

RYAN SPECIALTY REPORTS FIRST QUARTER 2023 RESULTS

- Total Revenue grew 18.3% year-over-year to \$457.6 million -
 - Organic Revenue Growth Rate of 12.9% year-over-year -
 - Net Income of \$36.5 million, or \$0.11 per diluted share -
- Adjusted EBITDAC grew 16.5% year-over-year to \$125.0 million -
- Adjusted Net Income increased 10.9% year over year to \$71.8 million, or \$0.26 per diluted share -

MAY 4, 2023 | CHICAGO, IL — Ryan Specialty Holdings, Inc. (NYSE: RYAN) ("Ryan Specialty" or the "Company"), a leading international specialty insurance firm, today announced results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2023.

First Quarter 2023 Highlights

- Revenue grew 18.3% year-over-year to \$457.6 million, compared to \$386.9 million in the prior-year period
- Organic Revenue Growth Rate* was 12.9% for the quarter, compared to 20.1% in the prior-year period
- Net Income grew 101.7% year-over-year to \$36.5 million, compared to \$18.1 million in the prior-year period. Diluted Earnings per Share was \$0.11
- Adjusted EBITDAC* increased 16.5% to \$125.0 million, compared to \$107.3 million in the prior-year period
- Adjusted EBITDAC Margin* of 27.3%, compared to 27.7% in the prior-year period
- Adjusted Net Income* increased 10.9% to \$71.8 million, compared to \$64.7 million in the prior-year period
- Adjusted Diluted Earnings per Share* increased 8.3% to \$0.26, compared to \$0.24 in the prior-year period

"The first quarter represents a strong start to the year, generating another quarter of double-digit organic growth in the face of a persistently challenging macro environment and further validating the resilience of our differentiated business model and platform," said Patrick G. Ryan, Founder, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Ryan Specialty. "Our performance was driven by broad-based growth across the portfolio, led by Property where we continue to deliver for our clients in a historically hard market. Looking ahead, I remain confident that 2023 will be another strong year for our firm. We continue to be well positioned to expand our capabilities while generating sustainable and profitable growth for our investors."

Summary of First Quarter 2023 Results

	Three Mon	ths I	Ended			
	March 31,				Change	2
(in thousands, except percentages and per share data)	 2023		2022		\$	%
GAAP financial measures						
Total revenue	\$ 457,599	\$	386,890	\$	70,709	18.3%
Compensation and benefits	307,722		274,274		33,448	12.2
General and administrative	51,699		42,361		9,338	22.0
Total operating expenses	387,512		343,501		44,011	12.8
Operating income	70,087		43,389		26,698	61.5
Net income	36,457		18,076		18,381	101.7
Net income attributable to Ryan Specialty Holdings, Inc.	13,160		6,911		6,249	90.4
Compensation and benefits expense ratio (1)	67.2%	67.2% 70.9%		,)		
General and administrative expense ratio (2)	11.3%	11.3% 10.9%		,		
Net income margin (3)	8.0% 4.7%		,)			
Earnings per share (4)	\$ 0.12	\$	0.07			
Diluted earnings per share (4)	\$ 0.11	\$	0.06			
Non-GAAP financial measures*						
Organic revenue growth rate	12.9%	,)	20.1%	,)		
Adjusted compensation and benefits expense	\$ 285,885	\$	241,331	\$	44,554	18.5%
Adjusted compensation and benefits expense ratio	62.5%		62.4%	,)		
Adjusted general and administrative expense	\$ 46,699	\$	38,296	\$	8,403	21.9%
Adjusted general and administrative expense ratio	10.2% 9.9%		ó			
Adjusted EBITDAC	\$ 125,015	\$	107,263	\$	17,752	16.5%
Adjusted EBITDAC margin	27.3% 27.7%		ó			
Adjusted net income	\$ 71,785	\$	64,732	\$	7,053	10.9%
Adjusted net income margin	15.7%	,	16.7%	ó		
Adjusted diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.26	\$	0.24			

^{*} For a definition and a reconciliation of Organic revenue growth rate, Adjusted compensation and benefits expense, Adjusted compensation and benefits ratio, Adjusted general and administrative expense, Adjusted general and administrative expense ratio, Adjusted EBITDAC, Adjusted EBITDAC margin, Adjusted net income, Adjusted net income margin, and Adjusted diluted earnings per share to the most directly comparable GAAP measure, see "Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Key Performance Indicators" below.

- (1) Compensation and benefits expense ratio is defined as Compensation and benefits divided by Total revenue.
- (2) General and administrative expense ratio is defined as General and administrative expense divided by Total revenue.
- (3) Net income margin is defined as Net income divided by Total revenue.
- (4) See "Note 10, Earnings Per Share" of the unaudited quarterly consolidated financial statements.

First Quarter 2023 Review*

Total revenue for the first quarter of 2023 was \$457.6 million, an increase of 18.3% compared to \$386.9 million in the prior-year period. This increase was primarily due to continued solid Organic revenue growth of 12.9%, driven by new client wins and expanded relationships with existing clients, coupled with continued expansion of the E&S market, revenue from acquisitions completed in the fourth quarter of 2022 and first quarter of 2023, and increased Fiduciary investment income.

Total operating expenses for the first quarter of 2023 were \$387.5 million, a 12.8% increase compared to the prior-year period. This was primarily due to an increase in Compensation and benefits expense, which is heavily correlated to revenue growth, offset by a decline in Acquisition related long-term incentives as the final payments related to the All Risks LTIP plan were made in Q3 2022, and IPO related compensation as time passes and awards vest. General and administrative expense also increased compared to the prior-year period to accommodate revenue growth, including continued normalization of business travel and client entertainment.

Net income for the first quarter of 2023 increased 101.7% to \$36.5 million, compared to \$18.1 million in the prior-year period. The increase was mainly due to strong year-over-year revenue growth, lower IPO related charges, which were partially offset by higher Interest expense, net. Diluted earnings per share for the first quarter of 2023 was \$0.11, compared to \$0.06 in the prior-year period.

Adjusted EBITDAC grew 16.5% to \$125.0 million from \$107.3 million in the prior-year period. Adjusted EBITDAC margin for the quarter was 27.3%, compared to 27.7% in the prior-year period. The increase in Adjusted EBITDAC was driven primarily by solid revenue growth and higher Fiduciary investment income, partially offset by increased Adjusted compensation and benefits expense, as well as higher Adjusted general and administrative expense.

Adjusted net income for the first quarter of 2023 increased 10.9% to \$71.8 million, compared to \$64.7 million in the prior-year period. Adjusted net income margin was 15.7%, compared to 16.7% in the prior-year period. Adjusted diluted earnings per share for the first quarter of 2023 increased 8.3% to \$0.26, compared to \$0.24 in the prior-year period.

