

# TERRASCEND

2022 Fourth Quarter and Full Year Financial Results

March 16, 2023

terrascend.com
CSE: TER | OTCQX: TRSSF



## Executive Leadership SPEAKERS



Jason Wild
Executive Chairman



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President & Chief Operating Officer



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Chief Financial
Officer

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#### on<u>www.sedar.com</u>

Adjusted Gross Profit and the associated margin are non-IFRS measures which management uses to evaluate the performance of the Company's business as it reflects its ongoing profitability. The Company believes that certain investors and analysts use this measure to evaluate a company's ability to service debt and to meet other payment obligations or as a common measurement to value companies in certain industries. The Company measures Adjusted Gross Profit as Gross Profit (loss) less the cost of a one-time inventory impairments. The associated margin is Adjusted Gross Profit as a percentage of Net Sales.

Adjusted EBITDA and the associated margin are non-IFRS measures which management uses to evaluate the performance of the Company's business as it reflects its ongoing profitability. The Company believes that certain investors and analysts use this measure to evaluate a company's ability to service debt and to meet other payment obligations or as a common measurement to value companies in certain industries. The Company measures Adjusted EBITDA as EBITDA less unrealized gain on changes in fair value of biological assets and other income plus fair value changes in biological assets included in inventory sold, impairments, restructuring costs, purchase accounting adjustments, transaction costs, share based compensation, revaluation of warrants and derivatives liabilities, unrealized loss on investments or foreign exchange, settlement costs related to contractual disputes, and other one-time non-recurring items. The associated margin is Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of Net Sales.

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## Q4 2022 and FY 2022 Financial Highlights



**\$69 M**Q4 2022 Net Revenue



50%
YoY Quarterly Revenue Growth



\$7.3 M
Second Quarter in a Row of Positive Cash Flow from Operations



**\$248 M**FY 2022 Net Revenue



28%
YoY Annual Revenue Growth



**Sequential Revenue Growth Every Quarter in 2022** 



**\$80 M**Overall Debt Reduction



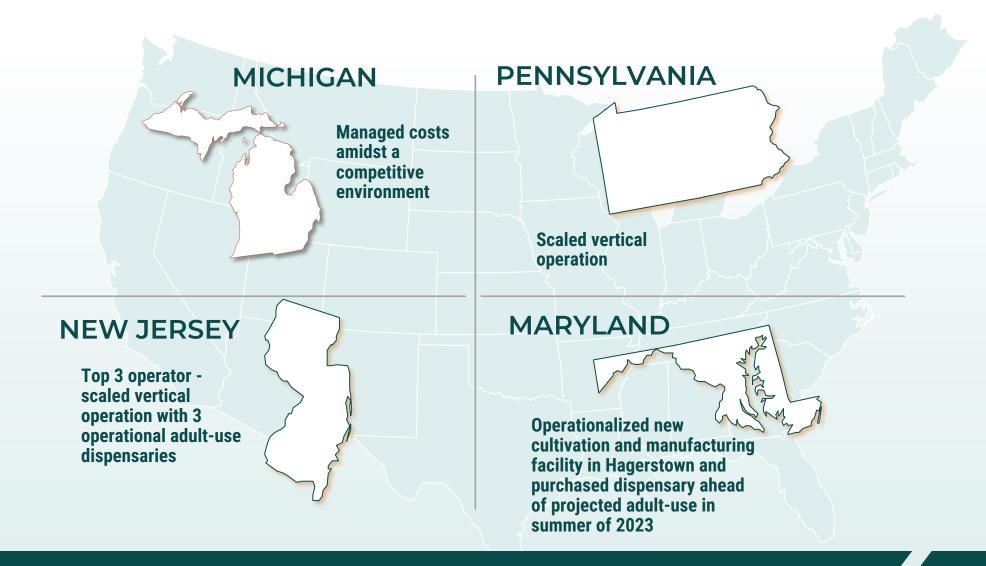
~28%

Debt Reduction



**\$10 M**Annualized Interest Relief

## A Leading, Vertically-Integrated, North American Operator



## **Looking Ahead**

#### Sales Momentum

- Expect continued sales growth in New Jersey
  - Retail presence
  - High quality product
  - Popular brands
- Exciting adult-use prospects
  - Maryland
  - Pennsylvania

