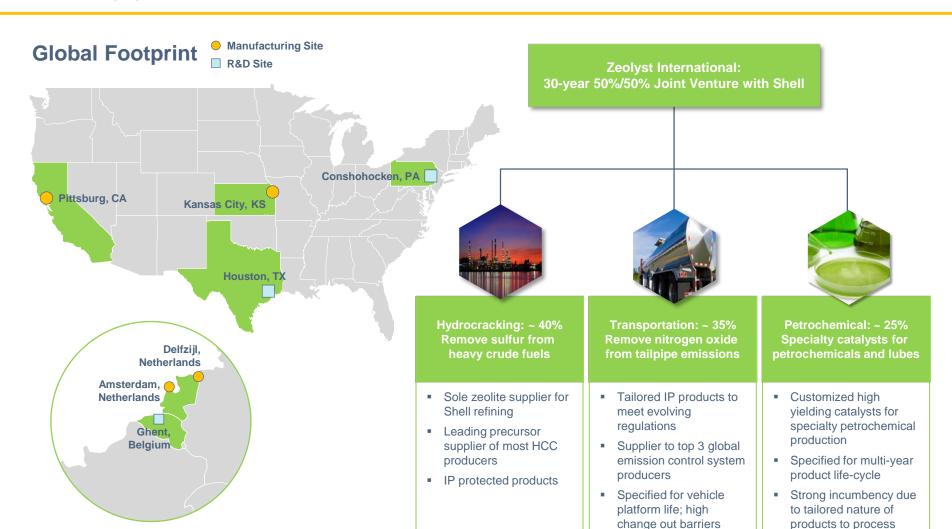
- Performance Chemicals preference for environmentally friendly consumer and industrial applications
- Performance Materials highway safety solutions for transportation safety





ZEOLYST INTERNATIONAL (ZI) JOINT VENTURE

Leading global supplier of emission control zeolite catalysts

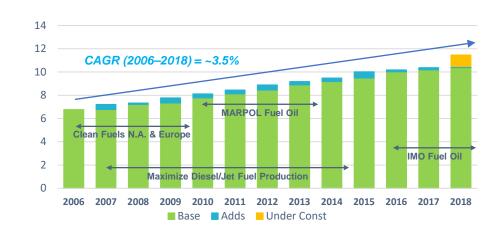




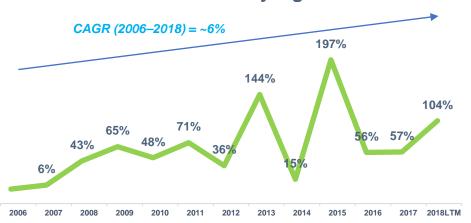
ZEOLYST INTERNATIONAL – HYDROCRACKING

Catalyst growth outperforms market

Historical hydrocracking (HCC) capacity growth



Relative HCC catalyst growth



- Catalyst demand fluctuates with new capacity and fixed bed refills
- Refills occur every
 3 to 4 years depending
 on plant utilization and
 catalyst performance

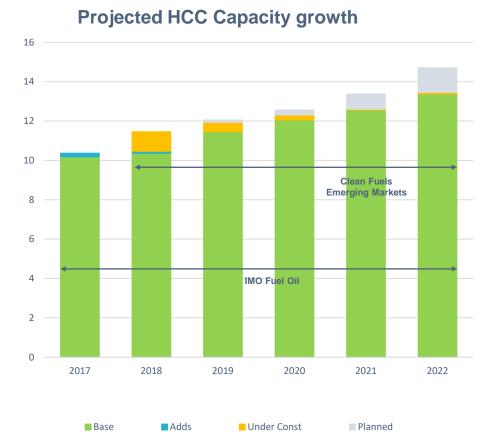


HCC Capacity millions bbl/d

ZEOLYST INTERNATIONAL – HYDROCRACKING

Demand growth for low-sulfur fuels drives global planned capacity investments





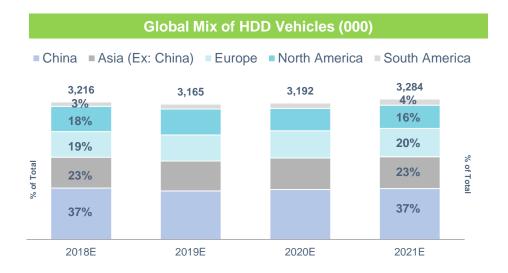
Drivers for higher capacity adds:

- Increasing compliance by emerging countries (China, India, Brazil among others) to remove sulfur from onroad vehicles
- IMO 2020 applies low sulfur limits to shipping industry
- Continued growth from lower sulfur fuels in Europe and US



ZEOLYST INTERNATIONAL – EMISSION CONTROL CATALYSTS

Increased adoption, increased intensity



Catalyst Consumption Zeolite Per HDD Vehicle Produced

| Region | Current Consumption per Vehicle | Estimated Future Standards (2020) | Total 2020E Catalyst Consumption (mm lbs) |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| United States | 10 lbs post-2010 | 10 lbs | ~ 4 |
| Europe | 10 lbs post-2013 | 10 lbs | ~ 5 |
| China* | 0 lbs | 10 lbs | ~ 12 |