* For the definition of each of the non-GAAP measures referred to above, as well as a reconciliation of such non-GAAP measures to their most directly comparable GAAP measures, see "Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Key Performance Indicators" below.

First Quarter 2023 Revenue by Specialty

Growth in Net commissions and fees in all specialties was primarily driven by solid organic growth.

		Thre	e Months Ende	d March 31,			
(in thousands, except	-		% of		% of		
percentages)		2023	total	2022	total	Change	
Wholesale Brokerage	\$	285,850	63.9% \$	244,827	63.3% \$	41,023	16.8%
Binding Authorities		69,526	15.5	62,993	16.3	6,533	10.4
Underwriting Management		92,137	20.6	78,861	20.4	13,276	16.8
Total Net commissions and fees	\$	447,513	\$	386,681	\$	60,832	15.7%

Liquidity and Financial Condition

As of March 31, 2023, the Company had Cash and cash equivalents of \$704.7 million and outstanding debt principal of \$2.0 billion.

Full Year 2023 Outlook*

The Company is updating its full year 2023 outlook for Organic Revenue Growth Rate and maintaining its full year 2023 outlook for Adjusted EBITDAC Margin as follows:

- Organic Revenue Growth Rate guidance for full year 2023 to be between 10.5% 13.0%, compared to the Company's prior guidance of 10.0% 13.0%
- Adjusted EBITDAC Margin guidance for full year 2023 to be between 29.0% 30.0%

The Company is unable to provide a comparable outlook for, or a reconciliation to, Total revenue growth rate or Net income margin because it cannot provide a meaningful or accurate calculation or estimation of certain reconciling items without unreasonable effort. Its inability to do so is due to the inherent difficulty in forecasting the timing of items that have not yet occurred and quantifying certain amounts that are necessary for such reconciliation, including variations in effective tax rate, expenses to be incurred for acquisition activities, and other one-time or exceptional items.

* For a definition of Organic revenue growth rate and Adjusted EBITDAC margin, see "Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Key Performance Indicators" below.

Conference Call Information

Ryan Specialty will host a conference call today at 5:00 PM ET to discuss these results. A live audio webcast of the conference call will be available on the Company's website at ryanspecialty.com in its Investors section.

The dial-in number for the conference call is (877) 451-6152 (toll-free) or (201) 389-0879 (international). Please dial the number 10 minutes prior to the scheduled start time.

A webcast replay of the call will be available on the Company's website at ryanspecialty.com in its Investors section for one year following the call.

About Ryan Specialty

Founded in 2010, Ryan Specialty (NYSE: RYAN) is a service provider of specialty products and solutions for insurance brokers, agents, and carriers. Ryan Specialty provides distribution, underwriting, product development, administration, and risk management services by acting as a wholesale broker and a managing underwriter with delegated authority from insurance carriers. Our mission is to provide industry-leading innovative specialty insurance solutions for insurance brokers, agents, and carriers. Learn more at ryanspecialty.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

All statements in this release and in the corresponding earnings call that are not historical are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and involve substantial risks and uncertainties. For example, all statements the Company makes relating to its estimated and projected costs, expenditures, cash flows, growth rates and financial results or its plans and objectives for future operations, growth initiatives, or strategies and the statements under the caption "Full Year 2023 Outlook" are forward-looking statements. Words such as "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "project," "plan," "intend," "believe," "may," "will," "should," "can have," "likely" and variations of such words and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties, known and unknown, that may cause actual results to differ materially from those that the Company expected. Specific factors that could cause such a difference include, but are not limited to, those disclosed previously in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") that include, but are not limited to: the Company's potential failure to develop a succession plan for the senior management team, including Patrick G. Ryan; the Company's

failure to recruit and retain revenue producers; the cyclicality of, and the economic conditions in, the markets in which the Company operates; conditions that result in reduced insurer capacity; the potential loss of the Company's relationships with insurance carriers or its clients, becoming dependent upon a limited number of insurance carriers or clients or the failure to develop new insurance carrier and client relationships; significant competitive pressures in each of the Company's businesses; decreases in the premiums or commission rates set by insurers, or actions by insurers seeking repayment of commissions; decreases in the amounts of supplemental or contingent commissions the Company receives; the Company's inability to collect its receivables; the potential that the Company's underwriting models contain errors or are otherwise ineffective; any damage to the Company's reputation; decreases in current market share as a result of disintermediation within the insurance industry; impairment of goodwill; the inability to maintain rapid growth or to generate sufficient revenue to achieve and maintain profitability; the impact if the Company's MGU programs are terminated or changed; the risks associated with the evaluation of potential acquisitions and the integration of acquired businesses as well as introduction of new products, lines of business and markets; the occurrence of natural or man-made disasters; being subject to E&O claims as well as other contingencies and legal proceedings; the impact on the Company's operations and financial condition from the effects of the current COVID-19 pandemic; the impact of breaches in security that cause significant system or network disruptions; not being able to generate sufficient cash flow to service all of the Company's indebtedness and being forced to take other actions to satisfy its obligations under such indebtedness; and the impact of being unable to refinance the Company's indebtedness.

For more detail on the risk factors that may affect the Company's results, see the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our most recent annual report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC, and in other documents filed with, or furnished to, the SEC. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those indicated or anticipated by such forward-looking statements. Given these factors, as well as other variables that may affect the Company's operating results, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, not to assume that past financial performance will be a reliable indicator of future performance, and not to use historical trends to anticipate results or trends in future periods. The forward-looking statements included in this press release and on the related earnings call relate only to events as of the date hereof. The Company does not undertake, and expressly disclaims, any duty or obligation to update publicly any forward-looking statement after the date of this release, whether as a result of new information, future events, changes in assumptions, or otherwise.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Key Performance Indicators

In assessing the performance of the Company's business, non-GAAP financial measures are used that are derived from the Company's consolidated financial information, but which are not presented in the Company's consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. The Company considers these non-GAAP financial measures to be useful metrics for management and investors to facilitate operating performance comparisons from period to period by excluding potential differences caused by variations in capital structures, tax positions, depreciation, amortization, and certain other items that the Company believes are not representative of its core business. The Company uses the following non-GAAP measures for business planning purposes, in measuring performance relative to that of its competitors, to help investors to understand the nature of the Company's growth, and to enable investors to evaluate the run-rate performance of the Company. Non-GAAP financial measures should be viewed as supplementing, and not as an alternative or substitute for, the consolidated financial statements prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. The footnotes to the reconciliation tables below should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements in our Annual Report on form 10-K filed with the SEC. Industry peers may provide similar supplemental information but may not define similarly-named metrics in the same way and may not make identical adjustments.