## **M&A Opportunities**

- Increasing number of interesting deals in the pipeline
  - Existing states
  - New markets

- It's a buyer's market
  - Distressed environment

## **Capital Markets**

- Applied to list common shares on Toronto Stock Exchange
- Greater accessibility to a broader pool of institutional investors
- TSX up-listing could provide a significant advantage in M&A discussions



## **New Jersey**

#### 4Q'22 Highlights

#### Remains Substantial Growth Driver

- Continue to see strong sales and margin performance.
- Strategically allocating production between retail and wholesale channels.

#### Top 3 Operator

- According to BDSA data, capturing significant market share in New Jersey as a top 3 operator with several SKUs among the top 10 in the state.
- 3 stores in aggregate have continued to outperform the state average.

#### Room for Further Growth

- Leveraging own brands and partner's brands.
- Over-indexing in flower, vapes, concentrates.
- Room for further growth opportunities in edibles / prerolls.
- On schedule and on budget for further cultivation expansion at Boonton cultivation facility.



## Maryland

#### 4Q'22 Highlights

#### Hagerstown Expansion Completed

- Exited legacy facility in Frederick
- Fully operational with cultivation and manufacturing at new Hagerstown facility.
- Several harvests following year end which have already yielded quality levels equivalent to other states.

#### Vertical Integration Plan on Track

- Closed on the acquisition of Allegany Medical dispensary (AMMD) in January.
- Actively evaluating other M&A opportunities for further vertical integration and retail expansion.

#### Adult Use Approved Nov. 8, 2022

- Preparing to go to market with a full complement of brands, products and formats, for wholesale distribution, leveraging the same brand strategy that has proven successful in NJ.
- July 1 adult use date looking encouraging.



## Pennsylvania

#### 4Q'22 Highlights

#### Retail and Wholesale

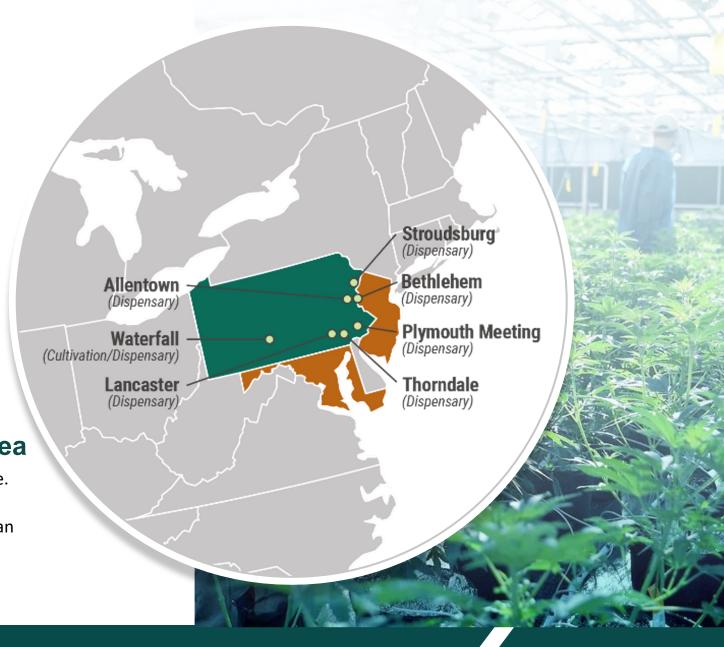
- 6 dispensaries, modest growth in Q4.
- Fully built-out at large-scale cultivation and manufacturing Fulton facility.
- Rebound in wholesale driven by introduction of Cookies and Gage.

#### Minimizing Expenses and Optimizing Efficiency

Gross margin rebound in Q4.

#### PA Remains Key Strategic Focus Area

- Encouraging signs on the regulatory front for adult use.
- Prepared to bring on capacity, leverage vertical scale, brands and capabilities to meet increased demand in an expected adult-use market.





