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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE February 17, 2025 The Woodlands, TX NYSE: HUN Media: Kevin Gundersen (281) 719-4627 Investor Relations: Ivan Marcuse (281) 719-4637

Huntsman Announces Fourth Quarter 2024 Earnings

Fourth Quarter Highlights

- Fourth quarter 2024 net loss attributable to Huntsman of \$141 million compared to net loss of \$71 million in the prior year period; fourth quarter 2024 diluted loss per share of \$0.82 compared to diluted loss per share \$0.41 in the prior year period.
- Fourth quarter 2024 adjusted net loss attributable to Huntsman of \$43 million compared to adjusted net loss of \$36 million in the prior year period; fourth quarter 2024 adjusted diluted loss per share of \$0.25 compared to adjusted diluted loss per share of \$0.21 in the prior year period.
- Fourth quarter 2024 adjusted EBITDA of \$71 million compared to \$44 million in the prior year period.
- Fourth quarter 2024 net cash provided by operating activities from continuing operations was \$159 million. Free cash flow from continuing operations was \$108 million for the fourth quarter 2024 compared to \$83 million in the prior year period.

	TI	hree mor Decem		Twelve months ended December 31,					
In millions, except per share amounts	2024		2023		2024			2023	
Revenues	\$	1,452	\$	1,403	\$	6,036	\$	6,111	
Net (loss) income attributable to Huntsman Corporation Adjusted net (loss) income ⁽¹⁾	\$ \$	(141) (43)	\$ \$	(71) (36)	\$ \$	(189) (13)	\$ \$	101 67	
Diluted (loss) income per share Adjusted diluted (loss) income per share ⁽¹⁾	\$ \$	(0.82) (0.25)	\$ \$	(0.41) (0.21)	\$ \$	(1.10) (0.08)	\$ \$	0.57 0.37	
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$	71	\$	44	\$	414	\$	472	
Net cash provided by operating activities from continuing operations Free cash flow from continuing operations ⁽²⁾	\$ \$	159 108	\$ \$	166 83	\$ \$	285 101	\$ \$	251 21	

See end of press release for footnote explanations and reconciliations of non-GAAP measures.

THE WOODLANDS, Texas – Huntsman Corporation (NYSE: HUN) today reported fourth quarter 2024 results with revenues of \$1,452 million, net loss attributable to Huntsman of \$141 million, adjusted net loss attributable to Huntsman of \$43 million and adjusted EBITDA of \$71 million.

Peter R. Huntsman, Chairman, President, and CEO, commented:

"The fourth quarter was within our expectations as trough conditions continued in our core markets. Despite quarterly volume improvement year-on-year of 5% for the Company leading to full year volume growth of 6%, we are yet to see that growth translate into needed margin improvement. As we begin 2025, construction and automotive markets, which represents approximately two-thirds of our portfolio, remain subdued. China faces economic challenges, but we expect the automotive sector to still show modest growth and overall profitability in that region to be relatively stable. European industry conditions are highly compromised from a combination of high energy costs, overburdening regulation, and excess capacity. We do not intend to sit idly by, waiting for markets to improve, and will remain aggressive in costs which will include announced workforce reductions in our Polyurethanes segment. Additionally, we will start assessing strategic options for our European maleic anhydride business as well as closing downstream Polyurethanes facilities. We will remain diligent in protecting our balance sheet, focusing on cash, and creating a leaner Company that will have substantial operating leverage when demand begins to meaningfully improve."

Segment Analysis for 4Q24 Compared to 4Q23

Polyurethanes

The increase in revenues in our Polyurethanes segment for the three months ended December 31, 2024 compared to the same period of 2023 was primarily due to higher sales volumes. Sales volumes increased primarily due to improved demand and share gains in the insulation and composite wood panels markets. The increase in segment adjusted EBITDA was primarily due to higher sales volumes, improved margins, and lower fixed and variable costs, partially offset with lower equity earnings from our minority-owned joint venture in China.

Performance Products

The decrease in revenues in our Performance Products segment for the three months ended December 31, 2024 compared to the same period of 2023 was primarily due to lower sales volumes, partially offset by higher average selling prices. Sales volumes decreased primarily due to extended Maleic Anhydride outages during the quarter and slow construction activity and weak demand in industrial markets, partially offset by modest improvements in fuels and lubes. The decrease in segment adjusted EBITDA was primarily due to lower sales volumes, partially offset by improved mix and lower fixed costs.