Organic revenue growth rate: Organic revenue growth rate is defined as the percentage change in Total revenue, as compared to the prior-year period, adjusted for revenue attributable to acquisitions during their first 12 months

of the Company's ownership, and other adjustments such as contingent commissions, Fiduciary investment income, and the impact of changes in foreign exchange rates. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric is Total revenue growth rate.

Adjusted compensation and benefits expense: Adjusted compensation and benefits expense is defined as Compensation and benefits expense adjusted to reflect items such as (i) equity-based compensation, (ii) acquisition and restructuring related compensation expenses, and (iii) other exceptional or non-recurring compensation expenses, as applicable. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric is Compensation and benefits expense.

Adjusted general and administrative expense: Adjusted general and administrative expense is defined as General and administrative expense adjusted to reflect items such as (i) acquisition and restructuring related general and administrative expenses, and (ii) other exceptional or non-recurring general and administrative expenses, as applicable. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric is General and administrative expense.

Adjusted compensation and benefits expense ratio: Adjusted compensation and benefits expense ratio is defined as the Adjusted compensation and benefits expense as a percentage of Total revenue. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric is Compensation and benefits expense ratio.

Adjusted general and administrative expense ratio: Adjusted general and administrative expense ratio is defined as the Adjusted general and administrative expense as a percentage of Total revenue. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric is General and administrative expense ratio.

Adjusted EBITDAC: Adjusted EBITDAC is defined as Net income before Interest expense, net, Income tax expense, Depreciation, Amortization, and Change in contingent consideration, adjusted to reflect items such as (i) equitybased compensation, (ii) acquisition-related expenses, and (iii) other exceptional or non-recurring items, as applicable. Acquisition-related expense includes one-time diligence, transaction-related, and integration costs. Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation arises from long-term incentive plans associated with acquisitions. In 2023, Restructuring and related expense consists of compensation and benefits, occupancy, contractors, professional services, and license fees related to the ACCELERATE 2025 program. The compensation and benefits expense included severance as well as employment costs related to services rendered between the notification and termination dates. See "Note 4, Restructuring" of the unaudited quarterly consolidated financial statements for further discussion of ACCELERATE 2025. The remaining costs that preceded the restructuring plan were associated with professional services costs related to program design and licensing costs. In 2022, Restructuring and related expense represent costs associated with the 2020 restructuring plan. Amortization and expense consists of charges related to discontinued prepaid incentive programs. For the three months ended March 31, 2023, Other non-operating loss (income) includes sublease income. For the three months ended March 31, 2022, Other non-operating loss (income) includes a charge related to the change in the TRA liability caused by a change in our blended state tax rates. Equity-based compensation reflects non-cash equity-based expense. IPO related expenses include general and administrative expense associated with the preparations for Sarbanes-Oxley compliance, tax, and accounting advisory services and compensation-related expense primarily related to the revaluation of existing equity awards at IPO as well as expense for new awards issued at IPO. Total revenue less Adjusted compensation and benefits expense and Adjusted general and administrative expense is equivalent to Adjusted EBITDAC. For a breakout of compensation and general and administrative costs for each addback refer to the Adjusted compensation and benefits expense and Adjusted general and administrative expense tables below. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric to Adjusted EBITDAC is Net income.

Adjusted EBITDAC margin: Adjusted EBITDAC margin is defined as Adjusted EBITDAC as a percentage of Total revenue. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric is Net income margin.

Adjusted net income: Adjusted net income is defined as tax-effected earnings before amortization and certain items of income and expense, gains and losses, equity-based compensation, acquisition related long-term incentive

compensation, acquisition-related expenses, costs associated with our Initial Public Offering (the "IPO"), and certain exceptional or non-recurring items. The Company will be subject to United States federal income taxes, in addition to state, local, and foreign taxes, with respect to its allocable share of any net taxable income of Ryan Specialty, LLC (together with its parent New Ryan Specialty, LLC and their subsidiaries, the "LLC"). For comparability purposes, this calculation incorporates the impact of federal and state statutory tax rates on 100% of the Company's adjusted pretax income as if the Company owned 100% of Ryan Specialty, LLC. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric is Net income.

Adjusted net income margin: Adjusted net income margin is defined as Adjusted net income as a percentage of Total revenue. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric is Net income margin.

Adjusted diluted earnings per share: Adjusted diluted earnings per share is defined as Adjusted net income divided by diluted shares outstanding after adjusting for the effect if 100% of the outstanding non-voting common interest units of New Ryan Specialty, LLC ("LLC Common Units"), together with the shares of Class B common stock, were exchanged into shares of Class A common stock and the effect of unvested equity awards. The most directly comparable GAAP financial metric is Diluted earnings per share.

The reconciliation of the above non-GAAP measures to each of their most directly comparable GAAP financial measure is set forth in the reconciliation table accompanying this release.

With respect to the Organic revenue growth rate and Adjusted EBITDAC margin outlook presented in the "Full Year 2023 Outlook" section of this press release, the Company is unable to provide a comparable outlook for, or a reconciliation to, Total revenue growth rate or Net income margin because it cannot provide a meaningful or accurate calculation or estimation of certain reconciling items without unreasonable effort. Its inability to do so is due to the inherent difficulty in forecasting the timing of items that have not yet occurred and quantifying certain amounts that are necessary for such reconciliation, including variations in effective tax rate, expenses to be incurred for acquisition activities, and other one-time or exceptional items.

Contacts:

Investor Relations

Noah Angeletti SVP, Head of Investor Relations & Treasurer Ryan Specialty IR@ryanspecialty.com Phone: (312) 784-6152

Media Relations

Alice Phillips Topping SVP, Chief Marketing & Communications Officer Ryan Specialty Alice.Topping@ryansg.com

Phone: (312) 635-5976

Consolidated Statements of Income (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,				
(in thousands, except percentages and per share data)		2023		2022	
Revenue					
Net commissions and fees	\$	447,513	\$	386,681	
Fiduciary investment income		10,086		209	
Total revenue	\$	457,599	\$	386,890	
Expenses					
Compensation and benefits		307,722		274,274	
General and administrative		51,699		42,361	
Amortization		25,185		26,663	
Depreciation		2,192		1,211	
Change in contingent consideration		714		(1,008)	
Total operating expenses	\$	387,512	\$	343,501	
Operating income	\$	70,087	\$	43,389	
Interest expense, net		29,468		21,752	
Loss (income) from equity method investment in related party		(1,995)		543	
Other non-operating loss (income)		(138)		7,521	
Income before income taxes	\$	42,752	\$	13,573	
Income tax expense (benefit)		6,295		(4,503)	
Net income	\$	36,457	\$	18,076	
GAAP financial measures					
Revenue	\$	457,599	\$	386,890	
Compensation and benefits		307,722		274,274	
General and administrative		51,699		42,361	
Net income	\$	36,457	\$	18,076	
Compensation and benefits expense ratio		67.2%		70.9%	
General and administrative expense ratio		11.3%		10.9%	
Net income margin		8.0%		4.7%	
Earnings per share	\$	0.12	\$	0.07	
Diluted earnings per share	\$	0.11	\$	0.06	