- Global environmental standards for Heavy Duty Diesel (HDD) progressively tightening
 - Increased demand and share for emission control catalysts in emerging markets
 - Adoption by China and other emerging nations expected to accelerate demand
 - China VI implementation in 2020 is estimated to double catalyst consumption





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|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
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| Leading positions in growing markets | Capital efficiency |
| Innovation potential | Free cash flow |



APPENDIX



SALES AND ADJUSTED EBITDA MAJOR CHANGE FACTORS

Third Quarter and YTD 2018

SALES

| | Three months ended September 30, 2018 | | | | | | | | Nine month September | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--|-------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|------|------|
| Sales (in \$ millions and %) | PQ Group Holdings Inc. | | Environmental Performance Catalysts Materials & Services & Chemicals | | PQ Gro Holdings | | Environn Cataly & Serv | sts | Perform Materi & Chem | ials | | |
| Sales: | \$ | % | \$ | % | \$ | % | \$ | % | \$ | % | \$ | % |
| Volume | 23.7 | 6.0 | 15.8 | 13.7 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 61.9 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 48.5 | 6.3 |
| Price/Mix | 19.7 | 5.0 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 42.3 | 3.8 | 21.8 | 6.2 | 20.5 | 2.7 |
| Currency | (8.0) | (2.0) | (0.5) | (0.4) | (7.5) | (2.7) | 9.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 9.4 | 1.2 |
| Sales Change | 35.4 | 9.0 | 24.2 | 21.0 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 114.1 | 10.2 | 35.6 | 10.1 | 78.4 | 10.2 |

ADJUSTED EBITDA

| | | | Γhree month September | | | | Nine months ended September 30, 2018 | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|--------|--|--------|---|-------|---|-------|--|--------|---|-------|--|--|--|
| Adjusted EBITDA (in \$ millions and %) | PQ Gr Holding | | Environmental Catalysts & Services | | Performance Materials & Chemicals | | PQ Group Holdings Inc. | | Environmental Catalysts & Services | | Performance Materials & Chemicals | | | | |
| Adjusted EBITDA: | \$ | % | \$ | % | \$ | % | \$ | % | \$ | % | \$ | % | | | |
| Volume/Mix | 6.5 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 13.9 | (2.1) | (3.2) | 28.1 | 8.1 | 21.7 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 3.5 | | | |
| Price | 19.5 | 16.3 | 8.7 | 14.1 | 10.8 | 16.4 | 42.4 | 12.3 | 21.9 | 12.0 | 20.5 | 11.1 | | | |
| Variable Cost | (12.8) | (10.7) | (7.6) | (12.3) | (4.7) | (7.1) | (33.4) | (9.7) | (20.6) | (11.3) | (12.3) | (6.7) | | | |
| Currency | (1.6) | (1.3) | (0.2) | (0.3) | (1.4) | (2.1) | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | | | |
| Other | (13.4) | (11.2) | (6.1) | (9.9) | (5.4) | (8.2) | (29.4) | (8.5) | (17.4) | (9.5) | (8.7) | (4.7) | | | |
| Adjusted EBITDA Change | (1.8) | (1.5) | 3.4 | 5.5 | (2.8) | (4.2) | 11.0 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 4.8 | | | |



DEBT SCHEDULE

Total debt reduced by ~\$80 million during Q3; another repayment planned in Q4

| Capitalization | Q3 2018 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| Debt: | (\$ in millions) |
| ABL Revolving Credit Facility | _ |
| New USD First Lien Term Loan | 1,212.5 |
| First Lien Secured Notes | 625.0 |
| Total First Lien Debt | 1,837.5 |
| Senior Unsecured Notes | 300.0 |
| Other debt | 68.4 |
| Total Debt | 2,205.9 |
| Cash | 56.7 |
| Net Debt | 2,149.2 |
| Net Debt/Adjusted EBITDA ¹ | 4.6x |



- Capital allocation priority is to delever
 - Target of 0.5x turn reduction to leverage ratio per year
- Balance sheet flexibility to pre-pay term loan without penalty
- \$1 billion (notional) interest rate cap through July 2020 and \$500 million (notional) interest rate cap from July 2020 through July 2022



ADJUSTED FREE CASH FLOW

Third Quarter and YTD 2018

| | | nths ended nber 30, | Nine months ended September 30, | | | |
|---|--------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|--|
| (\$ in millions) | 2018 | 2017 | 2018 | 2017 | | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 115.9 | 88.0 | 166.0 | 109.8 | | |
| Less: Purchases of property, plant and equipment ¹ | (29.2) | (29.6) | (95.3) | (90.2) | | |
| Free cash flow | 86.7 | 58.4 | 70.7 | 19.6 | | |
| Adjustments to free cash flow | | | | | | |
| Plus: Net interest proceeds on currency swaps | 4.3 | _ | 4.3 | _ | | |
| Adjusted free cash flow ² | 91.0 | 58.4 | 75.0 | 19.6 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Net cash used in investing activities ³ | (29.5) | (33.6) | (95.8) | (146.5) | | |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | (82.5) | (37.6) | (77.8) | 29.2 | | |