## Michigan

#### 4Q'22 Highlights

#### Market Leader

- Highly fragmented \$2 billion market.
- · Leading vertically integrated operation.
- "Iconic Orange" branded products.

#### Retail and Wholesale

- 17 operating retail locations.
- Pinnacle acquisition in Q3 drove growth in Q4.
- City of Detroit approved 8 Mile location for adult-use.
- Continuing to build branded wholesale capabilities.
- Evaluating multiple acquisition opportunities.

#### On Track for Positive EBITDA

 Took decisive actions to optimize operations, improve efficiencies and reduce our cost structure.



## Canada

#### Discontinuation of Canadian LP business

 Driving Consolidated EBITDA Improvements

#### Building Listed for Sale

- Listed for sale 67,000 square foot facility in downtown Mississauga at CAD\$23.4 million.
- Received multiple bids on the property.
- Optimistic for a sale by mid-year.

#### Focusing on Retail Business

 Will continue to focus on retail business with Cookies store in Toronto.





## Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2022 Financial Results

#### Annual YoY growth driven by launch of adult use in New Jersey, Gage and Pinnacle Acquisitions



## Gross Profit and Adjusted Gross Profit Margin

#### **Fourth Quarter**

- Gross Profit Margin: 44.6%
- Adj. Gross Margin: 45.3%
- New Jersey gross margin remained consistent and healthy versus previous quarters.
- Excluding Maryland start up expenses, Q4 adj. gross margin was 47.0%.

#### **Full Year**

- Gross Profit Margin: 41.0%
- Adj. Gross Margin: 46.0%
- Reflects challenging environment in Pennsylvania and new state mix including Michigan.

## General & Administrative Expenses\*

#### **Fourth Quarter**

- General & Administrative
   Expenses: \$33.6 M
- % of Revenue : 48.7%
- Excluding previously disclosed, nonrecurring item (\$10 M bad debt reserve), G&A slightly down sequentially and 34% of revenue.

#### **Full Year**

- General & Administrative
   Expenses: \$103 M versus \$60 M in 2021
- % of Revenue: 41.7%
- Reflects addition of Gage in Michigan (\$40 M) and conversion to adult use in New Jersey.

## Adjusted EBITDA and GAAP Net Income/(Loss)

#### **Fourth Quarter**

- Adj EBITDA: \$12.2 M
- Adj. EBITDA Margin: 17.7%
- Excluding Maryland start up expenses,
   Q4 adj. EBITDA margin was 19.3%.
- Q4 GAAP net loss from continuing operations \$2.0 million.

#### **Full Year**

- Adj EBITDA: \$38.8 M
- Adj. EBITDA Margin: 15.7%
- Reflects competitive conditions and flattening of Pennsylvania medical market, partially offset by New Jersey adult use launch.
- GAAP Net loss from continuing operations for the full year 2022 was \$299.4 million\*.



### **Balance Sheet**

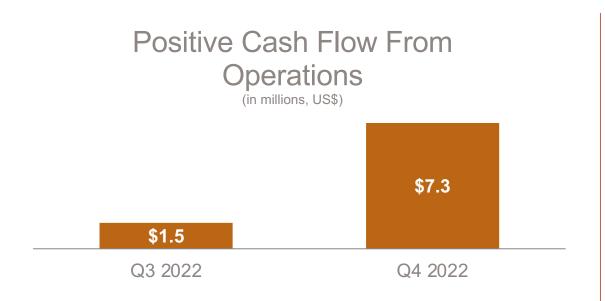
# Debt Reduction: \$80 million = \$10 million Savings Annually

#### Highlights

- Cash Position at 12/31/22 of \$26.2 million.
- Completed a \$45.5 million debt financing with Pelorus Equity Group.
- Paid down \$30 million of a \$55 million term loan with Chicago Atlantic, refinancing the remaining \$25 million balance. Also paid down \$5 million of PA term loan in the quarter.
- Converted \$90 million of Canopy Growth debt into equity at CAD \$5.10/share.
- Reduced debt from \$285 million at September 30, 2022 to \$205 million as of December 31, 2022.