Non-GAAP Financial Measures (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
(in thousands, except percentages and per share data)		2022		
Non-GAAP financial measures		_		
Organic revenue growth rate		12.9%		20.1%
Adjusted compensation and benefits expense	\$	285,885	\$	241,331
Adjusted compensation and benefits expense ratio		62.5%		62.4%
Adjusted general and administrative expense	\$	46,699	\$	38,296
Adjusted general and administrative expense ratio		10.2%		9.9%
Adjusted EBITDAC	\$	125,015	\$	107,263
Adjusted EBITDAC margin		27.3%		27.7%
Adjusted net income	\$	71,785	\$	64,732
Adjusted net income margin		15.7%		16.7%
Adjusted diluted earnings per share	\$	0.26	\$	0.24

Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

(in thousands, except share and per share data)	M	March 31, 2023		cember 31, 2022
ASSETS				
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$		\$	992,723
Commissions and fees receivable – net		234,557		231,423
Fiduciary cash and receivables		2,475,185		2,611,647
Prepaid incentives – net		8,348		8,584
Other current assets		46,086		49,690
Total current assets	\$	3,468,922	\$	3,894,067
NON-CURRENT ASSETS				
Goodwill		1,379,202		1,314,984
Other intangible assets		514,568		486,444
Prepaid incentives – net		19,425		20,792
Equity method investment in related party		41,166		38,514
Property and equipment – net		31,832		31,271
Lease right-of-use assets		141,619		143,870
Deferred tax assets		402,476		396,814
Other non-current assets		47,750		56,987
Total non-current assets	\$	2,578,038	\$	2,489,676
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	6,046,960	Ś	6,383,743
	<u> </u>	0,040,300	<u>~</u>	0,303,143
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
CURRENT LIABILITIES		72.076		440.022
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		73,976		119,022
Accrued compensation		158,017		350,369
Operating lease liabilities		20,447		22,744
Tax Receivable Agreement liabilities		16,516		_
Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt		22,459		30,587
Fiduciary liabilities		2,475,185		2,611,647
Total current liabilities	\$	2,766,600	\$	3,134,369
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Accrued compensation		16,325		10,048
Operating lease liabilities		151,406		151,944
Long-term debt		1,950,329		1,951,900
Deferred tax liabilities		618		562
Tax Receivable Agreement liabilities		287,113		295,347
Other non-current liabilities		22,971		21,761
Total non-current liabilities	\$	2,428,762	\$	2,431,562
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	5,195,362	\$	5,565,931
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	•	<u> </u>	•	
Class A common stock (\$0.001 par value; 1,000,000,000 shares authorized, 113,233,651				
and 112,437,825 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2023 and December 31,				
2022, respectively)		113		112
Class B common stock (\$0.001 par value; 1,000,000,000 shares authorized, 146,421,917		110		
and 147,214,275 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2023 and December 31,				
2022, respectively)		146		147
Class X common stock (\$0.001 par value; 10,000,000 shares authorized, 640,784 shares		140		147
issued and 0 outstanding at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022)		_		_
Preferred stock (\$0.001 par value; 500,000,000 shares authorized, 0 shares issued and		_		_
outstanding at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022)		426.000		410 122
Additional paid-in capital		436,898		418,123
Retained earnings		67,148		53,988
Accumulated other comprehensive income	_	4,283	_	6,035
Total stockholders' equity attributable to Ryan Specialty Holdings, Inc.	\$	508,588	\$	478,405
Non-controlling interests		343,010		339,407
Total stockholders' equity	\$	851,598	\$	817,812
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$	6,046,960	\$	6,383,743