- (1) Excludes the Company's proportionate 50% share of capital expenditures from the Zeolyst joint venture.
- (2) We define adjusted free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities less purchases of property, plant and equipment, adjusted for net interest proceeds on swaps designated as net investment hedges. Adjusted free cash flow is a non-GAAP financial measure that we believe will enhance a prospective investor's understanding of our ability to generate additional cash from operations, including the reduction in cash paid for interest related to our cross-currency interest rate swaps, and is an important financial measure for use in evaluating our financial performance. Our presentation of adjusted free cash flow is not intended to replace, and should not be considered superior to, the presentation of our net cash provided by operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, our definition of adjusted free cash flow is limited, in that it does not represent residual cash flows available for discretionary expenditures, due to the fact that the measure does not deduct the payments required for debt service and other contractual obligations or payments made for business acquisitions. Therefore, we believe it is important to view adjusted free cash flow as a measure that provides supplemental information to our condensed consolidated statements of cash flows.
- (3) Net cash used in investing activities includes purchases of property, plant and equipment and net interest proceeds on swaps designated as net investment hedges, which are also included in our computation of adjusted free cash flow.



PQ INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

Leading Global Producer of Specialty Catalysts, Materials, Chemicals & Services



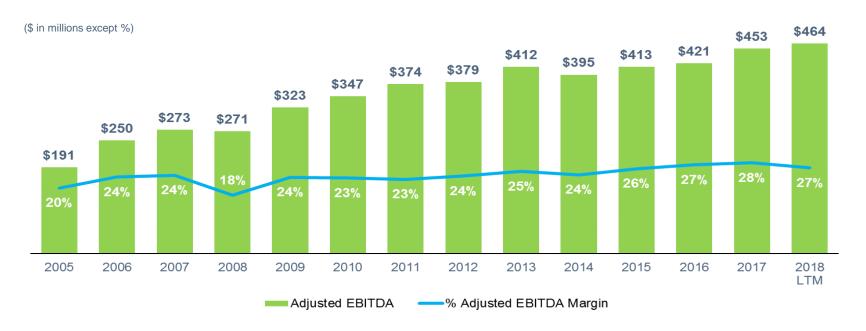
Track record of innovation



DEMONSTRATED STRONG FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE ACROSS MACROECONOMIC CYCLES

Stability through cycles

Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin (%)1,2,3



- Historical Adjusted EBITDA CAGR of ~ 7%
- Attractive, stable margins

⁽³⁾ Adjusted EBITDA margin calculation includes proportionate 50% share of total net sales from Zeolyst joint venture



⁽¹⁾ Adjusted EBITDA for the period from 2005 to 2014 represents Legacy Eco Adjusted EBITDA and Legacy PQ Adjusted EBITDA prior to the Business Combination. Adjusted EBITDA for 2015 and 2016 is presented on a pro forma basis to give effect to the Business Combination as further described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017

⁽²⁾ See Reconciliations included within this appendix for additional information regarding Adjusted EBITDA, including a reconciliation of the amounts to net income (loss) for each of the periods presented as well as information regarding the Legacy Eco and Legacy PQ financial information included in the such amounts

