# lecogen:

Energy Efficiency Reimagined

NASDAQ: TGEN

Second Quarter 2019 Earnings Review August 13, 2019

### Participants



### Benjamin Locke Chief Executive Officer

### **Robert Panora**

#### President & Chief Operating Officer

### Bonnie Brown

#### Chief Accounting Officer

### Safe Harbor Statement



This presentation and accompanying documents contain "forward-looking statements" which may describe strategies, goals, outlooks or other nonhistorical matters, or projected revenues, income, returns or other financial measures, that may include words such as "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "estimate," "project," "target," "potential," "will," "should," "could," "likely," or "may" and similar expressions intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements are only predictions and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors that may cause our actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Given these uncertainties, you should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date on which they are made, and we undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements.

In addition to those factors described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K and our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q under "Risk Factors", among the factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from past and projected future results are the following: fluctuations in demand for our products and services, competing technological developments, issues relating to research and development, the availability of incentives, rebates, and tax benefits relating to our products and services, changes in the regulatory environment relating to our products and services, integration of acquired business operations, and the ability to obtain financing on favorable terms to fund existing operations and anticipated growth.

In addition to GAAP financial measures, this presentation includes certain non-GAAP financial measures, including adjusted EBITDA which excludes certain expenses as described in the presentation. We use Adjusted EBITDA as an internal measure of business operating performance and believe that the presentation of non-GAAP financial measures provides a meaningful perspective of the underlying operating performance of our current business and enables investors to better understand and evaluate our historical and prospective operating performance by eliminating items that vary from period to period without correlation to our core operating performance and highlights trends in our business that may not otherwise be apparent when relying solely on GAAP financial measures.

### Earnings Call Agenda

#### Benjamin Locke

- Tecogen Overview
  Q2 '19 Financial Overview
- Strategic Achievements

#### Bonnie Brown

Financial Review

#### **Robert Panora**

Ultera Emissions Update

#### Benjamin Locke

Closing comments

#### Q&A



### Advanced Modular Cogeneration Systems

Heat, Power, and/or Cooling that is:

- Cheaper Industry leading efficiency and reduced exposure to expensive electricity
- Cleaner

Proprietary near-zero emissions technology, GHG reductions

Seal-time monitoring, blackout protection, and improved grid resiliency

All of Tecogen's equipment is powered by efficient natural gas equipped with Tecogen's patented Ultera Emission Control

### Q2 2019 Financial Results

- 2Q'19 revenues of \$7.9 million compared to \$8.5 million in 2Q'18
- 2Q'19 Net loss of \$357K compared to \$754K for 2Q '18
- 2Q'19 Overall gross margin of 44% compared to 37% in 2Q'18
- Despite decline in revenues, gross profit increased to \$3.4 million compared to \$3.2 million in 2Q'18
- Adjusted EBITDA\*of negative \$205K for 2Q'19 compared to negative \$330K for 2Q'18
- Working capital of \$15.5 million compared to \$13 million at year end 2018

\* Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc, adjusted for interest, depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation expense, goodwill impairment and one-time merger related expenses.





### Q2 2019 Gross Profit of \$3.4MM

<i>\$ in thousands</i>	2Q'19	2Q'18	YoY Change	% Chg
Revenue				
Products	\$ 2,445	\$ 2,484	\$ (38)	
Service	4,844	4,461	382	
Energy Production	578	1,508	(930)	
Total Revenue	7,867	8,453	(586)	-7%
Gross Profit				
Products	899	992	(93)	
Service	2,313	1,499	814	
Energy Production	214	669	(455)	
Total Gross Profit	3,426	3,160	266	8%
Gross Margin: %				
Products	37%	40%	-3%	
Service	48%	34%	14%	
Energy Production	37%	44%	-7%	
Total Gross Margin	44%	37%	6%	6%
Operating Expenses				
General & administrative	2,683	2,751	(68)	
Selling	705	635	70	11%
Research and development	373	410	(37)	
Total operating expenses	3,760	3,796	-36	-1%
Net income (loss)	\$ (357)	\$ (754)	\$ 397	52.7%
Adjusted EBITDA (see reconciliation)	\$ (205)	\$ (330)	\$ 125	37.9%