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES 2023 2022 Net income \$ 36,457 \$ 18,076 Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash flows used for operating activities: 1 (1,995) \$ 543 Loss (gain) from equity method investment in related party (1,995) 2,5485 26,6663 Depreciation 2,1912 9,684 2,1912 9,684 17,879 2,2142 9,684 Non-cash equity-based compensation expense 3,039 2,811 2,024 3,039 2,811 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 2,815 4,625		Th	ree Months E	nded March 31,		
Net income \$ 36,457 \$ 18,076 Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash flows used for operating activities: (1,995) 543 Loss (gain) from equity method investment in related party (1,995) 543 Amortization 25,185 26,663 22,182 26,663 Depreciation 2,212 9,684 Non-cash equity-based compensation expense 2,212 9,684 Non-cash equity-based compensation 17,7879 23,248 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 - Deferred income tax expense (benefit) 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement (1,212) 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (4,743) 2,877 Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other current assets and accrued liabilities (2,793) (2,224) Total cash flows used for operating activities (2,793) (2,224)	(in thousands)		2023		2022	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash flows used for operating activities: Loss (gain) from equity method investment in related party (1,995) 25,185 26,663 Depreciation 2,192 1,211 Prepaid and deferred compensation expense 2,212 9,884 Non-cash equity-based compensation expense 2,212 9,884 Non-cash equity-based compensation 2,248 Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs 3,039 2,811 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 2,3248 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement (1,212) 20,543 Acrued interest liability (1,212) 20,543 Acrued interest liability (1,2473) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other spenditures (102,059) (165,470) Total cash flows used for investing activities (102,059) (169,470) Total cash flows used for investing activities (102,059) (102,059) (102,059) Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (102,059) (102,059) Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (102,059) (102,059) (102,059) Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (102,059) (102,0	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Coss (gain) from equity method investment in related party	Net income	\$	36,457	\$	18,076	
Amortization 25,185 26,663 Depreciation 2,192 1,211 Prepaid and deferred compensation expense 2,212 9,684 Non-cash equity-based compensation 17,879 23,248 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 2,811 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 - Deferred income tax expense (benefit) 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement - 7,718 Change (net of acquisitions) in: (1,212 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (166,4924) Other current assets and accrued liabilities (27,912) (165,670) CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (27,913) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (20,929) - Total cash flows used for investing activities	Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash flows used for operating activities:					
Depreciation 2,192 1,211 Prepaid and deferred compensation expense 2,212 9,684 Non-cash equity-based compensation 17,879 23,248 Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs 3,039 2,811 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 Deferred income tax expense (benefit) 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement 7,718 Change (net of acquisitions) in: 7,718 Commissions and fees receivable – net (1,212) 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities 7,460 (5,669) Other current assets and accrued liabilities 7,460 (5,669) Total cash flows used for operating activities (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity 100,2059 – Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (2,793) (2,224) T	Loss (gain) from equity method investment in related party		(1,995)		543	
Prepaid and deferred compensation expenses 2,212 9,684 Non-cash equity-based compensation 17,879 23,248 Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs 3,039 2,811 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 - Deferred income tax expense (benefit) 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement - 7,718 Change (net of acquisitions) in: - 7,718 Commissions and fees receivable – net (1,212) 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities (159,211) (56,547) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities (159,211) (65,690) Total cash flows used for operating activities (159,211) (65,690) Capital expenditures (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (100,059) — Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (2,793) (2,224) Bus	Amortization		25,185		26,663	
Non-cash equity-based compensation 17,879 23,248 Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs 3,039 2,811 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 - Deferred income tax expense (benefit) 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement - 7,718 Change (net of acquisitions) in: - (1,212) 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (560,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities 7,460 (5,669) Total cash flows used for operating activities (20,793) (2,224) CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — Prepaid incentives issued for investing activities (104,852) (4,271) Total cash flows used for investing activities <td>Depreciation</td> <td></td> <td>2,192</td> <td></td> <td>1,211</td>	Depreciation		2,192		1,211	
Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs 3,039 2,811 Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 — Deferred income tax expense (benefit) 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement — 7,718 Change (net of acquisitions) in: — (1,212) 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (20,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities 7,460 (5,669) Total cash flows used for operating activities (159,211) (65,470) CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of repayments (20,793) (2,224) Business combinations secured notes (30,405) (2,791) Total cash flows used for investing activities (30,405) (2,271) Total cash flows used for investing activities (4,225) <	Prepaid and deferred compensation expense		2,212		9,684	
Amortization of interest rate cap premium 1,739 — Deferred income tax expense (benefit) 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement 7,718 Change (net of acquisitions) in: — Commissions and fees receivable – net (1,212) 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other current assets and accrued liabilities 7,460 (5,669) Total cash flows used for operating activities (27,93) (2,224) Business combinations—net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — Prepaid incentives issued—net of repayments — (4,977) Total cash flows used for investing activities \$ (104,852) \$ (2,721) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES — — 4,972 Proceeds from senior secured notes — — 6,00 Repayment of term debt — — — 6,0 Pay			17,879		23,248	
Deferred income tax expense (benefit) 2,875 (8,251) Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement 7,718 Change (net of acquisitions) in: 7 Commissions and fees receivable – net (1,212) 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities 7,460 (5,669) Total cash flows used for operating activities (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (10,059) – Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (10,059) – Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments 2 (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of repayments 8 (2,791) (2,224) Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments 8 (2,791) (2,224) Debt issuance costs paid 4 (4,125) (4,125) Debt issuance costs paid 6 <td>Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs</td> <td></td> <td>3,039</td> <td></td> <td>2,811</td>	Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs		3,039		2,811	
Commissions and fees receivable net Commissions and fees receivabl	Amortization of interest rate cap premium		1,739		_	
Change (net of acquisitions) in: Commissions and fees receivable – net (1,212) 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities (7,460) (5,669) Total cash flows used for operating activities (27,940) (25,669) Total cash flows used for operating activities (27,940) (22,240) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — (27,210) Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments — (27,791) (22,241) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — (27,211) Total cash flows used for investing activities (27,211) Total cash flows used for investing activities (27,211) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from senior secured notes — (27,211) Repayment of tern debt — (27,211) Finance lease and other costs paid — (27,211) Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards — (27,211) Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards — (27,211) Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities — (27,214) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity — (28,3598) — (29,3598) — (2	Deferred income tax expense (benefit)		2,875		(8,251)	
Commissions and fees receivable – net (1,212) 20,543 Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities 7,460 (5,669) Total cash flows used for operating activities (159,211) (5,669) CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (3,079) — Prepaid incentives issued – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (4,072) — — (4,072) — <t< td=""><td>Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement</td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td>7,718</td></t<>	Loss on Tax Receivable Agreement		_		7,718	
Accrued interest liability (4,743) 2,877 Other current assets and accrued liabilities (250,299) (164,924) Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities 7,460 (5,669) Total cash flows used for operating activities \$ (159,211) \$ (65,470) CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES (2,793) (2,224) Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity (102,059) — Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments — (497) Total cash flows used for investing activities \$ (104,852) \$ (2,721) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITES — — (497) Proceeds from senior secured notes — — (4,125) Repayment of term debt — — (4,125) Debt issuance costs paid — — — (6) Payment of contingent consideration — — (6) Payment of contingent consideration — — (6) Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards — — (4,187) <t< td=""><td>Change (net of acquisitions) in:</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Change (net of acquisitions) in:					
Other current assets and accrued liabilities(250,299)(164,924)Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities7,460(5,669)Total cash flows used for operating activities(159,11)(65,470)CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES(2,793)(2,224)Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity(102,059)–Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments0(497)Total cash flows used for investing activities(102,059)–Proceeds from senior secured notes0394,000Repayment of term debt(4,125)(4,125)Debt issuance costs paid9(6Payment of contingent consideration(4,477)–Tax distributions to LLC Unitholders(264)(187)Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards(404)(105)Net change in fiduciary liabilities(20,754)(79,148)Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities(20,754)(308,731)Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a flduciary capacity88CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance1,767,3851,139,661CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance1,767,3851,139,661CASH, CASH equivalents, and cash equivalents, and cash equivalents704,746706,370Cash and cash equivalents704,746706,370Cash and cash equivalents704,746706,370 <td>Commissions and fees receivable – net</td> <td></td> <td>(1,212)</td> <td></td> <td>20,543</td>	Commissions and fees receivable – net		(1,212)		20,543	
Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities7,466(5,669)Total cash flows used for operating activities(159,211)(565,470)CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES(2,793)(2,224)Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity(102,059)—————————————————————————————————			(4,743)		2,877	
Total cash flows used for operating activities CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Capital expenditures Capital expenditures Capital expenditures issued – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from senior secured notes CASH ELOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from senior secured notes Payment of contingent consideration Tax distributions to LLC Unitholders Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Net change in fiduciary liabilities Taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards Net change in fiduciary liabilities Total cash flows used for) provided by financing activities Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, CASH EQUIVALENTS, CASH EQUIVALENTS, CASH	Other current assets and accrued liabilities		(250,299)		(164,924)	
Capital expenditures Capital expenditures Capital expenditures Capital expenditures Capital expenditures Capital expenditures Susiness combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments CASH FLOWS FROM Financing activities CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from senior secured notes Repayment of term debt CASH expayment of contingent consideration Repayment of contingent consideration CASH expayment of contingent exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity CASH expayment of contingent exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity CASH expayment of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity CASH expayment of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity CASH expayment of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity CASH expayment of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity CASH expayment of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity CASH expayment of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity CASH expayment of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fidu	Other non-current assets and accrued liabilities		7,460		(5,669)	
Capital expenditures Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments Total cash flows used for investing activities Proceeds from senior secured notes Repayment of term debt Pebt issuance costs paid Payment of contingent consideration Payment of contingent consideration Tax distributions to LLC Unitholders Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Net change in fiduciary liabilities Fiduciary capacity Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Cash cash cash equivalents Cash cash cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents Cash cash c	Total cash flows used for operating activities	\$	(159,211)	\$	(65,470)	
Business combinations – net of cash acquired and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments Total cash flows used for investing activities CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITES Proceeds from senior secured notes Repayment of term debt Pebt issuance costs paid Finance lease and other costs pa	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments \$ (104,852) \$ (2,721) Total cash flows used for investing activities \$ (104,852) \$ (2,721) CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from senior secured notes \$ - 394,000 Repayment of term debt \$ (4,125) \$ (4,125) Debt issuance costs paid \$ - 6 (1,803) Finance lease and other costs paid \$ - 6 (6) Payment of contingent consideration \$ (4,477) \$ - 6 (6) Payment of contingent consideration \$ (4,477) \$ - 6 (6) Payment of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards \$ (264) \$ (187) Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards \$ (404) \$ (105) Net change in fiduciary liabilities \$ (20,754) \$ (79,148) Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities \$ (20,754) \$ (79,148) Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity \$ 85 816 NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance \$ 1,767,385 \$ 1,139,661 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance \$ 1,767,385 \$ 1,339,661 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance \$ 1,767,385 \$ 1,339,661 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance \$ 1,767,385 \$ 1,339,661 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, CASH EQUIVALENTS, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents \$ 704,746 \$ 706,370 Cash held in a fiduciary capacity \$ 674,647	Capital expenditures		(2,793)		(2,224)	
Total cash flows used for investing activities CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from senior secured notes Repayment of term debt Debt issuance costs paid Finance lease and other costs paid Finance lease and settlement of equity awards Finance lease and other costs paid Finance lease and other cost paid Finance lease and other costs paid Finance lease and other costs paid Finance lease and other cost paid Finance leas	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		(102,059)		_	
Proceeds from senior secured notes Proceeds from senior secured notes Repayment of term debt Repayment of costs paid Finance lease and other costs paid Finance lease and other costs paid Reayment of contingent consideration Rex distributions to LLC Unitholders Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Ret change in fiduciary liabilities Ret change in fiduciary liabilities Ret changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity RET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash held in a fiduciary capacity	Prepaid incentives issued – net of repayments				(497)	
Proceeds from senior secured notes Repayment of term debt Repayment of contingent consideration Finance lease and other costs paid Payment of contingent consideration Tax distributions to LLC Unitholders Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Net change in fiduciary liabilities Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY EASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents A 704,746 706,370 Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 704,746 706,370	Total cash flows used for investing activities	\$	(104,852)	\$	(2,721)	
Repayment of term debt Debt issuance costs paid Finance lease and other costs paid Finance lease and cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Finance lease and cash equivalents Finance lease and cash equivalent	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Debt issuance costs paid Finance lease and other costs paid Finance lease and cash leaders on the finance lease settlement of equity awards Finance lease and other costs paid Finance lease and cash equivalents on equity awards Finance lease and cash equivalents Finance lease equiva			_		•	
Finance lease and other costs paid Payment of contingent consideration Tax distributions to LLC Unitholders Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards Net change in fiduciary liabilities Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Cash held in a fiduciary capacity (6) (187) (264) (187) (187) (279,148) (297,540) (293,593) (293			(4,125)			
Payment of contingent consideration Tax distributions to LLC Unitholders Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards Net change in fiduciary liabilities (20,754) Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance			_			
Tax distributions to LLC Unitholders Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards Net change in fiduciary liabilities Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CAS	·		_		(6)	
Receipt of taxes related to net share settlement of equity awards Taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards Net change in fiduciary liabilities Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents 704,746 706,370 Cash held in a fiduciary capacity	-				_	
Taxes paid related to net share settlement of equity awards Net change in fiduciary liabilities Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities 85 816 816 1,767,385 1,139,661 1,767,385 1,139,661 1,767,385 1,139,661 1,767,385 1,381,017						
Net change in fiduciary liabilities (20,754) (79,148) Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities \$ (29,620) \$ 308,731 Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity \$ 85 816 NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY \$ (293,598) \$ 241,356 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance 1,767,385 1,139,661 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance \$ 1,473,787 \$ 1,381,017 Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents 704,746 706,370 Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 769,041 674,647	·					
Total cash flows (used for) provided by financing activities \$ (29,620) \$ 308,731 Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity \$ 85 816 NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY \$ (293,598) \$ 241,356 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance \$ 1,767,385 1,139,661 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance \$ 1,473,787 \$ 1,381,017 Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents 704,746 706,370 Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 769,041 674,647						
Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 704,746 706,370 769,041 769,041						
fiduciary capacity NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 704,746 706,370 674,647		\$	(29,620)	\$	308,731	
NET CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash held in a fiduciary capacity \$ (293,598) \$ 241,356 \$ 1,139,661 \$ 1,473,787 \$ 1,381,017 \$ 704,746 706,370 Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 6 769,041						
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Beginning balance CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 704,746 706,370 769,041 769,041						
balance 1,767,385 1,139,661 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance		\$	(293,598)	\$	241,356	
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 704,746 706,370 769,041 674,647						
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity Cash and cash equivalents Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 704,746 706,370 769,041 674,647					1,139,661	
Cash and cash equivalents 704,746 706,370 Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 769,041 674,647	CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND CASH HELD IN A FIDUCIARY CAPACITY—Ending balance	\$	1,473,787	\$	1,381,017	
Cash held in a fiduciary capacity 769,041 674,647	Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity					
					706,370	
Total cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity \$ 1,473,787 \$ 1,381,017	Cash held in a fiduciary capacity		769,041		674,647	
	Total cash, cash equivalents, and cash held in a fiduciary capacity	\$	1,473,787	\$	1,381,017	