QUARTERLY NET INCOME TO ADJUSTED NET INCOME AND ADJUSTED DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

Third Quarter 2018, YTD 2018 and Year 2017

| | Thre | ee Months | Ended | Nine Months Ended | LTM Ended | | Three M | onths Ended | | Year Ended |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| (\$ in millions except per share data) | March 31, 2018 | June 30, 2018 | September 30, 2018 | September 30, 2018 | September 30, 2018 | March 31, 2017 | June 30, 2017 | September 30, 2017 | December 31, 2017 | December 31 2017 |
| Reconciliation of Sales to Adjusted Net Income (loss) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | 366.2 | 434.7 | 427.2 | 1,228.1 | 1,586.2 | 332.9 | 389.3 | 391.8 | 358.1 | 1,472.1 |
| Cost of goods sold | 288.1 | 326.3 | 319.7 | 934.1 | 1,208.1 | 250.2 | 281.8 | 289.3 | 274.0 | 1,095.3 |
| Gross Profit | 78.1 | 108.4 | 107.5 | 294.0 | 378.1 | 82.7 | 107.5 | | 84.1 | 376.8 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 40.6 | 43.5 | 42.1 | 126.2 | 166.5 | 34.7 | 35.3 | 36.3 | 40.3 | 146.7 |
| Other operating expense, net | 9.3 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 41.7 | 58.7 | 10.3 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 17.0 | 64.2 |
| Operating Income | 28.2 | 49.0 | 48.9 | 126.1 | 152.9 | 37.7 | 55.2 | | 26.8 | 165.9 |
| Equity in net (income) from affiliated companies | (11.9) | (13.7) | (5.6) | (31.1) | (45.1) | (5.9) | (8.7) | (10.3) | (13.9) | (38.8) |
| Interest expense, net | 29.2 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 84.6 | 119.6 | 46.8 | 48.2 | 49.1 | 35.0 | 179.0 |
| Debt extinguishment costs | 5.9 | _ | 0.9 | 6.7 | 68.2 | _ | _ | 0.5 | 61.4 | 61.9 |
| Other expense, net | 5.0 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 13.1 | 16.4 | 2.0 | 14.4 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 24.4 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes and non-controlling interest | _ | 29.8 | 22.9 | 52.8 | (6.2) | (5.2) | 1.3 | 2.1 | (58.9) | (60.6) |
| (Benefit) provision for income taxes | (0.5) | 13.6 | 8.5 | 21.6 | (102.9) | (2.9) | 3.0 | 5.2 | (124.5) | (119.2 |
| Effective tax rate | NM | 45.8 % | 37.0 % | 40.9 % | NM | 55.8 % | 224.9 % | 239.9 % | 211.4 % | 196.7 % |
| Net Income (loss) | 0.5 | 16.2 | 14.4 | 31.2 | 96.7 | (2.3) | (1.7) | (3.1) | 65.6 | 58.6 |
| Less: Net income (loss) attributable to the non-controlling interest | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Net Income (loss) attributable to PQ Group Holdings, Inc. ¹ | 0.2 | 15.8 | 14.2 | 30.2 | 95.2 | (2.5) | (1.6) | (3.4) | 65.0 | 57.6 |
| Amortization of investment in affiliate step-up b | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 6.5 |
| Amortization of inventory step-up ^c | 1.1 | _ | _ | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | _ | _ | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Debt extinguishment costs | 4.1 | _ | 0.2 | 4.3 | 50.4 | _ | _ | 0.3 | 46.1 | 46.4 |
| Net loss on asset disposal d | 0.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 3.9 |
| Foreign currency exchange loss ^e | 2.9 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 0.2 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 16.1 |
| LIFO expense f | 3.4 | _ | 0.3 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 1.4 | _ | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.8 |
| Management advisory fees g | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| Transaction and other related costs h | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 5.6 |
| Equity-based and other non-cash compensation | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 6.6 |
| Restructuring, integration and business optimization expenses i | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 7.6 |
| Defined benefit pension plan cost j | 0.4 | (0.3) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| Other k | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | _ | 4.7 | 5.9 |
| Adjusted net income, including tax reform and non-cash GILTI tax | 18.4 | 31.1 | 26.5 | 76.0 | 207.9 | 6.0 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 131.9 | 164.4 |
| Impact of tax reform ² | _ | 1.1 | (2.5) | (1.5) | (107.9) | _ | _ | _ | (106.5) | (106.5) |
| Impact of non-cash GILTI tax ³ | 2.5 | 5.0 | 11.4 | 19.0 | 18.9 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Adjusted net income | 20.9 | 37.2 | 35.4 | 93.5 | 118.9 | 6.0 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 25.4 | 57.9 |
| Diluted net income (loss) per share: | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.22 | NM | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.03) | 0.49 | 0.52 |
| Adjusted diluted net income per share: | 0.16 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.70 | NM | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.52 |
| Diluted Weighted Average shares outstanding | 133.9 | 134.2 | 134.6 | 134.2 | NM | 103.9 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 133.9 | 111.7 |

- (1) For additional information with respect to each adjustment, see "Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" within this appendix.
- (2) Represents the provisional benefit of \$89.5 million for the impact of the U.S. Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 recorded in Net Income and an additional \$17.0mm related to the tax reform impact on the adjustments to Net Income.

⁽³⁾ Represents the impact associated with Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 Global Intangible Low Taxed Income ("GILTI"). The Company is required to record a non-cash provision on GILTI as a result of having a U.S. Net Operating Loss ("NOL") which precludes us from using foreign tax credits ("FTCs") to offset the GILTI until the NOL is fully utilized. As this provision does not impact our cash taxes and we will be able to utilize FTCs to offset GILTI once the NOLs are utilized, we do not view this as core to our ongoing business operations.