 Increased gross margins allowed for increased gross profit with lower revenue

- Good improvement in service margins year over year
- Investing in sales and R&D

### **Product and Installation Backlog**



Current Backlog of \$ 28.0 million Product backlog: \$12.0 mm, Install backlog \$16 mm

### **Strategic Achievements**

Adjusted product mix to emphasize chiller sales

Less competition, Well defined channels to market Established ADG sites as solid investment assets Forklift Emissions program with Cat/Mitsubishi

Enabled selectiveFsale to strengthenforbalance sheetL

Potential for fleet forklift conversion to Ultera emissions Zero net debt with cash available for business growth

**Financial Stability** 

Tecogen:

Tecogen positioned for growth in core business while building value of Ultera emissions technology

### Q2 2019 Financial Metrics: Revenues, Margins and Profitability

#### Revenue of \$7.9 million

- Maintained 8% higher gross profit despite lower revenue
- Gross margin improved to 44% compared to 37% for Q2'18
- G&A expense decreases while increasing investment in sales activities
- Strong backlog of \$25 million at quarter end and \$28 million currently

	Q	uarter End	ed J	une 30,		
\$ in thousands		2019		2018	YoY Growth	% of Total Rev
Revenue						
Cogeneration	\$	1,414	\$	1,289	10%	18%
Chiller		1,032		1,195	-14%	13%
Total Product Revenue		2,445		2,484	-2%	31%
Service Contracts and Parts		2,553		2,169	18%	32%
Installation Services		2,291		2,293	0%	29%
Total Service Revenue		4,844		4,461	9%	62%
Energy Production		578		1,508	-62%	7%
Total Revenue	\$	7,867	\$	8,453	-7%	100%
Cost of Sales						
Products	\$	1,547	\$	1,492	4%	
Services		2,530		2,962	-15%	
Energy Production		365		840	-57%	
Total Cost of Sales	\$	4,441	\$	5,294	-16%	
Gross Profit	\$	3,426	\$	3,160	8%	44%
Net loss attributable to Tecogen Inc.	\$	(357)	\$	(754)		
Gross Margin						
Products		37%		40%		
Services		48%		34%		
Aggregate Products and Services		44%		36%		
Energy Production		37%		44%		
Overall		44%		37%		

# **Adjusted EBITDA\* Reconciliation**

Q2 2019 and 2018 Comparative Net loss to Adjusted EBITDA\* Reconciliation

- EBITDA: Interest, taxes, depreciation & amortization
- Non-cash adjustments
  - Stock based compensation
  - Unrealized loss on investment securities
  - Goodwill impairment
- Non-recurring expenses
  - Merger related expenses finalized in 2018

Maintaining positive adjusted EBITDA\* on a YTD basis

\*Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc, adjusted for interest, depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation expense, goodwill impairment and merger related expenses.