Reconciliation of Organic Revenue Growth Rate to Total Revenue Growth Rate

	Three Months Ende	ed March 31,
	2023	2022
Total revenue growth rate (GAAP) (1)	18.3%	24.2%
Less: Mergers and acquisitions (2)	(1.6)	(3.4)
Change in other (3)	(3.8)	(0.7)
Organic revenue growth rate (Non-GAAP)	12.9%	20.1%

- (1) March 31, 2023 revenue of \$457.6 million less March 31, 2022 revenue of \$386.9 million is a \$70.7 million period-over-period change. The change, \$70.7 million, divided by the March 31, 2022 revenue of \$386.9 million, is a total revenue change of 18.3%. March 31, 2022 revenue of \$386.9 million less March 31, 2021 revenue of \$311.5 million is a \$75.4 million period-over-period change. The change, \$75.4 million, divided by the March 31, 2021 revenue of \$311.5 million, is a total revenue change of 24.2%.
- (2) The acquisitions adjustment excludes net commission and fees revenue generated during the first 12 months following an acquisition. The total adjustment for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 was \$6.1 million and \$10.6 million, respectively.
- (3) The other adjustments exclude the period-over-period change in contingent commissions, fiduciary investment income, and foreign exchange rates. The total adjustment for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 was \$14.8 million and \$2.2 million, respectively.