Advanced Materials

The increase in revenues in our Advanced Materials segment for the three months ended December 31, 2024 compared to the same period of 2023 was primarily due to higher sales volumes, partially offset by lower average selling prices. Sales volumes increased in our infrastructure and general industry segments. Average selling prices decreased primarily due to unfavorable sales mix. Segment adjusted EBITDA was relatively flat due to higher sales volumes offset by increased fixed costs.

Corporate, LIFO and other

For the three months ended December 31, 2024, adjusted EBITDA from Corporate and other was a loss of \$39 million as compared to a loss of \$35 million for the same period of 2023 due to a negative impact from LIFO valuation losses and higher legal expenses.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

During the three months ended December 31, 2024, our free cash flow from continuing operations was \$108 million as compared to \$83 million in the same period of 2023. As of December 31, 2024, we had approximately \$1.7 billion of combined cash and unused borrowing capacity.

During the three months ended December 31, 2024, we spent \$51 million on capital expenditures from continuing operations as compared to \$83 million in the same period of 2023. During 2025, we expect to spend between approximately \$180 million to \$190 million on capital expenditures.

Income Taxes

In the fourth quarter of 2024, our effective tax rate loss was 36% and our adjusted effective tax rate was not meaningful. We expect our 2025 adjusted effective tax rate to be approximately 35%.

Earnings Conference Call Information

We will hold a conference call to discuss our fourth quarter 2024 financial results on Tuesday, February 18, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. ET.

Webcast link: https://event.choruscall.com/mediaframe/webcast.html?webcastid=Hmr0Y2Vu

Participant dial-in numbers:	
Domestic callers:	(877) 402-8037
International callers:	(201) 378-4913

The conference call will be accompanied by presentation slides that will be accessible via the webcast link and Huntsman's investor relations website, <u>www.huntsman.com/investors</u>. Upon conclusion of the call, the webcast replay will be accessible via Huntsman's website.

Upcoming Conferences

During the first quarter 2025, a member of management is expected to present at: Bank of America Securities 2025 Global Agriculture and Materials Conference, February 26, 2025 Alembic Materials and Industrials Conference, March 6-7, 2025

A webcast of the presentation, if applicable, along with accompanying materials will be available at <u>www.huntsman.com/investors</u>.

Table 1 – Results of Operations

	т	hree mor Decem			Twelve months ended December 31,					
In millions, except per share amounts		2024		2023		2024		2023		
Revenues	\$	1,452	\$	1,403	\$	6,036	\$	6,111		
Cost of goods sold		1,264		1,251		5,170		5,205		
Gross profit		188	-	152		866		906		
Operating expenses, net		193		195		793		804		
Restructuring, impairment and plant closing costs		19		11		39		18		
Gain on acquisition of assets, net		-		-		(51)		-		
Prepaid asset write-off		-		-		71		-		
Loss on dissolution of subsidiaries		39		-		39		-		
Operating (loss) income		(63)		(54)		(25)	84			
Interest expense, net	(19)		(17)			(79)	(65			
Equity in income of investment in unconsolidated affiliates	2			13		44	8			
Other (expense) income, net		(1)		(1)		21		(3)		
(Loss) income from continuing operations before income taxes		(81)		(59)		(39)		99		
Income tax (expense) benefit		(29)		2		(61)		(64)		
(Loss) income from continuing operations		(110)		(57)		(100)		35		
(Loss) income from discontinued operations, net of tax ⁽³⁾		(15)		(2)		(27)		118		
Net (loss) income		(125)		(59)		(127)		153		
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		(16)		(12)		(62)		(52)		
Net (loss) income attributable to Huntsman Corporation	\$	(141)	\$	(71)	\$	(189)	\$	101		
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$	71	\$	44	\$	414	\$	472		
Adjusted net (loss) income ⁽¹⁾	\$	(43)	\$	(36)	\$	(13)	\$	67		
Basic (loss) income per share	\$	(0.82)	\$	(0.41)	\$	(1.10)	\$	0.57		
Diluted (loss) income per share	\$	(0.82)	\$	(0.41)	\$	(1.10)	\$	0.57		
Adjusted diluted (loss) income per share ⁽¹⁾	\$	(0.25)	\$	(0.21)	\$	(0.08)	\$	0.37		
Common share information:										
Basic weighted average shares		172		172		172		177		
Diluted weighted average shares		172		172		172		177		
Diluted shares for adjusted diluted (loss) income per share		172		172		172		179		