## Positive Cash Flow and Cap Ex

Strong sequential growth demonstrates focus on continuing to improve cash flow from operations



#### Cash Flow and Cap Ex Highlights

- Positive cash flow from operations totaled \$7.3 million in Q4, up significantly from Q3.
- Demonstrates focus on continuing to improve cash flow from operations.
- Capital Expenditures: \$14 million in Q4 related to Hagerstown, MD final payments.



## Thank You

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## Appendix – Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

The table below reconciles net loss to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA for the quarters ended December 31, 2022, September 30, 2022, and December 31, 2021.

•		For the Three Months Ended					For the Year Ended			
	December 31, 2021		September 30, 2022		December 31, 2022		December 31, 2021		December 31, 2022	
Revenue, net		45,947		66,243		69,041		194,210		247,829
Net loss	\$	(5,927)	\$	(310,985)	\$	(12,522)	\$	6,135	\$	(325,351)
Add (deduct) the impact of:						, í				•
Loss (income) from discontinued operations		4,773		10,424		10,572		9,518		25,949
Provision for income taxes		6,940		(34,033)		14,819		28,877		(10,783)
Finance expenses		5,987		10,093		12,046		24,121		39,059
Amortization and depreciation		3,511		6,560		5,046		12,789		22,624
EBITDA from continuing operations		15,284		(317,941)		29,961		81,440		(248,502)
Add (deduct) the impact of:				, i						,
Relief of fair value upon acquisition		1,735		415		_		3,465		2,770
Non-cash write downs of inventory		_				_		449		5,894
Vape recall		_		_		_		_		2,965
Share-based compensation		1,548		2,705		1,638		14,941		12,162
Impairment of goodwill and intangible assets		_		331,242		(20,158)		8,640		311,084
Impairment of property and equipment and loss on						, í í				
disposal of fixed assets		56		(81)		241		312		1,089
Loss on lease termination and derecognition of										
ROU asset		3,278		_		1,162		3,278		1,162
(Gain) loss from revaluation of contingent										
consideration		932		36		(1,250)		3,584		(1,061)
Restructuring costs and executive severance		90		427		45		816		472
Legal settlements						623		1,590		623
Other one-time items		3,583		1,311		998		6,070		5,207
Bad debt expense write offs in Michigan						9,941				9,941
Loan modification fees		_		_		2,507		_		2,507
Employee retention credits		_		_		(9,440)		_		(9,440)
Gain on extinguishment of debt		—		_		(4,153)		_		(4,153)
Gain on fair value of warrants and purchase option										
derivative asset		(14,189)		(5,497)		32		(57,904)		(58,523)
Indemnification asset release		613		—		_		4,504		3,973
Unrealized and realized gain on investments		_		(234)		(34)		(6,192)		(43)
Unrealized and realized foreign exchange loss		228		586		99		4,654		712
Adjusted EBITDA from continuing operations	\$	13,158	\$	12,969	\$	12,212	\$	69,647	\$	38,839
Adjusted EBITDA Margin from continuing				<u></u>				<u></u>		<u>_</u>
operations		28.6%	,	19.6%	ó	17.7%		35.9%	6	15.7%

## Appendix – Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures

The table below reconciles Gross Profit and Adjusted Gross Profit for the quarters ended December 31, 2022, September 30, 2022, and December 31, 2021.

	For the Three Months Ended			For the Year Ended		
	December 31,	September 30,	December 31,	December 31,	December 31,	
(in millions of U.S. Dollars)	2021	2022	2022	2021	2022	
Revenue, net	45,947	66,243	69,041	194,210	247,829	
Gross profit	22,551	31,131	30,798	112,502	101,504	
Add the impact of:						
Relief of fair value of inventory upon acquisition	1,735	415	_	3,465	2,770	
Non-cash write downs of inventory				449	5,894	
Vape recall		_		_	2,965	
Other one-time adjustments to gross profit		107	453		798	
Adjusted Gross Profit	24,286	31,653	31,251	116,416	113,931	
Adjusted Gross Profit Margin %	52.9%	47.8%	45.3%	59.9%	46.0%	