NET INCOME (LOSS) TO SEGMENT ADJUSTED EBITDA

Third Quarter 2018, YTD 2018 and Year 2017

| | Th | ree Months | Ended | Nine Months Ended | LTM Ended | | Three Mo | onths Ended | | Year Ended |
|---|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| (\$ in millions) | March 31, 2018 | June 30, 2018 | September 30, 2018 | September 30, 2018 | September 30, 2018 | March 31, 2017 | June 30, 2017 | September 30, 2017 | December 31, 2017 | Year Ended December 31, 2017 |
| Reconciliation of net income (loss) attributable to PQ Group Holdings Inc. to Segment Adjusted EBITDA | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to PQ Group Holdings Inc. | 0.2 | 15.8 | 14.2 | 30.2 | 95.2 | (2.5) | (1.6) | (3.4) | 65.0 | 57.6 |
| Provision for (benefit from) income taxes | (0.5) | 13.6 | 8.5 | 21.6 | (102.9) | (2.9) | 3.0 | 5.2 | (124.5) | (119.2) |
| Interest expense | 29.2 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 84.6 | 119.6 | 46.8 | 48.2 | 49.1 | 35.0 | 179.0 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 48.5 | 47.0 | 43.8 | 139.3 | 187.3 | 40.6 | 42.6 | 45.9 | 48.0 | 177.1 |
| EBITDA | 77.4 | 103.6 | 94.7 | 275.7 | 299.2 | 82.0 | 92.2 | 96.8 | 23.5 | 294.5 |
| Joint venture depreciation, amortization and interest ^a | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 11.1 |
| Amortization of investment in affiliate step-up b | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 8.6 |
| Amortization of inventory step-up ^c | 1.6 | _ | _ | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | _ | _ | _ | 0.9 |
| Debt extinguishment costs | 5.9 | _ | 0.9 | 6.7 | 68.2 | _ | _ | 0.5 | 61.4 | 61.9 |
| Net loss on asset disposals d | 1.2 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 3.5 | (0.6) | 5.8 |
| Foreign currency exchange loss ^e | 5.1 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 15.3 | 19.6 | 2.0 | 14.4 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 25.8 |
| LIFO expense ^f | 4.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 2.4 | _ | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.7 |
| Management advisory fees ^g | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | _ | 3.8 |
| Transaction related costs h | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 7.4 |
| Equity-based and other non-cash compensation | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 11.9 | 16.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 8.8 |
| Restructuring, integration and business optimization expenses ¹ | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 10.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 13.2 |
| Defined benefit plan pension cost j | 0.6 | (0.4) | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Other k | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | (0.4) | 2.8 | 4.9 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 107.9 | 128.9 | 118.1 | 354.9 | 464.3 | 101.2 | 122.8 | 119.9 | 109.4 | 453.3 |
| Unallocated corporate costs | 7.7 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 27.3 | 34.4 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 30.5 |
| Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA | 115.6 | 138.3 | 128.4 | 382.2 | 498.7 | 108.9 | 130.7 | 127.8 | 116.4 | 483.8 |
| EBITDA Adjustments by Line Item | | | | | | | | | | |
| EBITDA | 77.4 | 103.6 | 94.7 | 275.7 | 299.2 | 82.0 | 92.2 | 96.8 | 23.5 | 294.5 |
| Cost of goods sold | 7.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 7.9 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 15.1 | 21.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 13.2 |
| Other operating expense, net | 2.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 16.9 | 25.6 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 31.5 |
| Equity in net (income) loss from affiliated companies | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 8.6 |
| Other expense (income), net ¹ | 10.9 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 21.0 | 85.6 | 2.1 | 14.2 | 5.5 | 64.7 | 86.5 |
| Joint venture depreciation, amortization and interest(a) | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 11.1 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 107.9 | 128.9 | 118.1 | 354.9 | 464.3 | 101.2 | 122.8 | 119.9 | 109.4 | 453.3 |



RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

Descriptions to PQ Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Descriptions to PQ Non-GAAP Reconciliations

- a) We use Adjusted EBITDA as a performance measure to evaluate our financial results. Because our Environmental Catalysts and Services segment includes our 50% interest in our Zeolyst Joint Venture, we include an adjustment for our 50% proportionate share of depreciation, amortization and interest expense of our Zeolyst Joint Venture.
- b) Represents the amortization of the fair value adjustments associated with the equity affiliate investment in our Zeolyst Joint Venture as a result of the Business Combination. We determined the fair value of the equity affiliate investment and the fair value step-up was then attributed to the underlying assets of our Zeolyst Joint Venture. Amortization is primarily related to the fair value adjustments associated with inventory, fixed assets and intangible assets, including customer relationships and technical know-how.
- c) As a result of the Sovitec acquisition and the Business Combination, there was a step-up in the fair value of inventory, which is amortized through cost of goods sold in the statement of operations.
- d) We do not have a history of significant asset disposals. However, when asset disposals occur, we remove the impact of net gain/loss of the disposed asset because such impact primarily reflects the non-cash write-off of long-lived assets no longer in use.
- e) Reflects the exclusion of the negative or positive transaction gains and losses of foreign currency in the income statement primarily related to the Euro denominated term loan (which was settled as part of the February 2018 term loan refinancing) and the non-permanent intercompany debt denominated in local currency translated to U.S. dollars.
- f) Represents non-cash adjustments to the Company's LIFO reserves for certain inventories in the U.S. that are valued using the LIFO method, which we believe provides a means of comparison to other companies that may not use the same basis of accounting for inventories.
- g) Reflects consulting fees paid to CCMP and affiliates of INEOS for consulting services that include certain financial advisory and management services. These payments ceased as of the closing of our initial public offering.
- h) Relates to certain transaction costs described in our condensed consolidated financial statements as well as other costs related to several transactions that are completed, pending or abandoned and that we believe are not representative of our ongoing business operations.
- i) Includes the impact of restructuring, integration and business optimization expenses which are incremental costs that are not representative of our ongoing business operations.
- j) Represents adjustments for defined benefit pension plan costs in our statement of operations. More than two-thirds of our defined benefit pension plan obligations are under defined benefit pension plans that are frozen, and the remaining obligations primarily relate to plans operated in certain of our non-U.S. locations that, pursuant to jurisdictional requirements, cannot be frozen. As such, we do not view such expenses as core to our ongoing business operations.
- k) Other costs consist of certain expenses that are not core to our ongoing business operations, including environmental remediation-related costs associated with the legacy operations of our business prior to the Business Combination, capital and franchise taxes, non-cash asset retirement obligation accretion and the initial implementation of procedures to comply with Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act. Included in this line-item are rounding discrepancies that may arise from rounding from dollars (in thousands) to dollars (in millions).