Table 2 – Results of Operations by Segment

	Three months ended						Twelve months ended					
		Decem	ber 3	31,	Better /	December			31,	Better /		
In millions	2024		;	2023	(Worse)	2024			2023	(Worse)		
Segment Revenues:												
Polyurethanes	\$	970	\$	895	8%	\$	3,900	\$	3,865	1%		
Performance Products		239		260	(8%)		1,109		1,178	(6%)		
Advanced Materials		254		251	1%		1,055		1,092	(3%)		
Total Reportable Segments' Revenues		1,463		1,406	4%		6,064		6,135	(1%)		
Intersegment Eliminations		(11)		(3)	n/m		(28)		(24)	n/m		
Total Revenues	\$	1,452	\$	1,403	3%	\$	6,036	\$	6,111	(1%)		
Segment Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾ :												
Polyurethanes	\$	50	\$	13	285%	\$	245	\$	248	(1%)		
Performance Products		23		28	(18%)		153		201	(24%)		
Advanced Materials		37		38	(3%)		179		186	(4%)		
Total Reportable Segments' Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾		110		79	39%		577		635	(9%)		
Corporate, LIFO and other		(39)		(35)	(11%)		(163)		(163)	0%		
Total Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$	71	\$	44	61%	\$	414	\$	472	(12%)		
n/m = not meaningful												

			ths ended 2024 vs. 2023	
	Average Sell	ing Price ^(a)		
	Local	Exchange	Sales Volume ^(b)	T ()
	Currency & Mix	Rate	volume	Total
Polyurethanes	(1%)	0%	9%	8%
Performance Products	3%	0%	(11%)	(8%)
Advanced Materials	(5%)	0%	6%	1%

	Twelve months ended December 31, 2024 vs. 2023										
	Average Sell	ing Price ^(a)									
	Local	Exchange	Sales								
	Currency & Mix	Rate	Volume ^(b)	Total							
Polyurethanes	(7%)	0%	8%	1%							
Performance Products	(7%)	0%	1%	(6%)							
Advanced Materials	(8%)	0%	5%	(3%)							

(a) Excludes sales from tolling arrangements, by-products and raw materials.

(b) Excludes sales from by-products and raw materials.

Table 4 – Reconciliation of U.S. GAAP to Non-GAAP Measures

In millions, except per share amounts		EBITI ee mont Decemb)24	hs end		Th	Incom nd Other ree mor Decem 024	Expe ths e ber 3	nse nded				Diluted (Loss) Incom Per Share Three months ender December 31, 2024 2023				
Net loss		(125)		(59)							\$	(59)	\$			0.34)
Net noon attributable to noncontrolling interests	Ψ	(123)		(12)					Ψ	(123)	Ψ	(12)	Ψ	(0.09)		0.07)
Net loss attributable to Huntsman Corporation		(141)		(71)						(141)		(71)		(0.82)	,	0.41)
Interest expense, net from continuing operations		(141)		17						(141)		(71)		(0.82)	((J.41)
Income tax expense, her from continuing operations		29		(2)	\$	(29)	\$	2								
Income tax (benefit) expense from discontinued operations ⁽³⁾		(3)		3	Ψ	(23)	Ψ	-								
Depreciation and amortization from continuing operations		(3) 75		70												
Business acquisition and integration expenses and purchase accounting inventory adjustments		15		1		(1)		(1)		(1)		_		(0.01)		
EBITDA / Loss (income) from discontinued operations ⁽³⁾		18		(1)		N/A		N/A		15		2		0.09	(0.01
Establishment of significant deferred tax asset valuation allowances		-		-		23		14		23		14		0.13		0.08
Loss on sale of business/assets		_		1		(3)		-		(3)		1		(0.02)		0.00
Loss on dissolution of subsidiaries		39		-		-		-		39		-		0.23		-
Fair value adjustments to Venator investment, net and other tax matter adjustments		-		-		1		-		1		-		0.01		
Certain legal and other settlements and related expenses		-		2		(4)		(1)		(4)		1		(0.02)	(0.01
Certain non-recurring information technology project implementation costs		-		-		-		(1)		-		(1)		-		0.01)
Amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses		14		12		(4)		(4)		10		8		0.06	,	0.05
Restructuring, impairment and plant closing and transition costs		21		12		(3)		(2)		18		10		0.10	(0.06
Adjusted ⁽¹⁾	\$	71	\$	44	\$	(20)	\$	7		(43)		(36)	\$	(0.25)	\$ (0	0.21)
Adjusted income tax expense (benefit) ⁽¹⁾										20		(7)				
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests										16		12				
Adjusted pre-tax loss ⁽¹⁾									\$	(7)	\$	(31)				
Adjusted effective tax rate ⁽⁴⁾										N/M		23%				
Effective tax rate										(36%)		3%				