Reconciliation of Adjusted Compensation and Benefits Expense to Compensation and Benefits Expense

	Th	Three Months Ended Ma			
(in thousands, except percentages)		2023		2022	
Total revenue	\$	457,599	\$	386,890	
Compensation and benefits expense	\$	307,722	\$	274,274	
Acquisition-related expense		(1,016)		(58)	
Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation		(578)		(7,697)	
Restructuring and related expense		(730)		(158)	
Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives		(1,634)		(1,782)	
Equity-based compensation		(6,635)		(6,804)	
Initial public offering related expense		(11,244)		(16,444)	
Adjusted compensation and benefits expense (1)	\$	285,885	\$	241,331	
Compensation and benefits expense ratio		67.2%	<u> </u>	70.9%	
Adjusted compensation and benefits expense ratio		62.5%	Ś	62.4%	

(1) Adjustments made to Compensation and benefits expense are described in the definition of Adjusted EBITDAC in "Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Key Performance Indicators."

Reconciliation of Adjusted General and Administrative Expense to General and Administrative Expense

	Thr	Three Months Ended March 31,			
(in thousands, except percentages)		2023 2022			
Total revenue	\$	457,599	\$	386,890	
General and administrative expense	\$	51,699	\$	42,361	
Acquisition-related expense		(2,174)		(451)	
Restructuring and related expense		(2,826)		(2,966)	
Initial public offering related expense		<u> </u>		(648)	
Adjusted general and administrative expense (1)	\$	46,699	\$	38,296	
General and administrative expense ratio		11.3%	, —	10.9%	
Adjusted general and administrative expense ratio		10.2%	•	9.9%	

(1) Adjustments made to General and administrative expense are described in definition of Adjusted EBITDAC in "Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Key Performance Indicators."

Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDAC to Net Income

Depreciation 2,192 1,211 Amortization 25,185 26,663 Change in contingent consideration 714 (1,008) EBITDAC \$ 100,311 \$ 62,191 Acquisition-related expense 3,190 509 Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation 578 7,697 Restructuring and related expense 3,556 3,124 Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives 1,634 1,782 Other non-operating loss (income) (138) 7,521 Equity-based compensation 6,635 6,804 IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 \$ 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.79		Three Months Ended March 31,				
Net income \$ 36,457 \$ 18,076 Interest expense, net 29,468 21,752 Income tax expense (benefit) 6,295 (4,503) Depreciation 2,192 1,211 Amortization 25,185 26,663 Change in contingent consideration 714 (1,008) EBITDAC \$ 100,311 \$ 62,191 Acquisition-related expense 3,190 509 Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation 578 7,697 Restructuring and related expense 3,556 3,124 Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives 1,634 1,782 Other non-operating loss (income) (138) 7,521 Equity-based compensation 6,635 6,804 IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 \$ 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.7%	(in thousands, except percentages)		2023		2022	
Interest expense, net 29,468 21,752 Income tax expense (benefit) 6,295 (4,503) Depreciation 2,192 1,211 Amortization 25,185 26,663 Change in contingent consideration 714 (1,008) EBITDAC \$ 100,311 \$ 62,191 Acquisition-related expense 3,190 509 Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation 578 7,697 Restructuring and related expense 3,556 3,124 Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives 1,634 1,782 Other non-operating loss (income) (138) 7,521 Equity-based compensation 6,635 6,804 IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 \$ 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.79	Total revenue	\$	457,599	\$	386,890	
Income tax expense (benefit) 6,295 (4,503) Depreciation 2,192 1,211 Amortization 25,185 26,663 Change in contingent consideration 714 (1,008) EBITDAC \$ 100,311 \$ 62,191 Acquisition-related expense 3,190 509 Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation 578 7,697 Restructuring and related expense 3,556 3,124 Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives 1,634 1,782 Other non-operating loss (income) (138) 7,521 Equity-based compensation 6,635 6,804 IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.79	Net income	\$	36,457	\$	18,076	
Depreciation 2,192 1,211 Amortization 25,185 26,663 Change in contingent consideration 714 (1,008) EBITDAC \$ 100,311 \$ 62,191 Acquisition-related expense 3,190 509 Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation 578 7,697 Restructuring and related expense 3,556 3,124 Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives 1,634 1,782 Other non-operating loss (income) (138) 7,521 Equity-based compensation 6,635 6,804 IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 \$ 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.79	Interest expense, net		29,468		21,752	
Amortization 25,185 26,663 Change in contingent consideration 714 (1,008) EBITDAC \$ 100,311 \$ 62,191 Acquisition-related expense 3,190 509 Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation 578 7,697 Restructuring and related expense 3,556 3,124 Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives 1,634 1,782 Other non-operating loss (income) (138) 7,521 Equity-based compensation 6,635 6,804 IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.79	Income tax expense (benefit)		6,295		(4,503)	
Change in contingent consideration714(1,008)EBITDAC\$ 100,311\$ 62,191Acquisition-related expense3,190509Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation5787,697Restructuring and related expense3,5563,124Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives1,6341,782Other non-operating loss (income)(138)7,521Equity-based compensation6,6356,804IPO related expenses11,24417,092(Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party(1,995)543Adjusted EBITDAC (1)\$ 125,015\$ 107,263Net income margin8.0%4.79	Depreciation		2,192		1,211	
EBITDAC\$ 100,311\$ 62,191Acquisition-related expense3,190509Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation5787,697Restructuring and related expense3,5563,124Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives1,6341,782Other non-operating loss (income)(138)7,521Equity-based compensation6,6356,804IPO related expenses11,24417,092(Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party(1,995)543Adjusted EBITDAC (1)\$ 125,015\$ 107,263Net income margin8.0%4.79	Amortization		25,185		26,663	
Acquisition-related expense3,190509Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation5787,697Restructuring and related expense3,5563,124Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives1,6341,782Other non-operating loss (income)(138)7,521Equity-based compensation6,6356,804IPO related expenses11,24417,092(Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party(1,995)543Adjusted EBITDAC (1)\$ 125,015\$ 107,263Net income margin8.0%4.79	Change in contingent consideration		714		(1,008)	
Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation 578 7,697 Restructuring and related expense 3,556 3,124 Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives 1,634 1,782 Other non-operating loss (income) (138) 7,521 Equity-based compensation 6,635 6,804 IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 \$ 107,263 Net income margin	EBITDAC	\$	100,311	\$	62,191	
Restructuring and related expense3,5563,124Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives1,6341,782Other non-operating loss (income)(138)7,521Equity-based compensation6,6356,804IPO related expenses11,24417,092(Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party(1,995)543Adjusted EBITDAC (1)\$ 125,015\$ 107,263Net income margin8.0%4.79	Acquisition-related expense		3,190		509	
Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives Other non-operating loss (income) Equity-based compensation IPO related expenses (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party Adjusted EBITDAC (1) Net income margin 1,634 1,782 (138) 7,521 6,804 17,092 (1,995) 543 125,015 \$ 107,263	Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation		578		7,697	
Other non-operating loss (income) (138) 7,521 Equity-based compensation 6,635 6,804 IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 \$ 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.79	Restructuring and related expense		3,556		3,124	
Equity-based compensation 6,635 6,804 IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 \$ 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.79	Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives		1,634		1,782	
IPO related expenses 11,244 17,092 (Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party (1,995) 543 Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 \$ 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.79	Other non-operating loss (income)		(138)		7,521	
(Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party(1,995)543Adjusted EBITDAC (1)\$ 125,015\$ 107,263Net income margin8.0%4.79	Equity-based compensation		6,635		6,804	
Adjusted EBITDAC (1) \$ 125,015 \$ 107,263 Net income margin 8.0% 4.79	IPO related expenses		11,244		17,092	
Net income margin 8.0% 4.79	(Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party		(1,995)		543	
	Adjusted EBITDAC (1)	\$	125,015	\$	107,263	
Adjusted EBITDAC margin 27.3% 27.79	Net income margin		8.0%		4.7%	
	Adjusted EBITDAC margin		27.3%		27.7%	