QUARTERLY SEGMENT SALES AND ADJUSTED EBITDA

Third Quarter 2018, YTD 2018 and Year 2017

| | Thr | ee Months En | ded | Nine months Ended | LTM Ended | | Three Mor | nths Ended | | Year Ended |
|--|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| (\$ in millions except %) | March 31, 2018 | June 30, 2018 | September 30, 2018 | September 30, 2018 | September 30, 2018 | March 31, 2017 | June 30, 2017 | September 30, 2017 | December 31, 2017 | December 31, 2017 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Silica Catalysts | 16.5 | 17.3 | 16.3 | 50.2 | 73.1 | 17.1 | 20.1 | 15.1 | 23.0 | 75.3 |
| Refining Services | 100.7 | 112.1 | 123.4 | 336.2 | 436.1 | 94.2 | 103.9 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 398.4 |
| Environmental Catalysts & Services | 117.2 | 129.4 | 139.7 | 386.4 | 509.2 | 111.3 | 124.0 | 115.5 | 122.9 | 473.7 |
| Performance Materials | 62.7 | 126.5 | 115.4 | 304.7 | 371.1 | 53.8 | 99.5 | 104.4 | 66.5 | 324.2 |
| Performance Chemicals | 190.0 | 183.8 | 174.7 | 548.4 | 720.6 | 170.9 | 169.0 | 175.5 | 172.1 | 687.6 |
| Eliminations | (2.9) | (4.1) | (1.8) | (8.8) | (11.5) | (2.1) | (2.4) | (2.8) | (2.7) | (10.0) |
| Performance Materials & Chemicals | 249.8 | 306.2 | 288.3 | 844.3 | 1,080.2 | 222.6 | 266.1 | 277.1 | 235.9 | 1,001.8 |
| Inter-segment sales eliminations | (8.0) | (0.9) | (8.0) | (2.6) | (3.2) | (1.0) | (8.0) | (8.0) | (0.7) | (3.4) |
| Total sales | 366.2 | 434.7 | 427.2 | 1,228.1 | 1,586.2 | 332.9 | 389.3 | 391.8 | 358.1 | 1,472.1 |
| Zeolyst joint venture net sales | 38.3 | 49.5 | 32.3 | 120.2 | 162.9 | 32.7 | 30.7 | 37.6 | 42.8 | 143.8 |
| Adjusted EBITDA: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Environmental Catalysts & Services | 58.4 | 64.9 | 65.3 | 188.6 | 249.6 | 56.4 | 64.3 | 61.9 | 61.0 | 243.6 |
| Performance Materials & Chemicals | 57.2 | 73.4 | 63.1 | 193.6 | 249.1 | 52.5 | 66.4 | 65.9 | 55.4 | 240.2 |
| Total Segment Adjusted EBITDA | 115.6 | 138.3 | 128.4 | 382.2 | 498.7 | 108.9 | 130.7 | 127.8 | 116.4 | 483.8 |
| Corporate | (7.7) | (9.4) | (10.3) | (27.3) | (34.4) | (7.7) | (7.9) | (7.9) | (7.0) | (30.5) |
| Total Adjusted EBITDA | 107.9 | 128.9 | 118.1 | 354.9 | 464.3 | 101.2 | 122.8 | 119.9 | 109.4 | 453.3 |
| Zeolyst Joint Venture Adjusted EBITDA ¹ | 16.8 | 17.9 | 10.5 | 45.2 | 63.7 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 18.5 | 58.2 |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Environmental Catalysts & Services ² | 37.6% | 36.3% | 38.0% | 37.2% | 37.1% | 39.2% | 41.6% | 40.4% | 36.8% | 39.4% |
| Performance Materials & Chemicals | 22.9% | 24.0% | 21.9% | 22.9% | 23.1% | 23.6% | 25.0% | 23.8% | 23.5% | 24.0% |
| Total Adjusted EBITDA Margin ² | 26.7% | 26.6% | 25.7% | 26.3% | 26.5% | 27.7% | 29.2% | 27.9% | 27.3% | 28.1% |



⁽¹⁾ Zeolyst joint venture adjusted EBITDA, included in Environmental Catalysts & Services, includes equity in net income plus proportionate 50% share of joint venture depreciation, amortization and interest

⁽²⁾ Adjusted EBITDA margin calculation includes proportionate 50% share of net sales from Zeolyst joint venture.