	EBIT Twelve mon Decemb 2024	ths ended	Twe	Income Tax Net (Loss) and Other Expense Income welve months ended Twelve months en December 31, December 31, 2024 2023 2024 202			ome nths ended ber 31,	Diluted (Loss) Incom Per Share Twelve months ende December 31, 2024 2023			
In millions, except per share amounts			20	24	202	<u>.</u>					
Net (loss) income	\$ (127)						\$ (127)	\$ 153	\$	(0.74)	
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(62)	(52)					(62)	(52)		(0.36)	(0.29)
Net (loss) income attributable to Huntsman Corporation	(189)	101					(189)	101		(1.10)	0.57
Interest expense, net from continuing operations	79	65									
Income tax expense from continuing operations	61	64	\$	(61)	\$	(64)					
Income tax (benefit) expense from discontinued operations ⁽³⁾	(11)	17									
Depreciation and amortization from continuing operations	289	278									
Business acquisition and integration expenses and purchase accounting inventory adjustments	21	4		(17)		(1)	4	3		0.02	0.02
Income tax settlement related to U.S. Tax Reform Act	-	-		5		-	5	-		0.03	-
EBITDA / Loss (income) from discontinued operations ⁽³⁾	38	(135)		N/A		N/A	27	(118)		0.16	(0.66)
Establishment of significant deferred tax asset valuation allowances	-	-		23		14	23	14		0.13	0.08
Loss on sale of business/assets	1	-		-		-	1	-		0.01	-
Loss on dissolution of subsidiaries	39	-		-		-	39	-		0.23	-
Fair value adjustments to Venator investment, net and other tax matter adjustments	(12)	5		3		-	(9)	5		(0.05)	0.03
Certain legal and other settlements and related expenses ⁽⁶⁾	13	6		(3)		(1)	10	5		0.06	0.03
Certain non-recurring information technology project implementation costs	-	5		-		(1)	-	4		-	0.02
Amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses	39	37		(3)		(6)	36	31		0.21	0.17
Restructuring, impairment and plant closing and transition costs	46	25		(6)		(3)	40	22		0.23	0.12
Adjusted ⁽¹⁾	\$ 414	\$ 472	\$	(59)	\$	(62)	(13)	67	\$	(0.08)	\$ 0.37
Adjusted income tax expense(1)							59	62			
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests							62	52			
Adjusted pre-tax income ^(t)							\$ 108	\$ 181			
Adjusted effective tax rate ⁽⁴⁾							55%	34%			
Effective tax rate							(156%)	65%			

N/M = not meaningful See end of press release for footnote explanations.

Table 5 – Balance Sheets

In millions	mber 31, 2024	December 31, 2023			
Cash	\$ 340	\$	540		
Accounts and notes receivable, net	725		753		
Inventories	917		867		
Prepaid expenses	114		92		
Other current assets	29		62		
Property, plant and equipment, net	2,493		2,376		
Other noncurrent assets	 2,496		2,558		
Total assets	\$ 7,114	\$	7,248		
Accounts payable	\$ 770	\$	719		
Other current liabilities	470		441		
Current portion of debt	325		12		
Long-term debt	1,510		1,676		
Other noncurrent liabilities	876		922		
Huntsman Corporation stockholders' equity	2,959		3,251		
Noncontrolling interests in subsidiaries	 204		227		
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 7,114	\$	7,248		