(1) Adjustments made to Net income are described in definition of Adjusted EBITDAC in "Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Key Performance Indicators."

Reconciliation of Adjusted Net Income to Net Income

	Three Months Ended March 31			
(in thousands, except percentages)		2023	2022	
Total revenue	\$	457,599	\$	386,890
Net income	\$	36,457	\$	18,076
Income tax expense (benefit)		6,295		(4,503)
Amortization		25,185		26,663
Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs (1)		3,039		2,811
Change in contingent consideration		714		(1,008)
Acquisition-related expense		3,190		509
Acquisition related long-term incentive compensation		578		7,697
Restructuring and related expense		3,556		3,124
Amortization and expense related to discontinued prepaid incentives		1,634		1,782
Other non-operating loss (income)		(138)		7,521
Equity-based compensation		6,635		6,804
IPO related expenses		11,244		17,092
(Income) / loss from equity method investments in related party		(1,995)		543
Adjusted income before income taxes (2)	\$	96,394	\$	87,111
Adjusted tax expense (3)		(24,609)		(22,379)
Adjusted net income	\$	71,785	\$	64,732
Net income margin		8.0%		4.7%
Adjusted net income margin		15.7%		16.7%

- (1) Interest expense, net includes amortization of deferred debt issuance costs.
- (2) Adjustments made to Net income are described in definition of Adjusted EBITDAC in "Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Key Performance Indicators."
- (3) The Company is subject to United States federal income taxes, in addition to state, local, and foreign taxes, with respect to its allocable share of any net taxable income of the LLC. For the three months ended March 31, 2023 this calculation of adjusted tax expense is based on a federal statutory rate of 21% and a combined state income tax rate net of federal benefits of 4.53% on 100% of adjusted income before income taxes as if the Company owned 100% of the LLC. For the three months ended March 31, 2022 this calculation of adjusted tax expense is based on a federal statutory rate of 21% and a combined state income tax rate net of federal benefits of 4.69% on 100% of adjusted income before income taxes as if the Company owned 100% of the LLC.

Reconciliation of Adjusted Diluted Earnings per Share to Diluted Earnings per Share

	Three months ended March 31,			l March 31,
	2023			2022
Earnings per share of Class A common stock – diluted	\$	0.11	\$	0.06
Less: Net income attributed to dilutive shares and substantively vested RSUs (1)		(0.06)		(0.03)
Plus: Net income attributed to non-controlling interests (2)		0.09		0.04
Plus: Adjustments to Adjusted net income (3)		0.13		0.18
Plus: Dilutive impact of unvested equity awards (4)		(0.01)		(0.01)
Adjusted diluted earnings per share	\$	0.26	\$	0.24
(Share count in '000)				
Weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding – diluted		266,978		264,121
Plus: Dilutive impact of unvested equity awards (4)		4,670		5,632
Adjusted diluted earnings per share diluted share count		271,648		269,753

- (1) Adjustment removes the impact of Net income attributed to dilutive awards and substantively vested RSUs to arrive at Net income attributable to Ryan Specialty Holdings, Inc. For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 this removes \$17.4 million and \$8.3 million of Net income, respectively, on 267.0 million and 264.1 million weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding diluted, respectively. See "Note 10, Earnings Per Share" of the unaudited guarterly consolidated financial statements.
- (2) For comparability purposes, this calculation incorporates the Net income that would be outstanding if all LLC Common Units (together with shares of Class B common stock) were exchanged for shares of Class A common stock. For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 this includes \$23.3 million and \$11.2 million of Net income, respectively, on 267.0 million and 264.1 million weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding diluted, respectively. For the three months ended March 31, 2023, 143.4 million weighted average outstanding LLC Common Units were considered dilutive and included in the 267.0 million Weighted-average shares outstanding within Diluted EPS. For the three months ended March 31, 2022, 143.4 million weighted average outstanding LLC Common Units were considered dilutive and included in the 264.1 million Weighted-average shares outstanding within Diluted EPS. See "Note 10, Earnings Per Share" of the unaudited quarterly consolidated financial statements.
- (3) Adjustments to Adjusted net income are described in the footnotes of the reconciliation of Adjusted net income to Net income (loss) in "Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Net Income Margin" on 267.0 million and 264.1 million weighted-average shares of Class A common stock outstanding diluted for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.
- (4) For comparability purposes and to be consistent with the treatment of the adjustments to arrive at Adjusted net income, the dilutive effect of unvested equity awards is calculated using the treasury stock method as if the weighted average unrecognized cost associated with the awards was \$0 over the period, less any unvested equity awards determined to be dilutive within the Diluted earnings per share calculation disclosed in "Note 10, Earnings Per Share" of the unaudited quarterly consolidated financial statements. For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 4.7 million and 5.6 million shares were added to the calculation, respectively.