2005 - 2017 RECONCILIATIONS

Legacy Business - Sales & Adjusted EBITDA

| | Year Ended December 31, | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|--|
| (\$ in millions) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 Pro forma ³ | 2016 Pro forma ³ | 2017 | |
| Reconciliation of sales and adjusted EBITDA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Legacy PQ Sales ¹ Legacy Eco Services Sales ^{2,5} | 635.3 260.2 | 708.6 288.7 | 775.0 289.4 | 977.0 449.4 | 1,009.9 293.9 | 1,087.9 331.0 | 1,115.0 415.4 | 1,084.8 410.4 | 1,085.0 390.8 | 1,114.9 397.4 | | | | |
| Total Legacy Sales | 895.5 | 997.3 | 1,064.4 | 1,426.4 | 1,303.8 | 1,418.9 | 1,530.4 | 1,495.2 | 1,475.8 | 1,512.3 | 1,413.2 | 1,403.0 | 1,472.1 | |
| Zeolyst Joint Venture total net sales | 45.6 | 60.4 | 63.8 | 69.4 | 63.2 | 69.9 | 99.0 | 87.3 | 148.5 | 106.7 | 159.8 | 131.3 | 143.8 | |
| Legacy PQ Adjusted EBITDA1 | 119.6 | 151.2 | 177.3 | 164.3 | 225.4 | 253.8 | 274.6 | 268.7 | 306.8 | 288.1 | | | | |
| Legacy Eco Services Adjusted EBITDA ² | 71.5 | 99.0 | 96.0 | 106.4 | 97.5 | 93.6 | 99.8 | 110.8 | 105.5 | 107.2 | | | | |
| Total Adjusted EBITDA | 191.1 | 250.2 | 273.3 | 270.7 | 322.9 | 347.4 | 374.4 | 379.5 | 412.3 | 395.3 | 413.1 | 420.7 | 453.3 | |
| % Adjusted EBITDA Margin ⁴ | 20.3% | 23.7% | 24.2% | 18.1% | 23.6% | 23.3% | 23.0% | 24.0% | 25.4% | 24.4% | 26.3% | 27.4% | 28.1% | |

- (1) Legacy PQ is the results of PQ Holdings Inc. prior to the Business Combination in May 2016
- (2) Legacy Eco Services is the results of Eco Services which prior to December 1, 2014 was part of Solvay / Rhodia. Information for 2005 through 2010 is derived from financial information obtained in connection with the acquisition of Legacy Eco and is unaudited and, in some cases, is based upon management estimates
- (3) Reflects unaudited pro forma results which gives effect to the Business Combination
- (4) Adjusted EBITDA margin calculation includes proportionate 50% share of sales from Zeolyst joint venture
- (5) Balances presented for Legacy Eco Services in 2014 includes \$361.8 and \$35.5 of sales and \$98.1 and \$9.1 of Adjusted EBITDA, for the predecessor and successor periods, respectively. Refer to reconciliations for additional details.



2005 – 2014 RECONCILIATIONS FOR ADJUSTED EBITDA AND MARGINS

Legacy PQ1 – Net Income (Loss) to Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

| | Year Ended December 31, | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|--------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| (\$ in millions) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | | |
| Reconciliation of net income (loss) attributable to Legacy PQ to Adjusted EBITDA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to PQ Group Holdings Inc. | (41.9) | 14.2 | (64.7) | (168.2) | (10.6) | 11.5 | (65.4) | 5.2 | 26.7 | (3.6) | | |
| Provision for (benefit from) income taxes | (2.2) | 14.0 | (29.5) | (28.7) | (12.1) | (4.7) | (0.4) | 18.9 | 10.6 | 7.5 | | |
| Interest expense | 38.3 | 51.9 | 79.5 | 119.2 | 117.8 | 112.9 | 121.2 | 111.2 | 120.3 | 111.6 | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 44.6 | 46.8 | 57.1 | 88.6 | 99.6 | 96.1 | 98.0 | 93.4 | 89.4 | 91.3 | | |
| EBITDA | 38.8 | 126.9 | 42.4 | 10.9 | 194.7 | 215.8 | 153.4 | 228.7 | 247.0 | 206.8 | | |
| Joint venture depreciation, amortization and interest | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 6.9 | | |
| Amortization of investment in affiliate step-up | 6.1 | 1.2 | 24.7 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | | |
| Amortization of inventory step-up | 32.7 | 14.0 | 22.2 | 28.3 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | | |
| Impairment of long-lived and intangible assets | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0.3 | 4.2 | 67.0 | _ | 0.9 | _ | | |
| Debt extinguishment costs | _ | _ | 32.6 | _ | _ | _ | 2.3 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 2.5 | | |
| Net loss on asset disposals | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.0 | (1.1) | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | | |
| Foreign currency exchange loss | _ | _ | 1.2 | 77.0 | (26.9) | 13.9 | 5.6 | (1.9) | 4.4 | 23.4 | | |
| Non-cash revaluation of inventory, including LIFO | (0.8) | _ | 1.7 | 1.1 | 7.6 | (1.5) | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | | |
| Management advisory fees | _ | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | | |
| Transaction related costs | 29.9 | 0.5 | 35.8 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 24.4 | | |
| Equity-based and other non-cash compensation | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | _ | 1.0 | _ | | |
| Restructuring, integration and business optimization expenses | 12.6 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.6 | | |
| Defined benefit plan pension cost | _ | _ | _ | 0.6 | (0.1) | _ | _ | 0.5 | 3.6 | 1.8 | | |
| Other | (2.5) | (0.2) | 4.3 | 17.0 | 26.6 | 3.2 | 15.6 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 8.8 | | |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 119.6 | 151.2 | 177.3 | 164.3 | 225.4 | 253.8 | 274.6 | 268.7 | 306.8 | 288.1 | | |