	Year To Date, June 30,			
Non-GAAP financial disclosure	2019	2018		
Net Income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc.	\$ (3,637,206)	\$ (733,592)		
Interest expense, net	44,433	19,057		
Depreciation & amortization, net	267,232	386,250		
Income tax expense	7,786	38,864		
EBITDA	(3,317,755)	(289,421)		
Stock based compensation	77,933	78,478		
Unrealized loss on investment securities	19,680	78,723		
Merger related expenses	-	106,410		
Goodwill impairment	3,693,198	-		
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$ 473,056	\$ (25,810)		
	Quarter Ended, June 30,			
	Quartar End	od Juno 20		
Non CAAD financial disclosure				
Non-GAAP financial disclosure	<u>2019</u>	2018		
Net Income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc.	<u>2019</u> \$ (357,129)	<u>2018</u> \$ (754,350)		
Net Income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc. Interest expense, net	2019 \$ (357,129) 16,939	2018 \$ (754,350) 4,972		
Net Income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc. Interest expense, net Depreciation & amortization, net	<u>2019</u> \$ (357,129)	<u>2018</u> \$ (754,350)		
Net Income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc. Interest expense, net	2019 \$ (357,129) 16,939 98,988	2018 \$ (754,350) 4,972 187,069		
Net Income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc. Interest expense, net Depreciation & amortization, net Income tax expense	2019 \$ (357,129) 16,939 98,988 15,955	2018 \$ (754,350) 4,972 187,069 38,864		
Net Income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc.Interest expense, netDepreciation & amortization, netIncome tax expenseEBITDA	2019 \$ (357,129) 16,939 98,988 15,955 (225,247)	2018 \$ (754,350) 4,972 187,069 38,864 (523,445)		
Net Income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc.Interest expense, netDepreciation & amortization, netIncome tax expenseEBITDAStock based compensation	2019 \$ (357,129) 16,939 98,988 15,955 (225,247) 39,898	2018 \$ (754,350) 4,972 187,069 38,864 (523,445) 38,062		
Net Income (loss) attributable to Tecogen Inc.Interest expense, netDepreciation & amortization, netIncome tax expenseEBITDAStock based compensationUnrealized (gain) loss on investment securities	2019 \$ (357,129) 16,939 98,988 15,955 (225,247) 39,898	2018 \$ (754,350) 4,972 187,069 38,864 (523,445) 38,062 59,042		

#### Emissions Technology Update – MCFA Forklift

#### Review from Last Call:

- Test results through two engine tuning iterations
  - NOx emissions reduced to 20% of factory system,
  - CO emissions 12% of factory system
- Levels consistent with program goal of near-zero certification
  - Further improvement possible with refinement of engine tuning
- Our recommendation in May to MCFA
  - Complete refinements interactively during engine "Near Zero" certification
- Current Plan (recommendation of MCFA's corporate parent)
  - Dispatch engineers from engine supplier (Mitsubishi affiliate) to Tecogen
  - Work interactively to refine tuning on prototype
- Visit scheduled for last week of September
  - Collaboration expected to be highly beneficial to the project





# Emissions Technology Update (2)

#### **Ultera Automotive Catalyst Development**

- On road Ultera development work with outside research institute progressing
- Focus is alternative catalyst formulation
- Testing completion expected in September

#### **Ultera Project approved by SoCal Water District**

- Purchase order received for larger scale (2X) Ultera Design
- Specification for adaptation to 800 horsepower natural gas engines,
- Engineering complete, submittal documents to be provided to District this week
- Hardware order expected early 2020 for two systems
  - New engines supplied by Caterpillar



Ultera equipped 300 HP water pumping natural gas engine

### Market Outlook

#### Continued Demand for InVerde CHP System

- Inverter-based microgrid capability increasingly important to maximize grid support service revenue potential
- InVerde/Tecopower GHG reductions mitigate potential carbon emission limits for large buildings (e.g. NYC)

#### Continue to grow chiller business segment

- First Tecofrost installation expected in fall to MA facility
- Anticipate first West Coast sale by end of 2019
- Additional chillers sold to indoor growing, ice rinks, commercial buildings

#### **New service expansion opportunity in North America**

- Large 2-3 MW InVerde opportunity to be decided in Q3-19
- Not currently in backlog due to bid/award process
- Would result in 11<sup>th</sup> North American service center
- Significant growth opportunity for 2020 and beyond



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# **Closing Comments**



#### **Tecogen Key Value Proposition Remains:**

- Use pipeline gas efficiently and cleanly to meet energy and resiliency needs of large facilities
- Differentiate Tecogen products and factory service capabilities in key growth markets and geographies
- Maximize margin and profitability of core business while maintaining key R&D and IP projects
- Demonstrate Ultera emissions technology as a commercially viable cost-effective means for obtaining near-zero emissions from any gas engine system.



### Q&A





#### **Company Information**

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#### **Contact information**

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