Table 6 – Outstanding Debt

In millions	December 31, 2024				
Debt:					
Revolving credit facility	\$ -	\$	-		
Senior notes	1,799		1,471		
Accounts receivable programs	-		169		
Variable interest entities	16		26		
Other debt	 20		22		
Total debt - excluding affiliates	1,835		1,688		
Total cash	 340		540		
Net debt - excluding affiliates ⁽⁵⁾	\$ 1,495	\$	1,148		

Table 7 – Summarized Statements of Cash Flows

	т	hree mor Decem	 	Twelve months ended December 31,					
In millions	2	2024	 2023		2024		2023		
Total cash at beginning of period	\$	330	\$ 496	\$	540	\$	654		
Net cash provided by operating activities from continuing operations		159	166		285		251		
Net cash used in operating activities from discontinued operations ⁽³⁾		(6)	(2)		(22)		(42)		
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities from continuing operations		(39)	(86)		(126)		309		
Net cash used in investing activities from discontinued operations $^{(3)}$		-	-		-		(4)		
Net cash used in financing activities		(95)	(39)		(326)		(620)		
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		(9)	 5		(11)		(8)		
Total cash at end of period	\$	340	\$ 540	\$	340	\$	540		
Free cash flow from continuing operations ⁽²⁾ :									
Net cash provided by operating activities from continuing operations	\$	159	\$ 166	\$	285	\$	251		
Capital expenditures		(51)	 (83)		(184)		(230)		
Free cash flow from continuing operations ⁽²⁾	\$	108	\$ 83	\$	101	\$	21		
Supplemental cash flow information:									
Cash paid for interest	\$	(22)	\$ (25)	\$	(77)	\$	(68)		
Cash paid for income taxes		(30)	(15)		(90)		(97)		
Cash paid for restructuring and integration		(3)	(8)		(29)		(59)		
Cash paid for pensions		(9)	(9)		(35)		(50)		
Depreciation and amortization from continuing operations		75	70		289		278		
Change in primary working capital:									
Accounts and notes receivable	\$	79	\$ 86	\$	7	\$	103		
Inventories		60	92		(77)		125		
Accounts payable		48	 (15)		69		(224)		
Total change in primary working capital	\$	187	\$ 163	\$	(1)	\$	4		

Footnotes

(1) We use adjusted EBITDA to measure the operating performance of our business and for planning and evaluating the performance of our business segments. We provide adjusted net income (loss) because we feel it provides meaningful insight for the investment community into the performance of our business. We believe that net income (loss) is the performance measure calculated and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the U.S. ("GAAP") that is most directly comparable to adjusted EBITDA and adjusted net income (loss). Additional information with respect to our use of each of these financial measures follows:

Adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted income (loss) per share, as used herein, are not necessarily comparable to other similarly titled measures of other companies.

Adjusted EBITDA is computed by eliminating the following from net income (loss): (a) net income attributable to noncontrolling interests; (b) interest expense, net; (c) income taxes; (d) depreciation and amortization; (e) amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses; (f) restructuring, impairment and plant closing and transition costs; and further adjusted for certain other items set forth in the reconciliation of net income (loss) to adjusted EBITDA in Table 4 above.

Adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted income (loss) per share are computed by eliminating the after tax impact of the following items from net income (loss): (a) net income attributable to noncontrolling interests; (b) amortization of pension and postretirement actuarial losses; (c) restructuring, impairment and plant closing and transition costs; and further adjusted for certain other items set forth in the reconciliation of net income (loss) to adjusted net income (loss) in Table 4 above. The income tax impacts, if any, of each adjusting item represent a ratable allocation of the total difference between the unadjusted tax expense and the total adjusted tax expense, computed without consideration of any adjusting items using a with and without approach.

We may disclose forward-looking adjusted EBITDA because we cannot adequately forecast certain items and events that may or may not impact us in the near future, such as business acquisition and integration expenses and purchase accounting inventory adjustments, net, certain legal and other settlements and related expenses, gains on sale of businesses/assets and certain tax only items, including tax law changes not yet enacted. Each of such adjustment has not yet occurred, is out of our control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted. In our view, our forward-looking adjusted EBITDA represents the forecast net income on our underlying business operations but does not reflect any adjustments related to the items noted above that may occur and can cause our adjusted EBITDA to differ.