2005 – 2014 RECONCILIATIONS FOR ADJUSTED EBITDA AND MARGINS

Legacy Eco Services¹ - Net Income (Loss) to Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

| | | | | | | Year End Decembe | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|-------|------|---------------------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------------------|
| (\$ in millions) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 Successor | 2014 Predecessor |
| Reconciliation of net income (loss) attributable to Legacy Eco Services to Adjusted EBITDA | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to PQ Group Holdings Inc. | 45.4 | 73.0 | 73.8 | 86.0 | 73.4 | 65.4 | 35.8 | 48.5 | 39.3 | (22.1) | 30.5 |
| Provision for (benefit from) income taxes | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 20.5 | 26.3 | 21.4 | _ | 14.6 |
| Interest expense | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 0.1 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 26.1 | 26.0 | 22.2 | 20.4 | 24.1 | 27.5 | 30.7 | 38.8 | 43.5 | 3.0 | 42.5 |
| EBITDA | 71.5 | 99.0 | 96.0 | 106.4 | 97.5 | 92.9 | 87.2 | 113.8 | 104.3 | (10.6) | 87.7 |
| Amortization of inventory step-up | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 2.1 | _ | _ | 3.5 | _ |
| Net loss on asset disposals | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Management advisory fees | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Transaction related costs | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 15.5 | _ |
| Equity-based and other non-cash compensation | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | _ | 0.5 |
| Restructuring, integration and business optimization expenses | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0.2 | _ |
| Defined benefit plan pension cost | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Transition services | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Other | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0.7 | 10.1 | (3.6) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 9.9 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 71.5 | 99.0 | 96.0 | 106.4 | 97.5 | 93.6 | 99.8 | 110.8 | 105.5 | 9.1 | 98.1 |



²⁸

2015 – 2017 RECONCILIATIONS FOR ADJUSTED EBITDA AND MARGINS

Post-Business Combination PQ – Net Income (Loss) to Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

| | | Year Ended December 31, | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| (\$ in millions) | 2015 Pro forma ¹ | 2016 Pro forma ¹ | 2017 | | | |
| Reconciliation of net income (loss) attributable to PQ Group Holdings Inc. to Segment Adjusted EBITDA | | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to PQ Group Holdings Inc. | (26.9) | (59.0) | 57.6 | | | |
| Provision for (benefit from) income taxes | 1.2 | 58.0 | (119.2) | | | |
| Interest expense | 199.6 | 187.9 | 179.0 | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 152.2 | 165.8 | 177.1 | | | |
| EBITDA | 326.1 | 352.7 | 294.5 | | | |
| Joint venture depreciation, amortization and interest | 7.9 | 10.3 | 11.1 | | | |
| Amortization of investment in affiliate step-up | 6.6 | 5.8 | 8.6 | | | |
| Amortization of inventory step-up | _ | 4.9 | 0.9 | | | |
| Impairment of long-lived and intangible assets | 0.4 | 6.9 | _ | | | |
| Debt extinguishment costs | _ | 1.8 | 61.9 | | | |
| Net loss on asset disposals | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.8 | | | |
| Foreign currency exchange loss | 21.1 | (9.0) | 25.8 | | | |
| Non-cash revaluation of inventory, including LIFO | (2.1) | 1.3 | 3.7 | | | |
| Management advisory fees | 5.6 | 5.3 | 3.8 | | | |
| Transaction related costs | 13.2 | 2.6 | 7.4 | | | |
| Equity-based and other non-cash compensation | 4.2 | 6.5 | 8.8 | | | |
| Restructuring, integration and business optimization expenses | 8.6 | 17.9 | 13.2 | | | |
| Defined benefit plan pension cost | 6.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | | | |
| Transition services | 4.9 | _ | _ | | | |
| Other | 5.1 | 6.2 | 4.9 | | | |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 413.2 | 420.8 | 453.3 | | | |



PQ Corporation