- (2) Management internally uses free cash flow measure: (a) to evaluate our liquidity, (b) evaluate strategic investments, (c) plan stock buyback and dividend levels and (d) evaluate our ability to incur and service debt. Free cash flow is defined as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures. Free cash flow is not a defined term under U.S. GAAP, and it should not be inferred that the entire free cash flow amount is available for discretionary expenditures.
- (3) During the first quarter 2023, we completed the divestiture of our Textile Effects business, which is reported as discontinued operations on the income and cash flow statements.
- (4) We believe the adjusted effective tax rate provides improved comparability between periods through the exclusion of certain items that management believes are not indicative of the businesses' operational profitability and that may obscure underlying business results and trends. In our view, effective tax rate is the performance measure calculated and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP that is most directly comparable to adjusted effective tax rate. The reconciliation of historical adjusted effective tax rate and effective tax rate is set forth in Table 4 above. Please see the reconciliation of our net income to adjusted net income in Table 4 for details regarding the tax impacts of our non-GAAP adjustments.

Our forward-looking adjusted effective tax rate is calculated based on our forecast effective tax rate, and the range of our forwardlooking adjusted effective tax rate equals the range of our forecast effective tax rate. We disclose forward-looking adjusted effective tax rate because we cannot adequately forecast certain items and events that may or may not impact us in the near future, such as business acquisition and integration expenses and purchase accounting inventory adjustments, certain legal and other settlements and related expenses, gains on sale of businesses/assets and certain tax only items, including tax law changes not yet enacted. Each of such adjustment has not yet occurred, is out of our control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted. In our view, our forward-looking adjusted effective tax rate represents the forecast effective tax rate on our underlying business operations but does not reflect any adjustments related to the items noted above that may occur and can cause our effective tax rate to differ.

- (5) Net debt is a measure we use to monitor how much debt we have after taking into account our total cash. We use it as an indicator of our overall financial position, and calculate it by taking our total debt, including the current portion, and subtracting total cash.
- (6) Certain legal and other settlements and related expenses for the twelve months ended December 31, 2024 includes approximately \$10 million related to the settlement of a claim in connection with a commercial dispute.

About Huntsman:

Huntsman Corporation is a publicly traded global manufacturer and marketer of differentiated and specialty chemicals with 2024 revenues of approximately \$6 billion from our continuing operations. Our chemical products number in the thousands and are sold worldwide to manufacturers serving a broad and diverse range of consumer and industrial end markets. We operate more than 60 manufacturing, R&D and operations facilities in approximately 25 countries and employ approximately 6,300 associates within our continuing operations. For more information about Huntsman, please visit the company's website at <u>www.huntsman.com</u>.

Social Media:

Twitter: <u>www.twitter.com/Huntsman_Corp</u> Facebook: <u>www.facebook.com/huntsmancorp</u> LinkedIn: <u>www.linkedin.com/company/huntsman</u>

Forward-Looking Statements:

This press release includes "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These forward-looking statements include statements concerning our plans, objectives, goals, strategies, future events, future revenue or performance, capital expenditures, financing needs, plans or intentions relating to acquisitions, divestitures or strategic transactions, business trends and any other information that is not historical information. When used in this press release, the words "estimates," "expects," "anticipates," "likely," "projects," "outlook," "plans," "intends," "believes," "forecasts," or future or conditional verbs, such as "will," "should," "could" or "may," and variations of such words or similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, management's examination of historical operating trends and data, are based upon our current expectations and various assumptions and beliefs. In particular, such forward-looking statements are subject to uncertainty and changes in circumstances and involve risks and uncertainties that may affect the Company's operations, markets, products, prices and other factors as discussed in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Significant risks and uncertainties may relate to, but are not limited to, high energy costs in Europe, inflation and high capital costs, geopolitical instability, volatile global economic conditions, cyclical and volatile product markets, disruptions in production at manufacturing facilities, reorganization or restructuring of the Company's operations, including any delay of, or other negative developments affecting the ability to implement cost reductions and manufacturing optimization improvements in the Company's businesses and to realize anticipated cost savings, and other financial, operational, economic, competitive, environmental, political, legal, regulatory and technological factors. Any forward-looking statement should be considered in light of the risks set forth under the caption "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, which may be supplemented by other risks and uncertainties disclosed in any subsequent reports filed or furnished by the Company from time to time. All forward-looking statements apply only as of the date made. Except as required by law, the Company undertakes no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances that arise after the date made or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events.